The American Jewish Year Book 5679

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Edited by
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for the
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PREFACE

The great war overshadows all other subjects in the minds of men, and must of necessity be strongly reflected even in a publication like the American Jewish Year Book, as will appear not only from the article on the collection of Jewish war statistics, but throughout the events of the year. An accurate estimate of the Jewish population of the United States is at present peculiarly important, for otherwise it is impossible to obtain an idea of the proportionate contribution of American Jews to the war. To consider intelligently questions of this nature it is essential to possess a detailed knowledge of the Jewish population of each state as well as that of each American city or town of any considerable size. In the article dealing with the Jewish population of the United States will be found a mass of figures showing, in tabular form, how this population of the country is distributed. The methods used and the general results secured are briefly outlined, and much enlightening statistical data concerning the Jewish population of various classes of American cities are exhibited, together with an exhaustive and novel treatment of the subject of the Jewish population in New York City, which contains nearly one-half of the Jews of the United States. The Editor desires to acknowledge the great debt owing to Dr. Alexander Dushkin for his ingenious calculations. It may be of interest to mention that, according to the best estimates, the Jewish population of the United States amounts to over 3,300,000, while New York City alone has almost 1,500,000 Jewish inhabitants.

The thorough manner in which the Bureau of Jewish Statistics and Research of the American Jewish Committee is laboring to secure detailed statistics relating to all Jews in the military and naval service of the nation is outlined by Mr. Julian Leavitt, who is in immediate charge of the practical division of that work. As will be readily comprehended, it is as yet impossible to present any definite statistics; but from the perusal of this sketch some idea may be gained of the painstaking thoroughness with which the work is being prosecuted, the excellent results that have so far been reached, and the expectations that may reasonably be entertained. In this connection the reader may also be referred

to the list of Promotions, Honors, and Elections, in the "Events" of the United States, which contains the names of some fifteen hundred Jewish commissioned officers.

The Jewish Welfare Board is doing excellent work among the Jewish soldiers and sailors in the service of the United States, and has already gained recognition from all quarters. Mr. Chester Jacob Teller, the Executive Director of this Board, has given a lucid analysis of the aims and achievements of the Board.

In addition, this volume contains an admirable survey of the inner life of the Jews of Serbia from the pen of Dr. I. Alcalay, chief rabbi of Serbia, and a brief but illuminating account of the formation of the New York City Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, written by I. Edwin Goldwasser. As this is the twentieth volume of the American Jewish Year Book, it was deemed advisable to print an Index to the articles hitherto published in the Year Books. This Index was compiled by Miss Minnie Baum, to whom the Editor wishes to express his thanks.

The Year Book for 5668 contained a Directory of Jewish Local Organizations in the United States. During the past eleven years the number of such organizations has been greatly augmented, and many changes have taken place in those which existed in 1907. It was therefore thought advisable to revise this Directory and bring it up to date for the present volume. But owing largely to war conditions so many unforeseen obstacles have presented themselves, that it was finally decided to defer the publication of this Directory to another season. This will explain the absence of the usual list of new local organizations.

In conclusion the Editor desires to express his sincere thanks to the many persons who have rendered important assistance to him in his labor of preparing this volume, especially to Mr. Harry Schneiderman, Assistant Secretary of the American Jewish Committee, Miss Rose A. Herzog, and Miss Ada Aneckstein; to Dr. B. Halper, Editor, and Mr. I. George Dobsevage, Secretary, of the Jewish Publication Society of America. The guidance and criticism of Dr. Cyrus Adler have been particularly helpful in enabling the Editor to solve the numerous difficult problems that have arisen during the last twelve months.

August 9, 1918. Samson D. Oppenheim.

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CALENDARS

בשה
תרע"ח—5678
1917—1918

1917		5678	
Sept. 17	New Year	Tishri	1
Sept. 19	Fast of Gedaliah	Tishri	3
Sept. 26	Day of Atonement	Tishri	10
Oct. 1	Tabernacles	Tishri	15
Oct. 8	Eighth Day of the Feast	Tishri	22
Oct. 9	Rejoicing of the Law	Tishri	23
Oct. 16	First New Moon Day (of Heshvan)	Tishri	30
Nov. 15	First New Moon Day (of Kislev)	Heshvan	30
Dec. 10	Hanukkah	Kislev	25
Dec. 15	First New Moon Day (of Tebet)	Kislev	30
Dec. 25	Fast of Tebet	Tebet	10
1918			
Jan. 14	New Moon Day	Shebat	1
Feb. 12	First New Moon Day (of Adar)	Shebat	30
Feb. 25	Fast of Esther	Adar	13
Feb. 26	Purim	Adar	14
Mch. 14	New Moon Day	Nisan	1
Mch. 28	Passover	Nisan	15
Apl. 12	First New Moon Day (of Iyar)	Nisan	30
Apl. 30	Thirty-third Day of 'Omer	Iyar	18
May 12	New Moon Day	Sivan	1
May 17	Feast of Weeks	Sivan	6
June 10	First New Moon Day (of Tammuz)	Sivan	30
June 27	Fast of Tammuz	Tammuz	17
July 10	New Moon Day	Ab	1
July 18	Fast of Ab	Ab	9
Aug. 8	First New Moon Day (of Elul)	Ab	30
Sept. 1	Selihot Services	Elul	24
Sept. 6	Eve of New Year	Elul	29

ו"ט
19

1918	
Sept. 7	New
Sept. 9	Fast of
Sept.16	Day of
Sept.21	Tabe
Sept.28	Eighth Day
Sept.29	Rejoicing
Oct. 6	First New Moon
Nov. 5	New M
Nov. 29	Han
Dec. 4	New M
Dec. 13	Fast
1919	
Jan. 2	New M
Jan. 31	First New Moo
Mch. 2	First New Moon D
Mch. 13	Fast
Mch. 16	Pu
Apl. 1	New M
Apl. 15	Pas
Apl. 30	First New Moo
May 18	Thirty-third
May 30	New M
June 4	Feast o
June 28	First New Moon
July 15	Fast of
July 28	New M
Aug. 5	Fast
Aug. 26	First New Moon
Sept.21	Selihot
Sept.24	Eve of N

		5679		1919			5680
	Tishri	1		Sept. 25	New Year	Tishri	1
iah	Tishri	3		Sept. 28	Fast of Gedaliah	Tishri	4
nent	Tishri	10		Oct. 4	Day of Atonement	Tishri	10
s	Tishri	15		Oct. 9	Tabernacles	Tishri	15
e Feast	Tishri	22		Oct. 16	Eighth Day of the Feast	Tishri	22
Law	Tishri	23		Oct. 17	Rejoicing of the Law	Tishri	23
f Heshvan)	Tishri	30		Oct. 24	First New Moon Day (of Heshvan)	Tishri	30
ay	Kislev	1		Nov. 23	New Moon Day	Kislev	1
	Kislev	25		Dec. 17	Hanukkah	Kislev	25
ay	Tebet	1		Dec. 22	First New Moon Day (of Tebet)	Kislev	30
et	Tebet	10					
				1920			
Day	Shebat	1		Jan. 1	Fast of Tebet	Tebet	10
(of Adar)	Shebat	30		Jan. 21	New Moon Day	Shebat	1
Adar Sheni)	Adar	30		Feb. 19	First New Moon Day (of Adar)	Shebat	30
ner	Adar Sheni	11		Mch. 3	Fast of Esther	Adar	13
	Adar Sheni	14		Mch. 4	Purim	Adar	14
Day	Nisan	1		Mch. 20	New Moon Day	Nisan	1
	Nisan	15		Apl. 3	Passover	Nisan	15
(of Iyar)	Nisan	30		Apl. 18	First New Moon Day (of Iyar)	Nisan	30
f 'Omer	Iyar	18		May 6	Thirty-third Day of 'Omer	Iyar	18
ay	Sivan	1		May 18	New Moon Day	Sivan	1
ks	Sivan	6		May 23	Feast of Weeks	Sivan	6
f Tammuz)	Sivan	30		June 16	First New Moon Day (of Tammuz)	Sivan	30
uz	Tammuz	17		July 14	Fast of Tammuz	Tammuz	18
y	Ab	1		July 16	New Moon Day	Ab	1
	Ab	9		July 25	Fast of Ab	Ab	10
of Elul)	Ab	30		Aug. 14	First New Moon Day (of Elul)	Ab	30
es	Elul	26		Sept. 5	Selihot Services	Elul	22
ar	Elul	29		Sept. 12	Eve of New Year	Elul	29

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is called 679 (תרע"ט) according to the short system (לפ"ק). It is a detective Leap Year of 13 months, 55 Sabbaths, 383 days, beginning on Saturday, the seventh day of the week, and having the first day of Passover on Tuesday, the third day of the week; therefore its sign is זחג, i. e., ז for seventh, ח for defective (חסרה) and ג for third. It is the seventeenth year of the 299th lunar cycle of 19 years, and the twenty-third year of the 203rd solar cycle of 28 years, since Creation.

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Sept. 7	S	Tishri 1	New Year א׳ דר׳ השנה	Gen. 21 Num. 29: 1-6	I Sam. 1: 1—2: 10
8	S	2	New Year ב׳ דר׳ השנה	Gen. 22 Num. 29: 1-6	Jer. 31: 2-20
9	M	3	Fast of Gedaliah צום גדליה	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	Is. 55: 6—56: 8 *Seph. none*
10	T	4			
11	W	5			
12	Th	6			
13	F	7			
14	S	8	האזינו, שבת שובה	Deut. 32	Hos. 14: 2-10; Joel 2: 15-17 *or* 27; *Seph.* Hos. 14: 2-10; Micah 7: 18-20
15	S	9			
16	M	10	Day of Atonement יום כפור	Lev. 16 Num. 29: 7-11 *Afternoon:* Lev. 18	Is. 57: 14—58: 14 *Afternoon:* Jonah *Seph. add* Micah 7: 18-20
17	T	11			
18	W	12			
19	Th	13			
20	F	14			
21	S	15	Tabernacles א׳ דסכות	Lev. 22: 26—23: 44 Num. 29: 12-16	Zech. 14
22	S	16	Tabernacles ב׳ דסכות	Lev. 22: 26—23: 44 Num. 29: 12-16	I Kings 8: 2-21
23	M	17	חול המועד	Num. 29: 17-25 *Seph.* 29: 17-22	
24	T	18		Num. 29: 20-28 *Seph.* 29: 20-25	
25	W	19		Num. 29: 23-31 *Seph.* 29: 23-28	
26	Th	20		Num. 29: 26-34 *Seph.* 29: 26-31	
27	F	21	הושענא רבא	Num. 29: 26-34 *Seph.* 29: 29-34	
28	S	22	Eighth Day of the Feast* שמיני עצרת	Deut. 14: 22—16: 17 Num. 29: 35—30: 1	I Kings 8: 54-66 *or* -9: 1
29	S	23	Rejoicing of the Law שמחת תורה	Deut. 33: 1—34: 12 Gen. 1: 1—2: 3 Num. 29: 35—30: 1	Josh. 1 *Seph.* 1: 1-9
30	M	24	אסרו חג		
Oct. 1	T	25			
2	W	26			
3	Th	27			
4	F	28			
5	S	29	בראשית, [מב׳ הח׳]	Gen. 1: 1—6: 8	I Sam. 20: 18-42 *Seph. add.* Is. 61: 10; 62: 5
6	S	30	New Moon א׳ דר׳ חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

* The Book of Ecclesiastes is read.

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Oct.		Heshvan			
7	M	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
8	T	2			
9	W	3			
10	Th	4			
11	F	5			
12	S	6	נח	Gen. 6: 9—11: 32	Is. 54: 1—55: 5 / *Seph.* 54: 1-10.
13	S	7			
14	M	8			
15	T	9			
16	W	10			
17	Th	11			
18	F	12			
19	S	13	לך לך	Gen. 12: 1—17: 27	Is. 40: 27—41: 16
20	S	14			
21	M	15			
22	T	16			
23	W	17			
24	Th	18			
25	F	19			
26	S	20	וירא	Gen. 18: 1—22: 24	II Kings 4: 1-37 / *Seph.* 4: 1-23
27	S	21			
28	M	22			
29	T	23			
30	W	24			
31	Th	25			
Nov. 1	F	26			
2	S	27	חיי שרה, [מב' הח']	Gen. 23: 1—25: 18	I Kings 1: 1-31
3	S	28			
4	M	29	יום כפור קטן		

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Nov.		Kislev			
5	T	1	New Moon ראש חדש	Num. 28:1-15	
6	W	2			
7	Th	3			
8	F	4			
9	S	5	תולדת	Gen. 25:19—28:9	Mal. 1:1—2:7
10	S	6			
11	M	7			
12	T	8			
13	W	9			
14	Th	10			
15	F	11			Hos. 12:13—14:10; *or* 11:7—12:12; *or* 11:7—14:10 *Seph.* 11:7—12:12
16	S	12	ויצא	Gen. 28:10—32:3	
17	S	13			
18	M	14			
19	T	15			
20	W	16			
21	Th	17			
22	F	18			Hos. 12:13—14:10; *or* 11:7—12:12; *or* Obad. 1:1-21 *Seph.* Obad. 1:1-21
23	S	19	וישלח	Gen. 32:4—36:43	
24	S	20			
25	M	21			
26	T	22			
27	W	23			
28	Th	24			
29	F	25	Hanukkah, Feast of Dedication חנוכה	Num. 7:1-17 *Seph.* 6:22—7:17	
30	S	26	וישב, [מב' הח']	Gen. 37:1—40:23 Num. 7:18-23	Zech. 2:14—4:7
Dec.					
1	S	27		Num. 7:24-35 *Seph.* 7:24-29	
2	M	28		Num. 7:30-41 *Seph.* 7:30-35	
3	T	29		Num. 7:36-47 *Seph.* 7:36-41	

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Dec.		Tebet			
4	W	1	New Moon ראש חדש	Num. 28: 1-15 Num. 7: 42-47	
5	Th	2		Num. 7: 48-59 *Seph.* 7: 48-53	
6	F	3	Eighth Day of Hanukkah	Num. 7:54—8:4	
7	S	4	מקץ	Gen. 41:1—44:17	I Kings 3:15—4:1
8	S	5			
9	M	6			
10	T	7			
11	W	8			
12	Th	9			
13	F	10	Fast of Tebet צום עשרה בטבת	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	Is. 55: 6—56: 8 *Seph. none*
14	S	11	ויגש	Gen. 44: 18—47: 27	Ezek. 37: 15-28
15	S	12			
16	M	13			
17	T	14			
18	W	15			
19	Th	16			
20	F	17			
21	S	18	ויחי	Gen. 47: 28—50: 26	I Kings 2: 1-12
22	S	19			
23	M	20			
24	T	21			
25	W	22			
26	Th	23			
27	F	24			
28	S	25	שמות, [מב' הח']	Ex. 1: 1—6: 1	Is. 27: 6—28: 13; 29: 22, 23 *Seph.* Jer. 1: 1—2: 3
29	S	26			
30	M	27			
31	T	28			
Jan.					
1	W	29	יום כפור קטן		

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Jan.		Shebat			
2	Th	1	New Moon ראש חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
3	F	2			
4	S	3	וארא	Ex. 6: 2—9: 35	Ezek. 28: 25—29: 21
5	S	4			
6	M	5			
7	T	6			
8	W	7			
9	Th	8			
10	F	9			
11	S	10	בא	Ex. 10: 1—13: 16	Jer. 46: 13-28
12	S	11			
13	M	12			
14	T	13			
15	W	14			
16	Th	15	New Year for Trees ר"ה לאילנות		
17	F	16			
18	S	17	בשלח, שבת שירה	Ex. 13: 17—17: 16	Judges 4: 4—5: 31 / *Seph.* 5: 1-31
19	S	18			
20	M	19			
21	T	20			
22	W	21			
23	Th	22			
24	F	23			
25	S	24	יתרו, [מב' חח']	Ex. 18: 1—20: 26	Is. 6: 1—7: 6; 9: 5, 6 / *Seph.* 6: 1-13
26	S	25			
27	M	26			
28	T	27			
29	W	28			
30	Th	29	יום כפור קטן		
31	F	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Feb. 1	S	Adar Rishon 1	New Moon משפטים, ב' דר' חדש	Ex. 21:1—24:18 Num. 28: 9-15	Is. 66
2	S	2			
3	M	3			
4	T	4			
5	W	5			
6	Th	6			
7	F	7			
8	S	8	תרומה	Ex. 25: 1—27: 19	I Kings 5: 26—6: 13
9	S	9			
10	M	10			
11	T	11			
12	W	12			
13	Th	13			
14	F	14	פורים קטן		
15	S	15	תצוה	Ex. 27: 20—30: 10	Ezek. 43: 10-27
16	S	16			
17	M	17			
18	T	18			
19	W	19			
20	Th	20			
21	F	21			
22	S	22	כי תשא	Ex. 30: 11—34: 35	I Kings 18: 1(*or* 20)-39 *Seph.* 18: 20-39
23	S	23			
24	M	24			
25	T	25			
26	W	26			
27	Th	27			
28	F	28	יום כפור קטן		
Mch. 1	S	29	ויקהל, [מב' הח'] פ' שקלים	Ex. 35: 1—38: 20 Ex. 30: 11-16	II. Kings 12: 1-17 *Seph.* 11: 17—12: 17.
2	S	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Mch.		Adar Sheni			
3	M	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
4	T	2			
5	W	3			
6	Th	4			
7	F	5			
8	S	6	פקודי	Ex. 38: 21—40: 38	I Kings 7: 51—8: 21 / *Seph.* 7: 40-50
9	S	7			
10	M	8			
11	T	9			
12	W	10			
13	Th	11	Fast of Esther צום אסתר	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	Is. 55: 6—56: 8 / *Seph. none*
14	F	12			
15	S	13	ויקרא, פ' זכור	Lev. 1: 1—5: 26 / Deut. 25: 17-19	I Sam. 15: 2-34 / *Seph.* 15: 1-34
16	S	14	Purim, Feast of Esther* פורים	Ex. 17: 8-16	
17	M	15	Shushan Purim שושן פורים		
18	T	16			
19	W	17			
20	Th	18			
21	F	19			
22	S	20	צו, פ' פרה	Lev. 6: 1—8: 36 / Num. 19	Ezek. 36: 16-38 / *Seph.* 36: 16-36
23	S	21			
24	M	22			
25	T	23			
26	W	24			
27	Th	25			
28	F	26			
29	S	27	שמיני, [מב' הח'] פ' החדש	Lev. 9: 1—11: 47 / Ex. 12: 1-20	Ezek. 45: 16—46: 18 / *Seph.* 45: 18—46: 15
30	S	28			
31	M	29	יום כפור קטן		

* The Book of Esther is read.

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Apl.		Nisan			
1	T	1	New Moon ראש חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
2	W	2			
3	Th	3			
4	F	4			
5	S	5	תזריע	Lev. 12: 1—13: 59	II Kings 4: 42—5: 19
6	S	6			
7	M	7			
8	T	8			
9	W	9			
10	Th	10			
11	F	11			
12	S	12	מצרע, שבת הגדול	Lev. 14: 1—15: 33	Mal. 3: 4-24 *or* II Kings 7: 3—20; *Seph.* Mal. 3: 4-24
13	S	13			
14	M	14	Fast of the First-Born תענית בכורים		
15	T	15	Passover א' דפסח	Ex. 12: 21-51; Num. 28: 16-25	Josh. 3: 5-7; 5: 2—6: 1, 27 *Seph.* 5: 2—6: 1, 27
16	W	16	Passover, First Day of 'Omer ב' דפסח	Lev. 22: 26—23: 44; Num. 28: 16-25	II Kings 23: 1 (*or* -9, 21-25
17	Th	17	חול המועד *	Ex. 13: 1-16; Num. 28: 19-25	
18	F	18		Ex. 22: 24—23: 19; Num. 28: 19-25	
19	S	19		Ex. 33: 12—34: 26; Num. 28: 19-25	Ezek. 36: 37—37: 1 *Seph.* 37: 1-14
20	S	20		Num. 9: 1-14; Num. 28: 19-25	
21	M	21	Passover ז' דפסח	Ex. 13: 17—15: 26; Num. 28: 19-25	II Sam. 2
22	T	22	Passover ח' דפסח	Deut. 14: 22—16: 17; Num. 28: 19-25	Is. 10: 32—12: 6
23	W	23	אסרו חג		
24	Th	24			
25	F	25			
26	S	26	אחרי מות, [מב' הח']	Lev. 16: 1—18: 30	Ezek. 22: 1-19; (*or* - *or* Amos 9: 7-15;
27	S	27			
28	M	28			
29	T	29			
30	W	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

* The Song of Songs is read.

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
May		Iyar			
1	Th	1	New Moon ב׳ דר׳ חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
2	F	2			Amos 9: 7-15 *or* Ezek. 22: 1-19 (*or* 16) *Seph.* Ezek. 20: 2 (*or* 1)-20
3	S	3	קדשים	Lev. 19: 1—20: 27	
4	S	4			
5	M	5			
6	T	6			
7	W	7			
8	Th	8			
9	F	9			
10	S	10	אמר	Lev. 21: 1—24: 23	Ezek. 44: 15-31
11	S	11			
12	M	12			
13	T	13			
14	W	14	פסח שני		
15	Th	15			
16	F	16			
17	S	17	בהר	Lev. 25: 1—26: 2	Jer. 32: 6-27
18	S	18	33d Day of 'Omer ל״ג בעומר		
19	M	19			
20	T	20			
21	W	21			
22	Th	22			
23	F	23			
24	S	24	בחקתי, [מב׳ הח׳]	Lev. 26: 3—27: 34	Jer. 16: 19—17: 14
25	S	25			
26	M	26			
27	T	27			
28	W	28			
29	Th	29	יום כפור קטן		

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
May		Sivan			
30	F	1	New Moon ראש חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
31	S	2	במדבר	Num. 1: 1—4: 20	Hos. 2: 1-22
June					
1	S	3			
2	M	4			
3	T	5			
4	W	6	Feast of Weeks א' דשבועות	Ex. 19: 1—20: 23; Num. 28: 26-31	Ezek. 1: 1-28; 3: 12
5	Th	7	Feast of Weeks* ב' דשבועות	Deut. 15: 19—16: 17; Num. 28: 26-31	Hab. 3: 1-19; *Seph.* 2: 20—3: 19
6	F	8	אסרו חג		
7	S	9	נשא	Num. 4: 21—7: 89	Judges 13: 2-25
8	S	10			
9	M	11			
10	T	12			
11	W	13			
12	Th	14			
13	F	15			
14	S	16	בהעלתך	Num. 8: 1—12: 16	Zech. 2: 14—4: 7
15	S	17			
16	M	18			
17	T	19			
18	W	20			
19	Th	21			
20	F	22			
21	S	23	שלח לך, [מב' הח']	Num. 13: 1—15: 41	Josh. 2
22	S	24			
23	M	25			
24	T	26			
25	W	27			
26	Th	28			
27	F	29	יום כפור קטן		
28	S	30	New Moon קרח, א' דר' חדש	Num. 16. 1—18: 32; Num. 28: 9-15	Is. 66; *Seph. add* 1 Sam. 20: 18, 42

* The Book of Ruth is read.

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
June		Tammuz			
29	S	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
30	M	2			
July					
1	T	3			
2	W	4			
3	Th	5			
4	F	6			
5	S	7	חקת	Num. 19:1—22: 1	Judges 11: 1-33
6	S	8			
7	M	9			
8	T	10			
9	W	11			
10	Th	12			
11	F	13			
12	S	14	בלק	Num. 22: 2—25: 9	Micah 5: 6—6: 8
13	S	15			
14	M	16			
15	T	17	Fast of Tammuz צום שבעה עשר בתמוז	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	Is. 55: 6—56: 8 *Seph. none*
16	W	18			
17	Th	19			
18	F	20			
19	S	21	פינחס	Num. 25: 10—30: 1	Jer. 1: 1—2: 3
20	S	22			
21	M	23			
22	T	24			
23	W	25			
24	Th	26			
25	F	27			
26	S	28	מטות, מסעי, [מב' החד']	Num. 30: 2—36: 13	Jer. 2: 4-28; 3: 4 *Seph.* 2: 4-28; 4: 1, 2
27	S	29	יום כפור קטן		

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS		PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
July		Ab				
28	M	1	New Moon	ראש חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
29	T	2				
30	W	3				
31	Th	4				
Aug.						
1	F	5				
2	S	6		דברים, שבת חזון	Deut. 1: 1—3: 22	Is. 1: 1-27
3	S	7				
4	M	8				*Morning:* Jer. 8: 13—9: 23
5	T	9	Fast of Ab*	צום תשעה באב	Deut. 4: 25-40 *Afternoon:* Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	*Afternoon:* Is. 55: 6—56: 8 *Seph.* Hos. 14: 2- Micah 7: 18-20
6	W	10				
7	Th	11				
8	F	12				
9	S	13		ואתחנן, שבת נחמו	Deut. 3: 23—7: 11	Is. 40: 1-26
10	S	14				
11	M	15				
12	T	16				
13	W	17				
14	Th	18				
15	F	19				
16	S	20		עקב	Deut. 7: 12—11: 25	Is. 49: 14—51: 3
17	S	21				
18	M	22				
19	T	23				
20	W	24				
21	Th	25				
22	F	26				
23	S	27		ראה, [מב' הח']	Deut. 11: 26—16: 17	Is. 54: 11—55: 5
24	S	28				
25	M	29		יום כפור קטן		
26	T	30	New Moon	א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

* The Book of Lamentations is read.

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Aug.		Elul			
27	W	1	New Moon* ב׳ דר׳ חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
28	Th	2			
29	F	3			
30	S	4	שפטים	Deut. 16: 18—21: 9	Is. 51: 12—52: 12
31	S	5			
Sept. 1	M	6			
2	T	7			
3	W	8			
4	Th	9			
5	F	10			
6	S	11	כי תצא	Deut. 21: 10—25: 19	Is. 54: 1-10
7	S	12			
8	M	13			
9	T	14			
10	W	15			
11	Th	16			
12	F	17			
13	S	18	כי תבא	Deut. 26: 1—29: 8	Is. 60
14	S	19			
15	M	20			
16	T	21			
17	W	22			
18	Th	23			
19	F	24			
20	S	25	נצבים, וילך	Deut. 29: 9—31: 30	Is. 61: 10—63: 9
21	S	26	Selihot* משכימים לסליחות		
22	M	27			
23	T	28			
24	W	29	ערב ר״ה		

* The Sephardim say Selihot during the whole month of Elul.

TIME OF SUNRISE AND SUNS

(Adapted, by permission, fr

Day of Month	Lat. 44° North (For Maine, Nova Scotia, Northern New York, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, North and South Dakota, Montana, Washington, Northern Oregon, Northern Idaho) Portland, Me.				Lat. 42° North (For Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Vermont, Central New York, Southern Michigan, Wisconsin, Northern Iowa, Wyoming, Southern Idaho, Southern Oregon) Boston, Mass.				Lat. 40° Nor (For Southern N Connecticut, Rhod Pennsylvania, Ne Northern Ohio, I linois, Southern I braska, Northern Utah, Nevada, Cal New York C Chicago, Il		
	Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset	Twilight Ends	Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset	Twilight Ends	Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset
Jan. 1	5.52	7.37	4.31	6.16	5.48	7.30	4.38	6.20	5.46	7.25	4.4
10	5.51	7.36	4.40	6.25	5.48	7.29	4.46	6.28	5.46	7.25	4.5
20	5.47	7.30	4.53	6.35	5.48	7.24	4.58	6.36	5.45	7.19	5.0
Feb. 1	5.39	7.19	5.09	6.49	5.38	7.14	5.14	6.50	5.37	7.10	5.1
10	5.29	7.07	5.22	7.01	5.29	7.04	5.26	6.59	5.29	7.01	5.2
20	5.15	6.52	5.36	7.12	5.17	6.50	5.38	7.12	5.17	6.48	5.4
Mch. 1	5.01	6.37	5.48	7.24	5.02	6.35	5.50	7.23	5.03	6.35	5.5
10	4.43	6.21	6.00	7.37	4.48	6.21	6.01	7.34	4.49	6.21	6.0
20	4.26	6.03	6.12	7.49	4.30	6.03	6.12	7.46	4.33	6.04	6.1
Apl. 1	4.00	5.40	6.27	8.07	4.08	5.43	6.26	8.01	4.12	5.45	6.2
10	3.41	5.24	6.39	8.21	3.49	5.27	6.35	8.13	3.54	5.28	6.3
20	3.19	5.07	6.51	8.39	3.29	5.11	6.45	8.28	3.36	5.13	6.4
May 1	2.52	4.49	7.05	9.01	3.07	4.54	6.59	8.47	3.16	4.59	6.5
10	2.36	4.37	7.15	9.14	2.53	4.44	7.08	9.02	3.02	4.50	7.0
20	2.16	4.26	7.26	9.37	2.35	4.36	7.18	9.18	2.46	4.39	7.1
June 1	1.55	4.17	7.38	10.00	2.17	4.25	7.29	9.37	2.32	4.31	7.2
10	1.47	4.14	7.44	10.12	2.11	4.22	7.35	9.47	2.27	4.28	7.2
20	1.44	4.14	7.49	10.18	2.08	4.23	7.39	9.53	2.25	4.29	7.3
July 1	1.55	4.18	7.49	10.10	2.12	4.26	7.40	9.54	2.28	4.31	7.3
10	2.12	4.24	7.46	9.58	2.23	4.32	7.38	9.44	2.38	4.37	7.3
20	2.27	4.32	7.39	9.44	2.37	4.40	7.32	9.35	2.50	4.44	7.2
Aug. 1	2.46	4.46	7.26	9.25	2.55	4.52	7.20	9.17	3.06	4.56	7.1
10	3.06	4.57	7.14	9.03	3.12	5.01	7.09	8.59	3.19	5.05	7.0
20	3.23	5.07	6.58	8.41	3.27	5.11	6.55	8.39	3.34	5.15	6.5
Sept. 1	3.40	5.22	6.37	8.20	3.44	5.24	6.36	8.16	3.50	5.27	6.3
10	3.55	5.33	6.20	7.59	3.55	5.34	6.21	7.59	4.00	5.36	6.1
20	4.07	5.45	6.01	7.39	4.07	5.44	6.04	7.38	4.12	5.45	6.0
Oct. 1	4.22	5.58	5.41	7.16	4.23	5.56	5.43	7.17	4.25	5.56	5.4
10	4.35	6.09	5.25	6.59	4.33	6.06	5.29	7.00	4.35	6.05	5.3
20	4.45	6.22	5.07	6.43	4.44	6.18	5.13	6.45	4.45	6.15	5.1
Nov. 1	5.00	6.38	4.49	6.28	4.58	6.33	4.55	6.30	4.57	6.29	4.5
10	5.10	6.51	4.38	6.18	5.07	6.44	4.44	6.21	5.09	6.40	4.4
20	5.20	7.04	4.28	6.12	5.18	6.57	4.35	6.14	5.17	6.53	4.3
Dec. 1	5.32	7.17	4.21	6.07	5.29	7.10	4.29	6.09	5.27	7.05	4.3
10	5.39	7.27	4.20	6.08	5.37	7.19	4.28	6.08	5.35	7.14	4.3
20	5.45	7.34	4.23	6.09	5.43	7.26	4.30	6.11	5.41	7.20	4.3

N SIX NORTHERN LATITUDES

wish Encyclopedia, Vol. XI)

Lat. 38°-36° North (For District of Columbia, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, Southern Ohio, Southern Indiana, Southern Illinois, Northern Missouri, Kansas, Central Colorado, Central Utah, Central Nebraska, Central California) Washington, D. C. Norfolk, Va.				Lat. 34°-32° North (For South Carolina, Northern Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Southern New Mexico, Arizona, California) Savannah, Ga. Charleston, S. C.				Lat. 30°-28° North (For Florida, Southern Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas) Pensacola, Fla. New Orleans, La.			
Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset	Twilight Ends	Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset	Twilight Ends	Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset	Twilight Ends
5.43	7.19	4.49	6.25	5.35	7.03	5.05	6.33	5.30	6.57	5.11	6.38
5.45	7.19	4.57	6.31	5.37	7.03	5.13	6.39	5.33	6.58	5.18	6.42
5.43	7.14	5.08	6.39	5.37	7.01	5.20	6.47	5.32	6.56	5.25	6.51
5.36	7.06	5.22	6.52	5.31	6.56	5.32	6.57	5.29	6.51	5.37	6.56
5.27	6.57	5.31	7.02	5.25	6.48	5.41	7.04	5.22	6.43	5.45	7.05
5.16	6.46	5.42	7.11	5.16	6.38	5.50	7.11	5.15	6.35	5.52	7.12
5.04	6.33	5.52	7.21	5.07	6.28	5.57	7.19	5.07	6.26	5.59	7.19
4.50	6.20	6.01	7.31	4.55	6.19	6.04	7.26	4.56	6.16	6.05	7.25
4.35	6.05	6.11	7.41	4.41	6.05	6.11	7.35	4.43	6.05	6.12	7.33
4.15	5.46	6.22	7.53	4.25	5.49	6.20	7.43	4.29	5.50	6.19	7.39
3.58	5.31	6.30	8.05	4.13	5.37	6.26	7.50	4.18	5.39	6.24	7.45
3.40	5.17	6.40	8.16	3.57	5.25	6.33	8.00	4.04	5.29	6.30	7.54
3.22	5.02	6.52	8.32	3.43	5.13	6.41	8.11	3.51	5.17	6.37	8.02
3.08	4.53	7.00	8.45	3.32	5.05	6.48	8.20	3.41	5.11	6.44	8.13
2.54	4.44	7.09	9.00	3.22	4.59	6.54	8.31	3.33	5.05	6.50	8.22
2.41	4.36	7.18	9.13	3.13	4.53	7.01	8.41	3.24	5.00	6.55	8.31
2.36	4.34	7.23	9.21	3.11	4.52	7.05	8.47	3.22	4.59	6.59	8.37
2.35	4.34	7.28	9.26	3.10	4.52	7.10	8.52	3.22	4.59	7.04	8.40
2.39	4.37	7.19	9.27	3.13	4.55	7.11	8.53	3.25	5.01	7.05	8.41
2.47	4.43	7.27	9.22	3.19	5.00	7.10	8.51	3.30	5.05	7.03	8.38
2.58	4.51	7.21	9.12	3.27	5.05	7.07	8.45	3.38	5.11	7.00	8.33
3.14	5.00	7.12	8.58	3.39	5.13	6.58	8.33	3.48	5.19	6.53	8.24
3.26	5.08	7.02	8.44	3.47	5.19	6.49	8.22	3.56	5.24	6.45	8.13
3.40	5.18	6.49	8.28	3.57	5.26	6.39	8.08	4.04	5.29	6.36	8.00
3.54	5.29	6.31	8.06	4.08	5.35	6.25	7.52	4.14	5.37	6.23	7.46
4.01	5.37	6.18	7.51	4.15	5.40	6.14	7.39	4.19	5.42	6.12	7.35
4.16	5.45	6.02	7.32	4.23	5.47	6.01	7.23	4.27	5.47	6.01	7.22
4.27	5.56	5.43	7.13	4.32	5.54	5.45	7.08	4.34	5.53	5.46	7.06
4.36	6.04	5.31	6.58	4.37	6.00	5.35	6.57	4.39	5.59	5.36	6.55
4.46	6.14	5.16	6.45	4.45	6.07	5.23	6.45	4.44	6.06	5.25	6.46
4.57	6.29	5.01	6.31	4.54	6.16	5.11	6.34	4.53	6.14	5.14	6.35
5.05	6.40	4.52	6.23	5.01	6.25	5.03	6.27	5.00	6.21	5.08	6.30
5.14	6.53	4.44	6.18	5.09	6.35	4.57	6.23	5.06	6.29	5.01	6.26
5.25	6.59	4.40	6.13	5.17	6.44	4.55	6.21	5.13	6.38	5.00	6.25
5.33	7.08	4.38	6.14	5.23	6.51	4.55	6.24	5.21	6.46	5.01	6.27
5.38	7.14	4.40	6.17	5.29	6.57	4.58	6.28	5.26	6.52	5.04	6.29

JEWISH CALENDAR FOR ONE HUNDRED YEARS

5585 (1824)–5684 (1924)

The Jewish Year consists of 12 months, each month having 29 or 30 days. An intercalated year has 13 months, an additional month, called Adar Sheni (second Adar), being added between Adar and Nisan. Nisan, Sivan, Ab, Tishri, Shebat, and the first Adar (in an intercalated year) always have 30 days; Iyar, Tammuz, Elul, Tebet, Adar (in a simple year, or Adar Sheni in an intercalated year) always have 29 days each. Heshvan and Kislev sometimes both have 30 days, when the year is called "perfect" (Shelemah, indicated by letter ש), sometimes both have 29 days each, when the year is called "defective" (Haserah, indicated by letter ח), and sometimes Heshvan has 29 days and Kislev 30 days, when the year is called "regular" (Kesidrah, indicated by the letter כ). Whenever the month has 30 days, the 30th day of the month is the first New Moon day of the following month, which has two New Moon days. When the month has only 29 days the following month has only one New Moon day. In order to simplify the following tables, only one New Moon day is indicated, the one which is the first of the month. Thus when there are two New Moon days, the second alone is given.

The Hebrew letters at the top of each column indicate the sign of the year. The first letter indicates the day of the week when the first day of New Year is celebrated: the second letter indicates whether the year is "perfect," "defective," or "regular"; and the third letter indicates the day of the week on which the first day of Passover is celebrated.

		5585 1824—25		5586 1825—26		5587 1826—27		5588 1827—28		5589 1828—29		5590 1829—30		5591 1830—31		5592 1831—32		5593 1832—33		5594 1833—34	
		1824		1825		1826		1827		1828		1829		1830		1831		1832		1833	
Tishri 1	New Year	Sept. 23	Th	Sept. 13	T	Oct. 2	M	Sept. 22	Sa	Sept. 9	T	Sept. 28	M	Sept. 18	Sa	Sept. 8	Th	Sept. 25	T	Sept. 14	Sa
10	Day of Atonement	Oct. 2	Sa	Sept. 22	Th	Oct. 11	W	Oct. 1	M	Sept. 18	Th	Oct. 7	W	Sept. 27	M	Sept. 17	Sa	Oct. 4	Th	Sept. 23	M
15	Tabernacles	Oct. 7	Th	Sept. 27	T	Oct. 16	M	Oct. 6	Sa	Sept. 23	T	Oct. 12	M	Oct. 2	Sa	Sept. 22	Th	Oct. 9	T	Sept. 28	Sa
22	8th Day of Feast	Oct. 14	Th	Oct. 4	T	Oct. 23	M	Oct. 13	Sa	Sept. 30	T	Oct. 19	M	Oct. 9	Sa	Sept. 29	Th	Oct. 16	T	Oct. 5	Sa
Heshvan 1	New Moon	*Oct. 23	Sa	*Oct. 13	Th	*Nov. 1	W	*Oct. 22	M	*Oct. 9	Th	*Oct. 28	W	*Oct. 18	M	*Oct. 8	Sa	*Oct. 25	Th	*Oct. 14	M
Kislev 1	New Moon	*Nov. 22	M	Nov. 11	F	*Dec. 1	F	Nov. 20	T	Nov. 7	F	*Nov. 27	F	*Nov. 17	W	Nov. 6	S	Nov. 23	F	*Nov. 13	W
25	Hanukkah	Dec. 16	Th	Dec. 5	M	Dec. 25	M	Dec. 14	F	Dec. 1	M	Dec. 21	M	Dec. 11	Sa	Nov. 30	W	Dec. 17	M	Dec. 7	Sa
Tebet 1	New Moon	*Dec. 22	W	*Dec. 11	S	*Dec. 31	S	Dec. 19	W	*Dec. 7	S	*Dec. 27	S	*Dec. 17	F	Dec. 5	M	*Dec. 23	S	*Dec. 13	F
10	Fast of Tebet	Dec. 31	F	Dec. 20	T	1827 Jan. 9	T	Dec. 28	F	Dec. 16	T	1830 Jan. 5	T	Dec. 26	S	Dec. 14	W	1833 Jan. 1	T	Dec. 22	S
Shebat 1	New Moon	1825 Jan. 20	Th	1826 Jan. 9	M	Jan. 29	M	Jan. 17	Th	1829 Jan. 5	M	Jan. 25	M	1831 Jan. 15	Sa	1832 Jan. 3	T	Jan. 21	M	1834 Jan. 11	Sa
Adar 1	New Moon	*Feb. 19	Sa	*Feb. 8	W	*Feb. 28	W	*Feb. 16	Sa	*Feb. 4	W	*Feb. 24	W	*Feb. 14	W	*Feb. 2	Th	*Feb. 20	W	*Feb. 10	M
Adar Sheni 1	New Moon	.....		*Mar. 10	F	.....		.....		*Mar. 6	F	.....		.....		*Mar. 3	Sa	.....		*Mar. 12	W
14	Purim	Mar. 4	F	Mar. 23	Th	Mar. 13	T	Feb. 29	F	Mar. 19	Th	Mar. 9	T	Feb. 27	S	Mar. 16	F	Mar. 5	T	Mar. 25	T
Nisan 1	New Moon	Mar. 20	S	Apr. 8	Sa	Mar. 29	Th	Mar. 16	S	Apr. 4	Sa	Mar. 25	Th	Mar. 15	T	Apr. 1	S	Mar. 21	Th	Apr. 10	Th
15	Passover	Apr. 3	S	Apr. 22	Sa	Apr. 12	Th	Mar. 30	S	Apr. 18	Sa	Apr. 8	Th	Mar. 29	T	Apr. 15	S	Apr. 4	Th	Apr. 24	Th
Iyar 1	New Moon	*Apr. 19	T	*May 8	M	*Apr. 28	Sa	*Apr. 15	T	*May 4	M	*Apr. 24	Sa	*Apr. 14	Th	*May 1	T	*Apr. 20	Sa	*May 10	Sa
18	33d Day of 'Omer	May 6	F	May 25	Th	May 15	T	May 2	F	May 21	Th	May 11	T	May 1	S	May 18	F	May 7	T	May 27	T
Sivan 1	New Moon	May 18	W	June 6	T	May 27	S	May 14	W	June 2	T	May 23	S	May 13	F	May 30	W	May 19	S	June 8	S
6	Feast of Weeks	May 23	M	June 11	S	June 1	F	May 19	M	June 7	S	May 28	F	May 18	W	June 4	M	May 24	F	June 13	F
Tammuz 1	New Moon	*June 17	F	*July 6	Th	*June 26	T	*June 13	F	*July 2	Th	*June 22	T	*June 12	S	*June 29	F	*June 18	T	*July 8	T
17	Fast of Tammuz	July 3	S	July 22	†Sa	July 12	Th	June 29	S	July 18	†Sa	July 8	Th	June 28	T	July 15	S	July 4	Th	July 24	Th
Ab 1	New Moon	July 16	Sa	Aug. 4	F	July 25	W	July 12	Sa	July 31	F	July 21	W	July 11	M	July 28	Sa	July 17	W	Aug. 6	W
9	Fast of Ab	July 24	S	Aug. 12	†Sa	Aug. 2	Th	July 20	S	Aug. 8	†Sa	July 29	Th	July 19	T	Aug. 5	S	July 25	Th	Aug. 14	Th
Elul 1	New Moon	*Aug. 15	M	*Sept. 3	S	*Aug. 24	F	*Aug. 11	M	*Aug. 30	S	*Aug. 20	F	*Aug. 10	W	*Aug. 27	M	*Aug. 16	F	*Sept. 5	F

* Second day of New Moon.

† Fast observed on following day.

		זשג 5595 1834—35		חכז 5596 1835—36		בחה 5597 1836—37		זשג 5598 1837—38		חכז 5599 1838—39		בשז 5600 1839—40		בחג 5601 1840—41		חכז 5602 1841—42		בשז 5603 1842—43		בשה 5604 1843—44	
		1834		1835		1836		1837		1838		1839		1840		1841		1842		1843	
Tisbri 1	New Year	Oct. 4	Sa	Sept. 24	Th	Sept. 12	M	Sept. 30	Sa	Sept. 20	Th	Sept. 9	M	Sept. 28	M	Sept. 16	Th	Sept. 5	M	Sept. 25	M
10	Day of Atonement	Oct. 13	M	Oct. 3	Sa	Sept. 21	W	Oct. 9	M	Sept. 29	Sa	Sept. 18	W	Oct. 7	W	Sept. 25	Sa	Sept. 14	W	Oct. 4	W
15	Tabernacles	Oct. 18	Sa	Oct. 8	Th	Sept. 26	M	Oct. 14	Sa	Oct. 4	Th	Sept. 23	M	Oct. 12	M	Sept. 30	Th	Sept. 19	M	Oct. 9	M
22	8th Day of Feast	Oct. 25	Sa	Oct. 15	Th	Oct. 3	M	Oct. 21	Sa	Oct. 11	Th	Sept. 30	M	Oct. 19	M	Oct. 7	Th	Sept. 26	M	Oct. 16	M
Heshvan 1	New Moon	*Nov. 3	M	*Oct. 24	Sa	*Oct. 12	W	*Oct. 30	M	*Oct. 20	Sa	*Oct. 9	W	*Oct. 28	W	*Oct. 16	Sa	*Oct. 5	W	*Oct. 25	W
Kislev 1	New Moon	*Dec. 3	W	Nov. 22	S	Nov. 10	Th	*Nov. 29	W	Nov. 18	S	*Nov. 8	F	Nov. 26	Th	Nov. 14	S	*Nov. 4	F	*Nov. 24	F
25	Hanukkah	Dec. 27	Sa	Dec. 16	W	Dec. 4	S	Dec. 23	Sa	Dec. 12	W	Dec. 2	M	Dec. 20	S	Dec. 8	W	Nov. 28	M	Dec. 18	M
Tebet 1	New Moon	1835 *Jan. 2	F	*Dec. 22	T	Dec. 9	F	*Dec. 29	F	*Dec. 18	T	*Dec. 8	S	Dec. 25	F	*Dec. 14	T	*Dec. 4	S	*Dec. 24	S
10	Fast of Tebet	Jan. 11	S	Dec. 31	Th	Dec. 18	S	1838 Jan. 7	S	Dec. 27	Th	1839 Dec. 17	T	1840 Jan. 3	S	1841 Dec. 23	Th	1842 Dec. 13	T	1843 Jan. 2	T
Shebat 1	New Moon	Jan. 31	Sa	1836 Jan. 20	W	1837 Jan. 7	Sa	Jan. 27	Sa	Jan. 16	W	1840 Jan. 6	M	Jan. 23	Sa	1842 Jan. 12	W	1843 Jan. 2	M	Jan. 22	M
Adar 1	New Moon	*Mar. 2	M	*Feb. 19	F	*Feb. 6	M	*Feb. 26	M	*Feb. 15	F	*Feb. 5	W	*Feb. 22	M	*Feb. 11	F	*Feb. 1	W	*Feb. 21	W
Adar Sheni 1	New Moon	.....		.....		*Mar. 8	W	.....		.....		*Mar. 6	F	.....		.....		*Mar. 3	F	.....	
14	Purim	Mar. 15	S	Mar. 3	Th	Mar. 21	T	Mar. 11	S	Feb. 28	Th	Mar. 19	Th	Mar. 7	S	Feb. 24	Th	Mar. 16	Th	Mar. 5	T
Nisan 1	New Moon	Mar. 31	T	Mar. 19	Sa	Apr. 6	Th	Mar. 27	T	Mar. 16	Sa	Apr. 4	Sa	Mar. 23	T	Mar. 12	Sa	Apr. 1	Sa	Mar. 21	Th
15	Passover	Apr. 14	T	Apr. 2	Sa	Apr. 20	Th	Apr. 10	T	Mar. 30	Sa	Apr. 18	Sa	Apr. 6	T	Mar. 26	Sa	Apr. 15	Sa	Apr. 4	Th
Iyar 1	New Moon	*Apr. 30	Th	*Apr. 18	M	*May 6	Sa	*Apr. 26	Th	*Apr. 15	M	*May 4	M	*Apr. 22	Th	*Apr. 11	M	*May 1	M	*Apr. 20	Sa
18	33d Day of 'Omer	May 17	S	May 5	Th	May 23	T	May 13	S	May 2	Th	May 21	Th	May 9	S	Apr. 28	Th	May 18	Th	May 7	T
Sivan 1	New Moon	May 29	F	May 17	T	June 4	S	May 25	F	May 14	T	June 2	T	May 21	F	May 10	T	May 30	T	May 19	S
6	Feast of Weeks	June 3	W	May 22	S	June 9	F	May 30	W	May 19	S	June 7	S	May 26	W	May 15	S	June 4	S	May 24	F
Tammuz 1	New Moon	*June 28	S	*June 16	Th	*July 4	T	*June 24	S	*June 13	Th	*July 2	Th	*June 20	S	*June 9	Th	*June 29	Th	*June 18	T
17	Fast of Tammuz	July 14	T	July 2	†Sa	July 20	Th	July 10	T	June 29	†Sa	July 18	†Sa	July 6	T	June 25	†Sa	July 15	†Sa	July 4	Th
Ab 1	New Moon	July 27	M	July 15	F	Aug. 2	W	July 23	M	July 12	F	July 31	F	July 19	M	July 8	F	July 28	F	July 17	W
9	Fast of Ab	Aug. 4	T	July 23	†Sa	Aug. 10	Th	July 31	T	July 20	†Sa	Aug. 8	†Sa	July 27	T	July 16	†Sa	Aug. 5	†Sa	July 25	Th
Elul 1	New Moon	*Aug. 26	W	*Aug. 14	S	*Sept. 1	F	*Aug. 22	W	*Aug. 11	S	*Aug. 30	S	*Aug. 18	W	*Aug. 7	S	*Aug. 27	S	*Aug. 16	F

		זחג 5605 1844–45		חכז 5606 1845–46		בשה 5607 1846–47		זחג 5608 1847–48		חכז 5609 1848–49		בשה 5610 1849–50		זשה 5611 1850–51		זחא 5612 1851–52		גבז 5613 1852–53		בשה 5614 1853–54	
		1844		1845		1846		1847		1848		1849		1850		1851		1852		1853	
Tishri 1	New Year	Sept. 14	Sa	Oct. 2	Th	Sept. 21	M	Sept. 11	Sa	Sept. 28	Th	Sept. 17	M	Sept. 7	Sa	Sept. 27	Sa	Sept. 14	T	Oct. 3	M
10	Day of Atonement	Sept. 23	M	Oct. 11	Sa	Sept. 30	W	Sept. 20	M	Oct. 7	Sa	Sept. 26	W	Sept. 16	M	Oct. 6	M	Sept. 23	Th	Oct. 12	W
15	Tabernacles	Sept. 28	Sa	Oct. 16	Th	Oct. 5	M	Sept. 25	Sa	Oct. 12	Th	Oct. 1	M	Sept. 21	Sa	Oct. 11	Sa	Sept. 28	T	Oct. 17	M
22	8th Day of Feast	Oct. 5	Sa	Oct. 23	Th	Oct. 12	M	Oct. 2	Sa	Oct. 19	Th	Oct. 8	M	Sept. 28	Sa	Oct. 18	Sa	Oct. 5	T	Oct. 24	M
Heshvan 1	New Moon	*Oct. 14	M	*Nov. 1	Sa	*Oct. 21	W	*Oct. 11	M	*Oct. 28	Sa	*Oct. 17	W	*Oct. 7	M	*Oct. 27	M	*Oct. 14	Th	*Nov. 2	W
Kislev 1	New Moon	Nov. 12	T	Nov. 30	S	*Nov. 20	F	Nov. 9	T	Nov. 26	S	*Nov. 16	F	*Nov. 6	W	Nov. 25	T	Nov. 12	F	*Dec. 2	F
25	Hanukkah	Dec. 6	F	Dec. 24	W	Dec. 14	M	Dec. 3	F	Dec. 20	W	Dec. 10	M	Nov. 30	Sa	Dec. 19	F	Dec. 6	M	Dec. 26	M
Tebet 1	New Moon	Dec. 11	W	*Dec. 30	T	*Dec. 20	S	Dec. 8	W	*Dec. 26	T	*Dec. 16	Sa	*Dec. 6	F	Dec. 24	W	*Dec. 12	S	1854 *Jan. 1	S
10	Fast of Tebet	Dec. 20	F	1846 Jan. 8	Th	Dec. 29	T	Dec. 17	F	1849 Jan. 4	Th	Dec. 25	T	Dec. 15	S	1852 Jan. 2	F	Dec. 21	T	Jan. 10	T
Shebat 1	New Moon	1845 Jan. 9	Th	Jan. 28	W	1847 Jan. 18	M	1848 Jan. 6	Th	Jan. 24	W	1850 Jan. 14	M	1851 Jan. 4	Sa	Jan. 22	Th	1853 Jan. 10	M	Jan. 30	M
Adar 1	New Moon	*Feb. 8	Sa	*Feb. 27	F	*Feb. 17	W	*Feb. 5	Sa	*Feb. 23	F	*Feb. 13	W	*Feb. 3	M	*Feb. 21	Sa	*Feb. 9	W	*Mar. 1	W
Adar Sheni 1	New Moon	*Mar. 10	M	.....		.....		*Mar. 6	M	.....		.....		*Mar. 5	W	.....		*Mar. 11	F	.....	
14	Purim	Mar. 23	S	Mar. 12	Th	Mar. 2	T	Mar. 19	S	Mar. 8	Th	Feb. 26	T	Mar. 18	T	Mar. 5	F	Mar. 24	Th	Mar. 14	T
Nisan 1	New Moon	Apr. 8	T	Mar. 28	Sa	Mar. 18	Th	Apr. 4	T	Mar. 24	Sa	Mar. 14	Th	Apr. 3	Th	Mar. 21	S	Apr. 9	Sa	Mar. 30	Th
15	Passover	Apr. 22	T	Apr. 11	Sa	Apr. 1	Th	Apr. 18	T	Apr. 7	Sa	Mar. 28	Th	Apr. 17	Th	Apr. 4	S	Apr. 23	Sa	Apr. 13	Th
Iyar 1	New Moon	*May 8	Th	*Apr. 27	M	*Apr. 17	Sa	*May 4	Th	*Apr. 23	M	*Apr. 13	Sa	*May 3	Sa	*Apr. 20	T	*May 9	M	*Apr. 29	Sa
18	33d Day of 'Omer	May 25	S	May 14	Th	May 4	T	May 21	S	May 10	Th	Apr. 30	T	May 20	T	May 7	F	May 26	Th	May 16	T
Sivan 1	New Moon	June 6	F	May 26	T	May 16	S	June 2	F	May 22	T	May 12	S	June 1	S	May 19	W	June 7	T	May 28	S
6	Feast of Weeks	June 11	W	May 31	S	May 21	F	June 7	W	May 27	S	May 17	F	June 6	F	May 24	M	June 12	S	June 2	F
Tammuz 1	New Moon	*July 6	S	*June 25	Th	*June 15	T	*July 2	S	*June 21	Th	*June 11	T	*July 1	T	*June 18	F	*July 7	Th	*June 27	T
17	Fast of Tammuz	July 22	T	July 11	†Sa	July 1	Th	July 18	T	July 7	†Sa	June 27	Th	July 17	Th	July 4	S	July 23	†Sa	July 13	Th
Ab 1	New Moon	Aug. 4	M	July 24	F	July 14	W	July 31	M	July 20	F	July 10	W	July 30	W	July 17	Sa	Aug. 5	F	July 26	W
9	Fast of Ab	Aug. 12	T	Aug. 1	†Sa	July 22	Th	Aug. 8	T	July 28	†Sa	July 18	Th	Aug. 7	Th	July 25	S	Aug. 13	†Sa	Aug. 3	Th
Elul 1	New Moon	*Sept. 3	W	*Aug. 23	S	*Aug. 13	F	*Aug. 30	W	*Aug. 19	S	*Aug. 9	F	*Aug. 29	F	Aug. 16	M	*Sept. 4	S	*Aug. 25	F

* Second day of New Moon.

† Fast observed on following day.

		זשג 5615 1854—55	החא 5616 1855—56	גכה 5617 1856—57	זשג 5618 1857—58	חשג 5619 1858—59	הכז 5620 1859—60	בחג 5621 1860—61	חשג 5622 1861—62	הכז 5623 1862—63	בחה 5624 1863—64
Tishri 1	New Year	1854 Sept. 23 Sa	1855 Sept. 13 Th	1856 Sept. 30 T	1857 Sept. 19 Sa	1858 Sept. 9 Th	1859 Sept. 29 Th	1860 Sept. 17 M	1861 Sept. 5 Th	1862 Sept. 25 Th	1863 Sept. 14 M
10	Day of Atonement	Oct. 2 M	Sept. 22 Sa	Oct. 9 Th	Sept. 28 M	Sept. 18 Sa	Oct. 8 Sa	Sept. 26 W	Sept. 14 Sa	Oct. 4 Sa	Sept. 23 W
15	Tabernacles	Oct. 7 Sa	Sept. 27 Th	Oct. 14 T	Oct. 3 Sa	Sept. 23 Th	Oct. 13 Th	Oct. 1 M	Sept. 19 Th	Oct. 9 Th	Sept. 28 M
22	8th Day of Feast	Oct. 14 Sa	Oct. 4 Th	Oct. 21 T	Oct. 10 Sa	Sept. 30 Th	Oct. 20 Th	Oct. 8 M	Sept. 26 Th	Oct. 16 Th	Oct. 5 M
Heshvan 1	New Moon	*Oct. 23 M	*Oct. 13 Sa	*Oct. 30 Th	*Oct. 19 M	*Oct. 9 Sa	*Oct. 29 Sa	*Oct. 17 W	*Oct. 5 Sa	*Oct. 25 Sa	*Oct. 14 W
Kislev 1	New Moon	*Nov. 22 W	Nov. 11 S	Nov. 28 F	*Nov. 18 W	*Nov. 8 M	Nov. 27 S	Nov. 15 Th	*Nov. 4 M	Nov. 23 S	Nov. 12 Th
25	Hanukkah	Dec. 16 Sa	Dec. 5 W	Dec. 22 M	Dec. 12 Sa	Dec. 2 Th	Dec. 21 W	Dec. 9 S	Nov. 28 Th	Dec. 17 W	Dec. 6 S
Tebet 1	New Moon	*Dec. 22 F	Dec. 10 M	*Dec. 28 S	*Dec. 18 F	*Dec. 8 W	*Dec. 27 T	Dec. 14 F	*Dec. 4 W	*Dec. 23 T	Dec. 11 F
10	Fast of Tebet	Dec. 31 S	Dec. 19 W	1857 Jan. 6 T	Dec. 27 S	Dec. 17 F	1860 Jan. 5 Th	Dec. 23 S	Dec. 13 F	1863 Jan. 1 Th	Dec. 20 S
Shebat 1	New Moon	1855 Jan. 20 Sa	Jan. 8 T	Jan. 26 M	1858 Jan. 16 Sa	Jan. 6 Th	Jan. 25 W	1861 Jan. 12 Sa	1863 Jan. 2 Th	Jan. 21 W	1864 Jan. 9 Sa
Adar 1	New Moon	*Feb. 19 M	*Feb. 7 Th	*Feb. 25 W	*F b. 15 M	*Feb. 5 Sa	*Feb. 24 F	*Feb. 11 M	*Feb. 1 Sa	*Feb. 20 F	*Feb. 8 M
Adar Sheni 1	New Moon	.....	*Mar. 8 Sa	.....	.....	*Mar. 7 M	.....	.....	*Mar. 3 M	.....	*Mar. 9 W
14	Purim	Mar. 4 S	Mar. 21 F	Mar. 10 T	Feb. 28 S	Mar. 20 S	Mar. 8 Th	Feb. 24 S	Mar. 16 S	Mar. 5 Th	Mar. 22 T
Nisan 1	New Moon	Mar. 20 T	Apr. 6 S	Mar. 26 Th	Mar. 16 T	Apr. 5 T	Mar. 24 Sa	Mar. 12 T	Apr. 1 T	Mar. 21 Sa	Apr. 7 Th
15	Passover	Apr. 3 T	Apr. 20 S	Apr. 9 Th	Mar. 30 T	Apr. 19 T	Apr. 7 Sa	Mar. 26 T	Apr. 15 T	Apr. 4 Sa	Apr. 21 Th
Iyar 1	New Moon	*Apr. 19 Th	*May 6 T	*Apr. 25 Sa	*Apr. 15 Th	*May 5 Th	*Apr. 23 M	*Apr. 11 Th	*May 1 Th	*Apr. 20 M	*May 7 Sa
18	33d Day of 'Omer	May 6 S	May 23 F	May 12 T	May 2 S	May 22 S	May 10 Th	Apr. 28 S	May 18 S	May 7 Th	May 24 T
Sivan 1	New Moon	May 18 F	June 4 W	May 24 S	May 14 F	June 3 F	May 22 T	May 10 F	May 30 F	May 19 T	June 5 S
6	Feast of Weeks	May 23 W	June 9 M	May 29 F	May 19 W	June 8 W	May 27 S	May 15 W	June 4 W	May 24 S	June 10 F
Tammuz 1	New Moon	*June 17 S	*July 4 F	*June 23 T	*June 13 S	*July 3 S	*June 21 Th	*June 9 S	*June 29 S	*June 18 Th	*July 5 T
17	Fast of Tammuz	July 3 T	July 20 S	July 9 Th	June 29 T	July 19 T	July 7 †Sa	June 25 T	July 15 T	July 4 †Sa	July 21 Th
Ab 1	New Moon	July 16 M	Aug. 2 Sa	July 22 W	July 12 M	Aug. 1 M	July 20 F	July 8 M	July 28 M	July 17 F	Aug. 3 W
9	Fast of Ab	July 24 T	Aug. 10 S	July 30 Th	July 20 T	Aug. 9 T	July 28 †Sa	July 16 T	Aug. 5 T	July 26 †Sa	Aug. 11 Th
Elul 1	New Moon	*Aug. 15 W	*Sept. 1 M	*Aug. 21 F	*Aug. 11 W	*Aug. 31 W	*Aug. 19 S	*Aug. 7 W	*Aug. 27 W	*Aug. 16 S	*Sept. 2 F

			זשג 5625 1864—65		חכז 5626 1865—66		בשז 5627 1866—67		בחג 5628 1867—68		חכז 5629 1868—69		בשז 5630 1869—70		בשה 5631 1870—71		זחג 5632 1871—72		חכז 5633 1872—73		בשה 5634 1873—74	
Tishri	1	New Year	1864 Oct. 1	Sa	1865 Sept. 21	Th	1866 Sept. 10	M	1867 Sept. 30	M	1868 Sept. 17	Th	Sept. 6	M	1870 Sept. 26	M	1871 Sept. 16	Sa	1872 Oct. 3	Th	1873 Sept. 22	M
	10	Day of Atonement	Oct. 10	M	Sept. 30	Sa	Sept. 19	W	Oct. 9	W	Sept. 26	Sa	Sept. 15	W	Oct. 5	W	Sept. 25	M	Oct. 12	Sa	Oct. 1	W
	15	Tabernacles	Oct. 15	Sa	Oct. 5	Th	Sept. 24	M	Oct. 14	M	Oct. 1	Th	Sept. 20	M	Oct. 10	M	Sept. 30	Sa	Oct. 17	Th	Oct. 6	M
	22	8th Day of Feast	Oct. 22	Sa	Oct. 12	Th	Oct. 1	M	Oct. 21	M	Oct. 8	Th	Sept. 27	M	Oct. 17	M	Oct. 7	Sa	Oct. 24	Th	Oct. 13	M
Heshvan	1	New Moon	*Oct. 31	M	*Oct. 21	Sa	*Oct. 10	W	*Oct. 30	W	*Oct. 17	Sa	*Oct. 6	W	*Oct. 26	W	*Oct. 16	M	*Nov. 2	Sa	*Oct. 22	W
Kislev	1	New Moon	*Nov. 30	W	Nov. 19	S	*Nov. 9	F	Nov. 28	Th	Nov. 15	S	*Nov. 5	F	*Nov. 25	F	Nov. 14	T	Dec. 1	S	*Nov. 21	F
	25	Hanukkah	Dec. 24	Sa	Dec. 13	W	Dec. 3	M	Dec. 22	S	Dec. 9	W	Nov. 29	M	Dec. 19	M	Dec. 8	F	Dec. 25	W	Dec. 15	M
Tebet	1	New Moon	*Dec. 30	F	*Dec. 19	T	*Dec. 9	S	Dec. 27	F	*Dec. 15	T	*Dec. 5	S	*Dec. 25	S	Dec. 13	W	*Dec. 31	T	*Dec. 21	S
	10	Fast of Tebet	1865 Jan. 8	S	Dec. 28	Th	Dec. 18	T	1868 Jan. 5	S	Dec. 24	Th	Dec. 14	T	1871 Jan. 3	T	Dec. 22	F	1873 Jan. 9	Th	Dec. 30	T
Shebat	1	New Moon	Jan. 28	Sa	1866 Jan. 17	W	1867 Jan. 7	M	Jan. 25	Sa	1869 Jan. 13	W	1870 Jan. 3	M	Jan. 23	M	1872 Jan. 11	Th	Jan. 29	W	1874 Jan. 19	M
Adar	1	New Moon	*Feb. 27	M	*Feb. 16	F	*Feb. 6	W	*Feb. 24	M	*Feb. 12	F	*Feb. 2	W	*Feb. 22	W	*Feb. 10	Sa	*Feb. 28	F	*Feb. 18	W
Adar Sheni	1	New Moon	.....		.....		*Mar. 8	F	.....		.....		*Mar. 4	F	.....		*Mar. 11	M	.....		.....	
	14	Purim	Mar. 12	S	Mar. 1	Th	Mar. 21	Th	Mar. 8	S	Feb. 25	Th	Mar. 17	Th	Mar. 7	T	Mar. 24	S	Mar. 13	Th	Mar. 3	T
Nisan	1	New Moon	Mar. 28	T	Mar. 17	Sa	Apr. 6	Sa	Mar. 24	T	Mar. 13	Sa	Apr. 2	Sa	Mar. 23	Th	Apr. 9	T	Mar. 29	Sa	Mar. 19	Th
	15	Passover	Apr. 11	T	Mar. 31	Sa	Apr. 20	Sa	Apr. 7	T	Mar. 27	Sa	Apr. 16	Sa	Apr. 6	Th	Apr. 23	T	Apr. 12	Sa	Apr. 2	Th
Iyar	1	New Moon	*Apr. 27	Th	*Apr. 16	M	*May 6	M	*Apr. 23	Th	*Apr. 12	M	*May 2	M	*Apr. 22	Sa	*May 9	Th	*Apr. 28	M	*Apr. 18	Sa
	18	33d Day of 'Omer	May 14	S	May 3	Th	May 23	Th	May 10	S	Apr. 29	Th	May 19	Th	May 9	T	May 26	S	May 15	Th	May 5	T
Sivan	1	New Moon	May 26	F	May 15	T	June 4	T	May 22	F	May 11	T	May 31	T	May 21	S	June 7	F	May 27	T	May 17	S
	6	Feast of Weeks	May 31	W	May 20	S	June 9	S	May 27	W	May 16	S	June 5	S	May 26	F	June 12	W	June 1	S	May 22	F
Tammuz	1	New Moon	*June 25	S	*June 14	Th	*July 4	Th	*June 21	S	*June 10	Th	*June 30	Th	*June 20	T	*July 7	S	*June 26	Th	*June 16	T
	17	Fast of Tammuz	July 11	T	June 30	†Sa	July 20	†Sa	July 7	T	June 26	†Sa	July 16	†Sa	July 6	Th	July 23	T	July 12	†Sa	July 2	Th
Ab	1	New Moon	July 24	M	July 13	S	Aug. 2	F	July 20	M	July 9	F	July 29	F	July 19	W	Aug. 5	M	July 25	F	July 15	W
	9	Fast of Ab	Aug. 1	T	July 21	†Sa	Aug. 10	†Sa	July 28	T	July 17	†Sa	Aug. 6	†Sa	July 27	Th	Aug. 13	T	Aug. 2	†Sa	July 23	Th
Elul	1	New Moon	*Aug. 23	W	*Aug. 12	S	*Sept. 1	S	*Aug. 19	W	*Aug. 8	S	*Aug. 28	S	*Aug. 18	F	*Sept. 4	W	*Aug. 24	S	*Aug. 14	F

* Second day of New Moon.

† Fast observed on following day.

		זחג 5635 1874—75		חשא 5636 1875—76		גבה 5637 1876—77		זשה 5638 1877—78		זשג 5639 1878—79		חכז 5640 1879—80		בחה 5641 1880—81		זשג 5642 1881—82		החא 5643 1882—83		גבה 5644 1883—84	
Tishri	1	New Year	1874 Sept. 12	Sa	1875 Sept. 30	Th	1876 Sept. 19	T	1877 Sept. 8	Sa	1878 Sept 28	Sa	1879 Sept. 18	Th	1880 Sept. 6	M	1881 Sept. 24	Sa	1882 Sept. 14	Th	1883 Oct. 2	T
	10	Day of Atonement	Sept. 21	M	Oct. 9	Sa	Sept. 28	Th	Sept. 17	M	Oct. 7	M	Sept. 27	Sa	Sept. 15	W	Oct. 3	M	Sept. 23	Sa	Oct. 11	Th
	15	Tabernacles	Sept. 26	Sa	Oct. 14	Th	Oct. 3	T	Sept. 22	Sa	Oct. 12	Sa	Oct. 2	Th	Sept. 20	M	Oct. 8	Sa	Sept. 28	Th	Oct. 16	T
	22	8th Day of Feast	Oct. 3	Sa	Oct. 21	Th	Oct. 10	T	Sept. 29	Sa	Oct. 19	Sa	Oct. 9	Th	Sept. 27	M	Oct. 15	Sa	Oct. 5	Th	Oct. 23	T
Heshvan	1	New Moon	*Oct. 12	M	*Oct. 30	Sa	*Oct. 19	Th	*Oct. 8	M	*Oct. 28	M	*Oct. 18	Sa	*Oct. 6	W	*Oct. 24	M	*Oct. 14	Sa	*Nov. 1	Th
Kislev	1	New Moon	Nov. 10	T	*Nov. 29	M	Nov. 17	F	*Nov. 7	W	*Nov. 27	W	Nov. 16	S	Nov. 4	Th	*Nov. 23	W	Nov. 12	S	Nov. 30	F
	25	Hanukkah	Dec. 4	F	Dec. 23	Th	Dec. 11	M	Dec. 1	Sa	Dec. 21	Sa	Dec. 10	W	Nov. 28	S	Dec. 17	Sa	Dec. 6	W	Dec. 24	M
Tebet	1	New Moon	Dec. 9	W	*Dec. 29	W	*Dec. 17	S	*Dec. 7	F	*Dec. 27	F	*Dec. 16	T	Dec. 3	F	*Dec. 23	F	Dec. 11	M	*Dec. 30	S
	10	Fast of Tebet	Dec. 18	F	1876 Jan. 7	F	Dec. 26	T	Dec. 16	S	1879 Jan. 5	S	Dec. 25	Th	Dec. 12	S	1882 Jan. 1	S	Dec. 20	W	1884 Jan. 8	T
Shebat	1	New Moon	1875 Jan. 7	Th	Jan. 27	Th	1877 Jan. 15	M	1878 Jan. 5	Sa	Jan. 25	Sa	1880 Jan. 14	W	1881 Jan. 1	Sa	Jan. 21	Sa	1883 Jan. 9	T	Jan. 28	M
Adar	1	New Moon	*Feb. 6	Sa	*Feb. 26	Sa	*Feb. 14	W	*Feb. 4	M	*Feb. 24	M	*Feb. 13	F	*Jan. 31	M	*Feb. 20	M	*Feb. 8	Th	*Feb. 27	W
Adar Sheni	1	New Moon	*Mar. 8	M	.....		.....		*Mar. 6	W	.....		.....		*Mar. 2	W	.....		*Mar. 10	Sa	.....	
	14	Purim	Mar. 21	S	Mar 10	F	Feb. 27	T	Mar. 19	T	Mar. 9	S	Feb. 26	Th	Mar. 15	T	Mar. 5	S	Mar. 23	F	Mar. 11	T
Nisan	1	New Moon	Apr. 6	T	Mar. 26	S	Mar. 15	Th	Apr. 4	Th	Mar. 25	T	Mar. 13	Sa	Mar. 31	Th	Mar. 21	T	Apr. 8	S	Mar. 27	Th
	15	Passover	Apr. 20	T	Apr. 9	S	Mar. 29	Th	Apr. 18	Th	Apr. 8	T	Mar. 27	Sa	Apr. 14	Th	Apr. 4	T	Apr. 22	S	Apr. 10	Th
Iyar	1	New Moon	*May 6	Th	*Apr. 25	T	*Apr. 14	Sa	*May 4	Sa	*Apr. 24	Th	*Apr. 12	M	*Apr. 30	Sa	*Apr. 20	Th	*May 8	T	*Apr. 26	Sa
	18	33d Day of 'Omer	May 23	S	May 12	F	May 1	T	May 21	T	May 11	S	Apr. 29	Th	May 17	T	May 7	S	May 25	F	May 13	T
Sivan	1	New Moon	June 4	F	May 24	W	May 13	S	June 2	S	May 23	F	May 11	T	May 29	S	May 19	F	June 6	W	May 25	S
	6	Feast of Weeks	June 9	W	May 29	M	May 18	F	June 7	F	May 28	W	May 16	S	June 3	F	May 24	W	June 11	M	May 30	F
Tammuz	1	New Moon	*July 4	S	*June 23	F	*June 12	T	*July 2	T	*June 22	S	*June 10	Th	*June 28	T	*June 18	S	*July 6	F	*June 24	T
	17	Fast of Tammuz	July 20	T	July 9	S	June 28	Th	July 18	Th	July 8	T	June 26	†Sa	July 14	Th	July 4	T	July 22	S	July 10	Th
Ab	1	New Moon	Aug. 2	M	July 22	Sa	July 11	W	July 31	W	July 21	M	July 9	F	July 27	W	July 17	M	Aug. 4	Sa	July 23	W
	9	Fast of Ab	Aug. 10	T	July 30	S	July 19	Th	Aug. 8	Th	July 29	T	July 17	†Sa	Aug. 4	Th	July 25	T	Aug. 12	S	July 31	Th
Elul	1	New Moon	*Sept. 1	W	*Aug. 21	M	*Aug. 10	F	*Aug. 30	F	*Aug. 20	W	*Aug. 8	S	*Aug. 26	F	*Aug. 16	W	*Sept. 3	M	*Aug. 22	F

* Second day of New Moon

† Fast observed on following day.

		זשג 5645 1884—85	חשג 5646 1885—86	חכז 5647 1886—87	בחג 5648 1887—88	השג 5649 1888—89	חכז 5650 1889—90	בחה 5651 1890—91	זשג 5652 1891—92	חכז 5653 1892—93	בשז 5654 1893—94
		1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893
Tishri 1	New Year	Sept. 20 Sa	Sept. 10 Th	Sept. 30 Th	Sept. 19 M	Sept. 6 Th	Sept. 26 Th	Sept. 15 M	Oct. 3 Sa	Sept. 22 Th	Sept. 11 M
10	Day of Atonement	Sept. 29 M	Sept. 19 Sa	Oct. 9 Sa	Sept. 28 W	Sept. 15 Sa	Oct. 5 Sa	Sept. 24 W	Oct. 12 M	Oct. 1 Sa	Sept. 20 W
15	Tabernacles	Oct. 4 Sa	Sept. 24 Th	Oct. 14 Th	Oct. 3 M	Sept. 20 Th	Oct. 10 Th	Sept. 29 M	Oct. 17 Sa	Oct. 6 Th	Sept. 25 M
22	8th Day of Feast	Oct. 11 Sa	Oct. 1 Th	Oct. 21 Th	Oct. 10 M	Sept. 27 Th	Oct. 17 Th	Oct. 6 M	Oct. 24 Sa	Oct. 13 Th	Oct. 2 M
Heshvan 1	New Moon	*Oct. 20 M	*Oct. 10 Sa	*Oct. 30 Sa	*Oct. 19 W	*Oct. 6 Sa	*Oct. 26 Sa	*Oct. 15 W	*Nov. 2 M	*Oct. 22 Sa	*Oct. 11 W
Kislev 1	New Moon	*Nov. 19 W	*Nov. 9 M	Nov. 28 S	Nov. 17 Th	*Nov. 5 M	Nov. 24 S	Nov. 13 Th	*Dec. 2 W	Nov. 20 S	*Nov. 10 F
25	Hanukkah	Dec. 13 Sa	Dec. 3 Th	Dec. 22 W	Dec. 11 S	Nov. 29 Th	Dec. 18 W	Dec. 7 S	Dec. 26 Sa	Dec. 14 W	Dec. 4 M
Tebet 1	New Moon	*Dec. 19 F	*Dec. 9 W	*Dec. 29 T	Dec. 16 F	*Dec. 5 W	*Dec. 24 T	Dec. 12 F	1892 *Jan. 1 F	*Dec. 20 T	*Dec. 10 S
10	Fast of Tebet	Dec. 28 S	Dec. 18 F	1887 Jan. 6 Th	Dec. 25 S	Dec. 14 F	1890 Jan. 2 Th	Dec. 21 S	Jan. 10 S	Dec. 29 Th	Dec. 19 T
Shebat 1	New Moon	1885 Jan. 17 Sa	1886 Jan. 7 Th	Jan. 26 W	1888 Jan. 14 Sa	1889 Jan. 3 Th	Jan. 22 W	1891 Jan. 10 Sa	Jan. 30 Sa	1893 Jan. 18 W	1894 Jan. 8 M
Adar 1	New Moon	*Feb. 16 M	*Feb. 6 Sa	*Feb. 25 F	*Feb. 13 M	*Feb. 2 Sa	*Feb. 21 F	*Feb. 9 M	*Feb. 29 M	*Feb. 17 F	*Feb. 7 W
Adar Sheni 1	New Moon	.....	*Mar. 8 M	.....	.....	*Mar. 4 M	.....	*Mar. 11 W	.....	.....	*Mar. 9 F
14	Purim	Mar. 1 S	Mar. 21 S	Mar. 10 Th	Feb. 26 S	Mar. 17 S	Mar. 6 Th	Mar. 24 T	Mar. 13 S	Mar. 2 Th	Mar. 22 Th
Nisan 1	New Moon	Mar. 17 T	Apr. 6 T	Mar. 26 Sa	Mar. 13 T	Apr. 2 T	Mar. 22 Sa	Apr. 9 Th	Mar. 29 T	Mar. 18 Sa	Apr. 7 Sa
15	Passover	Mar. 31 T	Apr. 20 T	Apr. 9 Sa	Mar. 27 T	Apr. 16 T	Apr. 5 Sa	Apr. 23 Th	Apr. 12 T	Apr. 1 Sa	Apr. 21 Sa
Iyar 1	New Moon	*Apr. 16 Th	*May 6 Th	*Apr. 25 M	*Apr. 12 Th	*May 2 Th	*Apr. 21 M	*May 9 Sa	*Apr. 28 Th	*Apr. 17 M	*May 7 M
18	33d Day of 'Omer	May 3 S	May 23 S	May 12 Th	Apr. 29 S	May 19 S	May 8 Th	May 26 T	May 15 S	May 4 Th	May 24 Th
Sivan 1	New Moon	May 15 F	June 4 F	May 24 T	May 11 F	May 31 F	May 20 T	June 7 S	May 27 F	May 16 T	June 5 T
6	Feast of Weeks	May 20 W	June 9 W	May 29 S	May 16 W	June 5 W	May 25 S	June 12 F	June 1 W	May 21 S	June 10 S
Tammuz 1	New Moon	*June 14 S	*July 4 S	*June 23 Th	*June 10 S	*June 30 S	*June 19 Th	*July 7 T	*June 26 S	*June 15 Th	*July 5 Th
17	Fast of Tammuz	June 30 T	July 20 T	July 9 †Sa	June 26 T	July 16 T	July 5 †Sa	July 23 Th	July 12 T	July 1 †Sa	July 21 †Sa
Ab 1	New Moon	July 13 M	Aug. 2 M	July 22 F	July 9 M	July 29 M	July 18 F	Aug. 5 W	July 25 M	July 14 F	Aug. 3 F
9	Fast of Ab	July 21 T	Aug. 10 T	July 30 †Sa	July 17 T	Aug. 6 T	July 26 †Sa	Aug. 13 Th	Aug. 2 T	July 22 †Sa	Aug. 11 †Sa
Elul 1	New Moon	*Aug. 12 W	*Sept. 1 W	*Aug. 21 S	*Aug. 8 W	*Aug. 28 W	*Aug. 17 S	*Sept. 4 F	*Aug. 24 W	*Aug. 13 S	*Sept. 2 S

* Second day of New Moon. † Fast observed on following day.

		בחג 5655 1894—95		השא 5656 1895—96		גכז 5657 1896—97		בשה 5658 1897—98		זחא 5659 1898—99		גכז 5660 1899—1900		בשה 5661 1900—01		זחג 5662 1901—02		השא 5663 1902—03		גכה 5664 1903—04	
		1894		1895		1896		1897		1898		1899		1900		1901		1902		1903	
Tishri 1	New Year	Oct. 1	M	Sept. 19	Th	Sept. 8	T	Sept. 27	M	Sept. 17	Sa	Sept. 5	T	Sept. 24	M	Sept. 14	Sa	Oct. 2	Th	Sept. 22	T
10	Day of Atonement	Oct. 10	W	Sept. 28	Sa	Sept. 17	Th	Oct. 6	W	Sept. 26	M	Sept. 14	Th	Oct. 3	W	Sept. 23	M	Oct. 11	Sa	Oct. 1	Th
15	Tabernacles	Oct. 15	M	Oct. 3	Th	Sept. 22	T	Oct. 11	M	Oct. 1	Sa	Sept. 19	T	Oct. 8	M	Sept. 28	Sa	Oct. 16	Th	Oct. 6	T
22	8th Day of Feast	Oct. 22	M	Oct. 10	Th	Sept. 29	T	Oct. 18	M	Oct. 8	Sa	Sept. 26	T	Oct. 15	M	Oct. 5	Sa	Oct. 23	Th	Oct. 13	T
Heshvan 1	New Moon	*Oct. 31	W	*Oct. 19	Sa	*Oct. 8	Th	*Oct. 27	W	*Oct. 17	M	*Oct. 5	Th	*Oct. 24	W	*Oct. 14	M	*Nov. 1	Sa	*Oct. 23	Th
Kislev 1	New Moon	Nov. 29	Th	*Nov. 18	M	Nov. 6	F	*Nov. 26	F	Nov. 15	T	Nov. 3	F	*Nov. 23	F	Nov. 12	T	*Dec. 1	M	Nov. 20	F
25	Hanukkah	Dec. 23	S	Dec. 12	Th	Nov. 30	M	Dec. 20	M	Dec. 9	F	Nov. 27	M	Dec. 17	M	Dec. 6	F	Dec. 25	Th	Dec. 14	M
Tebet 1	New Moon	Dec. 28	F	*Dec. 18	W	*Dec. 6	S	*Dec. 26	S	Dec. 14	W	*Dec. 3	S	*Dec. 23	S	Dec. 11	W	*Dec. 31	W	*Dec. 20	S
10	Fast of Tebet	1895 Jan. 6	S	Dec. 27	F	Dec. 15	T	1898 Jan. 4	Th	Dec. 23	F	Dec. 12	T	1901 Jan. 1	T	Dec. 20	F	1903 Jan. 9	F	Dec. 29	T
Shebat 1	New Moon	Jan. 26	Sa	1896 Jan. 16	Th	1897 Jan. 4	M	Jan. 24	M	1899 Jan. 12	Th	1900 Jan. 1	M	Jan. 21	M	1902 Jan. 9	Th	Jan. 29	Th	1904 Jan. 18	M
Adar 1	New Moon	*Feb. 25	M	*Feb. 15	Sa	*Feb. 3	W	*Feb. 23	W	*Feb. 11	Sa	*Jan. 31	W	*Feb. 20	W	*Feb. 8	Sa	*Feb. 28	Sa	*Feb. 17	W
Adar Sheni 1	New Moon	.....		.....		*Mar. 5	F	.....		.....		*Mar. 2	F	.....		*Mar. 10	M	.....		.....	
14	Purim	Mar. 10	S	Feb. 28	F	Mar. 18	Th	Mar. 8	T	Feb. 24	F	Mar. 15	Th	Mar. 5	T	Mar. 23	S	Mar. 13	F	Mar. 1	T
Nisan 1	New Moon	Mar. 26	T	Mar. 15	S	Apr. 3	Sa	Mar. 24	Th	Mar. 12	S	Mar. 31	Sa	Mar. 21	Th	Apr. 8	T	Mar. 29	S	Mar. 17	Th
15	Passover	Apr. 9	T	Mar. 29	S	Apr. 17	Sa	Apr. 7	Th	Mar. 26	S	Apr. 14	Sa	Apr. 4	Th	Apr. 22	T	Apr. 12	S	Mar. 31	Th
Iyar 1	New Moon	*Apr. 25	Th	*Apr. 14	T	*May 3	M	*Apr. 23	Sa	*Apr. 11	T	*Apr. 30	M	*Apr. 20	Sa	*May 8	Th	*Apr. 28	T	*Apr. 16	Sa
18	33d Day of 'Omer	May 12	S	May 1	F	May 20	Th	May 10	T	Apr. 28	F	May 17	Th	May 7	T	May 25	S	May 15	F	May 3	T
Sivan 1	New Moon	May 24	F	May 13	W	June 1	T	May 22	S	May 10	W	May 29	T	May 19	S	June 6	F	May 27	W	May 15	S
6	Feast of Weeks	May 29	W	May 18	M	June 6	S	May 27	F	May 15	M	June 3	S	May 24	F	June 11	W	June 1	M	May 20	F
Tammuz 1	New Moon	*June 23	S	*June 12	F	*July 1	Th	*June 21	T	*June 9	F	*June 28	Th	*June 18	T	*July 6	S	*June 26	F	*June 14	T
17	Fast of Tammuz	July 9	T	June 28	S	July 17	†Sa	July 7	Th	June 25	S	July 14	†Sa	July 4	Th	July 22	T	July 12	S	June 30	Th
Ab 1	New Moon	July 22	M	July 11	Sa	July 30	F	July 20	W	July 8	Sa	July 27	F	July 17	W	Aug. 4	M	July 25	Sa	July 13	W
9	Fast of Ab	July 30	T	July 19	S	Aug. 8	†Sa	July 28	Th	July 16	S	Aug. 4	†Sa	July 25	Th	Aug. 12	T	Aug. 2	S	July 21	Th
Elul 1	New Moon	*Aug. 21	W	*Aug 10	M	*Aug. 29	S	*Aug. 19	F	*Aug. 7	M	*Aug. 26	S	*Aug. 16	F	*Sept. 3	W	*Aug. 24	M	*Aug. 12	F

* Second day of New Moon.

† Fast observed on following day.

		5665		5666		5667		5668		5669		5670		5671		5672		5673		5674	
		1904—05		1905—06		1906—07		1907—08		1908—09		1909—10		1910—11		1911—12		1912—13		1913—14	
Tishri	1	New Year	Sept. 10 Sa		Sept. 30 Sa		Sept. 20 Th		Sept. 9 M		Sept. 26 Sa		Sept. 16 Th		Oct. 4 T		Sept. 23 Sa		Sept. 12 Th		Oct. 2 Th
	10	Day of Atonement	Sept. 19 M		Oct. 9 M		Sept. 29 Sa		Sept. 18 W		Oct. 5 M		Sept. 25 Sa		Oct. 13 Th		Oct. 2 M		Sept. 21 Sa		Oct. 11 Sa
	15	Tabernacles	Sept. 24 Sa		Oct. 14 Sa		Oct. 4 Th		Sept. 23 M		Oct. 10 Sa		Sept. 30 Th		Oct. 18 T		Oct. 7 Sa		Sept. 26 Th		Oct. 16 Th
	22	8th Day of Feast	Oct. 1 Sa		Oct. 21 Sa		Oct. 11 Th		Sept. 30 M		Oct. 17 Sa		Oct. 7 Th		Oct. 25 T		Oct. 14 Sa		Oct. 3 Th		Oct. 23 Th
Heshvan	1	New Moon	*Oct. 10 M		*Oct. 30 M		*Oct. 20 Sa		*Oct. 9 W		*Oct. 26 M		*Oct. 16 Sa		*Nov. 3 Th		*Oct. 23 M		*Oct. 12 Sa		*Nov. 1 Sa
Kislev	1	New Moon	*Nov. 9 W		*Nov. 29 W		Nov. 18 S		Nov. 7 Th		*Nov. 25 W		Nov. 14 S		Dec. 2 F		*Nov. 22 W		*Nov. 11 M		Nov. 30 S
	25	Hanukkah	Dec. 3 Sa		Dec. 23 Sa		Dec. 12 W		Dec. 1 S		Dec. 19 Sa		Dec. 8 W		Dec. 26 M		Dec. 16 Sa		Dec. 5 Th		Dec. 24 W
Tebet	1	New Moon	*Dec. 9 F		*Dec. 29 F		*Dec. 18 T		Dec. 6 F		*Dec. 25 F		Dec. 13 M		*Jan. 1 S		*Dec. 22 F		*Dec. 11 W		*Dec. 30 T
	10	Fast of Tebet	Dec. 18 S		Jan. 7 S		Dec. 27 Th		Dec. 15 S		Jan. 3 S		Dec. 22 W		Jan. 10 T		Dec. 31 S		Dec. 20 F		Jan. 8 Th
Shebat	1	New Moon	Jan. 7 Sa		Jan. 27 Sa		Jan. 16 W		Jan. 4 Sa		Jan. 23 Sa		Jan. 11 T		Jan. 30 M		Jan. 20 Sa		Jan. 9 Th		Jan. 28 W
Adar	1	New Moon	*Feb. 6 M		*Feb. 26 M		*Feb. 15 F		*Feb. 3 M		*Feb. 22 M		*Feb. 10 Th		*Mar. 1 W		*Feb. 19 M		*Feb. 8 Sa		*Feb. 27 F
Adar Sheni	1	New Moon	*Mar. 8 W		.....		.....		*Mar. 4 W		.....		*Mar. 12 Sa		.....		.....		*Mar. 10 M		.....
	14	Purim	Mar. 21 T		Mar. 11 S		Feb. 28 Th		Mar. 17 T		Mar. 7 S		Mar. 25 F		Mar. 14 T		Mar. 3 S		Mar. 23 S		Mar. 12 Th
Nisan	1	New Moon	Apr. 6 Th		Mar. 27 T		Mar. 16 Sa		Apr. 2 Th		Mar. 23 T		Apr. 10 S		Mar. 30 Th		Mar. 19 T		Apr. 8 T		Mar. 28 Sa
	15	Passover	Apr. 20 Th		Apr. 10 T		Mar. 30 Sa		Apr. 16 Th		Apr. 6 T		Apr. 24 S		Apr. 13 Th		Apr. 2 T		Apr. 22 T		Apr. 11 Sa
Iyar	1	New Moon	*May 6 Sa		*Apr. 26 Th		*Apr. 15 M		*May 2 Sa		*Apr. 22 Th		*May 10 T		*Apr. 29 Sa		*Apr. 18 Th		*May 8 Th		*Apr. 27 M
	18	33d Day of 'Omer	May 23 T		May 13 S		May 2 Th		May 19 T		May 9 S		May 27 F		May 16 T		May 5 S		May 25 S		May 14 Th
Sivan	1	New Moon	June 4 S		May 25 F		May 14 T		May 31 S		May 21 F		June 8 W		May 28 S		May 17 F		June 6 F		May 26 T
	6	Feast of Weeks	June 9 F		May 30 W		May 19 S		June 5 F		May 26 W		June 13 M		June 2 F		May 22 W		June 11 W		May 31 S
Tammuz	1	New Moon	*July 4 T		*June 24 S		*June 13 Th		*June 30 T		*June 20 S		*July 8 F		*June 27 T		*June 16 S		*July 6 S		*June 25 Th
	17	Fast of Tammuz	July 20 Th		July 10 T		June 29 †Sa		July 16 Th		July 6 T		July 24 S		July 13 Th		July 2 T		July 22 T		July 11 †Sa
Ab	1	New Moon	Aug. 2 W		July 23 M		July 12 F		July 29 W		July 19 M		Aug. 6 Sa		July 26 W		July 15 M		Aug. 4 M		July 24 F
	9	Fast of Ab	Aug. 10 Th		July 31 T		July 20 †Sa		Aug. 6 Th		July 27 T		Aug. 14 S		Aug. 3 Th		July 23 T		Aug. 12 T		Aug. 1 †Sa
Elul	1	New Moon	*Sept. 1 Th		*Aug. 22 W		*Aug. 11 S		*Aug. 28 F		*Aug. 18 W		*Sept. 5 M		*Aug. 25 F		*Aug. 14 W		*Sept. 3 W		*Aug. 23 S

* Second day of New Moon.

† Fast observed on following day.

		בחג 5675 1914—15		השג 5676 1915—16		הכג 5677 1916—17		בשה 5678 1917—18		זחג 5679 1918 19		הכז 5680 1919—20		בשז 5681 1920—21		בשה 5682 1921—22		זחא 5683 1922—23		גכז 5684 1923—24	
Tishri 1	New Year	1914 Sept. 21	M	1915 Sept. 9	Th	1916 Sept. 28	Th	1917 Sept. 17	M	1918 Sept. 7	Sa	1919 Sept. 25	Th	1920 Sept. 13	M	1921 Oct. 3	M	1922 Sept. 23	Sa	1923 Sept. 11	T
10	Day of Atonement	Sept. 30	W	Sept. 18	Sa	Oct. 7	Sa	Sept. 26	W	Sept. 16	M	Oct. 4	Sa	Sept. 22	W	Oct. 12	W	Oct. 2	M	Sept. 20	Th
15	Tabernacles	Oct. 5	M	Sept. 23	Th	Oct. 12	Th	Oct. 1	M	Sept. 21	Sa	Oct. 9	Th	Sept 27	M	Oct. 17	M	Oct. 7	Sa	Sept. 25	T
22	8th Day of Feast	Oct. 12	M	Sept. 30	Th	Oct. 19	Th	Oct. 8	M	Sept. 28	Sa	Oct. 16	Th	Oct. 4	M	Oct. 24	M	Oct. 14	Sa	Oct. 2	T
Heshvan 1	New Moon	*Oct. 21	W	*Oct. 9	Sa	*Oct. 28	Sa	*Oct. 17	W	*Oct. 7	M	*Oct. 25	Sa	*Oct. 13	W	*Nov. 2	W	*Oct. 23	M	*Oct. 11	Th
Kislev 1	New Moon	Nov. 19	Th	*Nov. 8	M	Nov. 26	S	*Nov. 16	F	Nov. 5	T	Nov. 23	S	*Nov. 12	F	Dec. 2	F	Nov. 21	T	Nov. 9	F
25	Hanukkah	Dec. 13	S	Dec. 2	Th	Dec. 20	W	Dec. 10	M	Nov. 29	F	Dec. 17	W	Dec. 6	M	Dec. 26	M	Dec. 15	F	Dec. 3	M
Tebet 1	New Moon	Dec. 18	F	*Dec. 8	W	*Dec. 26	T	*Dec. 16	S	Dec. 4	W	*Dec. 23	T	*Dec. 12	S	1922 *Jan. 1	S	Dec. 20	W	*Dec. 9	S
10	Fast of Tebet	Dec. 27	S	Dec. 17	F	1917 Jan. 4	Th	Dec. 25	T	Dec. 13	F	1920 Jan. 1	Th	Dec. 21	T	Jan. 10	T	Dec. 29	F	Dec. 18	T
Shebat 1	New Moon	1915 Jan. 16	Sa	1916 Jan. 6	Th	Jan. 24	W	1918 Jan. 14	M	1919 Jan. 2	Th	Jan. 21	W	1921 Jan. 10	M	Jan. 30	M	1923 Jan. 18	Th	1924 Jan. 7	M
Adar 1	New Moon	*Feb. 15	M	*Feb. 5	Sa	*Feb. 23	F	*Feb. 13	W	*Feb. 1	Sa	*Feb. 20	F	*Feb. 9	W	*Mar. 1	W	*Feb. 17	Sa	*Feb. 6	W
Adar Sheni 1	New Moon	.....		*Mar. 6	M	.....		.....		*Mar. 3	M	.....		*Mar. 11	F	.....		.....		*Mar. 7	F
14	Purim	Feb. 28	S	Mar. 19	S	Mar. 8	Th	Feb. 26	F	Mar. 16	S	Mar. 4	Th	Mar. 24	Th	Mar. 14	T	Mar. 2	F	Mar. 20	Th
Nisan 1	New Moon	Mar. 16	T	Apr. 4	T	Mar. 24	Sa	Mar. 14	Th	Apr. 1	T	Mar. 20	Sa	Apr. 9	Sa	Mar. 30	Th	Mar. 18	S	Apr. 5	Sa
15	Passover	Mar. 30	T	Apr. 18	T	Apr. 7	Sa	Mar. 28	Th	Apr. 15	T	Apr. 3	Sa	Apr. 23	Sa	Apr. 13	Th	Apr. 1	S	Apr. 19	Sa
Iyar 1	New Moon	*Apr. 15	Th	*May 4	Th	Apr. 23	M	*Apr. 13	Sa	*May 1	Th	*Apr. 19	M	*May 9	M	*Apr. 29	Sa	*Apr. 17	T	*May 5	M
18	33d Day of 'Omer	May 2	S	May 21	S	May 10	Th	Apr. 30	T	May 18	S	May 6	Th	May 26	Th	May 16	T	May 4	F	May 22	Th
Sivan 1	New Moon	May 14	F	June 2	F	May 22	T	May 12	S	May 30	F	May 18	T	June 7	T	May 28	S	May 16	W	June 3	T
6	Feast of Weeks	May 19	W	June 7	W	May 27	S	May 17	F	June 4	W	May 23	S	June 12	S	June 2	F	May 21	M	June 8	S
Tammuz 1	New Moon	*June 13	S	*July 2	S	*June 21	Th	*June 11	T	*June 29	S	*June 17	Th	*July 7	Th	*June 27	T	*June 15	F	*July 3	Th
17	Fast of Tammuz	June 29	T	July 18	T	July 7	†Sa	June 27	Th	July 15	T	July 3	†Sa	July 23	†Sa	July 13	Th	July 1	S	July 19	†Sa
Ab 1	New Moon	July 12	M	July 31	M	July 20	F	July 10	W	July 28	M	July 16	F	Aug. 5	F	July 26	W	July 14	Sa	Aug. 1	F
9	Fast of Ab	July 20	T	Aug. 8	T	July 28	†Sa	July 18	Th	Aug. 5	T	July 24	†Sa	Aug. 13	†Sa	Aug. 3	Th	July 22	S	Aug. 9	†Sa
Elul 1	New Moon	*Aug. 11	W	*Aug. 30	W	*Aug. 19	S	*Aug. 9	F	*Aug. 27	W	*Aug. 15	S	*Sept. 4	S	*Aug. 25	F	*Aug. 13	M	*Aug. 31	S

* Second day of N... following da...

THE JEWISH POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES

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When the American Jewish Year Book for 5678 went to press in August, 1917, the returns for the enumeration of Jews in the United States, which the Bureau of Statistics and Research of the American Jewish Committee had been engaged in making, were by no means complete. As a matter of fact the work continued to extend well into the current year. This article must consequently be regarded both as a sequel and, in some measure, as a revised edition of that portion of the division of statistics treating of the number of the Jews of the United States, which appeared in the Year Book for 1917-1918.

All statistics regarding the number of Jews in the United States have, of course, been estimates. The earliest approximation seems to have been made in 1818, by Mordecai M. Noah, who put the number at 3,000. Other noteworthy estimates have been the following:

Year	Jewish Population	Authority
1824	6,000	Solomon Etting
1840	15,000	American Almanac
1848	50,000	M. A. Berk
1880	230,000	William B. Hackenburg
1888	400,000	Isaac Markens
1897	937,800	David Sulzberger
1905	1,508,435	Jewish Encyclopedia
1907	1,777,185	Henrietta Szold
1914	2,933,374	Joseph Jacobs.

The 1917 inquiry into the number of Jews in this country naturally divided itself into two parts: the one covering New

York City, and the other concerning the cities and towns outside of the metropolis.

The following are the principal important estimates that were made of the Jews of New York City, prior to 1917:

Year	New York City Population	Authority
1790	385	U. S. Census Bureau (for New York State)
1812	400	Gershom Mendes Seixas
1826	950	S. Gilman (for New York State)
1846	10,000	Isaac Leeser
1848	12,000 to 13,000	M. A. Berk
1880	60,000	William B. Hackenburg
1888	125,000	Isaac Markens
1891	225,250	Charles Frank
1892	250,000	Richard Wheatley
1897	350,000	Jacob H. Schiff
1905	672,000	Joseph Jacobs
1907	850,000	Henrietta Szold
1910	861,980	U. S. Census Bureau (for Yiddish-speaking only)
1911	900,000	Joseph Jacobs
1912	975,000	Joseph Jacobs
1912	1,250,000	Bureau of Education (New York Kehillah)
1913	1,330,000	Professor Chalmers of Cornell University

Judging by the two foregoing sets of figures, it was to be expected that the number of Jews in New York City would, four years later, be found to amount to something in the neighborhood of one and one-half millions, or almost fifty per cent of the total Jewish population of the United States. Hence, in view of the fact that half of the subject matter of the entire inquiry was concentrated within a few square miles, it was considered highly desirable to attack, in as intensive a manner as possible, the problem of ascertaining the number of Jewish inhabitants of the country's largest city. On account of the enormous size of the New York community, individual esti-

mates, no matter how expert, could not be safely relied upon. Accordingly, arrangements were made, by which the co-operation of the New York Kehillah, and especially that of Dr. Alexander Dushkin, of the Bureau of Education, were secured in approaching the problem from a different angle, a new method of approximation being invented and tried.

It is a well-known fact that, whatever differences of belief or of religious attitude may exist among Jews, they are almost unanimous in observing the High Holidays (New Year, the Day of Atonement, and the Passover), practically all Jewish children refraining from attending school on these days. So, if the attendance in the public schools on these holidays were ascertained and were then compared with the attendance on normal days, we should get a fairly accurate estimate of the number of Jewish children in the public schools of New York. If we could then find the proportion of Jewish children to the total Jewish population, we should be furnished with an excellent means of determining the Jewish population of the entire city.

It was possible to obtain from the New York City Board of Education reliable data concerning the attendance in the New York public schools on the Jewish High Holidays in the years 1913 and 1914, the information for 1915 and 1916 not being used, because in 1915 some of the Jewish holidays occurred during the registration week of the public schools, and in the early fall of 1916 the epidemic of infantile paralysis was still raging. The average school attendance for 1915-1916 was, however, used in computing the number of children of school age in that school year, after the general percentage co-efficient had been ascertained by the help of the 1913 and 1914 figures. When the 1913 and 1914 holiday figures were compared with the attendance on normal days during the same years, it was dis-

covered that about 40.5% of the public school children stayed away from their studies on the Jewish holidays. Now no doubt a modicum of Jewish children attend school on the most important holidays, but on the other hand a number of non-Jewish children, especially in schools containing a large proportion of Jewish scholars, absent themselves on such days, because they know that the school work will have to be reviewed for the benefit of the large absentee contingent. The proportion of Jewish public school children in the entire city was for the purposes of this discussion, therefore, ultimately reduced to, or set at 38%, by boroughs, the percentages being fixed as follows:

Manhattan	48%
Bronx	40%
Brooklyn	38%
Queens	7%
Richmond	5%

A significant check on these estimates is furnished by the data obtained in the investigation of the United States Congress Immigration Commission of 1910, whose method of inquiry consisted mainly in questioning children of the public schools concerning the nationality of their fathers. The percentage of New York public school children designating their fathers as Hebrews, in 1910, was, as to the city's five boroughs, as follows:

Manhattan	46.1%
Bronx	20.2%
Brooklyn	29.9%
Queens	3.5%
Richmond	2.8%

Considering that the figures of the Immigration Commission do not include such Jewish children as may have designated their fathers as of American, Russian, German, or other origins

or races, the similarity here exhibited is, as Dr. Dushkin points out in his splendid monograph in the *Jewish Communal Register* for 1917-1918, very striking.

The largest discrepancy between these figures and those of the estimate made a few years later is discovered in the case of the Bronx, where, it is a matter of common knowledge, there has been a very large influx of Jews within the past half-dozen years. It was ascertained, then, that there were nearly 280,000 Jewish children in 1915-1916 in the elementary public schools, as appears more particularly set forth below.

But in order to further corroborate the proportion-figure of Jewish children of school age obtained through the study of school attendance on Jewish holidays, another method of estimation was resorted to. The Bureau of Attendance of the Board of Education keeps a continuous school census of the population of New York. Some million and a half cards are filed in the census division of the Bureau, each of which represents a complete family, parents as well as children, these cards covering all schools, both public and private. From these cards over 4200 families were selected, practically at random, representing a total of 10,332 children of school age, *i. e.*, at intervals of about 350 cards, two cards were selected, the first cards of each pair forming Set I, and the second cards forming Set II.

The names were judged by experts (Dr. Alexander Dushkin and Mr. Meir Isaacs) as to whether they were Jewish or non-Jewish, the examiners being greatly aided in their decisions by the details noted upon the cards, which included the first names of the father and mother and of all the children, the nativity of the parents and of the children, the length of their stay in America, the year of their immigration, the country of their emigration, and the occupation of the father. It will be

readily seen that these data furnished good clues for determining as to whether a family is Jewish or not. Even when German names, such as Bamberger, or Anglicized names, such as Brown, were encountered, the data on the cards, while not as helpful as in less puzzling cases, proved quite significant. Thus, if a child attended a Catholic parochial school, it would certainly be safe to assume that the family was non-Jewish. Or if in an immigrant family living on Canal Street the son's first name was the same as his father's, it would be reasonable to assume the family to be non-Jewish, because it is not customary among East-European Jews to name any of their children after a living father.

The data furnished by the cards themselves were so helpful in deciding the judgments in question, that only 196, or 4.6% of the names considered, were included in the questionable category; while to guard against the temptation to call doubtful items Jewish, all cases about which there was any uncertainty were unhesitatingly counted as non-Jewish. For greater accuracy, the judgments were made in two sets, and the average was used in computing the proportion of Jewish school children.

About thirty-three per cent of all the children of school age, in the public, parochial, and private schools of New York City were by this "card" system adjudged to be Jews. The results thus arrived at are in close agreement with those obtained by the public school attendance method above described. Since the thirty-three per cent represent not only the public school children, but also the children in private and parochial schools, there were added to the 730,755, in the elementary public school register of New York City for 1915-1916, the 200,000 children attending, according to the estimate of the Statistical Division

of the New York State Department of Education, the elementary parochial and private schools of the city. This made a total of 930,755 children, in 1915, between the ages of five and fourteen, of whom 307,149 would appear to have been Jewish. 931,000 children would mean a total population for New York City of 5,172,000, and that is just about what that city's population was in 1915.

By the holiday school attendance method it was computed that in 1915-1916, there were 277,687 Jewish children in the elementary public schools of New York City. To this number should be added at least the aggregate of the 20,000 Jewish children in private schools, making a total of 297,687 New York City Jewish children of elementary school age. The difference between the two approximating methods used is seen to be only about 9450, or a variation of three per cent. The agreement between the two computations is very striking, considering the fact that actually not all of the Jewish children between the ages of five and fourteen can have been at school in the early fall of the year, some obtaining their working certificates at the age of thirteen, and others being temporarily absent. In accordance with these calculations, the number of Jewish children of elementary school age, (*i. e.,* five to fourteen years) in this city, in 1917, was found to be 300,000, or very close to that number, if anything a little greater.

We must now proceed to investigate what bearing these results have upon the total population. According to the United States Census of 1910, the proportion of children between the ages of five and fourteen to the total population is approximately eighteen per cent, *i. e.,* for every eighteen school children the existence of eighty-two other persons may be assumed, or one hundred individuals in all; or where there

are one thousand children of school age, there are 5555 individuals altogether. But it is difficult to say off-hand whether the proportion of children to adults among the Jews is lower or higher than it is in the case of the general population. From a study of over four thousand families selected at random from the census cards of the Bureau of Attendance of the Board of Education, referred to above, it was found that the average Jewish family has 2.5 children at school, whereas the average non-Jewish family has 2.35 children at school. This would imply a difference of fifteen children per hundred families. Assuming five to six individuals per family, this would mean a difference of 2.5% to 3% in the proportion of children as between Jews and non-Jews. On the other hand, the fact that New York's Jewish community is so largely composed of immigrants would tend to make the proportion of Jewish children lower than that of the children of the general population. In the United States Census of 1910, Population, Vol. 3, the proportion of children between five and fourteen years in the native population is given as twenty-six per cent, whereas among the foreign-born whites it runs as low as seven per cent. But as the Jewish immigration is largely a "family immigration," the proportion of children among Jewish immigrants is probably twice as great as among other immigrants. Thus Samuel Joseph, in *Jewish Immigration to the United States,* shows that, whereas the age group "under 14" (which includes also children below five) is 12.3% for all European immigrants, it is twice as large, 24.8%, among Jewish immigrants. One would therefore not be far wrong in assuming that the proportion of school children among Jews is little, if anything, above eighteen per cent. It is certainly not greater than twenty per cent. Allowing that every twenty Jewish

children represent only one hundred individuals, or that every thousand such children represent only five thousand Jews instead of five thousand five hundred and fifty-five, then, upon the basis of its 300,000 Jewish children of elementary school age, we should have in New York City a Jewish population of 1,500,000, or over 45 per cent of the total Jewish population of the country, and in New York State approximately a half of the Jewish population of America. Or if we include, with New York City, Newark, Passaic, Paterson, Jersey City, Hoboken, New Rochelle, Mt. Vernon, Elizabeth, Bayonne, and one or two other near-by towns, as all within the New York metropolitan district, then there will be found within that district, equivalent in size about to an area of thirty miles square, fully one-half of all the Jews living in the United States. The second largest Jewish community in the world, before the outbreak of the war, it may be mentioned in passing, existed in Warsaw, which, in 1914, housed between 300,000 and 330,000 Jews.

As to the boroughs of New York, their Jewish quotas would seem to be as follows:

Manhattan	695,000
The Bronx	210,000
Brooklyn	567,000
Queens	23,000
Richmond	5,000

To revert to the question of the Jewish population of New York City. The number of public school children in this city was in the autumn of 1917 almost exactly 750,000. Even if we assume that the proportion of Jewish public school children was then only 35% instead of 38% of all the public school attendants, we should have, as the Jewish public school population, 262,500, which, with the 20,000 private school

Jewish pupils, would give for Greater New York 282,500 Jewish school children, or over 280,000 Jewish persons between the ages of five and fourteen years. Let us now take for granted, what is not at all true, that one such Jewish person out of five, instead of 5.5, is a school child, between the ages of 5 and 14 years, and we have, as the Jewish population of New York City, in September, 1917, 1,412,500 souls, or by January 1, 1918, 1,422,000, a too conservative maximum it would seem, in view of the facts as they have been actually ascertained and of the drastic reductions that have been assumed. For the New York City population was estimated by the Bureau of Education of the New York Community to be, six years ago, 1,250,000; and while this is considerably greater than was Dr. Joseph Jacobs' enumeration of 1912, the Kehillah's figures are upheld by Professor Chalmer's calculations made in 1913, even though these may have been a little too liberal. Certainly it would be fair to presume that the correct number of New York City Jews was, in 1912, very close to 1,200,000. This approximation is supported by data to be found in the 1910 United States Census reports. In that census the number of persons speaking Yiddish together with their progeny, in New York City, was given as nearly 862,000, to be exact, 861,980. But there must have been more than this number of Jews in the city at that time, as will be seen from the following:

In 1880, before the last great immigrational influx began, there were sixty thousand Jews in New York City, not including Brooklyn, which at that time had at least twenty-five thousand. By 1910, all these with their descendants would have amounted, through natural increase (births over deaths) to about 150,000; and it is safe to say that in that year a very

small part of this group would have given Yiddish as their mother tongue, considering how many English, "Portuguese," and "Bavarian" Jews there were among the original eighty-five thousand cited above, not to mention that among the immigrants arriving between 1881 and 1910 there were undoubtedly quotas from Germany, France, England, and Turkey, who also would not have given Yiddish as their mother-tongue. We may, therefore, confidently add at least one hundred and thirty-five thousand to the 862,000 in question, thus bringing the Jewish population of New York City in 1910 up to 997,000, so that Dr. Jacobs' 1912 estimate would seem to have been too modest, especially in view of the immigration figures for the years 1910-1912. These show that between July 1, 1910, and December 31, 1912, 220,000 Jewish immigrants entered the United States, 128,000 intending to go to New York, of whom it is safe to say that 110,000 came to, and remained in, or soon returned to, New York City. If we add this 110,000 to the 997,000 referred to above, and allow only 43,000 for natural increases during the two years in question, we arrive at an aggregate of nearly 1,150,000 as the Jewish population of New York City in 1912.

Support is provided for the assumption of a slightly larger total, however, by the following: The Jewish population of the state of New York was, in 1907, estimated as 905,000. Probably this figure was too low, but let us assume that it was not. By 1910, if there had been no immigration at all, the state's Jewish population would have, by natural increase, amounted to 960,000. But it could have gained not less than 120,000 through immigration during those three years, since the total Jewish immigration into the country during the same period was only a trifle under 250,000. (See Annual Reports

of Commissioner General of Immigration, 1908, 1909, and 1910). Hence the Jewish population of New York State, in 1910, must have been at least 1,080,000. It was probably more. Yet, based on the number of persons who reported their mother-tongue as Yiddish, it is given in the 1910 Mother-Tongue Census as 912,692, which would indicate that only eighty-five per cent of the New York Jews reported their mother-tongue as being Yiddish. Assuming likewise that fifteen per cent of the New York City Jews failed to so report their mother-tongue, then the 862,000 Jews of this city, who, according to the 1910 census figures, did so report, can have constituted only about eighty-five per cent of all the Jews in New York City; and so, in 1910, the total New York City Jewish population would have been at least a million, especially since the city had, back in 1907, already over 800,000 Jews. (See table above.) Support is lent to this conclusion by the survey made in 1911 by Dr. Joseph Brill for the New York City Board of Health, his estimate being then 1,100,000.

Taking the city's Jewish increase during the next two years as being at the rate of 80,000 per annum, we should have, as the Jewish population of the city in 1912, 1,160,000. In all these calculations no allowance has been made for what we may call domestic immigration, that is to say, persons coming from other parts of the country into the metropolis. There is no doubt that the aggregate of these, drawn as they would be, on account of the commercial and industrial opportunities afforded, to this immense financial, manufacturing, and shippping focus, cannot have been negligible. Surely their numbers can hardly have amounted to less than ten thousand in two years. Certainly five thousand in that time would be a reasonable expectation. Thus we get a total of 1,165,000.

Dr. Jacobs himself confirms the opinion that he was too conservative in 1912, for later, in the American Jewish Year Book 5675, he calculates that by January 1, 1915, there should be 3,000,000 Jews in the country, in which prophecy he was fully justified by the event. And as New York City was even then rapidly approaching the point when it should come to contain nearly half of the Jewish population of the country, it must at the beginning of 1915 have contained very close to 1,300,000 Jews.

Starting then with a New York City Jewish contingent of 1,165,000, in 1912, let us once more glance at the immigration figures. Jewish immigrants into the United States aggregated, for 1913 and 1914, 239,381, of this number 137,604 giving New York State as their destination. It is safe to say that a preponderating proportion of these came to, and remained in, or speedily returned to, New York City. Thus that municipality may well be considered to have gained in population, through immigration, about 130,000 Jews, during the two years ending July 30, 1914. Certainly 120,000 would be for these two years a judicious estimate; since New York City's population had been just prior to 1912 forging ahead at the rate of about 80,000 additional Jewish inhabitants annually, of whom 20,000, on an average each year, were attributable to excess of births over deaths, and the balance to influxes, mainly immigrational, from without. Hence by July, 1914, the Jewish population of the city can hardly have been less than 1,335,000. Since that time, there has been a total Jewish immigration into the United States of approximately 60,000, of whom 31,000 gave New York State as their destination, probably at least 25,000 remaining in New York City.

Totalling now, we shall have something like the following for the Jewish population of New York City on January 1, 1918:

Population in 1912	1,165,000
Foreign immigration 1912-1918	145,000
Domestic immigration 1912-1918	25,000
Natural increases	150,000
Total	1,485,000

In all of these considerations it has been assumed that the general Jewish increase rate in this country has been no more than two per cent per annum; but as a matter of fact there is a strong probability that it has been somewhat greater, especially in New York City. In the first place it is well known that the death rate of a given Jewish community is always lower than the general local death rate. This is probably accounted for by the lower infant mortality rate found among Jews and by their greater tendency toward longevity. Now the death rate of New York City has averaged during the last ten years in the neighborhood of fifteen per thousand, while the Jewish death rate, according to information furnished by the actuaries of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., would seem to be about eleven per thousand. Again, speaking in general terms, the Jews in the large American cities have shared fully in the great prosperity which the country has enjoyed during the past decade. It is also a well-known fact that there is a strong tendency among Jews to translate increasing prosperity into matrimonial terms. Hence it is very probable that the increase rate among Jews has been for a number of years greater than the traditional two per cent, and during the last half-dozen years, at least, probably nearer two and one-half per cent than two per cent in New York City.

On the other hand, there is nothing to show that the birth rate among Jews in our cities is markedly less than it is among their non-Jewish neighbors.

If we are to hold that they have more than the average number of children at school, that fact would tend to support the foregoing contentions, and the apparent discrepancy between the very large number of Jewish children, on the one hand, which would make it appear that there were more than 1,500,000 Jews in New York City, and the diminished figure arrived at by the strict application of the two per cent rule of increase, and the twenty per cent assumption concerning school attendance among Jews, which would make it seem that there were less than 1,500,000 in this city, on the other hand, would tend to vanish.

To conclude with New York City, which contains the largest Jewish community that has ever existed within the confines of a single municipality: It has over 2200 congregations and one hundred and eighty-one religious schools with 41,403 pupils, exclusive of about 14,000 who attend private hedarim. It has over a hundred recreational and cultural agencies, more than one thousand mutual aid societies, nine hundred and sixty-five lodges, one hundred and ninety-three economic agencies, and one hundred and sixty-four philanthropic and correctional agencies.

Over $17,000,000 was expended in 1917 by all these activities, of which amount the two great philanthropic federations, that of Manhattan and the Bronx and that of Brooklyn, expended during the past year $2,500,000. In these figures are not included the $6,000,000 raised in the year 1917-1918 for Jewish War Relief abroad. Within the confines of the metrop-

olis are printed and published fifty-seven Jewish journals: five dailies; twenty-eight weeklies; eleven monthlies; one bi-monthly; one quarterly; one annual; ten occasional publications. Of these twenty-three are published in English, three in Hebrew, two in Judeo-Spanish, and twenty-nine in Yiddish.

The following table, which is taken from the New York *Jewish Communal Register,* published by the New York "Kehillah," in 1918, affords details of the foregoing summary:

TABLE GIVING ESTIMATE OF MONEY EXPENDED FOR JEWISH PURPOSES BY JEWISH COMMUNAL AGENCIES IN NEW YORK CITY

AGENCIES	SUB-TOTALS	TOTALS
Religious Agencies:		
Permanent Congregations	$2,700,000	
Temporary Congregations	250,000	
Kashruth	3,000,000	
Burial Societies	50,000	
		$6,000,000
Religious Educational Agencies:		
Week-day Religious Schools	740,000	
Sunday Schools	50,000	
Parochial Schools	70,000	
Hedarim and Private Instruction	500,000	
		1,360,000
Cultural and Recreational Agencies:		
Young Men's Hebrew and Kindred Ass'ns.	435,000	
Yiddish Press	2,000,000	
		2,435,000 [1]
Economic Agencies:		
Immigrant Aid Societies	250,000	
Employment Bureaus (not in Institutions)	15,000	
Technical Schools	195,000	
Clara de Hirsch Home	42,000	
Loan Societies	60,000	
Mutual Aid Societies	1,000,000	
Lodges	1,900,000	
		3,462,000

[1] This does not include the amount of money spent on the Jewish theatre and in Jewish social clubs, both of which are of a distinctly Jewish recreational and cultural character.

Philanthropic Agencies:		
Relief Societies	725,000	
Day Nurseries	50,000	
Child Caring Agencies	975,000	
Hospitals and Convalescent Homes	2,090,000	
Old Age Homes	150,000	
Institutions for Defectives	150,000	
		4,140,000
Correctional Agencies		160,000
Co-ordinating and Research Agencies		100,000

The great majority of American Jews live in cities or towns, there being only about 20,000 Jewish farmers and other agriculturists in the United States; and even most of these twenty thousand reside in little centers. Accordingly, to find the sum of the Jewish communities in all urban places would be to find practically the Jewish population of the nation. It was unfortunately not feasible to make a survey of the Jewish public school population in any of the major cities outside of New York. Therefore another method was adopted to ascertain, in the case of each town or city, how many Jews it contained. The Bureau of Jewish Statistics and Research has a list of nearly four thousand congregations, rabbis, etc. To every rabbi or other head of a congregation (in some cases to lay officials), was sent a questionnaire, asking the recipient to give, among other things, a careful and conservative estimate of the number of Jews in the city in which he resided.

The thousands of resulting returns were carefully compared with one another, as well as with other data obtained through the reports of various charitable organizations in each city, and additional information furnished by Young Men's Hebrew Associations, the Industrial Removal Office, and certain analogous organizations; and thus, finally, what is believed to have been a fairly accurate estimate in the case of each city

having a general population of more than twenty thousand was arrived at, the more conservative averages being generally given the preference in all computations, deductions, etc. Whenever an estimate seemed unduly large, further inquiries were made, and statements from new correspondents were asked, the estimate conforming most nearly to the total called for by the "rule" mentioned below being preferred.

As to towns with a general population of at least one thousand and less than twenty thousand, it was not invariably possible to get a reliable estimate of their Jewish contingents. Sometimes, indeed, no response at all was received to the repeated inquires sent out. But so many replies were obtained from the numerous smaller places, as well as from practically all cities of larger size, that it became after a while possible to formulate a sort of law or rule governing the percentages of Jews in localities of various proportions. Indeed it was eventually found practicable in the case of smaller places, from which no adequate reply was to be procured, to estimate very closely their Jewish population by the aid of the "rule" in question. Quite frequently, after an estimate had been made, a return would come in from some little town, and in hardly any instance did the detailed report vary materially in its total of the Jews of that town from the estimate that had been made.

To explain more particularly, it appears that between twenty-five per cent and twenty-seven per cent of the population of New York City are Jews, this city being with regard to its Jewish community unique. Next, in the group comprising Chicago, Philadelphia, Boston, Cleveland, St. Louis, Pittsburgh, Baltimore, Newark, and Detroit, nine large manufacturing centers, on an average a trifle under ten per cent of the population are Jews, as will be seen from the following:

TABLE A[1]

SHOWING 9 CITIES CONTAINING AN AGGREGATE OF OVER 9,200,000 INHABITANTS OF WHOM NEARLY 900,000 ARE JEWS

City	General Population (Estimated as of Dec. 31, 1917)	Jewish Population
Chicago	2,572,000	225,000
Philadelphia	1,785,000	200,000
Cleveland	782,000	100,000
Boston	765,000	77,500
Baltimore	607,000	60,000
St. Louis	867,000	60,000
Pittsburgh	601,000	60,000
Newark	409,000	55,000
Detroit	841,500	50,000
Total	9,229,500	887,500

In the remaining sixty-two American Cities of the first order, namely such as have a general population of at least 100,000, the percentage of Jewish residents averages a little under 4.5%, as will be seen by the following:

TABLE B

SHOWING SIXTY-ONE CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES, EACH HAVING A POPULATION, IN 1917, OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND A TOTAL POPULATION OF 12,640,000, WITH JEWISH POPULATION OF EACH

City	Jewish Population	City	Jewish Population
Birmingham, Ala.	3,500	Kansas City, Kan.	3,500
Los Angeles, Cal.	18,000	Louisville, Ky.	9,000
Oakland, Cal.	5,000	New Orleans, La.	8,000
San Francisco, Cal	30,000	Cambridge, Mass.	8,000
Denver, Colo.	11,000	Fall River, Mass.	7,500
Bridgeport, Conn.	12,000	Lawrence, Mass.	2,000
Hartford, Conn.	16,000	Lowell, Mass.	6,000
New Haven, Conn.	18,000	New Bedford, Mass.	3,500
Waterbury, Conn.	6,000	Springfield, Mass.	6,000
Wilmington, Del.	3,500	Worcester, Mass.	10,000
Washington, D. C.	10,000	Grand Rapids, Mich.	1,000
Atlanta, Ga.	10,000	Duluth, Minn.	2,300
Indianapolis, Ind.	10,000	Minneapolis, Minn.	15,000
Des Moines, Ia.	3,200	St. Paul, Minn.	10,000

[1] In this and all other tables the Jewish population given is that of 1917.

TABLE B (CONTINUED)

City	Jewish Population	City	Jewish Population
Kansas City, Mo.	12,000	Reading, Pa.	1,750
Butte, Mont.	1,000	Scranton, Pa.	7,500
Omaha, Neb.	10,000	Providence, R. I.	15,000
Camden, N. J.	2,000	Memphis, Tenn.	7,000
Jersey City, N. J.	12,500	Nashville, Tenn.	3,000
Paterson, N. J.	15,000	Dallas, Tex.	8,000
Trenton, N. J.	7,000	Fort Worth, Tex.	2,250
Albany, N. Y.	7,000	Houston, Tex.	5,000
Buffalo, N. Y.	20,000	San Antonio, Tex.	3,000
Rochester, N. Y.	20,000	Salt Lake City, Utah	2,500
Syracuse, N. Y.	12,000	Richmond, Va.	4,000
Akron, O.	2,000	Seattle, Wash.	5,000
Cincinnati, O.	25,000	Spokane, Wash.	1,100
Columbus, O.	9,000	Tacoma, Wash.	900
Dayton, O.	4,000	Milwaukee, Wis.	20,000
Toledo, O.	7,500		
Youngstown, O.	5,000	Total	513,000
Portland, Ore.	8,000		or about 4.1%

As to cities of the second class, namely, those having a general population of between 50,000 and 100,000, their percentage of Jews averages about three per cent. Generally speaking, with regard to both classes mentioned above, it may here be noted that the proportion of Jewish residents is greater than the mean in the East, and less than the average in the West. The tables given below are peculiarly instructive as exhibiting how the percentage of Jewish residents tends to become gradually lower as the total number of citizens decreases.

TABLE C

SHOWING JEWISH POPULATION OF THE CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES HAVING IN 1917 A POPULATION OF 50,000, OR MORE, AND LESS THAN 100,000

(a) Cities Having a General Population of 90,000-100,000 each, and a Combined Population of 1,035,100, With Jewish Population of Each City

City	Jewish Population	City	Jewish Population
San Diego, Cal.	600	Evansville, Ind.	1,500
Jacksonville, Fla.	2,000	Lynn, Mass.	7,500
Savannah, Ga.	5,000	Somerville, Mass.	2,000

TABLE C (CONTINUED)

City	Jewish Population	City	Jewish Population
Schenectady, N. Y.	3,500	Norfolk, Va.	5,000
Yonkers, N. Y.	5,000		
Oklahoma City, Okla.	1,000	Total	34,600
Erie, Pa.	1,500		or 3.3%

(b) Cities Having a General Population of 80,000-90,000 Each, and a Combined Population of 591,570, With Jewish Population of Each City

City	Jewish Population	City	Jewish Population
Fort Wayne, Ind.	1,650	Utica, N. Y.	1,600
St. Joseph, Mo.	3,300	Harrisburg, Pa.	4,000
Manchester, N. H.	600		
Elizabeth, N. J.	5,000	Total	19,150
Troy, N. Y.	3,000		or 3.2%

(c) Cities Having a General Population of 70,000-80,000 Each, and a Combined Population of 884,590, With Jewish Population of Each City

City	Jewish Population	City	Jewish Population
Sacramento, Cal.	900	Bayonne, N. J.	10,000
Tampa, Fla.	1,000	Hoboken, N. J.	5,000
East St. Louis, Ill.	1,000	Canton, Ohio	1,000
Peoria, Ill.	1,750	Johnstown, Pa.	400
South Bend, Ind.	2,000	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	3,000
Terre Haute, Ind.	500		
Wichita, Kan.	300	Total	26,850
			or 3.0%

(d) Cities Having a General Population of 60,000-70,000 Each, and a Combined Population of 1,149,060, With Jewish Population of Each City

City	Jewish Population	City	Jewish Population
Mobile, Ala.	2,200	Saginaw, Mich.	1,000
Little Rock, Ark.	1,500	Passaic, N. J.	6,000
Pueblo, Colo.	1,000	Springfield, O.	400
Rockford, Ill.	900	Allentown, Pa.	1,200
Springfield, Ill.	700	Altoona, Pa.	1,000
Sioux City, Ia.	2,500	Charleston, S. C.	1,900
Covington, Ky.	350	Chattanooga, Tenn.	1,400
Portland, Me.	2,500	El Paso, Tex.	1,800
Brockton, Mass.	1,500		
Holyoke, Mass.	1,000	Total	28,850
			or 2.5%

TABLE C (CONTINUED)

(e) Cities Having a General Population of 50,000-60,000 Each, and a Combined Population of 1,022,145, With Jewish Population of Each City

City	Jewish Population	City	Jewish Population
Montgomery, Ala.	1,650	Lincoln, Neb.	1,200
Berkeley, Cal.	300	Atlantic City, N. J.	4,000
New Britain, Conn.	2,500	Binghamton, N. Y.	1,500
Augusta, Ga.	2,500	Lancaster, Pa.	1,400
Macon, Ga.	550	York, Pa.	700
Davenport, Ia.	600	Pawtucket, R. I.	500
Topeka, Kan.	1,000	Galveston, Tex.	1,100
Haverhill, Mass.	3,500	Superior, Wis.	800
Bay City, Mich.	1,000		
Lansing, Mich.	450	Total	25,415
Springfield, Mo.	165		or 2.4%

As to towns of the next degree, namely, those having a general population of between 20,000 and 50,000, the Jewish population in such places averages a trifle over two per cent of the total population, as indicated in Table D, while in still smaller localities it falls to a little over one per cent, and in places with less than one thousand inhabitants to $\frac{1}{4}$-$\frac{1}{2}$ of one per cent.

TABLE D

SHOWING JEWISH POPULATION OF ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTY-SEVEN CITIES, EACH HAVING A GENERAL POPULATION OF BETWEEN 20,000 AND 50,000, WITH JEWISH POPULATION OF EACH CITY

City	Jewish Population	City	Jewish Population
Fort Smith, Ark.	300	Stamford, Conn.	1,500
Alameda, Cal.	200	Key West, Fla.	200
Fresno, Cal.	400	Pensacola, Fla.	1,000
Pasadena, Cal.	350	Columbus, Ga.	300
San Jose, Cal.	200	Aurora, Ill.	300
Stockton, Cal.	1,000	Belleville, Ill.	150
Colorado Springs, Colo.	660	Bloomington, Ill.	275
Danbury, Conn.	300	Danville, Ill.	625
Meriden, Conn.	1,000	Decatur, Ill.	200
New London, Conn.	1,000	Elgin, Ill.	500
Norwalk, Conn.	550	Evanston, Ill.	250
Norwich, Conn.	1,500	Galesburg, Ill.	220

TABLE D (CONTINUED)

City	Jewish Population	City	Jewish Population
Joliet, Ill.	1,100	Kalamazoo, Mich.	900
Moline, Ill.	60	Muskegon, Mich.	300
Quincy, Ill.	400	Jackson, Miss.	126
Rock Island, Ill.	412	Meridian, Miss.	400
Anderson, Ind.	150	Vicksburg, Miss.	532
Hammond, Ind.	600	Joplin, Mo.	250
Lafayette, Ind.	300	Butte, Mont.	1,000
Muncie, Ind.	200	South Omaha, Neb.	262
New Albany, Ind.	125	Concord, N. H.	158
Richmond, Ind.	155	Nashua, N. H	350
Burlington, Ia.	225	East Orange, N. J.	300
Cedar Rapids, Ia.	700	Montclair, N. J.	75
Clinton, Ia.	65	New Brunswick, N. J.	3,000
Council Bluffs, Ia.	1,000	Orange, N. J.	210
Dubuque, Ia.	450	Perth Amboy, N. J.	5,000
Ottumwa, Ia.	412	Plainfield, N. J.	1,500
Waterloo, Ia.	325	Union, N. J.	400
Leavenworth, Kan.	600	West Hoboken, N. J.	350
Lexington, Ky.	385	Amsterdam, N. Y.	300
Newport, Ky.	300	Auburn, N. Y.	250
Paducah, Ky.	250	Cohoes, N. Y	200
Shreveport, La.	1,500	Elmira, N. Y.	1,200
Bangor, Me.	1,000	Gloversville, N. Y.	600
Lewiston, Me.	275	Jamestown, N. Y.	125
Cumberland, Md.	600	Kingston, N. Y.	800
Brookline, Mass.	200	Mt. Vernon, N. Y.	3,000
Chelsea, Mass.	13,000	New Rochelle, N. Y.	3,000
Chicopee, Mass.	250	Newburgh, N. Y.	400
Everett, Mass.	334	Niagara Falls, N. Y.	300
Fitchburg, Mass.	528	Oswego, N. Y.	300
Gloucester, Mass.	243	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	1,600
Malden, Mass.	9,000	Rome, N. Y.	250
Medford, Mass.	250	Watertown, N. Y.	230
Newton, Mass.	400	Charlotte, N. C.	350
North Adams, Mass.	500	Wilmington, N. C.	400
Northampton, Mass.	400	Winston Salem, N. C.	116
Pittsfield, Mass.	1,500	East Liverpool, Ohio	300
Quincy, Mass.	1,250	Hamilton, Ohio	260
Salem, Mass.	1,500	Lima, Ohio	300
Taunton, Mass.	750	Lorain, Ohio	300
Waltham, Mass.	300	Mansfield, Ohio	50
Battle Creek, Mich.	244	Newark, Ohio	100
Calumet, Mich.	110	Portsmouth, Ohio	128
Flint, Mich.	385	Sandusky, Ohio	143
Jackson, Mich.	300	Steubenville, Ohio	400

TABLE D (CONTINUED)

City	Jewish Population	City	Jewish Population
Zanesville, Ohio	250	Beaumont, Tex.	400
Muskogee, Okla.	225	Waco, Tex.	1,500
Butler, Pa.	150	Ogden, Utah	125
Chester, Pa.	1,000	Burlington, Vt.	850
Easton, Pa.	800	Lynchburg, Va.	300
Hazleton, Pa.	950	Newport News, Va.	2,000
McKeesport, Pa.	3,000	Petersburg, Va.	400
New Castle, Pa.	610	Portsmouth, Va.	1,000
Norristown, Pa.	220	Roanoke, Va.	300
Pottsville, Pa.	400	Bellingham, Wash.	250
Shamokin, Pa.	235	Everett, Wash.	150
Shenandoah, Pa.	550	Huntington, W. Va.	310
South Bethlehem, Pa.	1,300	Charleston, W. Va.	1,000
Williamsport, Pa.	350	Wheeling, W. Va.	1,000
Central Falls, R. I.	250	Green Bay, Wis.	300
Cranston, R. I.	400	Kenosha, Wis.	200
Newport, R. I.	500	La Crosse, Wis.	235
Warwick, R. I.	500	Madison, Wis.	500
Woonsocket, R. I.	900	Oshkosh, Wis.	100
Columbia, S. C.	281	Racine, Wis.	700
Knoxville, Tenn.	350	Sheboygan, Wis.	852
Austin, Tex.	300		
		Total	112,521

The general population of these one hundred and fifty-seven cities was, according to the 1910 census, 4,278,000. It is now doubtless over 4,910,000. The Jewish population percentage is consequently 2.3%.

The following table shows the Jewish population of fifteen cities in the United States, whose combined general population is 17,210,000, and which contain over 2,500,000 Jews:

TABLE E

SHOWING FIFTEEN CITIES CONTAINING OVER SEVENTY-FIVE PER CENT OF THE JEWS OF THE UNITED STATES

City	Jewish Population	City	Jewish Population
New York	1,500,000	Boston	77,500
Chicago	225,000	Baltimore	60,000
Philadelphia	200,000	St. Louis	60,000
Cleveland	100,000	Pittsburgh	60,000

TABLE E (CONTINUED)

City	Jewish Population	City	Jewish Population
Newark	55,000	Buffalo	20,000
Detroit	50,000	Rochester	20,000
San Francisco	30,000		
Cincinnati	25,000	Total	2,502,500
Milwaukee	20,000		or 14.5%

On pages 342-344 will be found a list of one hundred and sixty-one cities in the United States, each containing one thousand or more Jews. The following cities have at least five hundred and less than one thousand Jews:

TABLE F

SHOWING SIXTY-ONE CITIES WHOSE JEWISH POPULATION IS FIVE HUNDRED, OR MORE, AND LESS THAN ONE THOUSAND

City	Jewish Population	City	Jewish Population
Sacramento, Cal.	900	Taunton, Mass.	750
San Diego, Cal.	600	Benton Harbor, Mich.	580
Colorado Springs, Colo.	660	Kalamazoo, Mich.	900
Norwalk, Conn.	550	Port Huron, Mich.	500
Macon, Ga.	550	Vicksburg, Miss.	532
Danville, Ill.	625	Manchester, N. H.	600
Elgin, Ill.	500	Portsmouth, N. H.	550
Maywood, Ill.	700	Red Bank, N. J.	500
Oak Park, Ill.	750	Glen Falls, N. Y.	500
Rockford, Ill.	900	Gloversville, N. Y.	650
Springfield, Ill.	700	Kingston, N. Y.	800
Hammond, Ind.	600	Patchogue, N. Y.	500
Indiana Harbor, Ind.	650	Peekskill, N. Y.	500
Terre Haute, Ind.	500	Durham, N. C.	500
Cedar Rapids, Ia.	700	Fargo, N. D.	600
Davenport, Ia.	600	Tulsa, Okla.	500
Leavenworth, Kan.	600	Bradford, Pa.	560
Cumberland, Md.	600	Easton, Pa.	800
Attleboro, Mass.	530	Farrell, Pa.	550
Beverly, Mass.	550	Hazleton, Pa.	950
Fitchburg, Mass.	528	Homestead, Pa.	650
Lexington, Mass.	540	Mount Carmel, Pa.	550
North Adams, Mass.	500	New Castle, Pa.	610
Peabody, Mass.	750	Sharon, Pa.	500
Plymouth, Mass.	510	Shenandoah, Pa.	550
South Framingham, Mass.	500	Uniontown, Pa.	600

TABLE F (CONTINUED)

City	Jewish Population	Town	Jewish Population
York, Pa.	700	Burlington, Vt.	850
Newport, R. I.	500	Tacoma, Wash.	900
Pawtucket, R. I.	500	Sheboygan, Wis.	852
Warwick, R. I.	500	Superior, Wis.	800
Woonsocket, R. I.	900		

It must not be imagined from this exhibit that no Jews are found in the smallest communities. As a matter of fact, of the thousands of minor towns, villages, or hamlets in the entire country, there are very few in which is not to be discovered a nucleus of Jews, sometimes, indeed, amounting to only one or two families, but still a potential Jewish community. The following list of villages, each containing less than one thousand inhabitants (those marked with an asterisk contain less than five hundred), indicates that even in the smallest of our American communities, there is probably to be found a small Jewish admixture:

TABLE G

SHOWING JEWISH POPULATION OF TWENTY-NINE TOWNS EACH HAVING A GENERAL POPULATION OF LESS THAN ONE THOUSAND

Town	Jewish Population	Town	Jewish Population
Panama, Ill.	5	*Lehr, N. D.	14
*Denham, Ind.	9	*Laura, O.	4
Earl Park, Ind.	2	*Jacksonville, O.	4
Milan, Ind.	10	*Pittsburg, Okla.	5
Alberton, Md.	14	Hopewell, Pa.	125
Kitzmiller, Md.	1	*Lane, S. C.	6
*Boyne Falls, Mich.	7	*Ehrhardt, S. C.	17
Shelby, Miss.	24	Chapel Hill, Tex.	13
*Sunflower, Miss.	14	*Birdsnest, Va.	5
*Warrenville, N. J.	5	*Cheritan, Va.	10
Rosenhayn, N. J.	300	*Weirton, W. Va.	69
Carmel, N. J.	450	*Caso, W. Va.	10
*Ruidoso, N. Mex.	4	*Genesee, Wis.	11
*Hunter, N. Y.	200	*Fenwood, Wis.	2
*Bloomingdale, N. Y.	14		

While lack of space prevents the listing here of every town in the United States having a general population of more than 1000, and less than 20,000, the following, which may be described as fairly typical, are given at this point, together with their Jewish populations, the figure printed after the name of each town indicating how many thousands of individuals the town contained according to the 1910 census, except as to those places situated in the states of Kansas, Massachusetts, New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, Rhode Island, South Dakota, or Wyoming, whose general population is given as of the year 1915. The total number of persons residing in these 500 small cities and villages is a little under 4,200,000, while the total number of Jews living in them is a trifle less than 80,000. In this connection it must be recalled that the aggregate population of these municipalities has greatly increased since 1910, while the Jewish quotas are those of the present time. Making due allowances, therefore, it will be seen that the Jewish percentage averages between 1% and 2% of the general population in cities of this magnitude.

TABLE H

SHOWING JEWISH POPULATION OF FIVE HUNDRED TOWNS WHOSE GENERAL POPULATION IS BETWEEN 1000 AND 20,000

City	Jewish Population
ALABAMA	
Anniston (13)	220
Atmore (1)	8
Bessemer (11)	110
Decatur (4)	170
Demopolis (2)	107
Dothan (7)	40
Eufaula (4)	110
Florence (7)	197
Gadsden (11)	107
Huntsville (8)	60
Jasper (3)	29
Selma (14)	340
Sheffield (5)	50
Thomas (2)	15
Tuscaloosa (8)	55
Uniontown (2)	22
ARIZONA	
Douglas (6)	100
Morenci (5)	3
Phoenix (11)	150
Tucson (13)	40

TABLE H (CONTINUED)

City	Jewish Population
ARKANSAS	
Cotton Plant (1)	32
Helena (9)	250
Hot Springs (14)	309
Jonesboro (7)	100
Osceola (2)	67
Paragould (5)	25
Pine Bluff (15)	400
Texarkana (6)	200
CALIFORNIA	
Bakersfield (13)	125
El Centro (2)	12
Huntington Park (1)	88
Long Beach (18)	200
Marysville (5)	55
Redlands (10)	70
San Bernardino (13)	250
Santa Ana (8)	87
Santa Cruz (11)	64
Santa Rosa (8)	26
Sawtelle (2)	15
Tulare (3)	2
Tuolumne (1)	10
COLORADO	
Boulder (10)	100
Cripple Creek (6)	110
Leadville (8)	79
Trinidad (10)	250
CONNECTICUT	
Ansonia (15)	150
Branford (3)	60
Colchester (1)	480
Derby (9)	250
East Hampton (1)	9
Ellington (2)	225
Moosup (2)	90
South Norwalk (9)	1,000
Wallingford (9)	200
Willimantic (11)	250
DELAWARE	
Middletown (1)	34
FLORIDA	
Fernandina (3)	17
Miami (5)	175
Ocala (4)	62
GEORGIA	
Albany (8)	265
Athens (15)	340
Bainbridge (4)	103
Brunswick (10)	138
Cornelia (1)	2
Dalton (5)	18
Hazlehurst (1)	8
Lumber City (1)	4
Marietta (6)	1
Rome (12)	250
West Point (2)	84
IDAHO	
Boise (17)	200
ILLINOIS	
Abingdon (2)	20
Alton (18)	90
Beardstown (6)	3
Cairo (15)	375
Centralia (10)	50
Champaign (12)	150
Clinton (5)	30
Fort Sheridan (2)	20
Kankakee (14)	260
Lincoln (11)	73
Maywood (8)	700
Metropolis (5)	12
Mount Vernon (8)	72
Oak Park (19)	750
Taylorville (5)	49
Waukegan (16)	400

TABLE H (CONTINUED)

City	Jewish Population
INDIANA	
Alexandria (5)	5
Attica (3)	33
Bedford (9)	20
Columbus (9)	95
Crawfordsville (9)	28
Elwood (11)	57
Frankfort (9)	26
Gary (17)	1,200
Goshen (9)	78
Greensburg (5)	34
Howell (2)	5
Indiana Harbor (5)	650
Kokomo (17)	130
Ligonier (2)	100
Madison (7)	70
Marion (19)	400
Michigan City (19)	450
Mount Vernon (6)	85
Peru (11)	100
Rockville (2)	20
Union City (3)	3
Vincennes (15)	50
Wabash (9)	150
Washington (8)	17
Whiting (7)	44
IOWA	
Centerville (8)	130
Dows (1)	10
Fort Madison (10)	65
Keokuk (15)	143
Mason City (17)	260
Muscatine (16)	429
Osage (3)	52
Webster City (6)	45
KANSAS	
Atchison (15)	84
Coffeyville (15)	43
Galena (6)	73
Hutchinson (19)	200
Junction City (6)	15
Manhattan (7)	12
Pittsburg (18)	65
Wellington (6)	18
KENTUCKY	
Henderson (11)	275
Hopkinsville (9)	150
Owensboro (16)	230
Shelbyville (3)	39
LOUISIANA	
Alexandria (11)	450
Baton Rouge (15)	165
Bogalusa (2)	65
Crowley (5)	66
Donaldsonville (4)	100
Lake Charles (11)	286
Lecompte (1)	83
Monroe (10)	350
Morgan City (5)	220
New Iberia (7)	105
Plaquemine (5)	55
MAINE	
Auburn (15)	300
Caribou (5)	25
Ft. Fairfield (2)	4
Gardiner (5)	70
Houlton (6)	53
Old Town (6)	194
Presque Isle (3)	24
Rockland (8)	150
Rumford (5)	50
MARYLAND	
Annapolis (9)	240
Eastport (2)	10
Frederick (10)	144
Hagerstown (17)	250

TABLE H (CONTINUED)

City	Jewish Population
MASSACHUSETTS	
Attleboro (18)	530
Abington (6)	60
Clinton (13)	185
Leominster (18)	210
Lexington (6)	540
Marlborough (15)	125
Medway (3)	250
Melrose (17)	200
Middleborough (8)	40
Millis (1)	110
Montague (8)	51
Peabody (19)	750
Plymouth (13)	510
South Framingham (9)	500
Stoneham (7)	85
Watertown (17)	60
Westborough (6)	12
Winthrop (13)	1,500
MICHIGAN	
Alpena (13)	50
Ann Arbor (15)	300
Benton Harbor (9)	580
Cadillac (8)	72
Crystal Falls (4)	165
Escanaba (13)	83
Hancock (9)	83
Holland (10)	12
Houghton (5)	165
Iron River (2)	100
Laurium (9)	75
Manistee (12)	33
Marquette (12)	95
Monroe (7)	30
Negaunee (8)	90
Petoskey (5)	89
Port Huron (19)	500
Sault Sainte Marie (13)	206
MINNESOTA	
Austin (7)	40
Chisholm (8)	83
Eveleth (7)	110
Hibbing (9)	165
Little Falls (6)	30
Mankato (10)	115
Stillwater (10)	25
Virginia (10)	250
MISSISSIPPI	
Canton (4)	75
Clarksdale (4)	220
Columbus (9)	52
Greenville (10)	350
Hattiesburg (12)	125
Laurel (8)	80
Lexington (2)	83
Natchez (12)	261
Okolona (3)	24
Port Gibson (2)	53
Rolling Fork (1)	22
Starkville (3)	38
Summit (1)	27
West Point (5)	14
Yazoo City (7)	78
MISSOURI	
Brookfield (6)	2
Carthage (9)	69
Columbia (10)	175
Hannibal (18)	92
Independence (10)	85
Jefferson City (12)	155
Lexington (5)	8
Louisiana (4)	88
MONTANA	
Anaconda (10)	60
Billings (10)	260
Helena (13)	347
Livingston (5)	15
Missoula (13)	75

TABLE H (CONTINUED)

City	Jewish Population
NEBRASKA	
Fremont (9)	100
Nebraska City (5)	49
NEVADA	
Goldfield (5)	15
NEW HAMPSHIRE	
Derry (3)	42
Portsmouth (11)	550
NEW JERSEY	
Allendale (1)	10
Alpha (2)	15
Asbury Park (11)	1,250
Bernardsville (1)	30
Bloomfield (17)	1,000
Boonton (5)	50
Carteret (4)	150
Dover (9)	300
Gloucester City (11)	62
Hackensack (14)	200
Harrison (15)	1,000
Keyport (4)	166
Lakewood (4)	375
Long Branch (15)	1,300
Maywood (1)	49
Millville (13)	170
Morristown (13)	200
Oxford (3)	18
Red Bank (9)	500
Somerville (6)	250
South River (7)	250
Westfield (8)	80
Woodbine (2)	1,900
NEW MEXICO	
Albuquerque (11)	220
Roswell (6)	20
San Marcial (1)	10
Santa Rita (2)	2
Tome (1)	10

City	Jewish Population
NEW YORK	
Bainbridge (1)	12
Batavia (13)	141
Cold Spring (3)	17
Dunkirk (18)	164
Ellenville (3)	330
Fonda (1)	11
Freeport (7)	300
Friendship (1)	12
Fulton (11)	60
Glen Cove (5)	281
Glens Falls (16)	500
Haverstraw (5)	220
Hempstead (6)	88
Hoosick Falls (5)	87
Hudson (12)	450
Huntington (5)	300
Ithaca (17)	221
Johnstown (11)	45
Lindenhurst (2)	200
Little Falls (13)	150
Malone (7)	20
Mechanicsville (8)	52
Medina (6)	60
Newark (6)	18
New York Mills (3)	326
Ogdensburg (14)	55
Olean (18)	150
Oneida (9)	60
Oneonta (10)	35
Oriskany Falls (1)	10
Patchogue (5)	500
Peekskill (16)	500
Phelps (1)	13
Piermont (1)	5
Plattsburg (10)	205
Port Chester (15)	1,000
Port Jervis (9)	150
Potsdam (4)	40
Riverhead (3)	77
Rouses Pt. (2)	6
Tarrytown (6)	400
Tonawanda (8)	100

TABLE H (CONTINUED)

City	Jewish Population
Tupper Lake (4)	150
Woodhull (1)	13
NORTH CAROLINA	
Asheville (19)	250
Durham (18)	500
Gastonia (6)	39
Goldsboro (6)	165
Greensboro (16)	187
Raleigh (19)	120
Ramseur (1)	1
Rocky Mount (8)	43
Statesville (5)	55
Tarboro (4)	55
NORTH DAKOTA	
Bismarck (6)	22
Dickinson (4)	51
OHIO	
Alliance (15)	100
Amsterdam (1)	11
Bellaire (13)	440
Bucyrus (8)	43
Cambridge (11)	62
Chillicothe (15)	51
Fremont (10)	55
Glendale (2)	10
Ironton (13)	90
Lancaster (13)	107
Marietta (13)	80
Marion (18)	100
Middletown (13)	225
Murray (1)	15
Piqua (13)	60
St. Marys (6)	33
Sekitan (2)	18
Shadyside (1)	20
Troy (6)	19
Van Wert (17)	17
Wellsville (8)	23

City	Jewish Population
OKLAHOMA	
Ardmore (9)	150
Chickasha (10)	125
Enid (14)	50
Guthrie (12)	35
Hartshorne (3)	18
Lawton (8)	46
McAlester (13)	37
Tulsa (18)	500
PENNSYLVANIA	
Aliquippa (2)	300
Berwick (5)	157
Bethlehem (13)	130
Braddock (19)	1,600
Bradford (15)	560
California (2)	117
Carbondale (17)	1,000
Carnegie (10)	320
Catasauqua (5)	50
Chambersburg (12)	90
Charleroi (10)	75
Coatesville (11)	300
Connellsville (13)	383
Conshohocken (7)	63
Corry (6)	34
Coudersport (3)	8
Danville (8)	104
Dickson City (9)	174
Du Bois (13)	186
Dunmore (18)	109
Duquesne (16)	350
Edgewood (3)	11
Exeter Bor. (3)	198
Farrell (10)	550
Freedom (3)	11
Glassport (6)	120
Homestead (19)	650
Kittanning (4)	145
Lebanon (19)	100
Lock Haven (8)	200
Lyndora (2)	53

TABLE H (CONTINUED)

City	Jewish Population
McKees Rocks (15)	220
Mahanoy City (16)	244
Meadville (13)	75
Middletown (5)	85
Midland (1)	94
Mount Carmel (18)	550
Nanticoke (19)	150
New Kensington (8)	375
Northampton (9)	100
Northumberland (4)	88
Oil City (16)	380
Old Forge (11)	263
Olyphant (9)	280
Phoenixville (11)	220
Pittston (16)	320
Pottstown (16)	328
Punxsutawney (9)	275
Sharon (15)	500
Southwest (2)	5
Steelton (14)	250
Sunbury (14)	150
Swissvale (7)	375
Titusville (9)	205
Trafford (2)	14
Uniontown (13)	600
Warren (11)	102
Washington (19)	400
Wilkinsburg (19)	125
Windber (8)	95
RHODE ISLAND	
Bristol (10)	300
Westerly (10)	212
SOUTH CAROLINA	
Aiken (4)	76
Beaufort (2)	105
Blackville (1)	39
Camden (4)	75
Darlington (4)	83
Florence (7)	49
Georgetown (6)	60
Greer (2)	17
Spartanburg (18)	120
Sumter (8)	300
Union (6)	40
SOUTH DAKOTA	
Aberdeen (12)	150
TENNESSEE	
Binghamton (2)	40
Bristol (7)	125
Clarksville (9)	90
Columbia (6)	55
Dyersburg (4)	46
Goodlettsville (1)	8
Jackson (16)	160
Johnson City (9)	45
TEXAS	
Abilene (9)	5
Arlington (2)	28
Brenham (5)	150
Brownsville (11)	65
Brownwood (7)	9
Bryan (4)	59
Columbus (2)	22
Corpus Christi (8)	110
Corsicana (10)	200
Denison (14)	36
Denton (5)	17
Ennis (6)	38
Gainesville (8)	40
Greenville (9)	32
Hallettsville (1)	27
Hempstead (2)	50
Hillsboro (6)	34
Jefferson (3)	44
Laredo (15)	93
Marshall (11)	135
Orange (6)	69
Palestine (10)	95

TABLE H (CONTINUED)

City	Jewish Population
Paris (11)	110
Port Arthur (8)	110
San Angelo (10)	22
Sherman (12)	41
Taylor (5)	57
Temple (11)	55
Texarkana (10)	150
Tyler (10)	350
Victoria (4)	120
Waxahachie (6)	29
UTAH	
Logan (8)	75
VERMONT	
Bennington (6)	103
Montpelier (8)	100
Newport (3)	22
West Rutland (2)	33
VIRGINIA	
Alexandria (15)	72
Berkley (6)	88
Charlottesville (7)	50
Cliftonforge (6)	26
Danville (19)	150
Fredericksburg (6)	66
Hampton (6)	80
Harrisonburg (5)	102
Pocahontas (2)	81
Staunton (11)	85
WASHINGTON	
Aberdeen (14)	40
Centralia (7)	35
Ellensburg (4)	21
Walla Walla (19)	100
WEST VIRGINIA	
Bluefield (11)	152
Bramwell (1)	5
Clarksburg (9)	245
Elkins (5)	12
Fairmont (10)	95
Gary (1)	6
Kimball (2)	45
Morgantown (9)	120
Parkersburg (18)	440
WISCONSIN	
Appleton (17)	140
Ashland (12)	22
Beaverdam (7)	55
Beloit (15)	167
Fond du Lac (19)	125
Hurley (3)	300
Janesville (14)	83
Marinette (15)	275
Neenah (6)	33
Stevens Point (9)	100
Wausau (17)	225
WYOMING	
Rock Springs (6)	28

The following table shows the Jewish population of the country, by states:

TABLE I

SHOWING THE JEWISH POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES

State	Jewish Population	State	Jewish Population
Alabama	11,086	California	63,652
Arizona	1,013	Colorado	14,565
Arkansas	5,012	Connecticut	66,862

TABLE I (CONTINUED)

State	Jewish Population	State	Jewish Population
Delaware	3,806	North Dakota	1,492
District of Columbia	10,000	Ohio	166,361
Florida	6,451	Oklahoma	5,186
Georgia	22,414	Oregon	9,767
Idaho	1,078	Pennsylvania	322,406
Illinois	246,637	Rhode Island	20,502
Indiana	25,833	South Carolina	4,816
Iowa	15,555	South Dakota	1,262
Kansas	9,450	Tennessee	14,034
Kentucky	13,362	Texas	30,839
Louisiana	12,723	Utah	3,737
Maine	7,387	Vermont	2,221
Maryland	62,642	Virginia	15,493
Massachusetts	189,671	Washington	9,117
Michigan	63,254	West Virginia	5,129
Minnesota	31,462	Wisconsin	28,581
Mississippi	3,881	Wyoming	498
Missouri	80,807	Porto Rico	200
Montana	2,518	Alaska	500
Nebraska	13,547	Canal Zone	200
Nevada	503	Philippine Islands	500
New Hampshire	3,257	Virgin Islands	70
New Jersey	149,476	Guam	1
New Mexico	358	Hawaii	150
New York	1,603,923		
North Carolina	4,915	Total	3,390,572

From the above table it would appear that the Jewish population of the United States approaches a total of nearly 3,400,000. But it is probably not quite so great. In a mass of computations, such as those here set forth, based from the beginning largely on estimates, however carefully such estimates may have been pared down, it is entirely possible that an aggregation of errors amounting to two or three per cent may have, in one way or another, crept in, no matter how vigilantly the labors of the collators may have been supervised. It is therefore considered advisable by the writer, in order that the figures here exhibited may not become liable to any charge

of having been padded or inflated, to assume some such percentage of inaccuracy as that mentioned above, and there has consequently been allowed 2% for such potential errors, making the final estimate of the Jews of the United States 3,320,000, as of the beginning of the year 1918.

In the following table there is presented, in each case, the Jewish population of each state in the United States, as well as the Jewish population of each of the state's larger cities or towns, together with the combined Jewish population of all of the state's small towns. By a larger city is here meant any municipality having a general population of more than 20,000, and by a small town is meant any town with a general population of less than 20,000 and more than 1000, the general population figures being in all instances taken from the 1910 census, with the exception of the eight states of Iowa, Kansas, Massachusetts, New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Wyoming, where the 1915 census returns have been relied upon.

TABLE J

SHOWING THE JEWISH POPULATION OF EACH STATE, BY CITIES

City	Jewish Population
ALABAMA	
Birmingham	3,500
Mobile	2,200
Montgomery	1,650
117 small towns	3,736
Total	11,086
ARIZONA	
33 small towns	1,013
ARKANSAS	
Fort Smith	300
Little Rock	1,500
Texarkana	200
91 small towns	3,012
Total	5,012
CALIFORNIA	
Alameda	200
Berkeley	300
Fresno	400
Los Angeles	18,000
Oakland	5,000
Sacramento	900
Pasadena	350
San Diego	600
San Francisco	30,000

TABLE J (CONTINUED)

City	Jewish Population
San Jose	200
Stockton	1,000
218 small towns	6,702
Total	63,652
COLORADO	
Colorado Springs	660
Denver	11,000
Pueblo	1,000
54 small towns	1,905
Total	14,565
CONNECTICUT	
Bridgeport	12,000
Danbury	300
Hartford	16,000
Meriden	1,000
New Britain	2,500
New Haven	18,000
New London	1,000
Norwalk	550
Norwich	1,500
Stamford	1,500
Waterbury	6,000
114 small towns	6,512
Total	60,862
DELAWARE	
Wilmington	3,500
15 small towns	306
Total	3,806
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	
Washington	10,000
FLORIDA	
Jacksonville	2,000
Key West	200
Pensacola	1,000
Tampa	1,000
62 small towns	2,251
Total	6,451
GEORGIA	
Atlanta	10,000
Augusta	2,500
Columbus	300
Macon	550
Savannah	5,000
117 small towns	4,064
Total	22,414
IDAHO	
Boise	200
35 small towns	878
Total	1,078
ILLINOIS	
Alton	90
Aurora	300
Belleville	150
Bloomington	275
Chicago	225,000
Danville	625
Decatur	200
East St. Louis	1,000
Elgin	500
Evanston	250
Galesburg	220
Joliet	1,100
Moline	60
Oak Park	750
Peoria	1,750
Quincy	400
Rockford	900
Rock Island	412
Springfield	700
361 small towns	11,955
Total	246,637

TABLE J (CONTINUED)

City	Jewish Population
INDIANA	
Anderson	150
Evansville	1,500
Fort Wayne	1,650
Hammond	600
Indianapolis	10,000
Lafayette	300
Muncie	200
New Albany	125
Richmond	155
South Bend	2,000
Terre Haute	500
191 small towns	8,653
Total	25,833
IOWA	
Burlington	225
Cedar Rapids	700
Council Bluffs	1,000
Clinton	65
Davenport	600
Des Moines	3,200
Dubuque	450
Ottumwa	412
Sioux City	2,500
Waterloo	325
205 small towns	6,078
Total	15,555
KANSAS	
Kansas City	3,500
Leavenworth	600
Topeka	1,000
Wichita	300
131 small towns	4,050
Total	9,450
KENTUCKY	
Covington	350
Lexington	385
Louisville	9,000
Paducah	250
97 small towns	3,377
Total	13,362
LOUISIANA	
New Orleans	8,000
Shreveport	1,500
76 small towns	3,223
Total	12,723
MAINE	
Bangor	1,000
Lewiston	275
Portland	2,500
113 small towns	3,612
Total	7,387
MARYLAND	
Baltimore	60,000
Cumberland	600
67 small towns	2,042
Total	62,642
MASSACHUSETTS	
Beverly	550
Boston	77,500
Brockton	1,500
Brookline	200
Cambridge	8,000
Chelsea	13,000
Chicopee	300
Everett	500
Fall River	7,500

TABLE J (CONTINUED)

City	Jewish Population
Gloucester	243
Haverhill	3,500
Holyoke	1,000
Lawrence	2,000
Lowell	6,000
Lynn	7,500
Malden	9,000
Medford	250
New Bedford	3,500
Newton	400
North Adams	500
Northampton	330
Pittsfield	1,500
Quincy	1,250
Revere	6,000
Salem	1,500
Somerville	2,000
Springfield	6,000
Taunton	750
Waltham	300
Worcester	10,000
268 small towns	17,098
Total	189,671
MICHIGAN	
Battle Creek	244
Bay City	1,000
Calumet	110
Detroit	50,000
Flint	385
Grand Rapids	1,000
Jackson	300
Kalamazoo	900
Lansing	450
Muskegon	300
Saginaw	1,000
199 small towns	7,565
Total	63,254
MINNESOTA	
Duluth	2,300
Minneapolis	15,000
St. Paul	10,000
145 small towns	4,162
Total	31,462
MISSISSIPPI	
Jackson	126
Meridian	400
Vicksburg	532
74 small towns	2,823
Total	3,881
MISSOURI	
Joplin	250
Kansas City	12,000
St. Joseph	3,300
St. Louis	60,000
Springfield	165
216 small towns	5,092
Total	80,807
MONTANA	
Butte	1,000
34 small towns	1,518
Total	2,518
NEBRASKA	
Lincoln	1,200
Omaha	10,000
South Omaha	262
88 small towns	2,085
Total	13,547
NEVADA	
22 small towns	503

TABLE J (CONTINUED)

City	Jewish Population
NEW HAMPSHIRE	
Concord	158
Manchester	600
Nashua	350
58 small towns	2,149
Total	3,257
NEW JERSEY	
Atlantic City	4,000
Bayonne	10,000
Camden	2,000
East Orange	300
Elizabeth	5,000
Hoboken	5,000
Irvington	200
Jersey City	12,500
Kearny	400
Montclair	75
Newark	55,000
New Brunswick	3,000
Orange	210
Passaic	6,000
Paterson	15,000
Perth Amboy	5,000
Plainfield	1,500
Trenton	7,000
Union	400
West Hoboken	350
West New York	1,500
190 small towns	15,041
Total	149,476
NEW MEXICO	
35 small towns	858
NEW YORK	
Albany	7,000
Amsterdam	300
Auburn	250
Binghamton	1,500
Buffalo	20,000
Cohoes	200
Elmira	1,200
Gloversville	650
Jamestown	125
Kingston	800
Mt. Vernon	3,000
Newburgh	400
New Rochelle	3,000
New York	1,500,000
Niagara Falls	400
Oswego	300
Poughkeepsie	1,600
Rochester	20,000
Rome	250
Schenectady	3,500
Syracuse	12,000
Troy	3,000
Utica	1,600
Watertown	230
Yonkers	5,000
356 small towns	17,618
Total	1,603,923
NORTH CAROLINA	
Charlotte	350
Wilmington	400
Winston Salem	116
110 small towns	4,049
Total	4,915
NORTH DAKOTA	
Fargo	600
34 small towns	892
Total	1,492
OHIO	
Akron	2,000
Ashtabula	209

TABLE J (CONTINUED)

City	Jewish Population
Canton	1,000
Cincinnati	25,000
Cleveland	100,000
Columbus	9,000
Dayton	4,000
East Liverpool	300
Hamilton	260
Lima	300
Lorain	350
Mansfield	50
Marion	100
Newark	100
Norwood	161
Portsmouth	128
Sandusky	143
Springfield	400
Steubenville	400
Toledo	7,500
Youngstown	5,000
Zanesville	250
287 small towns	9,710
Total	166,361
OKLAHOMA	
Muskogee	225
Oklahoma City	1,000
Tulsa	500
131 small towns	3,461
Total	5,186
OREGON	
Portland	8,000
50 small towns	1,767
Total	9,767
PENNSYLVANIA	
Allentown	1,200
Altoona	1,000
Braddock	1,600
Butler	150
Chester	1,000
Easton	800
Erie	1,500
Harrisburg	4,000
Hazleton	950
Homestead	650
Johnstown	400
Lancaster	1,400
Lebanon	100
McKeesport	3,000
Nanticoke	150
New Castle	610
Norristown	220
Philadelphia	200,000
Pittsburgh	60,000
Pottsville	400
Reading	1,750
Scranton	7,500
Shamokin	235
Shenandoah	550
South Bethlehem	1,300
Washington	400
Wilkes-Barre	3,000
Wilkinsburg	125
Williamsport	350
York	700
593 small towns	27,366
Total	322,406
RHODE ISLAND	
Central Falls	250
Cranston	400
Newport	500
Pawtucket	500
Providence	15,000
Woonsocket	900
32 small towns	2,952
Total	20,502

TABLE J (CONTINUED)

City	Jewish Population
SOUTH CAROLINA	
Charleston	1,900
Columbia	281
77 small towns	2,635
Total	4,816
SOUTH DAKOTA	
Sioux City	200
38 small towns	1,062
Total	1,262
TENNESSEE	
Chattanooga	1,400
Knoxville	350
Memphis	7,000
Nashville	3,000
90 small towns	2,284
Total	14,034
TEXAS	
Austin	300
Beaumont	400
Dallas	8,000
El Paso	1,800
Fort worth	2,250
Galveston	1,100
Houston	5,000
San Antonio	3,000
Waco	1,500
286 small towns	7,489
Total	30,839
UTAH	
Ogden	125
Salt Lake City	2,500
34 small towns	1,112
Total	3,737
VERMONT	
Burlington	850
51 small towns	1,371
Total	2,221
VIRGINIA	
Lynchburg	300
Newport News	2,000
Norfolk	5,000
Petersburg	400
Portsmouth	1,000
Richmond	4,000
Roanoke	300
87 small towns	2,403
Total	15,403
WASHINGTON	
Bellingham	250
Everett	150
Seattle	5,000
Spokane	1,100
Tacoma	900
67 small towns	1,717
Total	9,117
WEST VIRGINIA	
Charleston	1,000
Huntington	310
Wheeling	1,000
92 small towns	2,819
Total	5,129
WISCONSIN	
Green Bay	300
Kenosha	200

TABLE J (CONTINUED)

City	Jewish Population	City	Jewish Population
La Crosse	235	Superior	800
Madison	250	151 small towns	5,444
Milwaukee	20,000	Total	28,581
Oshkosh	100		
Racine	400	WYOMING	
Sheboygan	852	18 small towns	498
Grand total			3,388,951

The total Jewish population of the United States amounted, therefore, in 1917 to over 3,300,000. If to these be added the Jews of Canada and Latin America, it will be found that there are now in the Western Continent over three and a half million Jews. Twelve states of the Union, namely, California, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Missouri, New Jersey, New York, Ohio, and Pennsylvania, as shown by Table K, contain nine-tenths of all the Jews in the country.

TABLE K

SHOWING TWELVE STATES WHICH CONTAIN NINETY PER CENT OF THE JEWS IN THE UNITED STATES

State	Jewish Population	State	Jewish Population
California	63,652	Missouri	80,807
Connecticut	66,862	New Jersey	149,476
Illinois	246,637	New York	1,603,923
Indiana	25,833	Ohio	166,361
Maryland	63,642	Pennsylvania	322,406
Massachusetts	189,671		
Michigan	63,254	Total	3,041,524

The single state of New York, with a Jewish population of over 1,600,000, holds, it will be seen, nearly half of all the Jews in the United States. Wyoming and Nevada have less Jews

than any other state, namely, five hundred each, about the same number as there are in the Philippines. Alaska also has approximately five hundred. There are two hundred in the Canal Zone, and as many in Porto Rico, seventy in the Virgin Islands, and one in Guam.

In making all the computations for the purposes of this census, no attention has been paid to places with a general population of less than one thousand. Thus if here or there some slight exaggerations have crept into our census, they will be, in a measure, neutralized through the omission of the Jewish quotas in the numerous townlets that have been disregarded. It may be of interest to note here that New York is not percentage-wise the most Jewish city. Chelsea, Mass., has a general population of forty-six thousand, and contains thirteen thousand Jews, or a Jewish population of twenty-eight per cent. Rosenhayn, N. J. has a general population of six hundred, and contains three hundred Jews, or a Jewish population of fifty per cent, while Carmel, N. J. has a general population of seven hundred and fifty, and contains four hundred and fifty Jews, or a Jewish population of sixty per cent. Woodbine, N. J., is practically entirely Jewish in population.

THE JEWS OF SERBIA

BY I. ALCALAY, CHIEF RABBI OF SERBIA

The Jews of Serbia represent a branch of a large group of what is known as Oriental Jewry, who left Spain in 1492 or thereabouts, and settled in Turkey. Until the middle of the last century they were, in the main, living under the political protection of the Turkish Government. All their religious and social concepts were identical with those of the Oriental Jews. When, in course of time, the portion of Europe now known as Serbia freed itself from the yoke of the Turkish rule, an entirely new position was created for the Jews residing in the liberated portion of the Balkans. At first they spoke Ladino and a little Turkish; but with the formation of the Serbian Government, the Jews naturally found it very difficult to respond to the new environment and conditions, owing to the fact that they had to learn the Serbian language and to adapt themselves to a régime that belonged to the Greek-Orthodox Church, whereas formerly the Mohammedan faith had been predominant. As the Serbians at first considered the Jews loyal adherents of their former oppressors, they naturally made the Jews conscious of a civic or patriotic inferiority. In consequence, the first years under the new régime were not free from strife and struggle. But at no time did the Serbians openly display their antagonism or hatred towards the Jews, or accuse them of forming a distinct group which was not loyal to Serbia. For the Serbian Government, the rulers, and the princes not only found that the Jew

was in no way disloyal, but on the contrary discovered him to be most patriotic in every respect.

This process of readjustment lasted nearly a whole generation. During this time the Jew living in Serbia under Serbian rule had every opportunity to adapt himself to the new conditions. He learned to understand the manners and customs of his Serbian neighbors, and, what is most important, he learned the Serbian language. Thus the Jew of Serbia until the present war began had full opportunity to develop himself, and he became one of the important factors in the life of the State. It was not long before he proved his patriotism and loyalty by valor on the battlefield and by participating in the intellectual and economic progress of the State.

Before entering upon details, I wish to quote some figures of statistical interest. When the war broke out, there were from thirty-five to forty thousand Jews in Serbia. More than half of them were late arrivals, who, after the Balkan war, had been attracted to Serbia from the Turkish empire. These newcomers constituted an important addition to the Sephardic community of Serbia. They had enjoyed the freedom of Serbia for a period of ten months, when the present war broke out and their further development was thereby interrupted. They had been and were still undergoing a transformation. In the main they lived like their coreligionists in Turkey. When, therefore, the Jews of Serbia are spoken of, that expression is limited to the fifteen thousand Jews, who were in that country for many, many years prior to the outbreak of the Balkan war. Of these fifteen thousand Jews fully ten thousand were residents of Belgrade, the rest being scattered throughout the smaller towns of Serbia, such as Nish, Shabatz, Leskovotz, Pirot, Pojarevatz, Smederevo, and Kraguyevatz.

They were mainly occupied with commerce, although, of course, they were also to be found among the various crafts. Not the least important was the position many of them occupied in the various liberal professions, in which fields they made themselves especially valuable, so much so, that they reflected great honor upon the rest of Jewry.

In consequence of the advantageous political position occupied by the Serbian Jews, which position they had earned for themselves, it was possible for every Jew to be proud of his religion and, at the same time, gain the respect of his neighbors. It was his chief pride to make his life an open book, especially in relation to his non-Jewish neighbors, for he noticed that in governmental affairs, as well as in social intercourse, no attempt had ever been made to belittle him on account of his religion. On the contrary, he noticed a genuine interest displayed on the part of his neighbors in his religious practices. The king attended Jewish services; and on certain occasions the leading ministers and diplomats of other faiths came to pay homage and respect to the ancient religion of the Jews. All this made such a deep impression upon the Jew, that he developed a high regard and loyal love for the traditional, as well as for the ceremonial phases of the Jewish faith, thus becoming a better Jew and a better Serbian.

The Serbian Jew is by nature deeply religious, and he is ever ready to make all personal sacrifices for the sake of Judaism, though he is far from being narrow-minded. He does not know the meaning of Reform in contra-distinction to Orthodoxy; but he happens to have developed a type of Judaism in which the two are very happily blended. As far as the spirit of the times permits, the Jews of Serbia stand fast by Jewish traditions; but in their daily lives and in their

social relations they are absolutely up-to-date and modern in every sense. Their homes are thoroughly Jewish in spirit, as well as in practice. Every Jewish festival is strictly observed in accordance with the ritual. The most important phase of Jewish life, however, is brought out in the ceremonials of the synagogue, to which the Jews come dressed in their best and in which they deport themselves with all the dignity and respect that a house of worship should command. The liturgy has not changed from the accepted traditional form. In all the synagogues there are choirs. In Belgrade there is one synagogue with a mixed choir, which, in quality and in artistic merit, compares favorably with the best choirs to be heard in any Jewish house of worship. Of course, all the singers are Jews and Jewesses. Many of the melodies rendered in the Serbian synagogues have come down to us from the time when our ancestors resided in Spain, and are the same as in Holland, New York, Montreal, and the West Indies, although these are separated from the Serbian Jews by four hundred years of history and by many thousand miles. In addition, however, the latter have adopted some Hebrew melodies written by Sulzer, Lewandowski, and other modern Jewish religious composers. The organ is never played on Sabbath or on festival days. It is only at patriotic and private festivities, occurring on week-days, that the peal of the organ ever resounds. The prayers are mainly read in Hebrew, but some are translated into old Castilian or Serbian. In addition to festival sermons, special sermons are delivered on Sabbaths, once a month, dealing invariably with ethics, history, and other subjects, including every modern question of Jewish interest. The sermons are delivered in the Serbian language, and attract not only Jews, but also many

persons belonging to other denominations, who come to hear the addresses and appear to be moved by the music. On Saturday afternoons services are arranged for the young folks, especially for the students of the Hebrew classes, which are attended by young men and young women, by boys and girls. These take an active interest in the services. The boys and young men render some of the prayers. Special sermons for the young people are delivered, calculated to develop in the young folks a sense of pride in matters Jewish. The services held on the king's birthday are made so attractive that the leading dignitaries attend the synagogue and display a feeling of friendship and respect made stronger because of the whole-hearted spirit in which services of this type are conducted.

The education which the Jewish youth of Serbia receive in the city schools is of a fairly high standard, and it may be asserted that these schools compare well with educational institutions in the most enlightened countries. Education in Serbia is compulsory. The Jewish children, however, are not satisfied with the public school education alone; they continue their studies in high schools and other advanced institutions. Even children whose parents wish to have them take up a business career enter special commercial schools. Accordingly, the mercantile class contains men of high intellectual attainments. Apart from the young men who attend the Belgrade University, which, by the way, offers courses also to women, several Serbian Jews take courses at leading universities of other countries. During the ten years of attendance in the public, elementary, and high schools, every Serbian child is compelled to take up religious instruction as well. The Jewish boy must furnish proof that he is receiving religious instruction, and unless he brings a certificate of special merit

in that respect, he is not allowed to be promoted. This has helped the Serbian Jews to perfect their religious schools to such an extent that they really constitute the foundation of Jewish life. Every Jewish community has its religious school which is in charge of men who, in addition to their knowledge of Hebrew, have a thorough modern education. The Jewish children, during the first four years of attendance at public school, are expected to take eighteen hours of Hebrew instruction a week. While at the high school, they must necessarily curtail their Hebrew studies, so that they can devote only six hours to them. The hours for religious instruction never conflict with those for secular education, and that is why the scholars are able to take advantage of both to the fullest extent. The children acquire a correct Hebrew pronunciation, a thorough knowledge of the Bible, both in the original language and in a Serbian translation, and a familiarity with Jewish history from the beginning down to modern times, including modern social movements. All of the traditional and ritual observances are explained to the child, so that he does not follow them blindly, but practises them intelligently and sincerely. The provincial schools have from one to two Hebrew teachers, but in Belgrade, where the number of Jewish children in the public, elementary, and high schools amounts to seven hundred, there are seven male teachers and one female teacher for Hebrew; the principal, who is usually a university graduate, also presides over certain classes which receive his personal instruction. The teachers are for the most part graduates of the Belgrade Jewish Seminary, which was supported by all of the Jewish communities of Serbia. Many of these teachers also taught in the regular public schools. However, since this Seminary has been closed, due to the

inability to attract candidates for this special field, it has been necessary to draw upon Palestine for teachers. The Bible is taught in Hebrew. Every other subject of Jewish instruction is imparted in Serbian.

The manner in which these religious schools are conducted has greatly helped to make the Jews of Serbia a highly cultured element in the country. There is a very large group of Jewish young men who occupy splendid positions in the political as well as in social life. For example, there are over thirty-five Jewish physicians in Serbia, though the Jewish population amounts to only fifteen thousand. This compares favorably with the general community, for in the entire population of Serbia which, before the war, amounted to three millions, there was but one physician for every seven thousand souls. In every other branch of the professions the quota of Jews is in the same proportion. Three Jews have occupied positions as under-secretaries in the State Department, one of them having been appointed consul-general in one of the leading European cities. There is a Jewish officer in the army who has worked his way up to the position of colonel, and considering that he is only thirty-six years old, there is every reason to hope that a still higher military rank will be reached by him.

The same is the case in the field of literature; the Serbian Jews have made their mark in prose as well as in poetry. The very same consul-general, alluded to above, Mr. Chaim Davitcho, was a writer of distinction, whose original contributions and translations of foreign dramas, principally from the Spanish, have made him one of the most prominent figures in the National Theatre and in the leading literary circles of Serbia. But apart from having devoted himself to general literature, he has also written on subjects of Jewish interest.

For example, he has produced a series of novels dealing with the life of the Belgrade Jews, beginning with the period when Serbia was under Turkish rule and bringing his material up to date. Throughout all of these novels, his special object was to bring out very forcibly the loyalty of the Jew to his God and the love that he bears his fellow-men. The incidents in congregational and home life are treated by him with such grace and elegance as to make them stand out like gems beautifully set. The brother of Chaim Davitcho, Mr. Benko Davitcho, who fell in action during the Balkan war, has also earned for himself a reputation as a littérateur. A score of others whose contributions to modern literature are most valuable might be mentioned. All these prominent men are not only conscientious Jews, but are ever ready to give up their time in facilitating the progress of Jewish communal affairs, in their respective towns, in the fields which have a particular attraction for them.

The rabbis of Serbia have various functions. They are not bound to the synagogue alone, but also devote part of their time to the Jewish social life. It often happens that some families owe their social and economic well-being to the active endeavors and the practical aid rendered them by their spiritual leaders. These diversified labors are greatly facilitated by the recognition, aid, confidence, and authority that the rabbi enjoys on the part of the Government, as well as his community. A rabbi in Serbia, in addition to a diploma from a seminary, must, of necessity, have a university education, or must give proof of his Hebrew and talmudic learning by a document signed by one of the recognized spiritual leaders of Europe. He is elected by a committee consisting of the Executives of the community and of twenty-five delegates

elected by the Jews who hold a special meeting for their election. The Government is always advised of the appointment of a rabbi, and it usually sanctions the choice of the Jewish community. This sanction carries with it the privileges accorded the rabbi. Then follows the installation of the rabbi with all due pomp and ceremony. Three days are devoted to this special celebration, in which non-Jews also participate as a mark of their respect to the newly elected religious leader. The celebration begins with services in the synagogue, and a prayer is offered for the well-being and the success of the rabbi. Banquets, receptions, and concerts are included in the three days of festivity. The rabbi is in more senses than one a state official, for, apart from performing religious and social duties, he has to discharge state functions according to the demands of the constitution.

The Greek-Orthodox Church is related to the State to such an extent that it plays an important rôle in the life of the Government. The State is, therefore, compelled, in a sense, to allow the Jewish religious community to play a similar rôle. For example, marriages and divorces in Serbia are recognized mainly and chiefly as Church or religious functions. The laws of the State recognize only such marriages and divorces as have had the sanction of a religious authority, and do not require any separate license. Further, in all Government functions, such as taking the oath of office for military or civil service, or in legal proceedings, a religious leader must be present, in accordance with the provision of the law. The Jews have naturally developed the laws regulating marriages and domestic relations in such a way that they enjoy not only the religious sanctity and privileges accorded them by the State authorities, but also executive power to carry out

decisions. They are even able to invoke the aid of the police.

As a mark of the cultural development of Serbian Jewry, it is perhaps well to dwell upon the excellent work achieved by several organizations. First among these organizations, and perhaps the most important one, is the one devoted to the spreading of the knowledge of Judaism and Jewish history among the Serbian Jews. The second in importance is a Fund Organization, which has for its aim the grant of fellowships to Jewish young men who are desirous of pursuing higher studies in foreign universities but are economically unable to do so. Due to the efforts of this organization, many young men have returned to Serbia, and have repaid the sums spent on them not alone with actual money, but with the manifold services they are rendering. Then there is the Zionist organization in Serbia which has succeeded in uniting the various elements of Jewry. The Serbian Jews have always made it a point to send their delegates to the Jewish National Congress, have paid their shekels, and in every other respect have shared in all undertakings of the National Fund Organization. All this has been done despite the fact that in Serbia the Zionist movement has never been very strong; but one thing must be remembered: we have never had an anti-Zionist movement.

The leading social organization in Serbia is known as the Serbian Lodge of the I. O. B. B. at Belgrade. That organization practically shapes the policy of social relations among Jews. This Lodge has been able, in the course of three years, to perfect its functions in such a manner as to play a part in the social and economic welfare of Serbian Jewry and to shape the political opinions of the Jewish community. Every member of the I. O. B. B. considers it a privilege and an honor to belong to it, and only such are admitted as are deemed

satisfactory in every respect. The sessions of the Lodge are strictly formal, and the order of business is very carefully worked out.

It is hardly necessary to point out that the Serbian Jews, as all other Jewish communities, take care of their poor, who are mostly strangers that have come to Serbia because of unfavorable conditions in other parts of Europe. Whenever special collections are made in order to provide Matzoth, clothing, or other articles for the poor, the amount gathered is always in excess of the need. The surplus money thus raised is not laid aside as a permanent fund, but is at once transmitted either to Palestine, or to neighboring Balkan states, toward which a special kinship is naturally felt. The Jew of Serbia has never sought aid from his coreligionists outside of his country. When the Balkan war was declared, a special commission, under the leadership of Dr. Paul Nathan and Dr. Kahn of Berlin, and of Mr. Elkan N. Adler of London, who also represented the American philanthropic organizations, asked what could be done for the Jews of Serbia by the Jews of America, England, and Germany. The reply was: "We accept your greetings and kindly offer, and you may return with the satisfaction of knowing that we always have looked after our own and will continue to do so." But apart from the charitable aid rendered, the Jewish leaders in Serbia made it a point to afford help to their coreligionists, who were temporarily in need, in a most dignified and honorable manner, by having founded for them what is known as the Jewish Bank. This institution is maintained by a membership, and also enjoys bequests specially left to it. It is not a free-loan society, because all transactions are based on strictly commercial lines; it differs from other banks only in the fact that the rate of

interest is lower than in other financial institutions, and that credit is extended to many who could not secure a loan from any other source.

The relationship between the Jew and non-Jew in Serbia is most amicable, and this is manifested not only between the hours of nine in the morning and five in the evening, but also in private gatherings. Many of the larger concerns in Belgrade have Jewish and non-Jewish partners, and when it is remembered that many of these firms have carried on business for over thirty years and that the partnerships have never been dissolved because of disputes or through legal proceedings, one may well realize how harmonious the relationship is. The question of religion never enters into the ranks of society. During all Jewish holidays and festivals the leading church dignitaries make it a point not only to visit the synagogue, but also to offer their congratulations in private by calling at the home of the rabbi and conveying their personal, as well as their church's congratulations. Whenever the king holds a reception, many Jews are specially invited.

Although Jew and non-Jew live very harmoniously together, cases of intermarriage or conversion are extremely rare. Either act would be severely criticised on all sides, and the party guilty of such a misdeed would be boycotted by society at large. The Serbian Jew is eminently proud of his Judaism, and feels especially dignified by virtue of the fact that he, coming from Spain, can trace his ancestors without admixture for many, many generations, during which time they have happily been subjected to less cruelty and oppression than have been many of the Jews who have settled elsewhere.

Because the Jews of Serbia have strictly observed their religious practices, they have been able to retain many customs

that the Jews in other parts of the Orient have perhaps abandoned to a large degree. For example, during the seven days of *Shiva* the friends and relatives who visit the house of mourning concern themselves with all of the needs of the mourners. All food required is brought from without, and the mourners are spared the trouble of providing any. On the Sabbath following a wedding the groom has a special seat of honor in the synagogue, which is usually decorated with flowers, and during the reading of the Torah he is given the honor of holding another scroll in his arms. As a final mark of honor, the entire congregation rises, and sings a chant, inviting him to read Genesis 24, 1-7. As he steps forward from his seat to the Tebah, flowers and candies are thrown from the ladies' galleries by young and old. As he returns to his seat, a similar ovation is accorded him.

This is but a brief outline of the religious, cultural, and social life of the Serbian Jews. Naturally, because of the terrible results of the present great war, all these facts, recollections, and associations come to the writer like the memory of a dream. The Serbian Jews have lost all they possessed, and will be compelled to begin anew when the time comes to reestablish themselves. Their only consolation in their sorrow is that Serbia has been able to come into closer contact with America, and is better known by the Americans. They firmly believe that the Allies, Serbia among them, will be victorious in this war. They believe that Serbia will be restored to her independence and her place of honor among the nations. They are certain that, when the Serbian nation is restored and united, the Jews will again resume their happy life of the past, the horrors of the present will be forgotten, and, with the blessing of God, a yet brighter future will be opened up for all the Jews.

THE JEWISH WELFARE BOARD

BY CHESTER JACOB TELLER
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, JEWISH WELFARE BOARD

Primarily the purpose of the Jewish Welfare Board is to help America win the war. Despite the basic American principle of a separate Church and State, or, to be more exact, because of it, the American Government in the first days of the war perceived the necessity of calling upon certain religious welfare agencies to co-operate with it. It sought this co-operation because it recognized the value of morale in warfare, and knew how close was the relationship between morale and modern community ways of life. With a breadth of view and a degree of foresight, perhaps never before equalled by a war administration of any other country, the United States Government set itself to thinking out the war problems not only in terms of ships, guns, munitions, and supplies, but also in health, decency, personal improvement of the men, contentment, esprit. In short, all those elements that go to make up the concept of morale in its broadest implications received the closest study and the most thorough-going application.

A special Commission on Training Camp Activities was created, as a branch of the War Department, charged with the specific duties of making life in the new American camps and in the communities adjoining the camps as normal as conditions of actual war and the problems of an unprecedented national emergency would permit. This commission sought to utilize the potential social resources of the country, and it early brought to bear on the problem the whole strength of the

Young Men's Christian Association, with its nation-wide organization, so thoroughly alive to the needs of young men, and so excellently adapted to the nation's new work.

In the same spirit and for the same purposes the War Department through this special Training Camp Commission—the Fosdick Commission, as it has come to be known—invited the large Catholic group in America to participate in the national welfare program, with the result that the Knights of Columbus was nominated by the Catholic Church and accepted by the American Government as the authoritative Catholic agency for war purposes.

The selection of the third agency to represent what might be considered the third largest religious group in America, namely, the Jewish group, was fraught with difficulties. It is a commentary upon Jewish life in America, and particularly upon its work of national organization and management, that with 260 years of history behind it, and with literally thousands of organizations, no single agency could be selected as representative of the Jewry of America. True, one or two of them seemed to have some special claim to such recognition, but by reason of their limited constitution or platform, or for some other reason, they failed to secure the endorsement of the Jews as a whole. The result was a meeting of representatives of some ten or more national Jewish organizations, at which it was decided that each organization present should delegate certain powers to a new agency. This was the beginning of the organization which has since become known as the Jewish Welfare Board, and which has obtained the official recognition of the Government and, indeed, its mandate to contribute on behalf of the Jews of America to the national work of welfare among the nation's uniformed men.

As the officially recognized agency of the War Department and of the Commission on Training Camp Activities, the Jewish Welfare Board has been called to undertake high tasks and responsibilities. It has been charged with the nomination and selection of the Jewish welfare workers in the camps and cantonments of this country and in the hospitals and rest camps abroad. In these increasingly critical times, no task could be more exacting. The initial selection of men, however, is but part of it. It is necessary that they be carefully apprised of their duties as quasi-public officials, that they know thoroughly their relation to the Government, to its military establishment, to the Commission on Training Camp Activities, and to the welfare agencies with which we have joined hands, namely, the Y. M. C. A. and the K. of C. They must know the meaning of democracy in the American camp. They should understand what Americanization denotes and what it does not. They must be inspired with the ideal of an army and navy, selected from all races and creeds, to fight for the liberties of all peoples and for the rights of all religions, under our flag and under the flags of the Allies. And our welfare workers must be trained to interpret these things to the soldiers and sailors, to bring group closer to group and all men into clearer understanding of America's ideals and aims in this war. The welfare agencies are not invited to do separatist work; they are asked to join hands in fostering and promoting a joint welfare program.

As its contribution to this program, the Jewish Welfare Board has placed one hundred and ninety-eight workers in the American camps, and has sent, in addition, countless others—volunteers who, as occasional or regular visitors in the camps, have preached the message of religion, have assisted

in other ways at religious services, visited the sick in the hospitals, the men in difficulty in the guard-houses, or entertained men in groups and cheered and comforted them individually. As its contribution to the physical resources of the camps, the Welfare Board is erecting thirty buildings, not to overlap, not to duplicate, but to supplement the facilities created by other agencies, where such facilities were needed, either for the housing of our workers and the administration of their work, or for the general welfare needs of Jews and non-Jews alike. At Camp Upton, near New York, the Jewish Welfare Building, recently completed, is used for services by soldiers of every faith. On the other hand, the Welfare Board makes use of a general church headquarters, erected by the General War-Time Commission on the Churches, to the upkeep of which it contributes a substantial amount of money.

Again, we have assisted the American Library Association in its nation-wide campaign for books. We have encouraged the giving of comforts and gifts to the soldiers and sailors, regardless of creed, for to draw distinctions between creeds would be to violate the very ethics of the democracy we cherish. As official representatives of the Government, we are called to minister to *all men.*

This by no means implies that religious work has no place in the American welfare program, or that the welfare agencies must reduce their efforts to that colorless, meaningless something which frequently goes by the name of non-sectarianism. On the contrary, the Jewish Welfare Board would not truly represent the American Government, unless it also represented the organized Jewry which created it. Indeed, specialized ministrations of each group to its own men in the camps are implied in the very organization which the War Department

created with the help of the Commission on Training Camp Activities and the welfare agencies.

Thanks to this large view on the part of the Government, we have in the Welfare Board, for the first time in the history of America, an organization which not only has the official endorsement of the Government, but likewise that of organized American Jewry. The board to-day counts among its societies no less than fourteeen prominent Jewish associations, among which are the Agudath ha-Rabbonim, Central Conference of American Rabbis, Council of Jewish Women, Council of Young Men's Hebrew and Kindred Associations, Independent Order B'nai B'rith, Independent Order B'rith Abraham, Jewish Chautauqua Society, Jewish Publication Society of America, National Federation of Temple Sisterhoods, New York Board of Jewish Ministers, Order B'rith Abraham, Union of American Hebrew Congregations, Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations, and the United Synagogue of America.

The relationship between the Board and its parent bodies is for the most part steady and constructive. The rabbinical bodies have co-operated in the arrangement of an abridged prayer book for the use of soldiers and sailors of our faith. The Jewish Publication Society of America acts as the publishing agency of the board, which has thus far placed orders with it for the publication of no less than one hundred and eighty thousand copies of the *Abridged Prayer Book* and one hundred and sixty thousand copies of the *Readings from the Holy Scripture,* arranged with the help of the Society's editor.

With the Agudath ha-Rabbonim (the Federation of Orthodox Rabbis) the Welfare Board has been active in an inquiry as to the demand for Kosher food on the part of the Jewish

men in the camps, governmental sanction having been secured for the sale of Kosher non-perishable food products in the camps and cantonments wherever such supply is warranted by the demand therefor.

A series of circuits for the conduct of lecture courses to soldiers and sailors throughout the spring and summer months is being arranged under the joint auspices of the Welfare Board and the Jewish Chautauqua Society.

To the town or community program of the Welfare Board substantial contributions have been made by the Independent Order B'nai B'rith, which has organized some eight or nine community centers now operating as I. O. B. B. branches of the Welfare Board. While these branches of themselves constitute a material donation to our total assets, the I. O. B. B. and the Independent Order B'rith Abraham, as well as other national Jewish fraternities, are rendering large services of another kind through the campaigns for funds which they have furthered throughout their lodges and the moral backing and encouragement which they have from the beginning lent in unstinted measure.

The Council of Young Men's Hebrew and Kindred Associations has acted as our special advisory body wherever we have needed the viewpoint of the specialist in the inauguration of soldier activities in conjunction with Y. M. C. A. work.

The American Jewish Relief Committee, though in no way a constituent or affiliated organization, has rendered our work an immeasurable service by relieving us almost entirely from the labor and responsibility of fund-raising. Of the million or more dollars that have been contributed to welfare work to date, a very large part was secured in the special campaign of

the American Jewish Relief Committee in New York City in December last, which brought together a fund of about five million dollars for the war sufferers and the Welfare Board conjointly, and a large part of the balance of our total income to date has likewise been secured under the friendly auspices of this committee.

To the American Jewish Committee, under the leadership of Mr. Louis Marshall, we look for the adjudication of cases involving religious or other rights of Jewish men, and, in turn, we are helping the Bureau of Statistics of the American Jewish Committee in its special work of securing a list of the names of all Jews participating in the present war in the American military and naval forces, by sending to that bureau all the statistical data which it becomes possible for our agents to secure.

We are also extending assistance and hospitality to the Jewish Legionaries enlisting in America for service in Palestine under the British flag, for which purposes we have made contributions through the Zionist organizations.

Further mention might be made of several other groups of organized Jewry, both national and local, that are aiding the welfare work in its library collections and in other ways, and still the list of our co-operating agencies would not be exhausted; but for the present purposes of illustrating our attachment and responsibility to the organized Jewry of America, it is probably not necessary to multiply examples.

From the foregoing it will be seen that it is probably but fair to say the Jewish Welfare Board truly represents both the American Government and American Jewry—at least so far as the organizations of the latter are concerned. Unprecedented

as this is in the entire history of Jewish life in America, the Welfare Board lays no claim to any special distinction for this achievement. It is the crisis which confronts America, the crisis of the World War, that has brought about this result, and if it may be accounted an advantage from the point of view of Jewish group life, it is an advantage for which we as Jews can assume no merit or distinction. We shall, on the other hand, merit rebuke and censure if, to the accomplishment created by these unlooked-for world conditions, we shall make no contribution of our own. We can neither truly speak for our Government nor for the organized Jewry of America, unless we also represent the unorganized Jewish people of America, and by this unorganized Jewish people we must understand the eighty thousand American soldiers and sailors of Jewish faith and the hundreds of thousands more whose interests are bound up with theirs.

Difficult as it is to be true to the thoughts and sentiments of the Jewish people, the Welfare Board ardently desires so to be. With this general attitude toward its work, it assumes to preach no special *-ism* (except Judaism), and it permits none to be preached. In its religious work in the camps it attempts to meet the needs of the men as these needs are there ascertained. For Jews desiring an orthodox service it promotes orthodox services. For sons of Reform Jews it supplies reform services with the Union Prayer Book. For the preponderating group of soldiers of orthodox Jewish families, whose requirements are best met by what is called Conservative Judaism, appropriate services are conducted accordingly. Without standardizing any doctrine of its own, the Welfare Board endorses all degrees of doctrine, if soldiers of Jewish faith uphold them.

Without seeking to impose any ready-made program of its own, it gives encouragement to whatever the self-expression of the Jewish men demands.

With the American Library Association the Board is co-operating in supplying Yiddish books and other reading matter to Yiddish-speaking men. It has prepared to date, for distribution in the camps, three pamphlets in Yiddish, one on Government benefits and two on problems of social hygiene, and it has at the present time in contemplation several additional pamphlets in this language. For those who desire to conduct Jewish discussion circles it has now in preparation several subject outlines for guidance and instruction in the conduct of such circles. With a donation from the Jewish Publication Society of a library of Jewish books in each of the camps and cantonments, foundations have been laid for a Jewish library, to which the Board is making additions from week to week.

In addition to these group activities along religious or educational lines, the welfare workers specialize in what has been called personal welfare work, and it may be said without exaggeration that no personal welfare work that is being carried on in the American camps is more intensive or constructive than that of the representatives of the Jewish Welfare Board. The personal problems that come before the welfare workers have a vast variety of phases, including certain military and non-military problems of the men themselves, as well as questions involving the men and their families. Our workers are regular visitors at the hospitals and guard-houses; they assist and advise men in matters of transfer, leave, and real or fancied discrimination; they advise them as to money and business matters, many of our representatives giving legal advice.

Others who are rabbis perform individual religious ministrations of various kinds, particularly at the embarkation camps. In cases involving the families of men, it is our policy to refer largely to the American Red Cross, to whom the Government has delegated these functions. A basis of co-operation has been established with the Red Cross, but of necessity it is still tentative. The family difficulties of men in the service constitute a developing problem. It is a dynamic rather than a static situation that we are here dealing with, and the basis of co-operation between the welfare agencies and the Red Cross must of necessity be progressive rather than fixed, depending upon developing problems and experience, as well as upon changes in formulation of policy in the Red Cross itself and as between the Red Cross and the War Department. The problem of the welfare worker is not confined to the camp, however. He follows the soldiers wherever they go. In the near-by communities, the welfare worker makes the community welfare program, co-ordinating the hospitality activities, collecting and dispatching the comforts and gifts, managing the entertainments at the community center, and assisting soldiers and sailors in utilizing the religious or other facilities of the town or city.

For the men overseas, a special group has been assigned. It comprises a commission of two workers, one of whom will remain in Paris to direct the overseas work, while the other will return with a report based upon his survey of existing conditions. A supplementary group will comprise some six or eight workers, trained in our American service, whose function it will be to initiate similar activities in the important posts in France, and to this group additions will be made from month to month, until an adequate force shall have been sent abroad.

In addition to the welfare workers, the Government contemplates sending army chaplains of the various faiths, to the extent of one for each twelve hundred men. The Jewish chaplains will be selected by the Government after endorsement by the Committee on Chaplains of the Welfare Board, which since the beginning of the war has acted as the Government's advisory agency, with reference to all Jewish chaplains.

Though ostensibly limited in its work to the men of the United States Army and Navy, the Welfare Board conceives its task broadly. Under the latest military rulings, American soldiers abroad are members of the army of the Allies, and with this breaking down of national distinctions, the scope of our work is correspondingly enlarged. Thus the Welfare Board has purchased ten thousand copies of the books for soldiers published by Dr. J. H. Hertz, chief rabbi of Great Britain, for distribution among the English-speaking Jewish soldiers of the Allies, five thousand copies of Psalms and five thousand copies entitled *Jewish Thoughts*. These are being distributed through Dr. Lévy, chief rabbi of Paris, and Rabbi Voorsanger, chaplain with the American Expeditionary Forces.

We have likewise made a subvention to the Jewish Community of Washington for welfare work among civilian workers, including women as well as men, and we are making a study of conditions among Jewish girls in New York as a result of revelations recently made with respect to places largely frequented by soldiers and sailors.

Whether in all this work we represent the sentiments and viewpoints of the Jewish people, or whether we fail to represent it, would be difficult to say. Indeed, our Jewry of America is of such a composite nature, and the forces that play upon it are so varied and deep-rooted in their origin, that it is hard even to

ascertain what these sentiments and viewpoints are. So far as the articulate groups are concerned, we know that we have been criticized now for being too Jewish, and again for not being Jewish enough; for advocating what has been called "segregation", and again for being exponents of what has been called the melting-pot theory; on the one hand, for making martyrs of the Jewish men with the colors, because we have failed to furnish them with Kosher food, and, on the other, for making martyrs of them in our sympathy with those who desire such dietary restrictions. Fault is found with us for permitting Yiddish books to be circulated in the camps, and again we are blamed for not providing enough of this literature.

Of one other important department of the welfare work scant mention has as yet been made—the work of our local Jewries. We hold that our purpose is unfulfilled, that we cannot truly represent either the Government or nationally organized Jewry, unless and until we also represent the *locally* organized Jewry, that is, the local Jewish communities. It is from these local communities that the Jewish soldiers have come. It is to these communities that they will return. Indeed, in ten or a score of years from now, the eighty or hundred thousand, or possibly one hundred and fifty thousand Jews of our National Army and Navy will be the prominent Jewish citizens, the upholders of our Jewish communities, the leaders and workers of our local Jewries. If we would have them remain steadfast to these communities throughout all the tragic days through which they must presently pass, they must be made to feel the spiritual forces of the communities behind them. They must know that these forces are with them wherever they may go. Apart from this, the *national* Jewish Welfare Board is in the truest sense the child of the *local* commu-

nities, as well as of the *national* Jewish organizations. It is to the local communities that we turn for both moral and financial support. We look to them, moreover, for definite service. We expect each community to send its Jewish boys into the service with a formal expression of its belief in them, so that each man may feel the power and strength of his community behind him. We expect each community to follow its soldiers with gifts, by correspondence and other aid, as well as by visitation to their families. We expect each community, meanwhile, to prepare for the return of these young men, for their readjustment to civil life, for the rehabilitation of their families, and for the new adjustments in the work of the social agencies of each town.

It was with all these ideals in mind that the Welfare Board, unlike the Knights of Columbus and the Y. M. C. A., incorporated into its platform a program of town as well as of camp work. For the past six months it has worked incessantly in the organization of what it calls local branches. At the present day eighty-five Jewish communities have organized themselves as J. W. B. branches. Twenty more are in process of organization. Before the end of this year the Welfare Board plans to have organized no less than two hundred local Jewries as Welfare Board subsidiaries. The results of this policy have already proven the wisdom thereof. It has stimulated wide-spread interest in soldier and sailor work. This is particularly true of those centers of Jewish life which are somewhat remote from large encampments. In the camp cities or camp towns the presence of uniformed men has of itself stimulated this interest, and it may be truly said that the real welfare workers are the Jews and Jewesses of these camp cities. In the very first days and months of the war, they were contributing their

time and energies and giving of their means to the entertainment of men on leave, to visiting the sick, and to affording comfort to the lonely and dejected. But in the towns more remote from the camps this stimulation of interest has been provided by the organization of the J. W. B. branches.

The fiscal policy of the Welfare Board was determined several months ago when its Executive Committee voted in favor of a central collection and disbursement of funds under which all moneys raised for and in behalf of the Welfare Board became payable to the national treasurer, the national body making itself responsible in turn for promoting and financing welfare work in the towns and cities as well as in the American and overseas camps. It was felt that, though this fund was procured from the local Jewries of the country, authority to spend it should proceed from the central office, which, by reason of its national and international perspective, could best decide as to the wisdom of expenditures, and thus guarantee to the local Jewries the best possible administration of the funds that they themselves had created. Any other policy would have been fatal, and would have made each community the collector and dispenser of its own welfare fund, thus leading to excessive outlays for town hospitality, much of which is not only of no positive social value, but of a decided negative social value, while leaving without adequate resources the more immediately important work in the camps. Indeed to have adopted a less centralized system would have made impossible a truly responsible administration of the fund, such as the War Department justly expects of the agency which it has nominated as the authoritative functioning body for its Jewish group of soldiers. The National Jewish Welfare Board desires to be in the truest sense the representative of local Jewries. It

is the local communities organized, combined, and raised to national self-consciousness. In this view of the case, the national office is but the visible expression of a covenant or pact between all the local communities of America, each of which desires to serve the most by serving all the rest.

The national office furnishes to each community under this pact the advantages of a broad perspective. It provides a means of contact with the Federal Government to which it is accredited by the Jews of America. It has to-day an organization of nearly 200 workers associated for the purpose of carrying on the welfare work of the correlated communities of the country. It provides to these communities a school in which each month a new group of some twenty-five or more men from various sections are trained as community servants—men who now give themselves to Jewish war work and will not fail the community when later called upon to help solve the even more trying problems of the post-war period. It places at the disposition of all local communities a Research Department for the study of the war aspects of community problems as they change and develop under the impact of the world struggle.

Has not then an organization like this, created in an emergency—representing the American Government, organized Jewry, the plain Jewish people, and the local communities of America—a unique opportunity? And shall not American Jews avail themselves of it by rising now as never before to a true consciousness of the character, the scope, and the meaning of their entire community?

THE COLLECTION OF JEWISH WAR STATISTICS

BY JULIAN LEAVITT,

IN CHARGE OF THE DIVISION OF WAR STATISTICS OF THE BUREAU OF JEWISH STATISTICS AND RESEARCH

From the first days of the entry of the United States into the World War the American Jewish Committee felt the need of, and recognized the opportunity for, a complete record of Jewish service in the common cause. For reasons too well known to be enumerated here, statistics of an entirely reliable nature bearing upon Jewish service in the wars of the United States had never before been gathered. The work of Simon Wolf, *The American Jew as Patriot, Soldier, and Citizen* (1895), is obviously a bio-historical rather than a statistical record. The *Preliminary List of Jews Serving in the Spanish-American War,* compiled by Dr. Cyrus Adler and published in the Year Book 5661 (1900-1901), is, as its title implies, a tentative effort; while the article on *Jews in the United States Army and Navy,* prepared by Captain Landes for the Year Book 5677 (1916-17), is admittedly a rough approximation rather than a scientific census. The present moment, it was therefore felt, presented, for the first time in the history of American Jewry, an opportunity for the preparation of a contemporary record that should prove of service to the Jews of America for all time.

To this end the American Jewish Committee assigned to its Bureau of Statistics and Research, as a major function, the task of collecting data bearing upon all Jews in the military and naval services of the United States, at home or abroad,

in the regular civilian service at Washington, in the newly established War Bureaus, and in the various auxiliary services where Jews are known to be rendering valuable aid—in short, to establish at this time, and later to render possible the publication of, a comprehensive historical and statistical record of Jewish contributions to the success of the United States in the greatest world war.

But while the many advantages of such an undertaking were generally recognized, its difficulties were by no means underestimated. It was known that the official records of the army and navy make no note of religious affiliations, so that a bare examination of the millions of names on the rolls, even if permission were granted to make such search, would in itself be an enterprise of considerable magnitude. It was also recognized that the Jewish quotas, coming as they would from widely scattered parts of the country, would contain thousands of men who had naturally drifted away from Jewish affiliations, other thousands who had, in the process of Americanization, changed their names, and some who would, for reasons of their own, even seek to conceal their racial or religious identity. In view of this, it was decided to approach the problem from as many angles as possible, in order to reduce to a minimum that percentage of error always inherent in a work of this nature. Three main channels of information are thus being explored: (1) Jewish sources; (2) official records at Washington; (3) other records of a public and private nature.

From the very inception of this war statistics work, the closest possible co-operation has been fostered and maintained between the Bureau of Statistics and the agents of the Jewish Welfare Board stationed at various camps and ships and also at the front. These representatives are under instructions

to send in to the Bureau or to the Board or both all information of a statistical character gathered by, or known to, them, including individual registration cards signed by the Jewish soldiers, religious censuses taken by the Board or by other agencies in the camps, holiday furlough records, recipients of Bibles, etc. The Board has also posted conspicuous notices in the camps, advertising the work in question, and has enclosed the proper material, such as blanks and registration cards, in the vast number of Bibles and Prayer Books which it has issued to the Jewish soldiers and sailors, as well as in the other literature which it is spreading broadcast. In short, it has lent its co-operation systematically and efficiently, thereby assuring to the Bureau of Statistics a steady flow of the most valuable information possible direct from camps, ships, and trenches. All other Jewish organizations, local and national, throughout the country—religious, fraternal, trade and labor, Zionist organizations, etc.—have likewise been circularized by the Bureau of Statistics with requests for lists of members who have been called to the colors.

The response to date has been tremendously gratifying. To the rabbis of the country the Bureau of Statistics is particularly indebted for a great volume of information respecting the men in service belonging to their congregations, invaluable in quality and quantity. All Jewish dailies and weeklies have been carefully searched and clipped for reports of enlistments, for group and local honor rolls, for news of service flag dedications, etc., and news items that suggest clues to other sources of information have been diligently followed up. Thus, a casual press clipping one day reported the organization of a Jewish Soldiers' Club at Camp Gordon. The secretary of the club was at once

communicated with, and he responded in due course with a remarkably painstaking list of the club's members.

In addition, every effort is being made to reach all Jewish agencies likely to possess information of value—parents' associations, or other next-of-kin groups that are in touch with the men at the front; Jewish publicists and communal workers; Jewish newspaper men on the staffs of Jewish or non-Jewish papers; employers' and employes' associations in trades and industries wholly or preponderantly Jewish; lodges, clubs, and the like.

Recognizing, however, that, because of the limitations already referred to, purely Jewish sources of information would be inadequate for the purposes in view, a determined effort has been made to gain access to departmental records in Washington and at the various state capitals, in order to gather at the best original source whatever data might be secured as to Jewish enlistments, with the idea that the two inquiries—one into Jewish, and the other into non-Jewish channels of information—should serve to supplement and correct each other. For this purpose an office was opened, at the beginning of the present year, in Washington, in charge of the present writer. It was hoped that access might be secured either to the files of the War Risk Insurance Bureau, where are kept the original applications of all soldiers and sailors who have taken out insurance policies with the Government, as well as the allotment and allowance records, or to the files of the Adjutant-General's Office, the Statistical Division of which collects and tabulates all "service records" of the men in the army, including the invaluable "holiday furlough" records, or else to the files of the Provost Marshal General's Office, where all the draft records are to be found. Every assurance of co-operation was

given by the officers in charge of these various records, but it was soon found that, because of the tremendous burdens which recent war developments have imposed upon all these bureaus, it would be advisable to wait with the actual procedure of search until the archives were in better order, since, in the present state of these records, the work of examination would be unduly complicated for all concerned. These searches have, therefore, been suspended for the present, with the exception of two bureaus: the Marine Corps, where, through the courtesy of Brigadier-General Lauchheimer, permission to examine the files was freely granted, and where the files themselves were found to be in such perfect condition as to make the quest comparatively simple, and the Office of the Surgeon-General, where searches are now under way.

Outside of Washington, a great body of information respecting the National Guard and the Federalized Militia of the states is to be found in the offices of the Adjutants-General at the various state capitals. Arrangements have consequently been made to have their records systematically examined. The files at Albany have already been thoroughly searched by a representative of the Bureau of Statistics, Miss Ruth Hessberg, who has, with extraordinary skill and diligence, located thousands of names of Jewish soldiers. The search at Harrisburg and at a number of other leading capitals is now under way. In addition, the Army Orders and Assignments, Casualty Lists, etc., issued by the United States Adjutant-General's Office and published in the *Congressional Record*, the *Official Bulletin*, and in part in the metropolitan dailies, constitute a rich source of official information which is closely examined for Jewish data. Finally, there remain the records of the local draft and exemption boards, particularly in the districts

notably Jewish, or in leading centers of Jewish population. These records, although inferior to the others in certain respects, in so far as they supply data only as to the induction of the men and none at all as to their later service history, will nevertheless be of great value in complementing and correcting the other particulars available.

Numerous subsidiary sources of information in non-Jewish quarters occasionally supply most valuable data and supplement the two main avenues of information, the strictly Jewish and the strictly official. Among these are the Red Cross, whose Home Service Divisions maintain at their local offices records of dependency and cases requiring other home relief; the War Service Rosters of the leading colleges and universities of the country; the records of local historical societies; the forthcoming edition of the various professional directories, and so forth. Arrangements have recently been entered into, providing for an exchange of information with most of these agencies.

From these various sources, some 60,000 records have at present (July 30, 1918) been collected, and are now being verified, classified, and tabulated. And since it is apparent that the value of the work as a whole will depend almost entirely upon the accuracy of the methods adopted to avoid duplication and confusion, it may be desirable, at this point, to present a brief description of the technique involved. First, as to the methods adopted for the identification of Jewish names. It is recognized, at the outset, that no perfect method has as yet been developed. To identify, with unerring certainty, Jewish names in a bare list of mixed names is utterly impossible. But a reasonable degree of accuracy is entirely feasible. To begin with, there is the great mass of information supplied

by the Jewish Welfare Board and other organizations and individuals, to whom the Jewish registrants are personally known. These names are accepted without question, as they are virtually certified. As to the remainder, there are names so unmistakably Jewish that, when taken in connection with their home addresses, next-of-kin, or branch of service—as, for example, in the case of officers in the medical or dental corps bearing distinctly Jewish cognomens—they may be accepted without further question. Where names have been anglicized or adapted in any way, the names of next-of-kin frequently remain unchanged, or perhaps the very form of the change may to a trained mind suggest the original. Other clues of like nature will at once occur to the reader—registration districts, if distinctively Jewish, birthplace or nativity of parents, the use of certain forenames or certain abbreviations of surnames—all these and other characteristics too numerous to mention, while not conclusive in themselves, tend nevertheless to furnish broad indications which, followed up by the skilled investigator, generally lead to satisfactory proof, positive or negative. Finally, it frequently happens that names coming from a non-Jewish source will be automatically checked, at the moment of filing, by a source unmistakably Jewish. Moreover, it is contemplated that, as soon as the local lists are reasonably complete, check lists will be made up by towns and cities, copies thereof to be sent to the local press and to the leading Jews in each community for revision and verification. Altogether, therefore, it may be confidently stated that, from present indications, the final residuum of doubtful, uncertified names will be practically negligible.

The cataloguing methods adopted will also serve, in a considerable degree, as a check against duplication and inclusion

of improper material. As the records are received they are copied, in triplicate, on cards having blanks for full name, home address, age, nativity of self and parents, branch of service, rank, regiment and company, camp or station, source of information received, and service record. These three cards, one original and two carbons, are filed in three separate catalogues, one arranged alphabetically and so devised as to bring together automatically all variant forms of names which are especially liable to misplacements because of common errors in reporting, copying, or transliterating; another catalogue arranged by branches of the service, with officers and honormen "signalled"; and a third arranged by states, cities, and towns. By this means it will be possible to report not only as to the service records of any individual, but also as the aggregate of enlistments, local quotas, distribution by branches of the service and by localities, number and proportion of officers, and similar data of general interest. Analyses and studies of this material may be made and published from time to time, as occasion may demand, before the completion of the entire work.

Although the collection of military and naval statistics constitutes, of necessity, the major problem before the Bureau of Statistics at present, the record of civilian war service is by no means to be neglected. The Washington office has gathered all data available as to Jews in the Federal Civil Service and in the new War Bureaus, numbering to date some two thousand names and also much information as to Jews in the various auxiliary services, such as four-minute men, Liberty-Bond salesmen, members of Draft Boards, and War Service committees throughout the country, while all other information obtainable as to Jewish contributions to the Red Cross, Hospital and

Ambulance Units, Bond Subscriptions, and other war service is being systematically collected and classified.

From this brief account of the work undertaken so far it will be apparent that the measure of success which may ultimately attend the venture will depend in large part upon the co-operation of all elements in Jewish life. Tribute has already been paid to the service of the Jewish Welfare Board and to the magnificent co-operation of the spiritual and secular leaders of American Jewry. All the readers of this article can help definitely and notably by sending to the Bureau of Jewish Statistics and Research any data that comes within the scope of this work. At present this means any information whatsoever concerning the Jews in the present war. Concretely, the individual or organization desiring to assist in this most important work can do so in the following manner:

(1) By sending in names of individual soldiers and sailors, particularly those that do not ordinarily suggest a Jewish origin, *and renewing the record from time to time with such fresh information as may develop*, in the way of honors, promotions, or casualties; (2) by locating and notifying the Bureau of sources at which a considerable mass of information may be traced; (3) by interesting any agencies of publicity that may be reached so as to enlist the widest possible number of people in the work; (4) by sending to the Bureau, either for immediate perusal or for permanent preservation in its archives, letters from soldiers and sailors at the front, or other material of historical value.

It would have been extremely desirable to conclude this article with a brief summary of the statistical results obtained thus far in the course of this inquiry. The vast material still remaining to be collated and digested, however, makes it ad-

visable to defer the presentation of actual figures until such a time as it may be possible to present them with that degree of fulness and accuracy which the importance of the subject demands.

From indications already at hand, however, it may be confidently promised that the evidence, when fully developed, will show conclusively that the Jews of America are acquitting themselves magnificently, as soldiers and citizens, in this war; that their contributions of men and means tend to exceed, by a generous margin, their due quotas; that the Jewish soldiers at the front fight with no less valor than their comrades; that their losses are as great—and their rewards no less.

FEDERATION FOR THE SUPPORT OF JEWISH PHILANTHROPIC SOCIETIES OF NEW YORK CITY *

BY I. EDWIN GOLDWASSER, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

In the American Jewish Year Book for the year 5676 there appears a significant article on the Federation movement in American Jewish philanthropy by Dr. Joseph Jacobs. In describing the attempts that had been made to apply the methods of a Federation to the largest Jewish community in the world, the writer says: "The number of institutions with fairly large incomes was so considerable that one board representing all might be of an unwieldy character. There are also in Manhattan several hospitals, many orphanages and generally a larger number of separate institutions of the same class than is found in other cities. To these and other arguments was added the consideration which had been urged in other cities, that Federation would destroy the personal interest in individual charities which led to such large endowments, donations and bequests."

These difficulties created what the author called "an unfortunate deadlock," when, spurred on by the Heinsheimer bequest, a large number of the institutions conferred with the view of determining whether Federation would be practicable.

* In preparing this article, passages have been frequently quoted from the following pamphlets: *Plan of Federation*, adopted June 6, 1916; *Report of Special Committee of Seven*, March 12, 1917; *By-Laws of Federation*, adopted June 24, 1917.

It was left to Felix M. Warburg to re-open the consideration of the problem in 1916. After a long period devoted to personal conferences with leaders of the various institutions, it was decided to form a Committee to consider the organization of a Federation in New York City, with the view of formulating, if possible, a plan of Federation which might be acceptable to the institutions.

This Committee on Federation consisted of the following: Samuel Greenbaum, Chairman; Leo Arnstein; Emil Baerwald; Julius Ballin; George Blumenthal; Joseph L. Buttenwieser; Joseph H. Cohen; William N. Cohen; Abram I. Elkus; William Goldman, Secretary; Sol Kohn; Lee Kohns; Arthur Lehman; Samuel D. Levy; Adolph Lewisohn; Morton H. Meinhard; Joseph E. Newburger; Leopold Plaut; Jacob H. Schiff; Mortimer L. Schiff; Louis Stern; Felix M. Warburg; Jacob Wertheim.

On February 26, 1916, it appointed a Special Committee consisting of Abram I. Elkus, Chairman; Leo Arnstein; Joseph H. Cohen; Samuel Greenbaum; William Goldman; Jesse I. Straus; Felix M. Warburg; H. G. Friedman, Secretary.

The Special Committee submitted its report pursuant to the resolution of the Committee on Federation, dated February 26, 1916, "to consider all plans of Federation which have been proposed, and all criticisms and suggestions thereon, and also to act as Committee on Conciliation of all suggestions with reference to the conditions under which a plan shall be put in operation."

In accordance with these instructions, the Committee devoted twelve meetings during a period of nearly three months to the problems presented to Federation. It studied various

plans proposed, including those of Mr. Nathaniel Myers, of Messrs. Chester J. Teller, and Morris D. Waldman, the plan formulated by the Advisory Committee of the Bureau of Philanthropic Research and the suggestions of Mr. Cyrus L. Sulzberger, and the Constitutions of Federations of other cities. Criticisms and suggestions from societies and persons interested were invited. Every effort was made to keep the public informed of the various steps in the development of the plan to be presented. More important than this, however, was the fact that the Committee was ready at all times to give careful consideration to any definite suggestion for modification of the plan, so that a substantial agreement might be reached.

On May 25, 1916, the Special Committee presented its report to the Committee on Federation.

On June 6, 1916, the last-named Committee adopted the following resolution: "*Resolved,* That the Plan of Federation formulated by the Special Committee be adopted; that the Plan be submitted to the societies therein named, such societies to notify the Secretary of the Committee on Federation of their assent to the Plan and to designate their representatives on the Organization Committee and on the Board of Delegates on or before July 15, 1916; that the Federation be organized as soon as the Plan shall have been assented to by societies receiving two-thirds of the total amount collected in 1915 in membership dues and subscriptions by the societies named in the Plan."

In connection with this resolution, the report of the Committee was submitted, consisting of two parts, (1) a revised draft of the Constitution for the Federation and (2) a statement in explanation of the provisions of the Plan of Federa-

tion. Since this Constitution became the basis of the By-Laws under which the Federation is now operating, it is probable that the clearest statement of the Federation can be found in the explanation of the Plan as submitted by the Committee.

The Committee proposed as the name for the organization the descriptive title of "Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York City."

Purpose

It was proposed that the scope of the Federation be limited to the support of philanthropic societies ministering to the needs of Jews of the boroughs of Manhattan and the Bronx. Brooklyn had its own organization and it was felt that there should be no intrusion in that field. It was not the intention of the committee, however, to make the location of a society the test of eligibility for admission to the Federation, but rather the territory from which its beneficiaries are drawn. Institutions located outside of New York City carrying on work primarily for the benefit of residents of Manhattan and the Bronx are entitled to the support of the Federation, equally with those located within these boroughs.

Membership

(a) Any person who subscribes and pays to the Federation at least ten dollars a year is entitled to be elected by the Board to regular membership therein, with the privilege to cast one vote in person or by proxy, and otherwise to participate in the meetings and affairs of the Federation and to hold office therein as hereinafter provided; (b) any group of persons, unable to qualify as regular members, who jointly subscribe and pay to the Federation at least fifteen dollars a year, may in the dis-

cretion and during the pleasure of the Board, be elected to a group membership therein, with the right to designate one of their group to exercise the privileges of a regular member; (c) any person under the age of twenty-one years who subscribes and pays to the Federation at least five dollars a year may, in the discretion of the Board, be elected a junior member therein during his minority, without the privileges of a regular member.

It is planned to maintain the membership of the beneficiary societies. For this purpose the Committee proposed that where a member of the Federation failed to designate the beneficiaries for his contribution, but subscribed an amount equal to or in excess of his aggregate membership payments in 1915 to the federated societies, it was to be assumed that it was his intention to remain a member of those societies and to contribute to each of them the same amount as in 1915. All other undesignated subscriptions are to be assigned by the Board of Trustees to the societies in such amounts as will enable each society to maintain its membership at no less than the amount received in 1915.

For the convenience of members who desire to make a single contribution to all philanthropies, including societies not part of the Federation, Federation acts as a clearing-house, and pays amounts designated to such outside organizations.

In other words, a subscription to the Federation may combine the following: A subscription to the General Fund, a designated subscription to federated societies, and a designated subscription to unaffiliated societies. No subscriptions to unaffiliated societies are accepted, however, until the minimum subscription of $10 to the General Fund of the Federation or to one of the federated societies is included in the subscription.

The Admission of Religious Educational Societies

The first and most important consideration here was the character of the activities which it is the purpose of the Federation to foster and support. The second point was: What shall be the basis for admitting or rejecting societies engaged in activities coming within the general purposes of the Federation?

The purpose of the Federation is to support philanthropic societies. No doubt exists that the Federation should take in charitable and relief agencies, organizations for the care of the sick, the dependent and delinquent, societies for general educational and social activities. The question was raised whether or not the Federation should also embrace societies carrying on the work of religious education. The following excerpt from the report of the Committee is of interest:

"The problem of religious education is highly complex. The societies in this field engage in work which is in part charitable and in part self-supporting. They provide facilities for religious education, and give free instruction to children who cannot afford to pay. Some of these societies conduct also settlement activities, clubs, gymnasiums, and classes. There are in Greater New York some eighty week-day religious schools, known as Talmud Torahs, and Hebrew schools, etc. These vary greatly in the character and value of their work, their standards and methods of instruction. Their support comes from two classes, those who themselves receive benefits from the society by sending their children or attending the synagogue usually connected with the school, and those who contribute from purely philanthropic motives in order to advance the purpose of the society.

The problem of religious education from the standpoint of Federation presents three phases which may here be noted: (1) While the work of these societies is undoubtedly of the highest value, not only from a religious standpoint, but from a lay point of view, there is not the unanimity of opinion in the community as regards the aims, methods, and purposes of religious educational work which exists with reference to the work of other charitable and social service agencies. (2) The organization of religious education is still in its beginnings. Its adequate development will require very large additions to the income of such societies and appropriations increasing very much more rapidly than the allotments for other philanthropic work. (3) The support of such societies is to a very great extent local rather than general. It is derived from very small contributions and the collection of such funds, and the retention of this class of members is likely to present the greatest difficulties."

For these reasons it seemed unwise for the Federation to complicate its problems at the beginning by taking over the support of institutions engaged in philanthropic religious activities.

On January 8, 1917, however, a Committee of Twenty-five presented to the Federation a request that the Federation consider the financial aspect of Jewish religious education in New York City. On the same day the Chairman of the Organization Committee of the Federation appointed a Special Committee of Seven to study in all its aspects the subject of Jewish religious education in New York City. In its report this committee submitted the following considerations:

"The application of religious schools for affiliation with Federation presents distinctly to Federation the problem of

admitting societies carrying on religious education as distinguished from institutions engaged mainly in secular work. When the plan of Federation was adopted, it was agreed to be 'unwise for the Federation to complicate its problems at the beginning by taking over the support of institutions engaged in philanthropic-religious activities.' The Committee which drew up the plan foresaw that the question of supporting societies engaged in philanthropic-religious activities should have to be considered again. The societies conducting religious schools submit that this question be taken up now because Federation has made their present position, and, to a greater extent, their future development precarious. As Federation becomes more successful and allies to itself the various elements in the community, it will become increasingly difficult for them to secure funds as independent organizations. The presidents of some of these societies stated that in many instances contributors have returned bills for dues with the single word 'Federation', and that as a result some of the schools may be obliged to close their doors.

It is further submitted by the applicant societies that if they were to form a Federation of their own in order to finance their activities and make an appeal to the public, the result would be detrimental to both the religious schools and to Federation, the community would be disorganized by the establishment of more than one Federation, and the endeavor to unify philanthropic activities would be frustrated. There would result a separation in the community between those now active on behalf of secular philanthropies and those who are interested in religious education.

The support of religious education presents grave problems for Federation. As noted by the Committee which framed

the plan of Federation, the community is not a unit in religious belief, and in Federation there are represented the most divergent shades of faith. Questions of conscience and conviction are involved, rather than those of policy and method. Grounds for differences are thus more deeply seated. Serious attention must, therefore, be given to objections to the inclusion in Federation of institutions with activities in reference to which there may be wide differences of opinion.

Your Committee, however, is of the view that these objections to the admission of religious societies to Federation are not sufficient to counterbalance the injury which might result from their exclusion, not merely to the cause of religious education, but also to the work of these schools *as moral influences in the community for bridging the gap between parent and child, and for maintaining the influence of the home and the family.*

Moreover, it is fundamental in the plan of Federation that each society shall have autonomy in its internal management, and so long as this principle is observed there should be no reason why the difference of opinion or belief among subscribers to Federation should constitute a bar to the admission of these societies. If religious societies are admitted, Federation must have nothing whatsoever to do with curriculum or religious beliefs. The control of the policies of the schools must be left to each individual institution, and there must be no grounds for any suspicion that the Federation is in the remotest degree seeking to influence them in the instruction which they are to give in the matters of religion."

In November, 1917, the conditions that had been set for the admission of the religious educational societies were properly met by the following bodies, which were declared affiliated with

the Federation: Schools and Extension Activities of the Bureau of Education, Central Jewish Institute, Down-Town Talmud Torah, Salanter Talmud Torah, Machzike Talmud Torah, and Up-Town Talmud Torah.

Restrictions Upon Affiliated Bodies

No beneficiary society, auxiliary society, nor any person in their behalf, was to give entertainments for the purpose of raising funds or soliciting donations or contributions other than permanent endowments or legacies in behalf of such societies.

Before making a special appeal to the community for building funds or other extraordinary purposes, beneficiary societies are required to inform the Board of Trustees, and, if such appeal is approved, the societies receive the endorsement and support of the Federation.

Co-operation in this respect between the societies of the Federation will undoubtedly prove of great benefit to the societies through the avoidance of the multiplicity of appeals of the same character at the same time. Appeals approved by the Federation will win for the society support from the entire community.

Organization of the Governing Body

The problem of organizing a governing body for the Federation was attended by peculiar difficulties in New York. The societies themselves differed in the extent of the support which they received from the public, the number of their members, and their income. In addition to these, Federation created a new organization of contributors. Various plans were submitted to the Committee, involving two bodies, one

elected by the members and another by the institutions, the one to serve as a check on the other, or one large body made up of the delegates of the societies and of representatives of the public electing in turn a smaller administrative body. The Committee did not favor the plan involving two bodies, one to exercise a veto power over the other. It was felt that such a system would result in friction and prove cumbersome in operation. The Committee did not approve an organization calling for indirect election and representation such as is involved in the selection of the Administrative Board by an intermediate body. It held fast to the position that the responsibility of the governing body should be direct to the societies and to the contributors. The following quotations from the By-Laws will show the plan of organization:

"SECTION 1. The management of the Federation shall be vested in a Board of Trustees which shall adopt its own rules of procedure not inconsistent with the charter or By-Laws, by two-thirds of its total number of votes. Its action in matters within its jurisdiction shall be final, conclusive and binding upon all of the Beneficiary Societies. The Board of Trustees shall be constituted of Trustees designated by Beneficiary Societies and of ten Trustees-at-Large elected by the members of the Federation as follows:

SECTION 2. One Trustee shall be designated by each society receiving an income from membership dues or subscriptions in the year 1915 of not less than $10,000 nor more than $50,000, and two Trustees by each society receiving an income from membership dues or subscriptions in 1915 in excess of $50,000.

SECTION 3. The Trustee or Trustees designated by a Beneficiary Society shall be entitled to cast a number of votes in

accordance with the income of the society from membership dues or subscriptions in 1915, as follows:

$10,000 and over,	but	not	exceeding	$25,000,	one	vote
Over	$25,000,	"	"	"	50,000,	two	votes
"	50,000,	"	"	"	75,000,	three	votes
"	75,000,	"	"	"	100,000,	four	votes
"	100,000,					five	votes

Section 4. A Trustee designated by a society entitled to designate two Trustees may in the absence of his colleague cast the total number of votes of both such Trustees.

Section 5. Societies receiving an income from membership dues or subscriptions in 1915 of $3,000 or more, but not so much as $10,000, may combine for the purpose of designating Trustees, and shall be entitled to designate one Trustee for each $15,000 of income received in 1915 from membership dues or subscriptions by the societies so combining.

Section 6. The number of votes of Trustees designated by societies with an income of less than $10,000 from membership dues or subscriptions, or allotments from the Federation, shall not exceed twenty-five per cent of the total number of votes of the Board of Trustees, unless the allotment to such societies shall exceed twenty-five per cent of the total appropriations of the Federation to all Beneficiary Societies. In case such allotment is less than twenty-five per cent of such total appropriations, the Board shall reduce the number of Trustees to be designated by such societies, so that their votes shall not exceed twenty-five per cent of the total number of votes of the Board of Trustees.

Section 7. Beneficiary Societies admitted after July 1, 1917, may be authorized by two-thirds of the total number of votes of the Board of Trustees to designate Trustees on the basis of income from membership dues or subscriptions as pre-

scribed above, except that the income from membership dues or subscriptions of a society so admitted shall be taken to be the average annual amount received during a period of not less than two years immediately before admission to the Federation.

SECTION 8. Societies organized with the consent of the Board of Trustees may be authorized with the consent of the total number of its votes to designate Trustees on the basis of the amount of the appropriations allotted to them by the Federation, such appropriations to be regarded for this purpose as the equivalent of income from membership dues or subscriptions.

SECTION 9. Societies shall give notice to the Federation of persons designated by them as Trustees and such Trustees shall serve until their successors are designated.

SECTION 10. In December, 1919, and every third year thereafter, the Board of Trustees shall reapportion the number of trustees and the number of votes assigned to beneficiary societies. The basis of reapportionment shall be the average of the annual amounts allotted to each society by the Federation during the three years elapsed, such average allotment to be regarded as the equivalent of the income from membership dues and subscriptions for determining the number of Trustees and the number of votes to which a society shall be entitled.

SECTION 11. The members of the Federation shall elect by ballot ten Trustees-at-Large, each entitled to cast one vote, from candidates nominated as follows:

SECTION 12. Nominations for such Trustees shall be submitted to the Board of Trustees and posted conspicuously in the office of the Federation not less than forty-five days before the Annual Election by a Nominating Committee, appointed by the President of the Federation, consisting of twenty-five

members of the Federation, none of whom shall be a Trustee or a Delegate of the Federation or a member of an Executive Board of a Beneficiary Society. Nominations may also be made by a petition signed by no less than one hundred members of the Federation, and filed with the Federation twenty-five days before the date of the Annual Election. Nominations may be made at the meeting if the Nominating Commitee shall fail to duly make its nominations or if its nominees shall be or become disqualified in whole or in part or if vacancies among the Trustees occur since the date of its report. The Nominating Committee and all nominating petitions shall designate one or more persons to act as proxies, without prejudice to the right of any member to select his own proxy.

Section 13. No member of the Federation shall be eligible for election as Trustee-at-Large unless he shall have served for one year as member of the Board of Delegates. This provision shall not apply to Trustees-at-Large elected at the first Annual Election.

Section 14. The term of office for Trustees-at-Large shall be three years, except that of the Trustees-at-Large chosen at the first Annual Election, three shall be elected for a term of one year, four for a term of two years, and three for a term of three years.

Section 15. In the event of the resignation or death of a Trustee-at-Large, the Board of Trustees shall elect a member of the Board of Delegates to serve as Trustee-at-Large to the date of the next Annual Election, when a successor shall be elected for the unexpired term by the members of the Federation."

In forming the Board of Trustees of the Federation, the Committee sought to meet conditions. Its aim was to appor-

tion representation to the different societies in accordance with their income from the public and to give recognition to the contributors organized as a body in the Federation. In entrusting the election of the greater proportion of the Trustees to the institutions, the Committee endeavored to secure for Federation continuity in the policies of our institutions, the interest and support of those who have been most active in the development of Jewish philanthropic endeavor and who have had most experience in the management of the societies. In placing on the governing board a considerable number of Trustees to be elected directly by the members, persons not now connected with the executive boards of the societies, an opportunity was given for representation to elements in the community not at present associated with the administration of our institutions. The Committee endeavored also to give just representation on the governing body to small societies. The only organizations excluded from representation are those with incomes of less than $3,000. Such societies are none the less eligible for admission to Federation and as their work is extended and their allotment increases beyond $3,000, they become entitled to representation on the same basis as other societies.

Solicitation of Membership and Contributions

The By-Laws provide: There shall be a Board of Delegates of the Federation, the function of which shall be to consider ways and means of enlisting the support of the community, to secure memberships and solicit funds for the Federation, and to perform such other duties as the Board of Trustees

may prescribe. The Board of Delegates shall be chosen in the following manner:

Each society shall designate to the Board two Delegates for each vote to which it is entitled in the Board of Trustees, provided that each society shall designate at least one Delegate. Societies shall give notice to the Federation of persons designated by them as Delegates, and such Delegates shall serve until their successors are designated.

The members of the Federation shall elect by ballot one hundred Delegates-at-Large to be nominated in the same manner as Trustee-at-Large.

The term of office of Delegates-at-Large shall be three years, except that of the Delegates chosen at the first Annual Election, thirty-three shall be elected for a term of one year, thirty-four for a term of two years, and thirty-three for a term of three years.

In the event of the resignation or death of a Delegate-at-Large, the President of the Federation shall appoint a member of the Federation to serve to the date of the next Annual Election, when a successor shall be elected for the unexpired term by the members of the Federation.

The President of the Federation shall be President of the Board of Delegates.

This plan aims to lend dignity and importance to membership in the soliciting body on behalf of the contributors by making the position dependent on election and in this way a representative one. It is noted further that one year's service in this body is a condition of eligibility for election as Trustee-at-Large. The number of elected members makes possible the representation from all elements of the community, and thereby enables the Federation to reach all classes in its

behalf. The object in placing on this body delegates from the institutions was to give opportunity to the societies to designate those whom they knew to be most successful in securing funds. Directors in the various organizations acquainted with their work and their clientele are assigned to serve on the soliciting body. These bring to it experience and the interest which comes from a knowledge of the needs of the institutions. The advantage in this plan is that it combines with the work of soliciting funds administrative duties in the constituent societies of the Federation.

Apportionment of the Funds of the Federation

The following excerpts from the by-laws indicate the method of the apportionment of the Federation funds:

"Section 1. Members of the Federation shall be requested to designate and may designate the Beneficiary Societies in which they desire membership and the amounts to be paid to such societies out of their contributions to the Federation; the contributions of a member to Beneficiary Societies prior to their admission to the Federation shall be deemed continuous designations by such members unless affirmatively revoked or unless his contribution to the Federation shall not equal his total contributions to such Beneficiary Societies; the Federation from among its members not so designating may nominate to any Beneficiary Society, upon its request, a sufficient number of members to maintain the membership roll of such society at the number which it had during the fiscal year next preceding its admission to the Federation; provided, however, that members so designated or nominated shall be elected members by such Beneficiary

Societies in accordance with their by-laws without further liability for membership dues or otherwise.

SECTION 2. Out of the undesignated funds the expenses of Federation shall first be paid, and from the surplus there shall be allotted to each Beneficiary Society an amount which with the designated sums shall make the total appropriated by the Federation to each society equal the sum collected by it from (a) membership dues or subscriptions in the year 1915 and (b) the average amount received in the years 1911-1915 in donations for purposes other than endowment, building, or special funds, and (c) the average annual amount of net proceeds from entertainments received in the years 1911-1915, and (d) the amount paid by an auxiliary society to it or expended in its behalf in 1915.

SECTION 3. The Board of Trustees may create and maintain out of the undesignated funds an emergency fund, which shall at no time exceed $300,000. Appropriations from this fund shall be made only to meet extraordinary conditions and emergencies and upon two-thirds of the total number of votes of the Board.

SECTION 4. The Board of Trustees may in its absolute discretion make appropriations from the balance of any undesignated funds to Beneficiary Societies upon two-thirds of the votes of all trustees present, and not less than a majority of the total number of votes of the Board. In making appropriations from such undesignated balance, the Board shall consider the needs of each society and its income from all sources, but shall not consider as available income the amount received by a society in legacies and devises.

SECTION 5. The Board of Trustees by two-thirds of the total number of its votes may make appropriations from the

undesignated funds to organizations other than Beneficiary Societies, to be expended for philanthropic or philanthropic-religious purposes in behalf of the Jews of Manhattan and The Bronx. No part of the undesignated funds shall, however, be appropriated for activities not primarily philanthropic or philanthropic-religious.

SECTION 6. The Federation may in its discretion receive from members funds designated for the use of organizations and not beneficiaries thereof, and shall pay such funds in accordance with the wishes of the contributors; but such funds shall not be included as a membership payment of such member.

SECTION 7. The Federation shall discourage the making of legacies and devises to it and shall recommend that these be made direct to the Beneficiary Societies. The Federation shall not accept legacies or devises by which the principal is to be held in trust by the Federation and only the income is to be available for distribution; and all legacies and devises received shall, within a period of three years after receipt, be distributed to the Beneficiary Societies, or, upon two-thirds of the total number of votes of the Board of Trustees, to new societies to be formed."

Representatives of smaller societies, with expanding activities, expressed the fear that the growth of their organizations might be hampered unless they were assured of increased funds to enable them to meet their commitments. The situation of the large institutions is not different from that of the smaller societies. Both classes of organizations look forward to enlarged activities, for which they must have additional funds. The general experience under Federation elsewhere has been that the income of federated societies increased thirty per cent or more. The purpose of Federation here is to secure as great

an increase or a greater one, in order that all societies might have adequate support for their work. The Board of Trustees is free to use the increased funds to meet the requirements of the societies.

Emergency Fund

The Committee left the creation of an Emergency Fund optional with the Board of Trustees. To make the establishment of such a reserve mandatory might involve the tying-up of funds at a time when they were needed for immediate uses. It is proposed that the maximum amount for the fund shall be $300,000, and that, as this amount is reduced, appropriations may be made to replenish it. This fund should be available for use only to meet emergencies such as wide-spread business depression and other extraordinary occurrences which might in any year seriously reduce the income of the Federation, or give rise to exceptional demands. It is the intention that this fund shall be drawn upon only to meet the needs of Manhattan and the Bronx. It should not be used to meet emergencies outside of New York City. The Committee believes it would not be proper to make appropriation from it for emergencies elsewhere in the United States or abroad, for the reason that the purpose of this reserve is to safeguard the work of the Federation. Such sums as might be voted from this fund for such other uses could doubtless be secured otherwise.

This fund is to be regarded as available for use only in emergencies and not as a substitute for moneys which should be secured in subscriptions from the public. The Committee, accordingly, recommended that this reserve be safeguarded by requiring that appropriations from it should be upon two-thirds of all the votes of the Board of Trustees.

Legacies

The Committee believed that it is for the best interests of the community that legacies be made to the constituent societies of the Federation. The function of the Federation should be to gather and distribute annual contributions and not to accumulate trust funds. The Federation should therefore discourage legacies to itself and recommend that bequests be made directly to the beneficiary societies. It should further refuse to accept legacies or devises to be held in trust by the Federation.

If legacies or devises are nevertheless left to the Federation, the principal is to be treated as part of the income of the Federation available for distribution to its beneficiaries. Where large amounts are involved, it may not always be expedient to distribute the total in one year. The budgets of the institutions are necessarily adjusted to their regular income, and it would not be desirable to expand activities to absorb an increased appropriation, the recurrence of which could not be counted upon.

Again, there may be need for new activities, or new agencies, to the financing of which such funds could be most advantageously devoted. The Committee, accordingly, provided that the Board of Trustees have discretion to extend the distribution of legacies received over a period not to exceed three years, and also that the Board be authorized, upon a two-thirds' vote, to use the funds derived from legacies for financing new activities.

Conditions for the Organization of Federation

The Committee was of the opinion that the best method would be to organize the Federation in accordance with the

plan proposed and to proceed with a canvass. Federation was to be declared effective as soon as its financial success was established.

Accordingly, in the fall of 1916, a systematic campaign was planned, the condition being that subscriptions to the amount of two million dollars must be secured in order to make Federation operative. In other words, the Committee recommended that the Federation should be declared operative when there should have been secured from subscribers to the Federation an increase of $200,000 over the amount contributed by them in 1915 in membership dues or subscriptions and in donations other than for permanent or building funds to the beneficiary societies, or $700,000 in excess of the sum contributed by such subscribers in membership dues alone. The original Organization Committee consisted of ten representatives, none of whom was a director or an officer of the societies named; two representatives from each of the following: Montefiore Home and Hospital for Chronic Diseases, Mount Sinai Hospital and United Hebrew Charities; one representative from each of the following: Association for the Improved Instruction of Deaf-Mutes, Beth Israel Hospital, Crippled Children's East Side Free School, Dispensary and Hospital for Deformities and Joint Diseases, Educational Alliance, Emanuel Sisterhood for Personal Service, Free Synagogue Social Service Department, Hebrew Free Loan Society, Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society, Hebrew Technical Institute, Hebrew Technical School for Girls, Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews, Home for Hebrew Infants, Jewish Protectory and Aid Society, Joint Committee on Tuberculosis, Lebanon Hospital Association, Sanitarium for Hebrew

Children, Widowed Mothers' Fund Association, Young Men's Hebrew Association, and Young Women's Hebrew Association.

On January 1, 1917, Federation was declared operative, and the following officers were elected: Felix M. Warburg, President; Julius Goldman, Vice-President; Lee K. Frankel, Secretary; Harry Sachs, Treasurer; Harriet B. Lowenstein, Comptroller and Auditor; I. Edwin Goldwasser, Executive Director.

On April 27, 1917, under Chapter 269 of the Laws of New York, the Federation was incorporated. The act of incorporation was as follows:

"SECTION 1. Felix M. Warburg, Leo Arnstein, Emil Baerwald, Mrs. Sidney C. Borg, Joseph L. Buttenwieser, Joseph H. Cohen, William N. Cohen, Julius J. Dukas, Mrs. William Einstein, Benjamin F. Feiner, Lee K. Frankel, Harry G. Friedman, Mrs. Henry Goldman, Julius Goldman, William Goldman, Emil Goldmark, Paul M. Herzog, Mark Hyman, Samuel I. Hyman, Sol Kohn, Lee Kohns, Mrs. Alexander Kohut, Edward Lauterbach, Arthur Lehman, Irving Lehman, Meyer London, Edwin S. Lorsh, Aaron E. Nusbaum, Leopold Plaut, Theodore Rosenwald, Harry Sachs, Samuel Sachs, Fred M. Stein, Maximilian Toch, Mrs. Israel Unterberg, Jacob Wertheim, Charles A. Wimpfheimer, and Stephen S. Wise, together with such other persons as they may associate with them, and their successors, are hereby created a body corporate with perpetual succession by the name of Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York City, and by that name shall possess all of the powers which by the general corporation law are conferred upon corporations; and in addition thereto, shall have all the powers and be subject to all the restrictions which now or

hereafter may pertain by law to membership corporations, so far as the same are applicable thereto, and are not inconsistent with the provisions of this act. It shall also have the power to take and hold by bequest, devise, gift, purchase, lease, or by judicial order or decree, either absolutely or in trust for any of its purposes, or in trust for any of the corporations formed for charitable, benevolent or educational purposes referred to in the section thereof, any property, real or personal, without limitation as to amount or value, except such limitation, if any, as the legislature may hereafter specifically impose; to sell, mortgage, lease, exchange, convey, or otherwise dispose of or transfer such property; to invest and re-invest the principal thereof and the surplus income therefrom; to expend the principal and income of any trust fund which it may take and hold as herein provided, in accordance with the terms of the trust upon which the same shall be held, and to expend the principal and income of any property held by it absolutely, or in trust for its general purposes, in such manner as in the judgment of its trustees will best promote its objects.

Section 2. The objects of said corporation shall be, and it is hereby further empowered, to aid, support, and advise, and to conduct, by itself or in co-operation with any charitable, benevolent or educational corporation, association, committee, or any other agency, now or hereafter existing which shall be affiliated with the corporation hereby organized, any or all philanthropic work which shall be carried on within the state of New York or elsewhere, and which shall be primarily for the benefit of the Jews of New York City, including the sustenance, shelter and relief of the needy and of such persons as are dependent and sick, crippled, deformed, chronic invalids,

convalescents, infants, orphans, widows, aged, infirm, forsaken, deaf, dumb, blind, defectives or delinquents; the assistance of immigrants and their children; the moral, religious and physical training of the young and adolescent; the securing of employment for those in need thereof; the promotion of self-support and other cognate ends; but not excluding any other charitable or benevolent purposes not herein enumerated.

Section 3. The objects of said corporation shall further be, to secure for the affiliated corporations referred to in section two hereof, heretofore or hereafter organized under any law of this state for any of the aforesaid purposes, adequate means of support in furtherance of the purposes for which such corporations shall be severally formed; to provide efficient methods for the collection and distribution of moneys or property contributed for their maintenance in accordance with the wishes of individual contributors, when expressed, and in default of any designation by the contributors, in such manner as it shall deem just and equitable; to relieve such corporations from making separate appeals to the public and independent collections of funds, so as to enable them the more effectively to carry on their philanthropic activities; to foster co-operation among them; to avoid waste in administration; to stimulate financial economy, and to encourage such further charitable, benevolent or educational work among the Jews of the city of New York as may not be sufficiently carried on by any existing organization.

Section 4. The persons named in the first section of this act shall constitute the first board of trustees and members of the corporation. They, or a majority of them, shall hold a meeting to organize the corporation, and adopt By-Laws not inconsistent with this act, or with the laws of the state, which

shall prescribe the qualifications of members; the manner of their selection; the amount of annual dues to be paid by them; their voting power, the number of trustees, not less than thirty-six, by whom the business and affairs of the corporation shall be managed; the classification of such trustees and the duration of the terms of office of each class of trustees; the qualifications, powers and manner of selection of the several of the classes of trustees and of the officers of the corporation; the manner in which vacancies among the trustees occurring by death, resignation, increase in number, or in any other way, shall be filled; the creation of an executive committee with power to conduct the activities of the corporation between the several meeetings of the trustees, and of a board of delegates to represent this corporation and the philanthropic corporations or agencies referred to in the second section hereof, and define the powers to be exercised by or which may be delegated to them; the method of amending the By-Laws of the corporation, and such other provisions for its management and government, the disposition of its property and the regulation of its affairs, as may be deemed expedient. The by-laws may also prescribe the terms and conditions upon which the several philanthropic corporations or agencies specified in the second section hereof may become affiliated with this corporation as beneficiaries of its activities; regulate the relations between this corporation and such affiliated corporations or agencies; make provision to carry out any agreement with, or any terms and conditions accepted by, such corporations or agencies or any of them which may be conferred on members of this corporation; empower such corporations or agencies now or hereafter affiliated with this corporation to designate such number of trustees with such voting power

as may be stated in the by-laws, in addition to the trustees selected by the members of this corporation.

SECTION 5. This corporation is not established and shall not be maintained or conducted for pecuniary profit, but shall be and remain a charitable corporation. None of its trustees, officers, members or employees shall receive or be lawfully entitled to receive any pecuniary profit from the operations thereof, except reasonable compensation for services in effecting one or more of its corporate objects or as proper beneficiaries of its strictly charitable purposes."

On June 24, in accordance with the Enabling Act, the Federation was formally organized with the following societies declared affiliated: Association for the Improved Instruction of Deaf-Mutes, Beth Israel Hospital, Committee for the Care of Jewish Tuberculous, Crippled Children's East Side Free School, Educational Alliance, Emanuel Sisterhood, Free Synagogue Social Service, Hebrew Free Loan, Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Hebrew Sheltering Guardian, Hebrew Technical Institute, Hebrew Technical School for Girls, Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews, Home for Hebrew Infants, Hospital for Deformities and Joint Diseases, Jewish Protectory, Lebanon Hospital, Montefiore Home, Mount Sinai Hospital, Sanitarium for Hebrew Children, United Hebrew Charities, Widowed Mothers' Fund, Young Men's Hebrew Association, Young Women's Hebrew Association, Ahawath Chesed Sisterhood, Amelia Relief Society, Beth El Sisterhood, Blythedale Home, B'nai Jeshurun Sisterhood, Brightside Day Nursery, Ceres Sewing Circle, Children's Haven, Columbia Religious and Industrial School, Crippled Children's Driving Fund, Emanuel Brotherhood, Federated Employment Bureau for Jewish Girls, Federation Settlement, Fellowship House, Jewish Big Brother

Association, Jewish Maternity Hospital, Jewish Sabbath Association, Jewish Working Girls' Vacation, Ladies Beneficiary, Ladies Fuel and Aid, Lakeview Home, Mount Sinai Training School for Nurses, National Desertion Bureau, National Hospital for Consumptives, Recreation Rooms and Settlement, Rodef Sholom Sisterhood, Shaaray Telfila Sisterhood, Sisterhood of Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue, Stony Wold Auxiliary, Temple Israel Sisterhood.

When Federation was declared operative, the total of subscriptions secured was $2,000,000, and the number of subscribers 9,500. At the end of the first year, the total of subscriptions was $2,400,000, and the number of subscribers had increased to 17,000.

On June 24, 1917, when Federation was incorporated, the number of societies affiliated was fifty-five. On January 1, 1918, the number of affiliated societies had increased to eighty-four.

From the inception of Federation two vital aims have been held steadily before the Trustees. One was the securing of larger funds for the support of the philanthropic institutions of the city. The other was to increase the number of members, so that it might be said that Jewish philanthropy was receiving the support of the entire Jewish community.

In the fall of 1917 an organization was developed with the aim of canvassing every district in the city so as to reach those who had in the past not contributed to any of the organized philanthropies in the city. The campaign was concentrated within a period of two weeks. A novel feature was the transformation of the regulation afternoon rallies, held for the purpose of receiving reports from the various workers, into meetings which were utilized for educational propaganda

on the subject of Jewish philanthropic work in New York City. Five-minute addresses were delivered on various topics, all touching on the work of the Federation and its societies. The campaign was noteworthy also in that the co-operation was secured of the larger fraternal organizations, such as the Independent Order Free Sons of Israel, Independent Order B'nai Brith, Independent Order Brith Abraham, etc. In addition to the subscriptions of the members of these orders, the lodges themselves enrolled themselves as contributing members to the Federation.

When the campaign was completed, over 51,000 new members had been enrolled, making a total of upwards of 71,000 contributing members to the Federation.

The Federation guarantees to the affiliated societies certain amounts based upon the receipts of the societies from membership dues, subscriptions, and donations in the year 1915. The guarantee to the affiliated societies is $1,429,262.52. The funds available for Federation purposes in 1918 are $2,600,000. In other words, the Federation in the second year of its existence has raised funds over $1,100,000 in excess of what had been raised prior to the organization of the Federation. This is an increase of over eighty per cent.

The experience in New York has demonstrated several things. In the first place, the deadlock has been broken. What ten years ago was deemed to be an impossibility is now an actuality. There is a Federation. It has been formed in accordance with the plan that has received the approval of all the constituent societies. The old fear that a Federation would interfere with the autonomy of the institutions no longer exists. In no way, directly or indirectly, has there

been any tendency to regulate the operation of the societies or to affect the administration of their work.

As an agency for securing additional funds from the community and increasing the number of subscribers to the General Fund, the Federation has demonstrated its success in a magnificent way. Upwards of $3,000,000 in annual contributions pass through the office of the Federation, designated to Federation purposes and distributed to unaffiliated societies in accordance with the wishes of the contributors. Upwards of nine hundred societies receive funds in accordance with the designations of the members of the Federation—this in addition to the eighty-four societies affiliated with the Federation.

The entire community has been welded into a solid unit. There is no division of up-town or down-town nor any other sort of division within the Federation. Problems of the community are considered in the broadest possible way, and the decisions are accepted by the constituent societies as the result of the most careful deliberation. The various campaigns have developed new groups of workers; men and women never before connected with Jewish work have rallied to the cause of the Federation, and have contributed in no small measure to its remarkable success.

The committees of the Federation are considering the general problems of community welfare, and for the first time in the history of the Jewish community in New York City opportunity is given for the full consideration of problems that affect many institutions. The possibilities for co-ordination and co-operation are practically unlimited. Up to the present very little has been accomplished in a positive way to show the results of these conferences. They carry within themselves,

however, potentialities that are immeasurable. The citation of some of these problems may be of interest as indicating the trend of thought. The following list is selected:

What are the arguments for and against a single placing-out bureau for the two large child-caring institutions now affiliated with the Federation? Would such a bureau be more economical and conserve the best interests of the community and of the institutions?

What institutions must be developed or created to care for foundlings who may be offered for adoption?

How can co-operation be established between the various institutions and the Department of Education of the city with the view of determining whether the City Department may not more effectively take over parts of the educational work now carried on in the institutions affiliated with the Federation?

What plan can be formulated to co-ordinate all types of placement and vocational guidance work now carried on in the institutions with the view of making present work more effective and preparing for the demands that will be made upon employment agencies in the period of adjustment after the war?

What plan will be most effective to care for cardiacs?

Is it possible to develop a committee for the social care of the Jewish sick, which shall consider all constructive plans of rehabilitating those who are temporarily or permanently incapacitated from carrying on their regular employment?

What are the hospital needs of the Bronx? To what extent can existing institutions be reorganized and merged so as to make adequate provision for this section of the Jewish community?

What are the needs and what are the present facilities of the institutions affiliated with the Federation with reference to summer recreation, either for a period of two weeks or for week-end holidays? What is the best method of developing existing facilities in order adequately to provide for the problem?

The Federation has already achieved one definite, co-ordinated plan. The preventive and after-care work for juvenile delinquents has been co-ordinated under a central committee, which represents four different agencies, all affiliated with the Federation. Adequate funds have been provided by the Federation, and for the first time in the history of the community the problem is being properly taken care of in accordance with a plan which is comprehensive in outline and which has received the approval not only of the professional workers but of the directors of the various institutions concerned.

An Advisory Purchasing Committee has been formed which has already effected joint purchases of goods in bulk. This will be greatly extended in the coming year with the idea of effecting even greater economies.

A committee has been organized to consider the problem of the standardization of salaries paid to social workers and of developing a plan for providing pensions for all those in the service of the societies affiliated with the Federation.

Under the direction of Mr. Leopold Plaut, the President of the United Hebrew Charities, Mr. A. Oseroff, the Executive Director, and Mr. Morris D. Waldman, formerly Executive Director of the United Hebrew Charities and now Executive Director of the Boston Federation, a plan is being developed whereby all relief work is to be co-ordinated under the direc-

tion of the United Hebrew Charities. The work of the sisterhoods is to be standardized, while the invaluable personal service rendered by the members of the sisterhoods will, in the opinion of those who are furthering the plan, not be in any sense reduced.

Such, then, is a brief record of the organization of the New York Federation, its material growth in the first year and a half of its existence.

One type of influence, however, which is being steadily exercised in the Jewish community, which cannot adequately be expressed in words nor can it be reduced to statistics is this: For a year and a half a Board of Trustees has met to consider the problems connected with the greatest Jewish community in the world. This Board consists for the most part of Trustees delegated by the various institutions. With years of tradition behind them, it was but natural that they came strongly imbued with the feeling of institutional pride and of institutional accomplishment. A great forward step has been made in that the requirements of individual institutions are now considered subordinate in the deliberations of the Board of Trustees to the greater problems of the community as a whole. What were before conflicting elements are gradually coming together. Where there was in previous years a pulling apart there is now a steady forging ahead. Through direct contact in committees and at the meetings of the Board, the Trustees are beginning to understand one another. Institutions are coming to a better appreciation of the problems presented by fields other than those in which they are laboring. The workers themselves, the superintendents, are co-operating to the fullest extent.

The problems that are still to be met are many. The difficulties to be overcome are great. There will be many anxious days ahead, but so firmly has the Federation planted itself in the institutional management of the Jewish community that those who are responsible for the success of the Federation feel that there is no problem so great but that Federation can find its solution. The feeling is optimistic in the highest degree.

While the size of New York City seems to render it immune, for the time being at all events, there is discussion in certain quarters of New York and in many cities through the United States of a new form of Federation which is worthy of the closest study. Many cities have already organized war chests; joint funds are accumulated to take care of all war needs and of local philanthropies as well. It is as yet too early to say what the outcome of this movement will be. It must not be forgotten that the demands for war-time activities will cease when peace once more is with us. In the meantime, the greatest care must be taken that the continuous and dependable support of local philanthropies shall not in any way be placed in jeopardy by the combination of many funds into a single war chest.

This is not to be interpreted in any sense as a questioning of the value of the war-chest idea. It is intended merely to serve as a note of warning indicating what should be the attitude of those upon whom must fall the tremendous responsibility of maintaining peace-time philanthropies in time of war, so that their efficiency may not be impaired and that their organization may be ready to take over at the close of the war the added burden which the period of rehabilitation and readjustment necessarily brings with it.

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A

UNITED STATES

I

GENERAL EVENTS OF INTEREST TO JEWS

LEGISLATION:—October 8. Washington, D. C.: Bill providing for the appointment of chaplains-at-large in the Army, to be selected from religious denominations, not represented in the body of chaplains, becomes law.

CIVIL RIGHTS LAWS:—July 27. Governor Lowden, of Illinois, vetoes bill passed by State Legislature making racial discrimination against guests of public resorts unlawful.

RELIGION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS, INSTITUTIONS, ETC.:—June 10. Lake Charles, La.: Rabbi Joshua Bloch persuades superintendent of schools to substitute another text-book for "The Merchant of Venice" in high school classes having Jewish members.—September 13. Chicago, Ill.: Board of Education establishes course in Hebrew in high schools.—30. Waco, Tex.: Reading of Halbert Bible Stories made compulsory in public schools.—October 2. Chelsea, Mass.: School Board, in response to petition of Jewish parents and children, adds Hebrew to the curriculum of elective studies in high school.—January 12. Waco, Tex.: Following protest to Board of Education by Louis Grossman, president of Central Conference of American Rabbis, reading of Bible in public schools is discontinued.

MISCELLANEOUS:—June. Chicago, Ill.: Moses J. Gries retires from pulpit of Congregation Tifereth Israel after twenty-five years' service.—20. President Wilson sends Henry Morgenthau and Felix Frankfurter to Egypt for the purpose of making investigations into the best means of aiding the Jews in Palestine.—July 27. Formation of Russian-American Civilian Unit of Nurses, composed of Jewish registered nurses, to serve among civil population of Russia.—September 20. Washington, D. C.: United States War Department recognizes Jewish Welfare Board as the official agency for welfare work among Jews in the army.—October 19. American Jewish Friends of New Russia give twelve ambulances and one motor truck, as a contribution to American Red Cross.—Eighty-two American Jewish refugees arrive from Pales-

tine after five months' travel. NOVEMBER 2. Chicago, Ill.: Julius Rosenwald contributes one million dollars as an endowment fund to be known as the Julius Rosenwald Fund for the purpose of educating poor children.—10-11. New York City.: Mayor Mitchell issues proclamation designating these as days to be observed in special remembrance of sufferings of the peoples of Armenia, Syria, and Palestine, and for their relief.—11. At 11th annual meeting, American Jewish Committee adopts resolution renewing allegiance "to our Government and to its flag which symbolize the most precious hopes of mankind" and dedicating "to the perpetuation of American ideals and institutions, to the maintenance of the honor of our country and the preservation of the principles for which it stands, our lives, our possessions, and those we hold most dear, to the end that liberty shall not perish from the earth."—DECEMBER 11. Washington, D. C.: Committee of American Union of Roumanian Jews received by President Wilson, who discusses with them the parliamentary and historic considerations of their status.—14. Directors of the Federation of Galician and Bukovinian Jews of America send, through Louis Marshall, president of American Jewish Committee, statement to President Wilson pledging their loyalty to the United States. —17. Washington, D. C.: Rep. Lunn, Schenectady, N. Y., introduces in House of Representatives resolution congratulating Great Britain on the capture of Palestine and the city of Jerusalem, and upon the wise statesmanship exhibited in the Balfour declaration.—23. New York City: Representatives of leading Jewish relief committees present testimonial to Dr. Otis Glazebrook, formerly consul at Jerusalem, and his wife, in appreciation of their work for the relief of the Jews there.—25. Washington, D. C.: Mass-meeting to celebrate taking of Jerusalem by the British. Addresses by Bishop Harding, of Washington, Rabbi Abram Simon, and Dr. James A. Montgomery.

II

JEWISH COMMUNAL LIFE

ANNIVERSARIES:—SEPTEMBER 1. Baltimore, Md.: William Rosenau celebrates completion of twenty-five years' service as rabbi of Oheb Shalom Congregation.—15. Baltimore, Md.: Oheb Shalom Congregation celebrates its sixty-fifth anniversary.—OCTOBER 17. Indianapolis, Ind.: Mayer Messing, of Indianapolis Hebrew Congregation, celebrates fiftieth anniversary of his service as rabbi.—18. Paterson, N. J.: Nathan Barnett Memorial Temple celebrates its twenty-fifth anniversary, and dedicates new Assembly Hall.—27. Brooklyn, N. Y.: Congregation Shaari Zedek celebrates its fifteenth anniversary.—28. Boston, Mass.:

Temple Israel celebrates its tenth anniversary.—NOVEMBER 3-4. Philadelphia, Pa.: Temple Keneseth Israel celebrates seventieth anniversary of its founding, thirtieth anniversary of leadership of Dr. Joseph Krauskopf, and twenty-fifth anniversary of worship in its present building.—7. St. Louis, Mo.: Ben Akiba Ladies' Aid Society celebrates its twenty-fifth anniversary.—10. New York City: H. Pereira Mendes celebrates fortieth anniversary of his installation at Shearith Israel.—Chicago, Ill.: Congregation Kehillath Anshe Ma'arab celebrates its seventieth anniversary.—11. Milwaukee, Wis.: Hebrew Relief Association celebrates its fiftieth anniversary.—Easton, Pa.: Congregation Covenant of Peace celebrates its seventy-fifth anniversary.—DECEMBER 9. Chicago, Ill.: *Daily Jewish Courier* celebrates its thirtieth anniversary.—14-16. New York City: Temple Rodeph Sholom celebrates its seventy-fifth anniversary.—27-29. Youngstown, O.: Congregation Rodef Shalom celebrates its golden jubilee.—28. New York City: Stephen S. Wise presented by Executive Council of Free Synagogue with a scholarship fund for rabbinical training of young men, as a tenth anniversary tribute; celebrates his tenth anniversary as rabbi of Free Synagogue.—JANUARY 4-6. Baltimore, Md.: Rev. Dr. Schepschel Schaffer celebrates his twenty-fifth anniversary as rabbi of Shearith Israel Congregation. 25. Roxbury, Mass.: Rev. Dr. P. Israeli celebrates tenth anniversary as rabbi of Congregation Adath Jeshurun.—Buffalo: Rabbi Louis J. Kopald celebrates fifth anniversary as rabbi of Temple Beth Zion.—FEBRUARY 1. Philadelphia: Fiftieth anniversary of the death of Rev. Isaac Leeser.—2. New York City: I. O. B. B. District Grand Lodge No. 1 celebrates its seventy-fifth anniversary.—8. New York City: Congregation Shaari Zedek celebrates its eightieth anniversary.—New York City: Home for Daughters of Jacob celebrates its twentieth anniversary.—26. Boston, Mass.: Temple Ohabei Shalom celebrates its seventy-fifth anniversary.—APRIL 12. Chicago, Ill.: Congregation Temple Sholom celebrates its fiftieth anniversary.—17. New York City: Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue celebrates the one hundredth anniversary of its fourth place of worship.

WAR RELIEF WORK:—JUNE 5. Paterson, N. J.: Mass-meeting for relief of Jewish war sufferers raises over $13,000.—Detroit, Mich.: $300,000 raised in ten-day campaign for War Relief Fund.—12. Spokane, Wash.: $15,000 subscribed to War Relief Fund.—19. Ft. Wayne, Ind.: $13,000 subscribed to War Relief Fund.—AUGUST 24. New York City: Commission, composed of Boris Bogen and Max Senior, sent to Holland by Joint Distribution Committee to establish relief center in Europe.—OCTOBER 19. New York City: Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society forwards $3000 to Yokohama, Japan, to provide suitable quarters

for stranded Jewish refugees from Russia.—21. New York City: At conference of two hundred delegates from Roumanian organizations resolutions adopted urging the Joint Distribution Committee to send an American Commission to supervise the distribution of relief in Roumania.—28. New York City: Resolution adopted at meeting at Synagogue Shearith Israel, of eleven hundred delegates, representing committees gathering funds for Jewish war relief, throughout the United States, appointing a committee of ten prominent Jews to ask President Wilson to extend the work of the Belgian Relief Commission to Poland, Lithuania, and similar war-stricken countries. —DECEMBER 15. New York City: Over $5,000,000 raised for war relief and Jewish welfare work.—18. New York City: Joint Distribution Committee appropriates additional $200,000 for relief work in occupied portions of Poland and Lithuania; additional $300,000 for work in Palestine; $100,000 for Roumania, and $50,000 for Salonica; $25,000 for Turkey outside of Palestine, and $3500 for Alexandria for the purpose of purchasing wheat wherewith to bake matzoth for the next Passover.—JANUARY 4. Philadelphia, Pa.: War Relief drive of 1917 yields $464,000.—13. New York City: At annual meeting of contributors to National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives at Denver, resolution adopted offering services of the hospital to the Government of the United States for the care of one hundred to one hundred and fifty soldiers and sailors.—25. Brooklyn, N. Y.: At the Zionist Council of Greater New York, Brooklyn Zionist societies pledge themselves to raise $50,000, as their share towards the Million Dollar Restoration Fund.—26. Rochester: Community contributes over $125,000 to War Relief Fund.—FEBRUARY 8. New York City: Julius Rosenwald presented with gold memorandum book by War Relief workers of San Francisco, in appreciation of his offer to contribute ten per cent of all the funds raised in this country for relief of Jewish war sufferers. During the year the following sums were appropriated by the Joint Distribution Committee of the American Funds for Jewish War Sufferers: Poland, etc. (in enemy occupation), $2,042,819.68; Russia, $1,690.00; Palestine, $648,697.17; Turkey, $257,706.30; Egypt (Palestinian refugees), $19,794.84; Jewish students and writers in Denmark and Switzerland, $3,200.00; Greece, $56,671.88; Servia, $1,000.00; Roumania, $70,000.00; Persia, $16,700.00; Japan (Russian refugees), $80,000.00; kosher food for Jewish prisoners of war in internment camps, $15,500.00. Advanced on account of refugees from Palestine who have reached the United States, $12,298.12. Total, $4,914,387.99. These appropriations make the total for the duration of the war as follows: Poland, etc. (in enemy occupation), $6,585,362.98; Russia, $2,832,300.00; Palestine, $1,446,979.77; S. S. "Vulcan," $64,506.09; Turkey,

$548,504.30; Egypt (Palestinian refugees), $56,394.84; Jewish students and writers in Denmark and Switzerland, $9,200.00; Greece, $90,671.88; Servia, $19,500.00; Roumania, $105,900.00; Bulgaria, $18,500.00; Tunis, Algiers, and Morocco, $9,000.00; destitute families of Russian Jews in France, $5,000.00; Spain (Turkish refugees), $8,000.00; Persia, $16,700.00; kosher food for Jewish prisoners of war in internment camps, $15,500.00; Japan (Russian refugees), $80,000.00; advanced on account of refugees from Palestine who have reached the United States, $12,298.12. Total, $11,924,317.98.

ACTIVITIES OF ORGANIZATIONS:—JUNE 3-5. Atlantic City, N. J.: Independent Order B'rith Abraham adopts resolutions (1) offering the nation the aid of every member of the order, delegates voting authorization of purchase of $100,000 of United States Liberty Bonds; (2) upholding the aim of Zionism; (3) donating $25,000 to War Relief Fund.—27. Baltimore, Md.: Twentieth annual meeting of Federation of American Zionists adopts resolutions (1) indorsing action taken by President Wilson in the war and pledging support of every Zionist to the cause of democracy; (2) expressing gratitude to him of the Zionists of America for having appointed a commission to investigate the needs of Jews in Palestine; (3) expressing complete loyalty to America.—28. Baltimore, Md.: Provisional Committee for General Zionist Affairs holds constitutional convention; Mizrachi and Poale Zion groups seceding.—JULY 2. New York City: United Synagogue of America, at fifth annual convention, adopts resolutions (1) expressing its sense of the imperative need of immediate succor for the starving Jewish population in Poland, Galicia, Roumania, and Palestine, and pledging all possible help by its members and its constituents in meeting this need; (2) conveying to the Government of the United States assurance of the unwavering support of its constituent organizations in the prosecution of the war and of the readiness of all its members to make whatever sacrifices may be necessary for the attainment of a just and lasting peace.—4. Buffalo, N. Y.: Central Conference of American Rabbis at twenty-eighth annual convention adopts resolutions endorsing woman suffrage and pledging assistance of the members of the conference in the work of the Board for Welfare Work among the Jewish men in the Army and Navy.—20. Asaf Publishing Company organized for furtherance of Hebrew literature in the United States.—29-30. Chicago, Ill.: Executive Committee of Independent Order B'nai B'rith adopts resolution that a committee of fifteen be appointed to assist in caring for the spiritual, social, and material needs of Jewish soldiers and sailors and their dependent families.—AUGUST 6. St. Louis, Mo.: Hebrew League mails to all members of Board of Aldermen copy of resolution voicing opposition to the proposed closing on Sunday of all dry goods, clothing, shoe,

and women's apparel stores.—SEPTEMBER 3. Boston, Mass.: Convention of New England Young Men's Hebrew Associations adopts resolution criticizing Harvard University for refusing to change its entrance examinations date falling on Rosh ha-Shanah.—5. New York City: Meeting of the Agudath Horabbonim Hamafitim adopts resolution that all the Jewish rabbis of America be called in conference to petition the President of the United States, the Senate and the House of Representatives, as well as the other Powers, to consider favorably the restoration of Palestine to the Jewish people.—13. Jewish Welfare Board and American Soldiers' and Sailors' Welfare League of the Independent Order B'nai B'rith agree to co-operate to avoid duplication of effort and to increase efficiency.—14. Minneapolis, Minn.: Conference of American Alliance for Labor and Democracy adopts resolution urging upon the President of the United States and the international congress which will negotiate terms of peace the legitimate claims of the Jewish people for the re-establishment of a national homeland in Palestine.—21. Joint Distribution Committee makes arrangements with Department of State for forwarding funds to "occupied territories" and to Palestine through the United States Minister at the Hague and to S. Hoofien, of the Anglo-Palestine Bank of Jerusalem.—NOVEMBER 18. Washington, D. C.: American Union of Roumanian Jews opens national headquarters in that city.—19. New York City: Executive Committee of the Alumni Association of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America adopts resolution endorsing the British declaration regarding Palestine and expressing gratitude at official recognition, by the British Government, of Palestine as the national home of the Jewish people.—30. Buffalo, N. Y.: Convention of Federation of American Labor adopts resolution endorsing aspirations of the Jewish people for a national homeland in Palestine.—New York City: Jewish Community (Kehillah) issues call for special convention on January 13 for purpose of submitting plan of representation to delegates, to make Kehillah more widely representative of New York.—Jewish Welfare Board in the United States Army and Navy appoints committee to consider applications for Jewish chaplains in the army and navy.—DECEMBER 4-5. Orthodox Jewish rabbis confer on practical plans for work in Palestine.—16. Baltimore, Md.: Special Zionist conference meets to discuss practical questions arising as result of British declaration for a Jewish home in Palestine.—Baltimore, Md.: Zionists, in special conference called by Provisional Executive Committee for General Zionist Affairs, launches campaign to raise one hundred million dollar fund for restoration of the Holy Land.—20. Springfield, Mass.: Annual convention of Independent Arbeiter Ring adopts resolution in favor of establishing a national Jewish home in Palestine,

and calls on its members to strive to create in the prospective Jewish State favorable labor conditions.—23. Philadelphia, Pa.: Resolutions in favor of making Palestine a Jewish State adopted at conference of Jewish labor organizations under auspices of the workmen's wing of the Zionist movement.—28-30. New York City: Fifth annual convention of the Intercollegiate Menorah Society.—30. Philadelphia, Pa.: Representatives of more than 60 per cent of Jewish labor organizations of that city attend conference with the object of forming a society whose purpose shall be to determine how many of them are willing to aid in the colonization of Palestine.—JANUARY 4. Zionists of America start world-wide drive for funds with which to help restore Holy Land, a million dollars to be raised as preliminary to a total of $100,000,000. —11. New York City: School for training field workers in connection with army and navy work opened by Jewish Welfare Board.—13. New York City: Delegates to Jewish Community (Kehillah) special convention adopt plan of democratic representation by districting the city into eighteen districts of 100 Kehillah neighborhoods, and approves the British declaration and the Zionist aims.—20. Boston, Mass.: Special Assembly of Zionist Societies of New England pass resolutions (1) pledging support to President throughout the war; (2) expressing gratitude to the British Government; (3) promising to assist the Provisional Zionist Committee to raise one million dollars for Palestine Restoration Fund.—25. New York City: At conference of the United Synagogue the formation of a Woman's League, to be affiliated with the parent organization, was decided on.—27. New York City: At first annual meeting of the Federation of Jewish Philanthropic Societies announcement made of the completion of a successful two-weeks campaign to add members to the Federation.—New York City: At Mizrachi conference of all Mizrachi societies and local orthodox synagogues throughout the country $50,000 pledged, and resolution of thanks adopted to the British Government for its Palestine declaration.

JEWISH CONGRESS MOVEMENT:—JUNE 3. Cincinnati, O.: At executive meeting of Union of American Hebrew Congregations resolution adopted opposing holding of an American Jewish Congress until after the war.—8. National Workmen's Committee on Jewish Rights withdraws from American Jewish Congress.—JULY 3. Buffalo, N. Y.: Central Conference of American Rabbis at twenty-eighth annual convention votes to withdraw from further participation in the Congress to be held at Washington.—OCTOBER 4. Boston, Mass.: Mayor Curley invites American Jewish Congress to meet in Boston.—14. New York City: Executive Committee for the Jewish Congress decides to postpone call for the Congress until peace negotiations are in sight.

OTHER EVENTS:—JUNE 24. New York City: Jacob H. Schiff protests against discrimination shown by Red Cross in its announcement that American citizens of German, Austro-Hungarian, Bulgarian, or Turkish birth, as well as native Americans who are the children of fathers born in the countries just named, shall be excluded from Red Cross service.—DECEMBER 9. Tacoma: Conference held with object of organizing soldiers' welfare work in Camp Lewis.—14. Philadelphia, Pa.: The Misses Katherine and Julia Mayer establish Evelyn Bomeisler Educational Trust Fund for the higher education of inmates of Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum.—23. Brooklyn, N. Y.: Samuel H. Craig, School Board chairman, at ceremony of dedicating Service Flag in P. S. 129, attacks Jews as being unpatriotic, and is subsequently removed by Governor Whitman.—JANUARY 10. Lakewood, N. J.: Mr. and Mrs. N. Jacobs turn over to the War Department the Lakewood Hotel, to be used as hospital for convalescent soldiers.—12. Washington: Dr. Constantine Angelesco, Roumanian Minister to United States, states, in an interview with a committee of American Union of Roumanian Jews, that his Government will support the Zionist plans at the peace conference.—20. Cincinnati, O.: Services held at the Hebrew Union College in memory of the late Edward L. Heinsheimer, president of the Board of Governors of the college.—24. St Louis, Mo.: Julius Rosenwald donates $25,000 to the Colored Y. M. C. A.—25. New York City: Jacob Wertheim donates $5000 to Board of Education for distribution among pupils having highest records in sale of War Saving Stamps.—Louisville, Ky.: I. W. and B. Bernheim make gift of $100,000 to Jewish Hospital.—Baltimore, Md.: Announcement made, at Zionist Conference, of permit granted by British Government to the Hadassah to dispatch a medical unit to Palestine.—26. Washington, D. C.: Army headquarters issues order that every Jewish soldier be supplied with one pound of matzoth a day during Passover.—New York City: Through the efforts of Council of Jewish Women, arrangements made with two Free Burial Societies whereby Jews dying in Blackwell's Island may be buried in a Jewish cemetery.—FEBRUARY 1. Washington, D. C.: Dr. Garfield, fuel administrator, suspends heatless regulation on February 22, Washington's birthday, in order to enable the workers to carry out their plan of turning over the proceeds of that day's labor to the Jewish War Relief Fund.—San Francisco, Cal.: The late Ignatz Steinhart bequeaths $250,000 for the erection of an aquarium in Golden Gate Park.—New York City: Testimonial book presented to Jacob H. Schiff by the workers in the recent five million dollar drive, in recognition of his services as chairman of the Campaign Committee.—12. Brook-

lyn, N. Y.: Mrs. P. J. Schweitzer donates $25,000 for the establishment of an Eye Hospital in Palestine.—12. Washington, D. C.: Jules J. Jusserand, French ambassador to the United States, in an interview with Prof. Georges Baccarat, states that France will safeguard interests of the Jewish people and heed their claims to Palestine.—March 8. Richmond, Va.: Clarence Millheiser donates $60,000 to Richmond College for gymnasium building.—15. New York City: Julius Rosenwald contributes $25,000 to the War Camp Community Service Campaign Fund.—22. New York City: Contribution, by the sixty-two thousand members of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union, of $140,000 to the American Jewish Relief Committee as a result of their work on Washington's birthday.—April 5. Baltimore, Md.: Dr. D. I. Macht, instructor in pharmacology at Johns Hopkins University, announces the discovery of a new therapeutic agent, known as benzlye benzolate, a substitute for medicines derived from opium.—19. New York City: Harry Fischel donates a $7500 automobile to the American Zionist Medical Unit, to be used by the Unit in its field operations in Palestine.—19. New York City: Messrs. Weinstein Bros. give $75,000 to the fund for completion of the new building of the "Home of the Daughters of Jacob."—22. Brooklyn, N. Y. The two weeks' drive of the Federation of Jewish Charities closes with a half-million dollars in subscriptions.—26. Cleveland, O.: Joseph Schonthal, of Columbus, offers $10,000 to the Jewish Infant Orphan's Home, for erection of a wing in connection with proposed new building.—28. New York City: The American Jewish Committee, at a special meeting, expresses its appreciation of the British declaration regarding Palestine and its readiness to aid in the realization of the declaration and to co-operate with "those who, attracted by religious or historic associations, shall seek to establish in Palestine a center for Judaism, for the stimulation of our faith, for the pursuit and development of literature, science, and art in a Jewish environment, and for the rehabilitation of the land."

SYNAGOGUES AND HOMES OF SOCIETIES DEDICATED

CALIFORNIA

San Francisco.—Young Men's Hebrew Association, Oct. 22, 1917.

CONNECTICUT

Bridgeport.—Agudas Achim Synagogue, Aug. 5, 1917.
Ein Jacob Synagogue, Nov. 18, 1917.
Hartford.—Young Men's Hebrew Association, June 18, 1917.

ILLINOIS

CHAMPAIGN.—Congregation Sinai, Mch., 1918.
CHICAGO.—Northwest Fellowship Club, June 1, 1917.
Community Center and Hebrew School of Congregation Anshe Sholom, Sept. 9, 1917.
SPRINGFIELD.—Temple Brith Sholom, Sept. 9, 1917.

INDIANA

FORT WAYNE.—Achduth Veshalom Synagogue, Dec. 28, 1917.
GARY.—Temple Israel, Nov. 4, 1917.

KENTUCKY

LOUISVILLE.—Agudath Achim Synagogue, Sept. 9, 1917.

LOUISIANA

NEW ORLEANS.—Jewish Communal School, Mch. 3, 1918.

MAINE

OLD ORCHARD.—Beth Israel Synagogue, Aug. 4-5, 1917.

MASSACHUSETTS

BEVERLY.—Recreation Home, July 29, 1917.
BOSTON.—Beth Hamedresh Hagodol, Dec. 9, 1917.
DORCHESTER.—Mt. Moriah Hebrew School, Oct. 14, 1917.
HAVERHILL.—Hebrew Free School, Oct. 28, 1917.

MICHIGAN

DETROIT.—Jewish Old Folks' Home, Sept. 9, 1917.
Congregation B'nai Moshe, Mch. 3, 1918.

MISSISSIPPI

GREENVILLE.—New Congregation Beth Israel, Apl. 15, 1918.

MISSOURI

KANSAS CITY.—Young Men's and Young Women's Hebrew Association, July 19, 1917.
ST. LOUIS.—Shaare Zedek Synagogue, Sept. 2, 1917.
Miriam Convalescent Home, Sept. 30, 1917.
B'nai Abraham Synagogue, Oct. 14, 1917.
Tipheres Israel Hachnossas Orchim, Nov. 11, 1917.

NEBRASKA

OMAHA.—Jewish Old People's Home, Aug. 5, 1917.

NEW JERSEY

ORANGE.—Agudath Achim Anshe Orange, Sept. 9, 1917.
TRENTON.—Young Men's Hebrew Association, Dec. 9, 1917.

NEW YORK

GRANDVIEW-ON-THE-HUDSON.—Jewish Home for Convalescents, June 17, 1917.
LIBERTY.—Ahawas Achim Synagogue, Sept. 16, 1917.
NEW ROCHELLE.—Temple Israel, Dec. 12, 1917.
NEW YORK CITY
Brooklyn and Queens.—New Utrecht Hospital, Nov. 18, 1917.
Bikur Cholim Kosher Hospital, Jan. 13, 1918.
Manhattan and the Bronx.—Sons of Israel of the Bronx, June 10, 1917.
Council of Jewish Women Headquarters, Oct. 21, 1917.
Home for Friendless and Homeless Girls of Council of Jewish Women, Nov. 25, 1917.
Temple Beth Israel, Dec. 9, 1917.
Gates of Hope Synagogue, Dec. 9, 1917.
Neighborhood House, under auspices of Sisterhood of Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue, Mch., 1918.
Jewish Communal School, Mch., 1918.
New Jewish Centre, Mch. 24, 1918.
Israel Orphan Asylum, May 5, 1918.
B'nai Jeshurun Temple, May 12, 1918.
West Side Community House, 128 West 95th, May 12, 1918.
ROME.—Adas Israel Synagogue, Sept. 9, 1917.

OHIO

CINCINNATI.—Jewish Shelter Home, Sept. 23, 1917.
Avondale Synagogue (Adath Israel), Sept. 2, 1917.
Keneseth Israel Synagogue, Sept. 9, 1917.
Jewish Shelter Home, Sept. 23, 1917.
CLAIRTON.—Bnai Abraham Anshei Sephardim Synagogue, Mch., 1918.
DAYTON.—Dayton Hebrew Institute, Oct. 14, 1917.

PENNSYLVANIA

PHILADELPHIA.—Perez Joseph Synagogue, June, 1917.
Tribes of Jeshurun, Aug. 19, 1917.
Jewish Day Nursery, Oct. 21, 1917.
PITTSBURGH.—Poale Zedeck Synagogue, Sept. 9, 1917.
READING.—Hebrew Institute, Oct. 28, 1917.
SHENANDOAH.—Keheleth Israel Synagogue, re-dedicated, Aug. 19, 1917.
WILKES-BARRE.—Young Men's Hebrew Association, Feb. 10, 1918.

SOUTH DAKOTA

ABERDEEN.—Bnai Isaac Synagogue, Sept. 10, 1917.

TEXAS

WACO.—Young Men's Hebrew Association, Oct. 21, 1917.

VIRGINIA

NORFOLK.—Oheb Sholom Temple, Apl., 1918.

III

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

CIVIL

ABRAHAMS, JOSEPH E., New Braunfels, Tex., appointed postmaster, Apl., 1918.

ADELMAN, JOSEPH, Philadelphia, Pa., elected select councilman, Nov. 6, 1917.

ADLER, SIMON L., Rochester, N. Y., re-elected to State Legislature, Nov. 6, 1917.

ALEXANDER, MILTON M., Detroit, Mich., appointed chairman of Board of Patriotic Advertising, Dec., 1917.

AMSTER, LEWIS J., New York City, appointed health commissioner, Jan. 26, 1918.

ARNSTEIN, LEO, New York City, appointed chairman of Executive Committee N. Y. County Chapter of American Red Cross, Jan., 1918.

BAER, WILLIAM, St. Louis, Mo., appointed assistant circuit attorney, July 1, 1917.

BASSETT, ALEXANDER, Brooklyn, N. Y., elected alderman, Nov. 6, 1917.

BECKERMAN, A., New York City, elected alderman, Nov. 6, 1917.

BEIHILF, JOSEPH, New York City, appointed assistant corporation counsel, Feb., 1918.

BERG, DAVID E., Philadelphia, Pa., appointed secretary of the Charities Bureau, Nov., 1917.

BERNSTEIN, EDGAR H., appointed aid to Coast and Geodetic Survey, Dec., 1917.

BERNSTEIN, FRED, Chicago, Ill., appointed Master in Chancery of the Superior Court, Dec., 1917.

BLACK, LOUIS, colonel, Cleveland, O., re-elected vice-president of Superior Savings and Trust Co., Jan., 1918.

BLOCH, M., New York City, elected to State Legislature, Nov. 6, 1917.

Block, Leon, Cincinnati, O., selected, by chairman of the Hamilton County Food Control Committee, to fix prices of foodstuffs during the war, Jan., 1918.

Blout, Morris, Attica, Ind., elected city treasurer, Nov. 6, 1917.

Blumberg, Samuel J., Philadelphia, Pa., elected common councilman, Nov. 6, 1917.

Blumenthal, Benjamin, New York City, re-appointed commissioner of local School Board for five years, Jan., 1918.

Blumenthal, Max, Etna, Pa., elected director of School Board, June, 1917.

Boernstein, Ralph A., appointed vice-consul at Christiania, June, 1917.

Boorstein, S. W., appointed chief of Infantile Paralysis Hospital established by Fordham Medical College, Aug., 1917.

Brandeis, Louis D., Washington, D. C., appointed to collaborate with Colonel E. M. House in the collection of data to be used at the peace conference, Oct., 1917.

Braunstein, Alexander, New York City, elected alderman, Nov. 6, 1917.

Brill, I. L., Portland, Ore., appointed assistant professor of medicine at University of Oregon, Nov., 1917.

Bromson, Solomon S., Providence, R. I., appointed member of Lawyer's Committee of One Hundred, Apl. 19, 1918.

Brown, G. J., New York City, elected to State Legislature, Nov. 6, 1917.

Butzel, Fred M., Detroit, Mich., appointed member of Michigan Child Welfare Commission, Oct. 1, 1917.

Cain, Levi F., Philadelphia, Pa., elected common councilman, Nov. 6, 1917.

Callman, Maurice C., New York City, elected alderman, Nov. 6, 1917.

Cantor, Jacob, New York City, appointed president of the Tax Board, Jan., 1918.

Cardozo, Benjamin N., New York City, re-elected justice of Court of Appeals, Nov. 6, 1917.

Castleman, Philip, Boston, Mass., appointed deputy health commissioner of the City Health Department, Sept., 1917.

Cohan, Isaac F., New York City, appointed assistant corporation counsel, Jan., 1918.

Cohen, Blanche, San Francisco, Cal., awarded bronze medal by French Government for services on behalf of France, Feb., 1918.

Cohen, Josiah, Pittsburgh, Pa., re-elected judge in State Courts, Nov. 6, 1917.

Cohen, Julius Henry, New York City, appointed secretary of the War Board of the Port, Nov., 1917.

Cone, Mrs. Sydney M., Baltimore, Md., appointed member of the State Commission Women's Section of the Defence Council, Feb., 1918.

Costa, A. F., Wailuku, Hawaii, appointed postmaster, July 21, 1917.

Cukor, Morris, New York City, appointed Municipal Civil Service commissioner, Jan., 1918.

David, Joseph B., Chicago, Ill., re-elected to Superior Court, Nov. 6, 1917.

Davis, Harry L., Cleveland, O., re-elected mayor, Nov. 6, 1917.

Dressner, J. D., New Orleans, La., appointed assistant to the United States district attorney for Eastern Louisiana, Nov., 1917.

Dreyer, Eugene C., St. Louis, Mo., appointed assistant to United States Food Administrator, Feb., 1918.

Dreyfus, Louis G., Jr., appointed consul at Malaga, June, 1917.

Dworsky, Harry, Schenectady, N. Y., elected alderman, Nov., 1917.

Edelman, Samuel, Philadelphia, Pa., appointed vice-consul at Geneva, Aug. 23, 1917.

Eidlitz, Otto, Washington, D. C., appointed director of housing, Feb., 1918; appointed to Department of Labor.

Eierman, W., New York, elected to State Legislature, Nov. 6, 1917.

Eisenman, Chas., Cleveland, O., appointed to the War Industries Board Committee on Supplies.

Ellenbogen, A. E., New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, Nov. 6, 1917.

Ellis, David A., Boston, Mass., appointed Fuel Administrator for Massachusetts, Dec., 1917.

Ellmann, James I., Highland Park, Mich., appointed associate justice, Apl., 1918.

Evans, William S., New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, Nov. 6, 1917.

Eppstein, Joseph O., Toledo, O., appointed special assistant to the Attorney General of the district, July, 1917.

Feigenbaum, W. M., Brooklyn, N. Y., elected to State Legislature, Nov. 6, 1917.

Feinberg, Philip J., Boston, Mass., re-elected to State Legislature, Nov. 6, 1917.

Feiss, Henry, Cleveland, O., decorated by French Government for distinguished medical service, Dec., 1917.

Fels, Mrs. S. S., Philadelphia, Pa., appointed to investigate retail prices, Nov., 1917.

Filene, A. Lincoln, Boston, Mass., appointed chairman of special committee on daylight saving of the United States Chamber of Commerce, Aug. 10, 1917.

Finelite, Alexander, New York City, re-elected judge of City Court, Nov. 6, 1917.

FINKEL, SAMUEL B., Boston, Mass., elected to State Legislature, Nov. 6, 1917.

FINKLE, HERMAN, Cleveland, O., elected councilman, Nov. 6, 1917.

FLEISHHACKER, HERBERT, San Francisco, Cal., re-appointed member of Advisory Council of the Federal Reserve Board, Feb., 1917.

FLEXNER, ABRAM, New York City, appointed to investigate health conditions in the Navy, June, 1917.

FRANKEL, EDWARD T., New York City, appointed statistician to City Police Department, July, 1917.

FRANKEL, LEE K., New York City, appointed member of State Board of Charities, Feb., 1918.

FRANKELFIELD, DAVID G., Philadelphia, Pa., elected select councilman, Nov. 6, 1917.

FREUND, HUGO A., Detroit, Mich., appointed to Board of Health, July, 1917.

FRIEDENBERG, BENJ., appointed aid to Coast and Geodetic Survey, Dec., 1917.

FRIEDLANDER, SAMSON, elected judge of Municipal Court, Nov. 6, 1917.

FRIEDMAN, J., New York City, elected alderman, Nov. 6, 1917.

FRIEDSAM, MICHAEL, New York City, appointed New York State merchant representative of the United States Food Administration, Sept., 1917.

GARFINKEL, CHAS. B., New York City, elected to State Legislature, Nov. 6, 1917.

GEISMAR, A. H., Brooklyn, N. Y., re-appointed city magistrate for ten years, Jan., 1918.

GITLOW, B., New York City, elected to State Legislature, Nov. 6, 1917.

GODCHAUX, EDMOND, San Francisco, Cal., re-elected county recorder, Nov. 6, 1917.

GODCHAUX, REBECCA, San Francisco, Cal., awarded bronze medal by the French Government for service on behalf of France, Feb., 1918.

GOLDBERG, MARK, New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, Nov. 6, 1917.

GOLDSMITH, ALFRED, New York City, appointed head of electrical engineering department at College of the City of New York, Oct., 1917.

GOLDSTEIN, DAVID P., New York City, appointed assistant corporation counsel, Jan., 1918.

GOLDSTEIN, JACOB, appointed assistant district attorney, New York County, Jan. 25, 1918.

GOLDSTEIN, SIDNEY E., New York City, appointed member of Commission on Food Conservation Propaganda, Aug., 1917.

GOMPERS, SAMUEL, Washington, D. C., appointed member of Council on National Defence, June, 1917.

Goodfriend, Meyer, New York City, awarded silver medal of the Société Les Amis des Artistes, Paris, July, 1917.

Gordon, Murray B., Brooklyn, N. Y., appointed assistant clinical professor of pediatrics at the Long Island College Hospital, Oct., 1917.

Gottheil, Richard, New York City, elected corresponding member of Spanish Academy of History, Apl., 1918.

Greenfield, Albert M., Philadelphia, Pa., elected common councilman, Nov. 6, 1917.

Grossman, Moses H., New York City, appointed temporary city magistrate, Jan., 1918.

Hablo, Louis H., New York City, appointed deputy comptroller, Jan., 1918.

Harris, Louis I., New York City, appointed director of the Bureau of Preventable Diseases in the New York Department of Health, Sept., 1917.

Hart, Benjamin T., Altona, Ill., appointed postmaster, Aug. 7, 1917.

Hartman, Samuel, Cleveland, O., appointed Washington representative of Textile Division of the Cleveland War Industries Commission, Feb., 1918.

Held, A., New York City, elected alderman, Nov. 6, 1917.

Henoch, Sol., Ligonier, Ind., elected mayor, Nov. 6, 1917.

Herbert, Edward, New York City, appointed secretary to the Red Cross Commission going to Roumania from the United States, Aug., 1917.

Hertz, Mrs. Louis, San Francisco, Cal., appointed member of Board of Trustees of State Normal School of Manual Arts and Home Economics, Santa Barbara, Cal., Apl., 1918.

Hess, Julius H., appointed professor and head of the division of diseases of children in the University of Illinois College of Medicine, and chief of the department of diseases of children of the Cook County Hospital, June, 1917.

Hirsch, Nathan, New York City, appointed chairman of Mayor's Committee on Taxation Problems, Feb., 1918.

Hirschberg, Herbert, Toledo, O., elected president of Ohio Literary Association, Nov., 1917.

* Hirsh, Jose L., Baltimore, Md., appointed pediatrist to the University Hospital, Mch. 1, 1918.

Hirshfield, David, New York City, appointed commissioner of accounts, Jan., 1918.

Horowitz, Louis J., New York City, appointed director of the Foreign Department of the Red Cross Society, Nov., 1917.

Horwitz, Charles Kalmen, appointed to organize and direct the "Smileage" campaign in American schools and colleges, Mch., 1918.

* Deceased.

JAFFE, LESTER A., Cincinnati, O., appointed instructor in political science at the city University, Feb., 1918.

KAHN, OTTO H., New York City, appointed to Emergency Division of Governor's War Cabinet, June, 1917.

KALLMAN, D., New York, elected alderman, Nov. 6, 1917.

KANTOR, JACOB, Chicago, Ill., appointed instructor in department of psychology, University of Chicago, Nov., 1917.

KARLIN, W., New York City, elected to State Legislature, Nov. 6, 1917.

KATZ, AARON G., appointed to Coast and Geodetic Survey, Feb., 1918.

KATZ, E. JEANNETTE, Pa., elected burgess, Nov. 6, 1917.

KAUFMAN, JOSEPH, Roxbury, Mass., receives Carnegie bronze medal for heroism, Apl. 26, 1918.

KIRSTEIN, LOUIS E., Boston, Mass., appointed chairman of committee to study conditions in the garment industry affecting the making of uniforms, Aug., 1917.

KLINGMAN, B. C., Brooklyn, N. Y., elected to State Legislature, Nov. 6, 1917.

KORNFELD, JOSEPH S., Columbus, O., elected president of Board of Education, Jan. 8, 1918.

KRAUSKOPF, JOSEPH, Philadelphia, Pa., appointed member of Commission on Food Conservation Propaganda, Aug., 1917.

KROHN, IRWIN M., Cincinnati, O., appointed head of Shoe Department U. S. Quartermaster's Department, Feb., 1918.

KUSSY, NATHAN, Newark, N. J., appointed assistant city attorney, Dec., 1917.

LAZANSKY, EDWARD, Brooklyn, N. Y., elected judge of Supreme Court, Nov. 6, 1917.

LEVENSON, MAX, Boston, Mass., appointed assistant attorney general of Massachusetts, Apl. 16, 1918.

LEVY, MAURICE ELI, appointed aid of the Coast and Geodetic Survey, June 2, 1917.

LEVY, MAX, Philadelphia, Pa., awarded Edward Longstreth silver medal of the Franklin Institute, for devising "homocytometer," Jan. 16, 1918.

LEVY, MEYER, New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, Nov. 6, 1917.

LEWISOHN, JOSEPH L., Los Angeles, Cal., appointed deputy state attorney for Southern California, Feb., 1918.

LEWISOHN, SAM, appointed member of War Risk Insurance Bureau.

LEYPOLDT, HARRY, appointed junior hydrographic and geodetic engineer of the Coast and Geodetic Survey, June 2, 1917.

LIPPMAN, WALTER, New York City, appointed confidential assistant to Secretary Baker, June, 1917; appointed to collaborate with Colonel House, Oct. 10, 1917.

LOWENSTEIN, SOLOMON, New York City, appointed deputy commissioner of the American Red Cross Commission to Palestine, Apl., 1916.

LUFTMAN, LOUIS, Malden, Mass., re-elected to Board of Aldermen, Dec., 1917.

LUMPP, ALBERT B., Philadelphia, Pa., elected common councilman, Nov. 6, 1917.

LUTSKY, EDDIE, Boston, Mass., appointed United States deputy marshal, June, 1917.

LYONS, MAURICE F., Washington, D. C., appointed secretary to Committee on Public Information, Nov., 1917.

MACHT, DAVID I., Baltimore, Md., appointed lecturer in pharmacology at Johns Hopkins University, June, 1917.

MACK, JULIAN W., appointed chairman of section on compensation for soldiers and sailors, July, 1917.

MACK, MILLARD W., Cincinnati, O., appointed chief of the War Insurance Bureau in France, Dec., 1917.

MANDELKORN, NOAH, Cleveland, O., elected councilman, Nov. 6, 1917.

MARKEWICH, SAMUEL, New York City, appointed assistant district attorney, Jan., 1918.

MARKS, JACOB, New York City, elected judge of Municipal Court, Nov. 6, 1917.

MARKS, LIONEL S., Cambridge, Mass., appointed to National Advisory Committee for aeronautics at the Bureau of Standards, July, 1917.

MARKS, MILTON, San Francisco, Cal., appointed assistant city attorney, June, 1917.

MAYER, HERBERT, Chicago, Ill., appointed private secretary to the American embassy to the Balkan States, Aug., 1917.

MEYER, ABRAHAM G., New York City, elected judge of City Court, Nov. 6, 1917.

MEYER, EUGENE, JR., appointed director of the War Finance Corporation, May, 1918.

MEYER, S. M., New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, Nov. 6, 1917.

MICHELMAN, SAMUEL, Northampton, Mass., appointed on City Council, Dec., 1917.

MILLER, E. H., New York City, elected to State Legislature, Nov. 6, 1917.

MILLER, HARRY, New York City, re-appointed city magistrate for ten years, Jan. ,1918.

MONASH, EDWARD, Denver, Colo., re-elected president of the City Commission of Charity and Correction, Nov., 1917.

MORGENSTERN, JULIAN, Cincinnati, O., elected president of Western Branch of American Oriental Society, Feb. 22, 1918.

Morgenthau, Mrs. Henry, New York City, receives decoration of Legion of Honor from French Government, for relief work in Turkey, Sept. 1, 1917.

Morris, J. J., Brooklyn, N. Y., elected to State Legislature, Nov. 6, 1917.

Moses, Joseph W., Chicago, Ill., elected president of the Chicago Bar Association, June 8, 1915.

Moskowitz, Henry, New York City, appointed commissioner of markets, Oct., 1917.

Mover, Jacob, Malden, Mass., elected to Board of Aldermen, Dec., 1917.

Myers, Philip M., Philadelphia, Pa., elected common councilman, Nov. 6, 1917.

Myerson, Abraham, Roxbury, Mass., appointed professor of neurology at Tufts Medical School, July, 1917.

Nathan, Edward, Philadelphia, Pa., appointed consul, Vigo, Spain.

Newburgh, Harvey, professor of medicine in the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich., admitted as member of the Association of American Physicians, limited to one hundred and fifty members, June, 1917.

Oppenheim, Saul, New York City, appointed chief librarian of Columbia University, Nov., 1917.

Oppenstein, Louis, Kansas City, Mo., appointed member of Election Board, Aug., 1917.

Orr, S., New York City, elected to State Legislature, Nov. 6, 1917.

Ottinger, Nathan, Albany, N. Y., appointed justice of Supreme Court, Mch. 8, 1918.

Palitz, Clarence Y., New York City, elected alderman, Nov. 6, 1917.

Pam, Hugo, Chicago, Ill., re-elected to Superior Court, Nov. 6, 1917.

Panken, Jacob, New York City, elected judge of Municipal Court, Nov. 6, 1917.

Peres, Israel H., Memphis, Tenn., appointed chancellor of Shelby County, Dec. 28, 1917.

Phillips, Mrs. David, Philadelphia, Pa., appointed to investigate retail prices, Nov., 1917.

Pinanski, Abraham I., Boston, Mass., appointed on Immigration Board for three years, July, 1917.

Polak, H., New York City, elected registrar of Bronx County, Nov. 6, 1917.

Pool, David de Sola, New York City, appointed member of Commission on Food Conservation Propaganda, Aug., 1917.

Prince, Leopold, New York City, elected judge of Municipal Court, Nov. 6, 1917.

RATSHESHY, A. C., Boston, Mass., appointed vice-chairman of Board of Food Administration of Massachusetts.

ROBITZEK, HARRY, New York City, elected judge of Municipal Court, Nov. 6, 1917.

ROSENBAUM, SAMUEL, Philadelphia, Pa., appointed special assistant to United States District Attorney, Dec., 1917.

ROSENBERG, E., New York City, elected to State Legislature, Nov. 6, 1917.

ROSENBERG, WM. C., New York City, elected alderman, Nov. 6, 1917

ROSENFELD, SAMUEL, St. Louis, Mo., appointed Judge, to fill unexpired term of Judge Cave, resigned, Sept., 1917.

ROSENOW, CARL, Chicago, Ill., appointed instructor in Department of Psychology, University of Chicago, Nov., 1917.

ROSENSOHN, SAML. J., New York City, appointed confidential assistant to Secretary of War.

ROSENTHAL, MORITZ, New York City, appointed general counsel to Mitchell Palmer, alien property administrator, Nov. 30, 1917.

ROTHSCHILD, SYLVESTER E., Louisville, Ky., appointed American vice-consul at Gothenberg, Sweden, Dec., 1917.

ROWE, S. L., Philadelphia, Pa., awarded medal by the National Institute of Social Science, in recognition of his efforts to develop closer intellectual relations between Central and South America.

RUBIN, BERNARD, New York City, awarded Carnegie medal for rescue from drowning, Nov., 1917.

SALOMON, HENRY, New York City, re-appointed member of State Commission of Prisons, Mch., 1918.

SALUS, HERBERT W., Philadelphia, Pa., elected select councilman, Nov. 6, 1917.

SAMUELS, H. BUNYAN, Augusta, Ga., receives Carnegie bronze medal for heroism, Apl. 26, 1918.

SANDBERG, HARRY O., Boston, Mass., appointed commercial agent for United States Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, Oct., 1917.

SAWYER, MEYER J., Boston, Mass., re-appointed Master in Chancery, Aug., 1917.

SCHERESONEVSKY, PINCUS, appointed lecturer in Yiddish at the New York State College of Agriculture, Cornell, Sept., 1917.

SCHLAIFER, MORRIS E., Omaha, Nebr., appointed assistant secretary of the American Legation at Stockholm, Jan., 1918.

SCHNEIDER, MORRIS N., Oakland, Cal., appointed on Public Welfare Board of Alameda County, Nov., 1917.

SCHON, EDWARD, Lynn, Mass., appointed member of Board of Library Trustees, Apl., 1918.

SCHREIBER, CORNEL, Toledo, O., elected mayor, Nov. 6, 1917.

SCHULEIN, BEN. M., St. Louis, Mo., appointed in Ordnance Department of United States, July, 1917.

SCHWABACHER, ALBERT E., San Francisco, Cal., appointed fuel administrator for California, Oct., 1917.

SCHWARTZ, U. S., Chicago, Ill., re-elected alderman, Apl., 1918.

SELIGMAN, GEORGE R., Tamaqua, Pa., appointed in Ordnance Department of United States Army, Aug., 1917.

SEMENOFF, LEON, Providence, R. I., appointed member of Lawyer's Committee of One Hundred, Apl. 19, 1918.

SENIOR, JACK, appointed aid of the Coast and Geodetic Survey, June 2, 1917.

SHAPIRO, ISAAC, Chicago, Ill., appointed commissioner of West Park Board, June, 1917.

SHIPLACOFF, ABRAHAM I., Brooklyn, N. Y., re-elected to State Legislature, Nov. 6, 1917.

SHOOLMAN, BENJ. I., Malden, Mass., re-elected to Board of Aldermen, Dec., 1917.

SILVA, A. H., JR., Kahului, Hawaii, appointed postmaster, July 21, 1917.

SIMMONS, MAURICE, New York City, appointed member of Board of Assessors, Jan., 1918.

SIMONS, CHARLES C., Detroit, Mich., appointed member of Board of Commerce, Mch., 1918.

SMITH, JOSEPH, Providence, R. I., appointed member of Lawyer's Committee of One Hundred, Apl. 19, 1918.

SPIEGELBERG, FREDERICK, New York City, elected judge of Municipal Court, Nov. 6, 1917.

STEINBERG, MAX, appointed junior hydrographic and geodetic engineer of the Coast and Geodetic Survey, June 2, 1917.

STEINBRINK, MRS. MEIER, Brooklyn, N. Y., appointed member of local School Board, Dec., 1917.

STEINMAN, DAVID B., New York City, appointed associate professor of civil and mechanical engineering in the College of the City of New York, Sept., 1917.

STONEMAN, DAVID, Boston, Mass., appointed member of Park and Recreation Department, Dec., 1917.

STRASBURGER, MILTON, re-appointed judge of the Municipal Court, District of Columbia, Mch., 1918.

STRASBURGER, MONTROSE, New York City, appointed assistant corporation counsel, Feb., 1918.

STRAUS, HERBERT, appointed member of Committee on Food Administration.

STRAUS, NATHAN, New York City, appointed to investigate health conditions in the Navy, June, 1917.

STRAUS, OSCAR S., New York City, re-appointed chairman of Public Service Commission for New York City, Mch. 13, 1918.

STRAUSS, ALBERT, New York City, appointed personal representative of Secretary McAdoo on the War Trade Board, Nov. 13, 1917.

STRAUSS, FERDINAND, Boston, Mass., appointed member of Board for Prevention of Social Evils Around Military Camps, Sept., 1917.

STRAUSS, MOSES, Cincinnati, O., appointed member of Cincinnati Committee on Federal Reserve, Feb., 1918.

STRAUSS, NATHAN, Portland, Ore., appointed director of Federal Reserve Bank, Nov., 1917.

SWIG, LOUIS, Taunton, Mass., appointed chairman of Board of Park Commissioners, Mch., 1918.

SWIG, SIMON, Boston, Mass., re-elected to State Legislature, Nov. 6, 1917.

TONKONOGY, ABRAHAM G., New York City, appointed assistant corporation counsel, Feb., 1918.

TORBERG, HERMAN M., New York City, appointed assistant corporation counsel, Feb., 1918.

UNTERMYER, SAMUEL, New York City, appointed legal adviser to the Commissioner of Internal Revenue in connection with the War Revenue Act, Nov. 28, 1917.

VLADECK, B. C., Brooklyn, N. Y., elected alderman, Nov. 6, 1917.

WALDMAN, L., New York City, elected to State Legislature, Nov. 6, 1917.

WARBURG, PAUL M., awarded honorary degree of Doctor of Commercial Science by New York University, June 5, 1917; re-designated vice-governor of Federal Reserve Board, Aug. 10, 1917.

WASSERMAN, JACOB, Boston, Mass., elected to State Legislature, Nov. 6, 1917.

WHITEHORN, JOSEPH A., Brooklyn, N. Y., elected to State Legislature, Nov. 6, 1917.

WISE, A. M., New York City, elected alderman, Nov. 6, 1917.

WISE, STEPHEN S., New York City, receives honorary degree of Doctor of Laws from Temple University of Philadelphia, June, 1917.

WOLF, EDWIN, Philadelphia, Pa., elected president of the Board of Education, Nov., 1917.

WOLF, GUSTAVE A., Grand Rapids, Mich., re-elected member of Board of Library Commissioners, 1917.

WOLFF, B., Brooklyn, N. Y., elected alderman, Nov. 6, 1917.

WOLFF, LEON, Portland, Ore., appointed school inspector of City Health Bureau, Sept., 1917.

WOLMAN, LEO, Baltimore, Md., appointed on Council of National Defence War Industry Board.

WOOLFSON, JACOB, Malden, Mass., appointed to Board of Aldermen, Dec., 1917.

YESKA, JOSEPH, New York City, appointed commissioner of education, Jan., 1918.

ZIEGLER, MARK VICTOR, appointed assistant surgeon of Public Health Service, July, 1917.

ZUKOR, ADOLF, New York City, appointed to Emergency Division of Governor's War Cabinet, June, 1917.

MILITARY

AARONSON, ISAAC, Baltimore, Md., lieutenant, ordnance, army.
ABEL, D. G., Hoquiam, Wash., second lieutenant, army.
ABRAHM, HENRY, major, base hospital, army.
ABRAMOWITZ, A. B., Newark, N. J., lieutenant, army.
ABRAMS, PETER, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, aviation corps, army.
ABRAMS, RAUB, New Rochelle, N. Y., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
ABRAMS, WM. B., Los Angeles, Cal., second lieutenant, cavalry, army.
ABRAMS, WILLIAM H., second lieutenant, marine corps, navy.
ABRAMSON, SAMUEL, Des Moines, Iowa, second lieutenant, army.
ABRAMSON, SAMUEL, lieutenant, army.
ABRAMSON, WM., Bayonne, N. J., lieutenant, army.
ACKERMAN, ARTHUR, Lincoln, Nebr., lieutenant, army.
ACKERMAN, ARTHUR, Omaha, Nebr., captain, field artillery, army.
ACKERMAN, GEO. W., San Francisco, Cal., lieutenant, infantry, army.
ACKERMAN, GILBERT E., Brooklyn, N. Y., second lieutenant, artillery, army.
ADAMS, MARK I., Boston, Mass., second lieutenant, ordnance, army.
ADAMS, MARK I., Brookline, Mass., second lieutenant, ordnance, army.
ADIGER, DAVID, New Orleans, La., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
ADLER, CARL J., captain, infantry, army.
ADLER, HERBERT C., Los Angeles, Cal., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
ADLER, JULIUS OCHS, New York City, captain, cavalry, army.
ALBERT, AL., Bayonne, N. J., lieutenant, army.
ALBERT, LOUIS, lieutenant, army.
ALEXANDER, JOHN, Newark, N. J., second lieutenant, army.
ALEXANDER, SAMUEL L., lieutenant, infantry, army.
ALOE, ALFRED, St. Louis, Mo., major, promoted lieutenant-colonel, army.
ALOE, MYRON R., St. Louis, Mo., second lieutenant, aviation corps, army.
ALUSWITZ, J. A., McKeesport, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
ALTMAN, EMIL, New York City, captain, army.
ALTMAN, PHILLIP C., New Orleans, La., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
ALTMAYER, MAGNUS, Jacksonville, Fla., captain, army.
ALTSCHUL, FRANK, New York City, lieutenant, ordnance, army.

Amy, Henry J., New York City, lieutenant, army.
Androp, Serge, Chicago, Ill., captain, medical corps, army.
Arendt, Morton, lieutenant, navy.
Armon, Aaron H., Philadelphia, Pa., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
Arnheim, Pinkussohn Lewis, Savannah, Ga., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
Arnoff, Arnold, second lieutenant, army.
Arnoff, Joseph M., McCrory, Ark., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
Arnowitz, Harry, second lieutenant, army.
Arnstine, Edgar J., Cleveland, O., second lieutenant ordnance, army.
Arnstein, Gustav D., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, infantry, army.
Aronowitz, M., Albany, N. Y., captain, army.
Aronson, Joseph, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Arsenstat, Albert, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Asch, Jacob, New York City, lieutenant, army.
Aschaffenberg, E. Lyle, New Orleans, La., lieutenant, army.
Ash, M. Walter, Lincoln, Neb., lieutenant, army.
Ash, Walter, Palestine, Tex., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
Ash, Walter M., Birmingham, Ala., lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
Asher, Maurice, Newark, N. J., captain, army.
Aub, Edgar A., Cincinnati, O., captain, field artillery, army.
Aub, Joseph C., Cincinnati, O., lieutenant, army.
Auer, Charles, lieutenant, army.
Auerbach, Herbert S., Salt Lake City, major, ordnance, army.
Augenstein, Melvin M., Washington, D. C., lieutenant, dental corps, army.
Avidan, Maurice S., Newark, N. J., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Bach, Joe S., New York City, captain, quartermaster's corps, army.
Bach, Julian S., New York City, lieutenant, army.
Bacharach, Emile E., Brookline, Mass., second lieutenant, army.
Bache, Harold, New York City, second lieutenant, army.
Bachman, M. H., Pittsburgh, Pa., lieutenant, army.
Badt, Hym., Texarkana, Tex., second lieutenant, cavalry, army.
Baehr, George, New York City, major, army.
Baer, Harry S., Pittsburgh, Pa., lieutenant, army.
Baer, Ira, St. Paul, Minn., second lieutenant, artillery, army.
Baer, Morris O., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, artillery, army.
Baer, Sanford, Murphysboro, Ill., lieutenant, army.

Baer, Simon L., Pittsburgh, lieutenant, army.
Baer, Walter J., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, artillery, army.
Bahny, Ellis, Pittsburgh, Pa., lieutenant, army.
Ball, Benj. A., Pittsburgh, Pa., captain, army.
Ballamy, David, New York City, second lieutenant, naval officers' training station, navy.
Ballenberg, A. G., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
Balmey, A., Buffalo, N. Y., lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
Balmey, E. H., Olean, N. Y., lieutenant, army.
Bamberger, Clarence, Salt Lake City, U., captain, army.
Barnard, Chas. T., Melrose, Mass., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
Barnet, Carl, Boston, Mass., lieutenant, infantry, army.
Barnet, Carl J., Brookline, Mass., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
Barnett Herman L., New Orleans, La., second lieutenant, coast artillery, army.
Barnett, Lawrence, St. Louis, Mo., lieutenant, army.
Barsky, Joseph, Wilmington, Del., captain, medical corps, army
Baruch, Herbert M., Los Angeles, Cal., second lieutenant, field artillery, army.
Bassett, Aubrey, Jacksonville, Fla., captain, army.
Batt, Joseph, Cleveland, O., second lieutenant, army.
Bauer, Herbert, San Francisco, Cal., ensign, navy.
Baylson, Isidore, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, infantry, army.
Bears, Sidney E., St. Louis, Mo., lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
Beck, Sam G., Easton, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Becker, Aaron Joseph, captain, infantry, army.
Becker, Isidor, Chicago, Ill., ensign, navy.
Becker, Sam W. B., Houston, Tex., captain, army.
Beckman, Harold E., Cincinnati, O., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
Bedrick, David, Fall River, Mass., captain, dental corps, army.
Beer, Edwin, New York City, major, medical corps, army.
Beer, Emil G., Long Island, second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
Beerman, W. F., San Francisco, Cal., captain, medical corps, army.
Behar, E. Y. M., New York City, second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
Behar, Manoel, New York City, lieutenant, ordnance, army.
Behrens, Jerome, New York City, lieutenant, infantry, army.
Behrman, Isadore E., Baltimore, Md., lieutenant, engineer corps, army.
Behrman, Leon, Portland, Ore., lieutenant, infantry, army.

Beich, Thos. H., Boston, Mass., second lieutenant, infantry, army.

Beisner, Leon, Long Branch, N. J., lieutenant, dental corps, army.

Bendel, Henry W., Greenville, Tex., lieutenant, infantry, army.

Benjamin, Julien E., Cincinnati, O., captain, medical corps, army.

Bennett, Solomon Charles, Norfolk, Va., second lieutenant, army.

Benson, Sayle D., Shreveport, La., second lieutenant, infantry, army.

Berger, ——, Cincinnati, O., second lieutenant, army.

Berger, Chas., Omaha, Nebr., lieutenant, army.

Berger, Geo., Port Chester, N. Y., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

Berger, Louis S., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.

Berkowitz, J. O., Waco, Tex., lieutenant, army.

Berkowitz, Louis, Birmingham, Ala., second lieutenant, infantry, army.

Berkowitz, Walter J., Kansas City, Mo., lieutenant, artillery, army.

Berliner, Leo H., New York City, second lieutenant, army.

Berlowitz, Oliver, Waco, Tex., lieutenant, army.

Berman, Willard M., lieutenant, field artillery, army.

Bernard, Frederick, Hartford, Conn., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.

Bernheim, B. M., Baltimore, Md., captain, medical corps, army.

Bernheim, D., Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, army.

Bernheim, Eli D., Philadelphia, Pa., second lieutenant, infantry, army.

Bernheim, Lynn, Louisville, Ky., lieutenant, navy.

Bernheimer, Chas. Daly, New York City, captain, coast artillery, army.

Bernheimer, Louis G., New York City, lieutenant, aviation, army.

Bernstein, Albert, Lima, O., second lieutenant, aviation, army.

Bernstein, Fred., Glen Cove, N. Y., lieutenant, army.

Bernstein, Harry, Rochester, N. Y., lieutenant, army.

Bernstein, Jacob, Brooklyn, N. Y., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

Bernstein, Mortimer B., New York City, lieutenant, field artillery, army.

Bernstein, Philip, lieutenant, army.

Bettelheim, Edwin S., Jr., Philadelphia, Pa., battalion adjutant, army.

Bettman, Ralph, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.

Biedrick, David S., Fall River, Mass., lieutenant, dental corps, army.

Biern, O. B., Huntington, W. Va., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

Bijur, Sherman M., New York City, second lieutenant, army.

Binsinger, Frederick M., San Francisco, Cal., lieutenant, infantry, army.

Binswanger, Melvin F., St. Louis, Mo., second lieutenant, field artillery, army.

Birnbaum, Alfred, Cleveland, O., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.

Black, Alan Harcourt, Montreal, Can., lieutenant, field artillery, army.

Black, Leo S., Seattle, Wash., lieutenant, army.

Blackman, W. H., Walla Walla, Wash., second lieutenant, army.

Blass, Noland, Little Rock, Ark., captain, artillery, army.

Blatt, Meyer H., Brooklyn, N. Y., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

Blau, William, Cleveland, O., lieutenant, infantry, army.

Blaugrund, Samuel, Trenton, N. J., lieutenant, army.

Blaustein, Abraham, Brooklyn, N. Y., awarded French War Cross for bravery in action, Mch., 1918.

Blech, Gustavos M., Chicago, Ill., major, medical corps, army.

Bloch, Arthur, lieutenant infantry, army.

Bloch, Walter J., San Francisco, Cal., lieutenant, field artillery, army.

Block, E. R., Portland, Ore., lieutenant, army.

Block, Edgar, Buffalo, N. Y., captain, army.

Block, Harry, lieutenant, dental corps, army.

Block, Leon, lieutenant, medical corps, army.

Block, Martin, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.

Bloom, Frank R., Pine Bluff, Ark., first lieutenant, infantry, army.

Bloom, Meyer, lieutenant, army.

Bloom, Robert A., Newburgh, N. Y., second lieutenant, army.

Blum, Herbert C., Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, infantry, army.

Blum, Isidore, Washington, D. C., lieutenant, army.

Blum, Otto, Portsmouth, O., second lieutenant, infantry, army.

Blum, Walter J., Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, infantry, army.

Blum, Wm. R., New York City, second lieutenant, army.

Blume, Benj. F., ensign, navy.

Blumenthal, Harold, Pine Bluff, Ark., captain, army.

Blumenthal, Maurice, El Paso, Tex., lieutenant, signal corps, army.

Blumenthal, S., Brooklyn, N. Y., lieutenant, army.

Bluthenthal, Alvin, Memphis, Tenn., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.

BLYTHE, HARRY, New York City, captain, army.
BOAS, GEO., New York City, lieutenant, army.
BOAS, GEORGE, Berkeley, Cal., lieutenant, army.
BOHNE, A., Buffalo, N. Y., lieutenant, army.
BOONE, ——. Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
BORN, JULIUS L., Lafayette, Ind., second lieutenant, field artillery, army.
BORNSTEIN, F. MARK, Newark, N. J., lieutenant, army.
BORNSTEIN, HYMAN, Chicago, Ill., captain, army.
BORROWS, LAWRENCE, Boston, Mass., ensign, navy.
BOUSFIELD, HAROLD W., New York City, captain, army.
BOWER, JOSEPH, East Boston, Mass., second lieutenant, army.
BOXER, HENRY, Birmingham, Ala., captain, coast artillery, army.
BRADT, MORRIS, lieutenant, army.
BRAFF, MAX, E. Boston, Mass., lieutenant, army.
BRAFF, MICHAEL, East Boston, Mass., second lieutenant, army.
BRAND, HARRY, Harrisburg, Pa., lieutenant, army.
BRAUDE, BENNET, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, army.
BRAUN, ——, Farrell, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
BRAUN, HARRY, Syracuse, N. Y., lieutenant, infantry, army.
BRAUN, ISIDORE, lieutenant, army.
BREAKSTONE, I., Cincinnati, O., lieutenant, army.
BREN, M. R., Denver, Colo., major, army.
BRICKNER, WALTER M., New York City, major, medical corps, army.
BRILL, ABR. ALTON, New York City, lieutenant, medical corps, army.
BRODIE, LOUIS F., ensign, navy.
BRODSKY, LEWIS, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
BRODSKY, SAMUEL, Bayonne, N. J., second lieutenant, army.
BRONSTEIN, EDW., New York City, lieutenant, dental corps, army.
BRONSTEIN, H. M., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, army.
BROTMAN, GILBERT, Vineland, N. J., lieutenant, infantry, army.
BROUDE, HARRY, Harrisburg, Pa., lieutenant, army.
BROWN, ALEX., lieutenant, field artillery, army.
BROWN, H. A., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
BROWN, HARRY, New York City, lieutenant, infantry, army.
BROWN, HENRY, Detroit, Mich., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
BROWN, HERBERT A., Cincinnati, O., captain, army.
BROWN, HERBERT L., Cincinnati, O., captain, army.
BROWN, HUBERT A., Cincinnati, O., lieutenant, army.
BROWN, ISRAEL, Norfolk, Va., major, army.
BROWN, JAMES B., Galveston, Tex., lieutenant, army.
BROWN, JEROME HOFMAYER, Albany, Ga., lieutenant, infantry, army.
BROWN, JULIUS, Ocela, Fla., lieutenant, army.

BROWN, JULIUS L., Lafayette, Ind., second lieutenant, field artillery, army.
BROWN, L., Cleveland, O., lieutenant, army.
BROWN, LEROY, Albany, Ga., captain, field artillery, army.
BRUCKNER, C. A., Whittier, Cal., lieutenant, field artillery, army.
BRUMBERG, Jos., Buffalo, N. Y., lieutenant, army.
BRUSH, HARRY L., Conneaut Lake, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
BRUSHANSKI, NATHAN, captain, army.
BRY, EDWIN, New York City, lieutenant, medical corps, army.
BRY, M. E., Memphis, Tenn., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
BUCHALTER, BENJAMIN, Terre Haute, Ind., lieutenant, navy.
BUCHALTER, JOS., Terre Haute, Ind., ensign, navy.
BUERMAN, ROBERT, Newark, N. J., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
BUKA, A. J., Pittsburgh, Pa., captain, medical corps, army.
BULLUSKY, JACOB J., Fort Slocum, N. Y., lieutenant, infantry, army.
BURDICK, JEAN, Rhode Island, second lieutenant, infantry, army.
BURGHEIM, G. A., Houston, Tex., captain, army.
BURGUNDER, B. BERNER, Baltimore, Md., second lieutenant, army.
BURNETT, HARRY, Southboro, Mass., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
BURROWS, LAWRENCE, Brookline, Mass., ensign, navy.
BURSTAN, JACOB, New York City, lieutenant, medical corps, army.
BURSTAN, RUPERT, New York City, captain, army.
BURSTEIN, THEODORE, Cleveland, O., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
CAHN, CHAS. A., Coatesville, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
CAHN, HENRY E., Shreveport, La., lieutenant, army.
CAHN, MORTON D., Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
CAIN, BERNARD, West Point, N. Y., lieutenant, army.
CALISCH, ALEX. C., Richmond, Va., captain, medical corps, army.
CALISCH, HAROLD, Richmond, Va., lieutenant, engineer corps, army.
CALLOMAN, CLARENCE B., Pittsburgh, Pa., lieutenant, army.
CALLOMAN, VERNER B., Pittsburgh, Pa., assistant surgeon, rank of lieutenant, medical corps, navy.
CANTOR, SAMUEL, Bayonne, N. J., second lieutenant, army.
CAPEN, GEORGE C., Hartford, Conn., second lieutenant, army.
CAPLAN, FRANK, Cleveland, O., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
CARO, PHILIP A., assistant paymaster, navy.
CARTUM, ALBERT, lieutenant, dental corps, army.
CASHMAN, BENDER Z., Pittsburgh, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

Cerf, Richard M., San Francisco, Cal., lieutenant, army.
Chastock, S. J., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, army.
Chernaik, Samuel J., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Chinski, Charlie, Beaumont, Tex., lieutenant, army.
Clair, Frederick D., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Clerman, Max, New York City, lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Climan, M., New York City, lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Clofine, Michael, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, infantry, army.
Coan, N. S., New Haven, Conn., second lieutenant, aviation, army.
Cohen, A. Paul, Dorchester, Mass., lieutenant, aviation, army.
Cohen, Aaron N., Portland, Ore., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
Cohen, Abraham, lieutenant, infantry, army.
Cohen, Benjamin, Pittsburgh, Pa., lieutenant, engineer corps, army.
Cohen, Carl L., captain, infantry, army.
Cohen, David A., Memphis, Tenn., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
Cohen, Edward M., Athens, Ga., lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
Cohen, Elkan, Oakland, Cal., lieutenant, army.
Cohen, Emil J., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, infantry, army.
Cohen, Felix, Kansas City, Mo., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Cohen, George L., New York City, second lieutenant, army.
Cohen, George W., Los Angeles, Cal., lieutenant, army.
Cohen, Harold, Pawtucket, R. I., lieutenant, aviation, army.
Cohen, Harry I., New York City, lieutenant, field artillery, army.
Cohen, Ira, captain, army.
Cohen, J., Bayonne, N. J., lieutenant, army.
Cohen, Jacob, Brooklyn, N. Y., second lieutenant, army.
Cohen, L. Frederich, New York City, lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Cohen, Leon Solis-, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Cohen, Mandel A. I., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
Cohen, Marion Y., lieutenant, navy.
Cohen, Meyer, Bayonne, N. J., lieutenant, army.
Cohen, Meyer Solis-, Philadelphia, Pa., captain, medical corps, army.
Cohen, Nathaniel, lieutenant, army.
Cohen, Ralph, Winthrop, Mass., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
Cohen, Robert L., Ohio, lieutenant, field artillery, army.

COHEN, SAM, Bayonne, N. J., ensign, navy.
COHEN, SAMSON K., Roxbury, Mass., lieutenant, engineer corps, army.
COHEN, SAMUEL C., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
COHEN, SAMUEL K., Roxbury, Mass., lieutenant, engineer corps, army.
COHEN, VICTOR H., New York City, lieutenant, army.
COHN, ALAN F., New York City, lieutenant, infantry, army.
COHN, DAVID, Spokane, Wash., lieutenant, army.
COHN, EUGENE, Spokane, Wash., captain, army.
COHN, FRANKLIN, Philadelphia, Pa., captain, medical corps, army
COHN, HARRY I., New York City, lieutenant, coast artillery army.
COHN, HERBERT A., New York City, lieutenant, army.
COHN, LOUIS M., Little Rock, Ark., lieutenant, artillery, army.
COHN, RALPH, Malden, Mass., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
COHN, SAMUEL FRANCIS, second lieutenant, infantry, army.
COLE, HARRY, Woonsocket, R. I., lieutenant, army.
COLMAN, GEORGE, lieutenant, aviation corps, army.
COLMAN, JESSE C., San Francisco, Cal., captain, infantry, army.
CONE, SIDNEY M., Baltimore, Md., captain, medical corps, army.
COOLEY, JACOB J., Worcester, Mass., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
COONS, ISIDORE, Wilkes-Barre, Pa., lieutenant, infantry, army.
COORMAN, MAX, captain, army.
COWAN, EDGAR N., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
COWEN, EDWIN, New York City, lieutenant, artillery, army.
CRAMER, ARTHUR A., New York City, second lieutenant, army.
CRAMER, DAVID, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, army.
CRAMER, MORRIS, Baltimore, Md., lieutenant, army.
CRANS, AARON B., West Chester, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
CRISTAL, PHILIP, Bowling Green, Ky., lieutenant, army.
CRONHEIM, SAM P., Atlanta, Ga., captain, army.
CROWN, PHIL. T., Waco, Tex., lieutenant, army.
CUTLER, IRWIN H., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
DALIS, MAURICE D., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, army.
DALSHEIMER, HUGO, Baltimore, Md., lieutenant, coast artillery, army.
DANIELS, C. D'A., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
DANIELS, HENRY, Boston, Mass., lieutenant, signal corps, army.
DANNENBERG, ARTHUR M., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
DANZIGER, SAMUEL S., Columbus, O., lieutenant, army.

Dattelbaum, Harry A., Brooklyn, N. Y., lieutenant, army.
Daube, Jerome F. O., lieutenant, army.
David, Louis T., Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
Davidow, Leonard H., New York City, second lieutenant, army.
Davidowitz, Harry S., Philadelphia, Pa., chaplain, rank of lieutenant, army.
Davidson, Harold S., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Davidson, Joseph H., second lieutenant, coast artillery, army.
Davidson, Lawrence, Sioux City, Ia., ensign, navy.
Davidson, Leonard, Ogden, Utah, second lieutenant, infantry, army.
Davidson, Sam., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
Davies, Michael E., New York City, lieutenant, signal corps, army.
Davis, Abel, Chicago, Ill., major, army.
Davis, Alexander P., Middletown, Conn., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
Davis, Emanuel, New York City, captain, army.
Davis, Herbert, San Antonio, Tex., second lieutenant, army.
Davis, Irving, Bayonne, N. J., lieutenant, army.
Davis, John E., Cincinnati, O., lieutenant, army.
Davis, Joseph A., New York City, captain, army.
De France, Fred E., second lieutenant, army.
Degen, Morton, Omaha, Nebr., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
Degen, Sam M., Pittsburgh, Kansas, lieutenant, army.
Deiscoph, Edwin, Boston, Mass., captain, army.
Demelman, Walter W., Boston, Mass., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
Dannenberg, A. M., Columbia, S. C., lieutenant, army.
Denzer, N. Bernard, New York City, lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Desser, A. Lincoln, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Deutschman, A. L., Dorchester, Mass., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, national army.
Devin, Wm., Baltimore, Md., captain, infantry, army.
Diamond, Joseph I., Philadelphia, Pa., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
Dickman, Joseph, New York City, lieutenant, army.
Diener, Louis, Baltimore, Md., lieutenant, army.
Disharoon, Lindsey, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
Doktorsky, Maurice, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
Drechsel, Charles, Brooklyn, N. Y., lieutenant, infantry, national army.
Dreschler, Maurice D., Brooklyn, N. Y., second lieutenant, infantry, national army.

Drey, Adolph, St. Louis, Mo., lieutenant, aviation corps, army.
Dreyfus, Walter, New York City, captain, army.
Drucker, S. S., Cleveland, O., lieutenant, army.
Du Mont, Ferdinand G., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, army.
Dubin, Benj. J., Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
Dutch, Henry S., Cincinnati, Ohio, lieutenant, army.
Eber, S. I., Pittsburgh, Pa., captain, army.
Eckert, M. M., New York City, lieutenant, army.
Eckstein, A., Pittsburgh, Pa., lieutenant, army.
Eckstein, Jack, Pittsburgh, Pa., second lieutenant, engineer corps, army.
Edison, Samuel M., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Edlovitch, B. M., Ft. Wayne, Ind., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Edwards, Earl, San Francisco, Cal., lieutenant, aviation corps, army.
Ehrlich, Louis B., Bainbridge, Ga., lieutenant, field artillery, army.
Ehrlich, Wm. S., Evansville, Ind., captain, medical corps, army.
Eichberg, A. J., lieutenant, signal corps, army.
Eichelmann, George, New York City, lieutenant, infantry, national army.
Eichholz, Theodore R., Pittsburgh, Pa., lieutenant, engineer corps, army.
Einstein, Lesley, Fresno, Cal., lieutenant, infantry, army.
Eintracht, Ira S., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
Eiseman, C. M., New Orleans, La., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
Eiseman, Millard C., Baltimore, Md., lieutenant, army.
Eiser, Maximilian, Jr., New York City, lieutenant, infantry, national army.
Elkin, Newton C., Philadelphia, Pa., ensign, navy.
Ellbogen, Chas. D., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
Ellis, A. J., Newark, N. J., lieutenant, army.
Ellis, L. M., Astoria, Ore., second lieutenant, army.
Elson, Jack, St. Louis, Mo., captain, army.
Elzas, Lee L., captain, cavalry, army.
Emsheimer, Herbert W., Wheeling, W. Va., lieutenant, army.
Endel, Sol., lieutenant, navy.
Engel, Irvin C., Birmingham, Ala., lieutenant, field artillery, army.
Engel, William, Birmingham, Ala., lieutenant, field artillery, army.
Engel, Wm., Lincoln, Neb., lieutenant, army.

ENGLE, I. M., Birmingham, Ala., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
ENGLE, JACOB L., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
ENGLE, W. P., Birmingham, Ala., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
ENGLEHART, JEFFREY L., New York City, second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
EPSTEIN, HENRY, Brookline, Mass., ensign, navy.
EPSTEIN, SAM., Beaumont, Tex., second lieutenant, army.
ERB, FRED C., Lewiston, Ida., second lieutenant, army.
ERNEST, RUSH, Plymouth, Pa., lieutenant, army.
ESHNER, AUGUSTUS, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, army.
ESKIND, ERNEST, Nashville, Tenn., second lieutenant, signal corps, army.
ETSHOKIN, LOUIS, Chicago, Ill., ensign, navy.
ETTENHEIM, EDGAR P., Milwaukee, Wis., ensign, navy.
ETTENSON, SETH, Leavenworth, Kans., lieutenant, army.
ETTLESON, JESSE, Portland, Ore., lieutenant, army.
EZEKIEL, GERALD A., Richmond, Va., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
FABER, ARTHUR L., Tyler, Tex., lieutenant, reserve force, navy.
FABIAN, HAROLD P., Salt Lake City, Utah, captain, army.
FALK, ——, Bessemer, Ala., lieutenant, army.
FALK, F., Seattle, Wash., lieutenant, army.
FALK, LESTER L., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, artillery, army.
FALK, MYRON S., New York City, major, ordnance, army.
FALK, RALPH, Baire, Idaho, lieutenant, army.
FALK, RANDALL M., Little Rock, Ark., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
FARBER, ——, lieutenant, army.
FARKAS, GEORGE, Schenectady, N. Y., lieutenant, army.
FARKUS, SAM, Cleveland, O., lieutenant, army.
FAWCETT, R., Portland, Ore., lieutenant, army.
FEDERBUSCH, I. S., Rochester, N. Y., lieutenant, army.
FEIBELMAN, H. M., Mobile, Ala., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
FEIBLEMAN, SIDNEY, New Orleans, La., lieutenant, infantry, army.
FEIBLEMAN, T. K., New Orleans, La., second lieutenant, field artillery, army.
FEIL, HAROLD, Cleveland, O., lieutenant, army.
FEINBERG, HYMAN, Bayonne, N. J., lieutenant, army.
FEINBERG, J. N., New York City, lieutenant, army.
FEINBERG, MOSES N., New York City, lieutenant, medical corps, army.
FEINBURG, JACOB N., Newark, N. J. lieutenant, army

Feingloss, Israel, Baltimore, Md., lieutenant, army.
Feinstein, H. H., Columbus, Miss., lieutenant, army.
Feiss, Henry, Cleveland, O., captain, army.
Felcher, George, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
Feld, Aaron S., Passaic, N. J., second lieutenant, army.
Felderman, Leon, Philadelphia, Pa., captain, medical corps, army.
Feldman, Arthur J., Cleveland, O., second lieutenant, field artillery, army.
Feldman, Gus, Portland, Ore., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Feldman, Herman, lieutenant, field artillery, army.
Feldman, J., Portland, Ore., lieutenant, army.
Feldman, Leo, Richmond, Va., second lieutenant, army.
Feldman, Maurice, Baltimore, lieutenant, army.
Felman, Jacob, Philadelphia, Pa., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
Fernbach, Joseph, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Fernberger, Samuel, Philadelphia, Pa., captain, infantry, army.
Fertig, Charles A., Hood River, Ore., second lieutenant, field artillery, army.
Fetterman, George E., Media, Pa., lieutenant, national army.
Filikins, Barent L., Buffalo, N. Y., lieutenant, infantry, army.
Fillman, Henry I., Northampton, Mass., lieutenant, army.
Finberg, Elmer M., New York City, second lieutenant, army.
Fink, Abraham Bernstein, Providence, R. I., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
Fink, Chas. M., New York City, captain, army.
Fink, Hyman, Cleveland, O., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Finkelstein, S., Terre Haute, Ind., lieutenant, army.
Finkelstein, Samuel M., Williamsburg, Pa., second lieutenant, engineer corps, army.
Finkelstein, Solomon, New York City, lieutenant, field artillery, national army.
Finklestein, Nathan, Boston, Mass., lieutenant, artillery, army.
Finklestein, Samuel, Terre Haute, Ind., second lieutenant, engineer corps, army.
Firestone, Sam., McKeesport, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Fischer, Abraham, Grand Rapids, Mich., lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
Fischer, Philip S., Media, Pa., second lieutenant, army.
Fischer, Wilbur, La Cygne, Kans., second lieutenant, artillery, army.
Fish, Harry C., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Fishel, Jerome, Washington, D. C., second lieutenant, ordnance, army.

FISHER, LEWIS, Philadelphia, Pa., major, medical corps, army.
FISHER, MELVILLE B., Washington, D. C., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
FISHER, MILTON M., ensign, navy.
FISHER, MILTON R., captain, cavalry, army.
FISHER, SIDNEY, Cleveland, O., lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
FIST, HENRY L., Muskogee, Okla., lieutenant, army.
FLAMM, NATHANIEL U., Boston, Mass., lieutenant, aviation corps, army.
FLEISCHAUER, J. HAROLD, captain, infantry, army.
FLEISCHMAN, A. G., Des Moines, Ia., lieutenant, army.
FLEISCHMAN, MAX, Cincinnati, O., major, aviation corps, army.
FLEISHER, FORMAN, Philadelphia, Pa., second lieutenant, artillery, army.
FLEISHER, HARRY, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, dental corps, army.
FLEISHER, M. S., St. Louis, Mo., lieutenant, army.
FLEISHER, RALPH E., New York City, lieutenant, sanitary corps, army.
FLEXNER, MORRIS, Louisville, Ky., lieutenant, army.
FLEXNER, SIMON, New York City, major, medical corps.
FLORSCHEIMER, MARIAN H., second lieutenant, army.
FLORSHEIM, BERNARD, Shreveport, La., lieutenant, infantry, army.
FORCHEIMER, H. H., Mobile, Ala., captain, infantry, army.
FORCHHEIMER, LANDON, Cincinnati, O., lieutenant, infantry, army.
FORCHHEIMER, MARIAN, Mobile, Ala., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
FOREMAN, JULES L., New York City, second lieutenant, aviation corps, army.
FORSCH, ALBERT, New York City, major, ordnance, army.
FOX, LEON, Birmingham, Ala., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
FOX, LEON A., New York City, lieutenant, medical corps, army.
FRANK, ALEXANDER, Philadelphia, Pa., second lieutenant, engineer corps, army.
FRANK, EVERETT, Louisville, Ky., second lieutenant, army.
FRANK, HAROLD, lieutenant, army.
FRANK, ISAAC, New York City, captain, army.
FRANK, JACOB, Kansas City, Mo., captain, army.
FRANK, JACOB, Burlington, Vt., captain, army.
FRANK, JOSEPH J., New York City, lieutenant, infantry, army.
FRANK, NATHAN H., JR., San Francisco, Cal., second lieutenant, field artillery, army.
FRANKEL, HARRY, Des Moines, Iowa, second lieutenant, army.
FRANKEL, HUBERT G., Cincinnati, O., lieutenant, dental corps, army.

FRANKEL, J., Wilkes-Barre, Pa., lieutenant, army.
FRANKEL, MURRAY BERNARD, West Pittston, Pa., lieutenant, army.
FRANKENBERGER, SAMUEL, lieutenant-colonel, field artillery, army.
FRANKENHEIMER, J. B., Stockton, Cal., captain, medical corps, army.
FRANKENSTEIN, H. A., Dallas, Tex., lieutenant, army.
FRANKENSTEIN, HERBERT, Cincinnati, O., lieutenant, engineer corps, army.
FRANKENSTEIN, JACK, Goshen, Ind., second lieutenant, army.
FRANKFURTER, FELIX, appointed major, and assigned to duty at the War College, June 15, 1917; appointed secretary of special mission to arbitrate peace terms between capital and Labor, Oct., 1917.
FRANKLIN, ABE, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
FRANKSTEIN, JACK PRELL, Goshen, Ind., second lieutenant, medical corps, army.
FREED, ALBERT E., lieutenant, navy.
FREEDMAN, HARRIS, Buffalo, N. Y., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
FREEDMAN, HENRY W., New York City, second lieutenant, army.
FREEDMAN, LOUIS B., Houlton, Me., lieutenant, engineer corps, army.
FREEMAN, GEORGE S., Easton, Pa., second lieutenant, army.
FREEMAN, HENRY W., New York City, second lieutenant, infantry, army.
FREEMAN, STANLEY L., Wilkes-Barre, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
FREIBERG, ALBERT H., Cincinnati, O., captain, medical corps, army.
FREIBURGER, M., New York City, lieutenant, medical corps, army.
FRENKEL, BENEDICT, Cincinnati, O., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
FREUND, OTTO A., New York City, lieutenant, army.
FREUNDLICH, TOM, Houston, Tex., lieutenant, army.
FRIED, MORTIMER, New York City, lieutenant, ordnance, army.
FRIEDBERGER, WM., Stockton, Cal., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
FRIEDENHEIT, ARTHUR, New York City, ensign, navy.
FRIEDENTHAL, CHAS. G., Seattle, Wash., lieutenant, infantry, army.
FRIEDENWALD, EDGAR B., Baltimore, Md., major, medical corps, army.
FRIEDER, CHAS., New York City, second lieutenant, army.
FRIEDLAENDER, WM. M., New York City, lieutenant, army.
FRIEDLANDER, ALBERT, captain, infantry, national army.
FRIEDLANDER, ALFRED, Cincinnati, O., major, infantry, army.
FRIEDLANDER, ALFRED, Cincinnati, O., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

Friedlander, B., Saginaw, Mich., lieutenant, army.
Friedlander, David S., New York City, second lieutenant, army.
Friedlander, George, New York City, second lieutenant, army.
Friedman, Clemont, Cleveland, O., lieutenant, marine, navy.
Friedman, David, Portland, Ore., second lieutenant, army.
Friedman, D. T., St. Charles, Ill., second lieutenant, army.
Friedman, Ferdinand J., New York City, lieutenant, ordnance, army.
Friedman, Joseph, Chicago, Ill., captain, army.
Friedman, Joseph C., Greenville, S. C., major, medical corps, army.
Friedman, Monroe Marks, Oakland, Cal., lieutenant, infantry, army.
Friedman, Raphael N., Chicago, Ill., major, army.
Friedsam, Michael B., New York City, quartermaster-general of New York State Guard, with rank of major.
Friend, E. M., Albany, N. Y., lieutenant, army.
Frisch, S. J., lieutenant, army.
Froelich, Moritz, Selma, Ala., lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
Frohman, Louis H., New York City, lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
Frohman, Nathan S., Cincinnati, O., lieutenant, ordnance, army.
Fromm, N. R., Albany, N. Y., captain, army.
Frosh, H. B., Lincoln, Nebr., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Fryburg, W. F., Great Falls, Mont., second lieutenant, army.
Furman, B. A., Newark, N. J., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Gabrielson, C. D., Salem, Ore., lieutenant, infantry, army.
Gaggstatter, Henry D., Albany, Ga., lieutenant, infantry, army.
Galen, Robert, Alliance, O., lieutenant, army.
Gans, Robert, Baltimore, Md., captain, coast artillery, army.
Gardner, P. L., Greenville, Miss., lieutenant, army.
Garfinkle, Bernard L., Dorchester, Mass., second lieutenant, army.
Gaskill, Joshua N., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Gates, Samuel J., Milwaukee, Wis., captain, artillery, army.
Gates, Syd., Little Rock, Ark., lieutenant, army.
Geisenberger, Bernard C., Natchez, Miss., lieutenant, infantry, army.
Geisenberger, Clarence, Natchez, Miss., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
Geisenberger, Maurice, Natchez, Miss., lieutenant, army.
Geisenberger, W. A., Natchez, Miss., lieutenant, infantry, army.
Gelatt, Arthur, Kansas City, Mo., lieutenant, infantry, army.
Gerber, Lipman, Plainfield, N. J., lieutenant, army.

GERST, HERBERT, Norfolk, Va., lieutenant, army.
GERSTLEY, JESSE, Cincinnati, O., lieutenant, army.
GETELSON, JOS., Kansas City, Kans., captain, medical corps, army.
GILBERT, LEON, Nashville, Tenn., lieutenant, army.
GILBERT, MORRIS, White Plains, N. Y., lieutenant, infantry, army.
GILMAN, FREDERICK, New York City, captain, army.
GINSBERG, ABR. ROBERT, lieutenant, coast artillery, army.
GINSBERG, MAX, New York City, second lieutenant, infantry, national army.
GINSBERG, WM., St. Paul, Minn., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
GINSBURG, ABE., Wilkes-Barre, Pa., lieutenant, army.
GIRSDANSKY, JOSEPH, New York City, lieutenant, medical corps, army.
GLAUBER, EDWARD M., Cleveland, O., lieutenant, army.
GLICK, DAVID, Pittsburgh, Pa., lieutenant, army.
GLICKMAN, DAVE, lieutenant, army.
GLIK, EDWARD, St. Louis, Mo., lieutenant, army.
GLUCKMAN, LOUIS D., Wilmington, Del., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
GLUICK, LEWIS, Port Chester, N. Y., ensign, navy.
GODCHAUX, PAUL L., New Orleans, La., second lieutenant, field artillery, army.
GODHART, ARTHUR L., New York City, lieutenant, ordnance, army.
GOFF, H. GALE, Pittsburgh, Pa., lieutenant, army.
GOLD, FRANK A., Butler, Pa., second lieutenant, army.
GOLD, NATHAN, Lincoln, Nebr., second lieutenant, army.
GOLDBERG, AARON N., New York City, second lieutenant, national army.
GOLDBERG, DAVID, Corsicana, Tex., chaplain, rank of lieutenant, navy.
GOLDBERG, MAURICE, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
GOLDBERG, MILTON, Buffalo, N. Y., lieutenant, army.
GOLDBERG, SAMUEL L., Rockaway Beach, L. I., second lieutenant, infantry, national army.
GOLDBLATT, HARRY, lieutenant, medical corps, army.
GOLDEN, L. NATHANIEL, Boston, Mass., lieutenant, army.
GOLDERMAN, PHILIP S., lieutenant-colonel, coast artillery, army.
GOLDMAN, ABRAHAM S., Dorchester, Mass., second lieutenant, army.
GOLDMAN, ALFRED M., lieutenant, field artillery, army.
GOLDMAN, GILBERT, St. Louis, Mo., second lieutenant, army.
GOLDMAN, HARRY, Baltimore, Md., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
GOLDMAN, HARRY S., Terre Haute, Ind., second lieutenant, engineer corps, army.
GOLDMAN, HARRY S., Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, army.

GOLDMAN, I. J., Cleveland, O., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
GOLDMAN, J., New Orleans, La., lieutenant, army.
GOLDMAN, J. M., St. Louis, Mo., lieutenant, army.
GOLDMAN, JAY, St. Louis, Mo., lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
GOLDMAN, JEROME, St. Louis, Mo., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
GOLDMAN, LEWIS, Gloucester, Mass., lieutenant, army.
GOLDSCHMIDT, WM. F., Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
GOLDSMITH, ALAN G., Middletown, O., captain, infantry, army.
GOLDSMITH, CHARLES J., New York City, lieutenant, infantry, army.
GOLDSMITH, IRVING E., New York City, lieutenant, army.
GOLDSMITH, MYRON B., Washington, D. C., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
GOLDSMITH, R. H., Scranton, Pa., lieutenant, army.
GOLDSMITH, RALPH N., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
GOLDSMITH, WALTER J., New York City, lieutenant, ordnance, army.
GOLDSTEIN, ABR., New York City, captain, quartermaster's corps, army.
GOLDSTEIN, DAVIS W., Ft. Smith, Ark., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
GOLDSTEIN, EMANUEL DE, New York City, major, engineer corps, army.
GOLDSTEIN, JACOB, New York City, second lieutenant, infantry, army.
GOLDSTEIN, JOSEPH, Brooklyn, ensign, navy.
GOLDSTEIN, JOSEPH, Syracuse, N. Y., second lieutenant, army.
GOLDSTEIN, LOUIS, New Orleans, La., captain, artillery, army.
GOLDSTEIN, LOUIS S., Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
GOLDSTEIN, MAX., St. Louis, major, medical corps, army.
GOMEZ, OSCAR J., New Orleans, La., lieutenant, infantry, army.
GOMPERS, SAMUEL PHILIP, Washington, D. C., second lieutenant, aviation corps, army.
GOODHART, HOWARD L., New York City, lieutenant, army.
GOODLICK, H., Seattle, Wash., lieutenant, army.
GOODLICK, LOUIS SAM, Seattle, Wash., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
GOODMAN, ALBERT R., Fort Jay, lieutenant, medical corps, army.
GOODMAN, ARNOLD H., Schenectady, N. Y., second lieutenant, army.
GOODMAN, ARTHUR M., Detroit, Mich., lieutenant, infantry, army.
GOODMAN, B. E., Brookline, Mass., lieutenant, army.

GOODMAN, BEN., lieutenant, marine corps, navy.
GOODMAN, CHAS., New York City, major, army.
GOODMAN, EDWIN, Terre Haute, Ind., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
GOODMAN, HARRY, Terre Haute, Ind., lieutenant, army.
GOODMAN, I. J., Cleveland, O., lieutenant, signal corps, army.
GOODMAN, LEON, Terre Haute, Ind., captain, engineer corps, army.
GOODMAN, MOE, captain, army.
GOODRICH, DAVID M., New York City, major, national army.
GOODWIN, E., Bay City, Mich., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
GOODWIN, EDWIN R., Terre Haute, Ind., lieutenant, army.
GORDON, N. B., Birmingham, Ala., second lieutenant, cavalry, army.
GORDON, NATHAN, Birmingham, Ala., lieutenant, field artillery, army.
GORDON, SUMNER S., Boston, Mass., second lieutenant, cavalry, army.
GORDON, WILLIAM H., New York City, lieutenant, medical corps, army.
GORFINKLE, BENJAMIN, second lieutenant, army.
GORFINKLE, BERNARD L., Mt. Vernon, N. Y., chaplain, rank of lieutenant, army.
GOTHOLD, DAVID J., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
GOTTDIENER, ISIDORE, Cleveland, O., lieutenant, infantry, army.
GOTTFRIED, MENDEL, Denver, Colo., lieutenant, army.
GOTTLIEB, ABRAHAM, Newark, N. J., lieutenant, army.
GOTTLIEB, CHAS., New York City, captain, army.
GRABFIELD, G. PHILIP, Cincinnati, O., lieutenant, army.
GRABOFF, FELIX, lieutenant, army.
GRAFF, EDWIN D., New York City, captain, army.
GRANNICK, J. D., Denver, Colo., lieutenant, army.
GRANNICK, T. M., Denver, Colo., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
GREEN, ALBERT L., San Francisco, Cal., second lieutenant, coast artillery, army.
GREEN, DAVID W., Salem, N. J., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
GREEN, HYMAN, Boston, Mass., captain, medical corps, army.
GREENBAUM, BENNO, Kansas City, Mo., lieutenant, infantry, army.
GREENBAUM, EDWARD S., New York City, captain, army.
GREENBAUM, SIGMUND, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
GREENBERG, A., Omaha, Neb., lieutenant, army.
GREENHUT, FREDERICK, captain, army.
GREENSFELDER, HARRY, St. Louis, Mo., lieutenant, army.
GREENSFELDER, LOUIS, Chicago, Ill., captain, army.
GREENSTEIN, MORRIS, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, dental corps, army.
GREENSTONE, S. A., Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, army.

GREENSTONE, SAM, Cleveland, O., lieutenant, army.
GREENSTONE, SAM, Lincoln, Neb., second lieutenant, army.
GREENTREE, MYRON, Columbus, Ga., lieutenant, army.
GROGINSKI, P. S., Bayou, Tex., lieutenant, infantry, army.
GROLLMAN, AARON, Baltimore, Md., lieutenant, army.
GROSS, ISADORE T., Lansford, Pa., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
GROSS, LOUIS, Lebanon, Pa., second lieutenant, army.
GROSS, SAMUEL, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, ordnance, army.
GROSSMAN, A., Cleveland, O., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
GROSSMAN, A. A., Portland, Ore., lieutenant, army.
GROSSMAN, A. B., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
GROSSMAN, EUGENE S., Slippery Rock, Pa., second lieutenant, army.
GROSSMAN, H. PHILIP, Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, national army.
GROSSMAN, NATHAN, Lincoln, Neb., lieutenant, army.
GRUENBAUM, BRUNO, Kansas City, Mo., lieutenant, infantry, army.
GRUNDFEST, SAM., Vicksburg, Miss., lieutenant, army.
GRUNWALD, MARTIN G., Brooklyn, N. Y., second lieutenant, artillery, army.
GUBIN, CHAS., Northumberland, Pa., lieutenant, army.
GUGGENHEIM, HARRY F., New York City, lieutenant, aviation corps, army.
GUGGENHEIM, M. ROBERT, New York City, lieutenant, infantry, army.
GUNST, GEROLD, Corpus Christi, Tex., lieutenant, army.
GUTMAN, EMANUEL H., New York City, second lieutenant, army.
HAAS, ALBERT J., lieutenant, infantry, army.
*HAAS, ARTHUR, New York City, lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
HAAS, EDMUND L., New York City, captain, ordnance, army.
HAAS, GEO. C., New York City, captain, artillery, army.
HAAS, ROBT. K., New York City, lieutenant, infantry, army.
HAAS, S. L., San Francisco, Cal., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
HAASE, MONROE C., Cleveland, O., lieutenant, army.
HAFT, HENRY, lieutenant, medical corps, army.
HAHN, ALBERT J., Mobile, Ala., lieutenant, artillery, army.
HAHN, MANUEL, St. Louis, Mo., lieutenant, aviation corps, army.
HAHN, MILTON, Washington, D. C., captain, medical corps, army.
HALLE, SAMUEL, Cleveland, O., major, army.
HALLE, STANLEY J., New York City, lieutenant, aviation corps, army.
HALPERIN, D., St. Louis, Mo., major, army.
HAMBURGER, WALTER W., Chicago, Ill., major, medical corps, army.

HAMMERSCHLAG, ROBERT J., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
HARRIS, ADRIEL, New York City, lieutenant, army.
HARRIS, BENJAMIN, New York City, second lieutenant, army.
HARRIS, BENJAMIN S., Lewisburg, Pa., second lieutenant, army.
HARRIS, ELMER P., New York City, captain, ordnance, army.
HARRIS, EUGENE, El Paso, Tex., lieutenant, army.
HARRIS, HARVEY L., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, artillery, army.
HARRIS, JACK, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
HARRIS, LESTER ABRAHAM, Lewisburg, Pa., second lieutenant, army.
HARRIS, MILTON, Portland, Ore., second lieutenant, cavalry, army.
HARRIS, ROBERT L., New York City, lieutenant, army.
HARRIS, VICTOR F., Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
HARRISON, JAS., Boston, Mass., lieutenant, infantry, army.
HART, ABRAHAM S., Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
HART, BENJ. SEIXES, New York City, lieutenant, infantry, army.
HART, HENRY L., lieutenant, infantry, army.
HART, LEONARD, Meridian, Miss., captain, medical corps, army.
HARTMAN, JOSEPH, San Francisco, Cal., second lieutenant, army.
HARVE, S. J., Akron, O., lieutenant, army.
HASKINS, ABRAHAM, Boston, Mass., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
HAST, JULIAN, Pittsburgh, Pa., lieutenant, army.
HAYS, ARTHUR, New York City, major, medical corps, army.
HEILFRON, MILTON, San Francisco, Cal., second lieutenant, army.
HEILPRIN, BENJAMIN E., Brooklyn, N. Y., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
HEINEMAN, GEO., San Francisco, Cal., second lieutenant, cavalry, army.
HEINEMAN, HENRY C., San Francisco, Cal., second lieutenant, aviation section, signal officers' reserve corps, army.
HELLER, JOSEPH, Newark, N. J., second lieutenant, army.
HELLER, LAWRENCE J., Washington, D. C., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
HENDEL, I., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
HERBERTS, WM., Boston, Mass., lieutenant, army.
HERMAN, IRVING L., Bayonne, N. J., second lieutenant, army.
HERMAN, LESTER R., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
HERRICK, FRED, Pittsburgh, Pa., lieutenant, army.
HERRMAN, HENRY, New York City, lieutenant, army.
HERTMAN, IRVIN, Louisville, Ky., second lieutenant, army.
HERTMAN, NATHAN, Louisville, Ky., second lieutenant, army.
HERTZ, JOHN L., Lititz, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
HERTZ, NORMAN, Philadelphia, Pa., second lieutenant, army.

HERTZMAN, IRWIN, Louisville, Ky., second lieutenant, army.
HERTZMAN, NATHAN, Louisville, Ky., second lieutenant, army.
HERZOG, GEORGE K., San Francisco, Cal., major, ambulance corps, army.
HESS, ARTHUR PAUL, New York City, second lieutenant, infantry, army.
HESS, CHARLES M., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, engineer corps, army.
HESS, EDWIN, New York City, lieutenant, infantry, national army.
HESS, HENRY EMIL, assistant veterinarian, army.
HESS, JULIUS, Chicago, Ill., major, army.
HESS, SETH, New York City, lieutenant, army.
HESS, SEYMORE, Baltimore, Md., lieutenant, coast artillery, army.
HESS, SILAS, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
HEYMAN, L. J., Lexington, Ky., lieutenant, infantry, army
HEYMAN, LAWRENCE, Shelbyville, Ky., lieutenant, infantry, army.
HEYN, FREDERICK, Omaha, Neb., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
HILLER, MORTON, Omaha, Neb., lieutenant, infantry, army.
HIRSCH, D. I., Monroe, La., lieutenant, army.
HIRSCH, EDWIN W., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
HIRSCH, GEO. WALTER, lieutenant, coast artillery, army.
HIRSCH, HARRY J., colonel, infantry, army.
HIRSCH, J. H., New York City, lieutenant, army.
HIRSCH, LAWRENCE J., New York City, second lieutenant, army.
HIRSCH, M. HAROLD, Newark, N. J., lieutenant, army.
HIRSCH, M. W., Memphis, Tenn., second lieutenant, army.
HIRSCH, RALPH, second lieutenant, field artillery, army.
HIRSCHBERG, S. B., Kansas City, Mo., lieutenant, army.
HIRSCHFIELD, BEN, Lincoln, Neb., lieutenant, army.
HIRSCHMAN, ISIDORE S., Baltimore, Md., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
HIRSCHMAN, SIMON V., New York City, second lieutenant, infantry, army.
HIRSH, HAROLD M., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, field artillery, army.
HIRSH, MORRIS W., Memphis, Tenn., lieutenant, infantry, army.
HIRSHBERG, LEONARD, Baltimore, Md., lieutenant, army.
HIRSHMAN, SIDNEY JOHN, San Francisco, Cal., second lieutenant, army.
HIRSHFIELD, BEN., Birmingham, Ala., lieutenant, aviation corps, army.
HIRSHORN, MAURICE S., assistant paymaster, navy.
HIRST, FRANK, Cleveland, O., ensign, navy.
HOCHWALD, HENRY, Marshall, Tex., captain, quartermaster's corps, army.

HOCKSTEIN, M., Bayonne, N. J., second lieutenant, army.
HOCKWALD, HENRY, Marshall, Tex., captain, army.
HOFFMAN, ALBERT, Yonkers, N. Y., second lieutenant, infantry, national army.
HOFFMAN, HARRY A., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
HOFFMAN, JACOB H., Tacoma, Wash., second lieutenant, coast artillery, army.
HOFFMAN, LAWRENCE H., San Francisco, Cal., captain, medical corps, army.
HOHENBERG, JULIAN, Selma, Ala., lieutenant, infantry, army.
HOLLANDER, HERMAN C., Vicksburg, Miss., lieutenant, infantry, army.
HOOD, PHILIP G., Newark, N. J., captain, army.
HOOTKINS, HIRSCH, Grand Rapids, Mich., lieutenant, army.
HORCHOW, JOSEPH, Portsmouth, O., lieutenant, army.
HORCHOW, REUBEN, New York City, lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
HORNER, DAVID, Chicago, Ill., captain, army.
HOROWITZ, JOSEPH, New York City, lieutenant, army.
HOROWITZ, NATHAN HALE, El Paso, Tex., lieutenant-colonel, army.
HOROWITZ, WM., Pittsfield, Mass., lieutenant, army.
HORWITZ, SAMUEL, Bayonne, N. J., lieutenant, army.
HORWITZ, SANDOR, Peoria, Ill., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
HOUSEMAN, EUGENE B., Grand Rapids, Mich., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
HOUSEMAN, FELIX, Grand Rapids, Mich., second lieutenant, army.
HOWELL, HARRY L., Bloomington, Ill., captain, navy.
HUTZLER, LEROY, Richmond, Va., lieutenant, infantry, army.
HYMAN, HAROLD T., New York City, lieutenant, army.
HYMAN, LAWRENCE, Louisville, Ky., second lieutenant, army.
HYNEMAN, HENRY, Philadelphia, Pa., ensign, navy.
HYNEMAN, LOUIS, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, navy.
IGLAUER, LOUIS B., Cleveland, O., lieutenant, ordnance department, national army.
ISAACOWITZ, H. I., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
ISAACSON, ABRAHAM S., assistant surgeon, navy.
ISAACSON, ISIDOR, Brooklyn, N. Y., lieutenant, infantry, army.
ISELAN, HENRY, New York City, lieutenant, infantry, national army.
ISRAEL, A. F., New York City, lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
ISRAEL, ACHILLE F., New Orleans, La., lieutenant, army.
ISRAELSON, WM., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
ISRAELSON, WM., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
JACKSON, DANIEL F., Pittsburgh, Pa., captain, army.

Jacob, Frederick M., Pittsburgh, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Jacobi, Aaron L., San Francisco, Cal., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
Jacobosky, Cyrus, Wilkes-Barre, Pa., lieutenant, army.
Jacobosky, Gilbert, Wilkes-Barre, Pa., captain, army.
Jacobowitz, B., Long Island City, L. I., lieutenant, army.
Jacobowitz, Jacob, lieutenant, marine corps, navy.
Jacobs, Albert, Pittsburgh, Pa., lieutenant, navy.
Jacobs, Alex. W., New York City, lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Jacobs, Joseph, Seattle, Wash., major, engineer corps, army.
Jacobs, L. A., Pittsburgh, Pa., lieutenant, army.
Jacobs, Leopold Max, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Jacobs, Le Roy R., Birmingham, Ala., lieutenant, infantry, army.
Jacobs, Louis L., Baltimore, Md., lieutenant, army.
Jacobs, Maurice, Vicksburg, Miss., lieutenant, marine corps, navy.
Jacobs, Max L., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Jacobs, Valentine C., New York City, second lieutenant, army.
Jacobs, Wm., Washington, D. C., lieutenant, aviation corps, army.
Jacobs, Wm. F., San Francisco, Cal., lieutenant, aviation corps, army.
Jacobson, Joseph H., ensign, navy.
Jacobson, Lester, Lawrence, L. I., second lieutenant, infantry, national army.
Jaffe, Lopis J., Richmond, Virginia, second lieutenant, field artillery, army.
Jaffe, Samuel, Philadelphia, Pa., captain, medical reserve corps, army.
Jaffer, Jos. H., New York City, lieutenant, dental corps, army.
Jamins, N., Fall River, Mass., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
Janowitz, Alfred, Buffalo, N. Y., lieutenant, infantry, army.
Jaucu, David, Providence, R. I., lieutenant, army.
Jeffe, Ephraim, lieutenant, army.
Jokl, Alexander, Buffalo, N. Y., captain, infantry, army.
Jonap, Alfred N., Cincinnati, O., lieutenant, army.
Jones, Oscar, Brooklyn, N. Y., lieutenant, coast artillery, army.
Joseph, S., Laurel, Miss., lieutenant, army.
Josephs, Louis, lieutenant and surgeon, navy.
Josephthal, Louis M., New York City, promoted to rank of commodore and appointed paymaster-general of the Naval Militia, Oct., 1917.
Kadesky, David, Aberdeen, S. Dak., second lieutenant, army.
Kahan, E. O., Seattle, Wash., lieutenant, army.

KAHN, ALFRED, Jackson, Miss., captain, medical corps, army.
KAHN, D. C., Atlanta, Ga., ensign, navy.
KAHN, D. E., lieutenant, army.
KAHN, DAVID, Lexington, Ky., lieutenant, commissary, army.
KAHN, I. S., Dallas, Tex., major, medical corps, army.
KAHN, LUCIEN L., Cincinnati, O., lieutenant, infantry, army.
KAHN, MOSES R., Baltimore, Md., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
KAICHEN, TROY, Cincinnati, O., second lieutenant, cavalry, army.
KAIER, A. J., New York City, lieutenant, army.
KAISER, PAUL F., Salt Lake City, Utah, lieutenant, infantry, army.
KALBFLEISCH, EDW. P., New York City, second lieutenant, officers' training service, navy.
KALEDNER, EDWIN J., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
KALIS, SAMUEL, Columbus, Mo., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
KALISKA, WM., Buffalo, N. Y., major, infantry, army.
KALISON, SAMUEL, Brooklyn, N. Y., lieutenant, army.
KALLET, HERBERT, lieutenant, medical corps, army.
KALMUTZ, GUSTAVE, Wilkes-Barre, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
KANN, NORMAN K., Pittsburgh, Pa., lieutenant, army.
KANN, W. LAWRENCE, Pittsburgh, Pa., second lieutenant, ordnance, army.
KAPLAN, ——, Richmond, Va., lieutenant, army.
KAPLAN, H., New York City, lieutenant, junior grade, medical department, navy.
KAPLAN, IRVING E., Brooklyn, N. Y., second lieutenant, coast artillery, army.
KAPLAN, JOSEPH, Zanesville, O., second lieutenant, field artillery, army.
KAPLAN, M., Memphis, Tenn., lieutenant, army.
KAPLAN, ROBERT, McKeesport, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
KAPNER, CHAS., Ft. Worth, Tex., lieutenant, army.
KAY, WM. DE YOUNG, Washington, D. C., lieutenant, army.
KASTNER, LEWIS B., Seattle, Wash., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
KASTOR, ROBERT N., New York City, lieutenant, infantry, army.
KATSH, JOSEPH, North Adams, Mass., second lieutenant, army.
KATZ, BENJ., San Francisco, Cal., lieutenant, army.
KATZ, HENRY, New York City, lieutenant, medical reserve corps, army.
KATZ, SIDNEY, Marion, O., lieutenant, engineer corps, army.
KATZ, WILLIAM, St. Louis, Mo., lieutenant, dental corps, army.

KATZENSTEIN, BOYD, Pittsburgh, Pa., captain, army.
KATZMAN, LEO, Cleveland, O., lieutenant, aviation corps, army.
KAUFMAN, ALBERT A., Marquette, Mich., second lieutenant, army.
KAUFMAN, ARNOLD, lieutenant, medical corps, army.
KAUFMAN, DAVIS, Bellefontaine, O., second lieutenant, ordnance department, army.
KAUFMAN, FRANK, dental surgeon, navy.
KAUFMAN, ISADORE, Philedalphia, Pa., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
KAUFMAN, JOSEPH S., Schuylkill, Pa., second lieutenant, army.
KAUFMAN, S. B., Fall River, Mass., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
KAUFFMAN, CYRUS S., Boston, Mass., second lieutenant, army.
KAUFFMAN, LOUIS J., Fall River, Mass., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
KAYSER, MAIER L., Los Angeles, Cal., captain, army.
KEIM, MELVILLE, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
KELLERMAN, HARRY, lieutenant, army.
KEMMER, JULIUS A., second lieutenant, coast artillery, army.
KEMPNER, DAVID, New York City, lieutenant, aviation corps, army.
KEMPNER, HARRY, Brooklyn, N. Y., captain, artillery, army.
KETZKY, JOSEPH W., Baltimore, Md., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
KIMMELMAN, ABRAHAM, Passaic, N. J., lieutenant, army.
KINAZ, A. S., Cleveland, O., ensign, navy.
KING, A. A., Philadelphia, Pa., major, army.
KINGSBACHER, ALVIN, Pittsburgh, Pa., lieutenant, army.
KIRSCHNER, FREDERICK J. P., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
KIRSCHNER, ISADORE, Waco, Tex., lieutenant, army.
KLARCHAN, JOSEPH, Portsmouth, O., lieutenant, aviation corps, army.
KLAUSMAN, M., Atlanta, Ga., captain, army.
KLEEMAN, JULIAN, Terre Haute, Ind., lieutenant, ordnance, army.
KLEIN, ALLAN, Ohio, lieutenant, aviation corps, army.
KLEIN, DAVID, Chicago, Ill., captain, sanitary corps, army.
KLEIN, EUGENE, second lieutenant, army.
KLEIN, IRVING, Akron, O., second lieutenant, army.
KLEIN, IRVING, Youngstown, O., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
KLEINER, SIMON, Bayonne, N. J., second lieutenant, army.
KLEINER, SIMON B., New Haven, Conn., lieutenant, army.
KLINE, ANCH, Easton, Pa., lieutenant, army.
KLINE, D. R., Cleveland, O., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
KLINE, EMANUEL, lieutenant, medical corps, army.
KNOBLOCH, PHILLIP, Passaic, N. J., lieutenant, army.
KOBB, WM. L., Massachusetts, second lieutenant, infantry, army

KOHANSKY, I., Bayonne, N. J., lieutenant, army.
KOHLMAN, SAMUEL H., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
KOHN, GUS., Trinidad, Colo., lieutenant, signal corps, army.
KOHN, JOSEPH PHILIP, captain, coast artillery, army.
KOLTUN, MEYER, second lieutenant, army.
KOMER, NATHAN A., Detroit, Mich., captain, army.
KOPETSKY, S. J., New York City, lieutenant-colonel, medical corps, army.
KOPMAN, B., Fall River, Mass., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
KORN, JOEL, New York City, lieutenant, infantry, army.
KORN, MARTIN P., Philadelphia, Pa., captain, army.
KOSCHWITZ, FREDERICK H., New York City, lieutenant, infantry, national army.
KOSHLAND, DAN E., San Francisco, Cal., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
KOSHLAND, ROBERT J., Boston, Mass., captain, infantry, army.
KOVINSKI, A., lieutenant, army.
KOWALSKI, DAVID B., Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, army.
KOWALSKI, M. B., Brownsville, Tex., lieutenant, army.
KOWALSKI, MARTIN B., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
KOWALSKI, MARTIN G., New York City, lieutenant, infantry, army.
KOWALSKI, PAUL O., Brownsville, Tex., second lieutenant, army.
KOWALSKI, PAUL O., Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, army.
KRAMER, DAVID, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
KRAMER, LEO J., Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
KRAUS, SYDNEY M., lieutenant-commander, navy.
KRAUS, WALTER F., lieutenant, coast artillery, army.
KRAUS, WALTER M., New York City, lieutenant, medical corps, army.
KRAUSS, HERMAN E., New York City, second lieutenant, infantry, national army.
KRINSKY, LAZARUS, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, infantry, army.
KRITCHBAUM, J. R., Philadelphia, Pa., second lieutenant, quarter master's corps, army.
KROHN, HARRY MORRIS, second lieutenant, coast artillery, army.
KROHN, HARRY N., Denver, Colo., surgeon, rank of lieutenant, army.
KROHN, ROBERT, Cincinnati, O., second lieutenant, engineer corps, army.
KROHN, WM., Easton, Pa., lieutenant, aviation corps, army.
KROHNGOLD, JACOB S., chaplain, rank of lieutenant, army.
KROLL, NATHAN, Dorchester, Mass., second lieutenant, infantry, army.

KRONE, LOUIS, New Orleans, La., lieutenant, medical corps, navy.
KROWITZ, JOSEPH L., Passaic, N. J., lieutenant, army.
KUHN, EDWARD, Cincinnati, O., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
KUHN, SAMUEL L., Cincinnati, O., second lieutenant, engineer corps, army.
KUHN, WENDELL S., San Francisco, Cal., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
KUHNS, RALPH, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
KULVINSKY, MAX, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
KUPFER, LOUIS R., Kansas City, Mo., captain, quartermaster's department, army.
KURZMAN, GEO. F., New York City, lieutenant, field artillery, army.
KUSHNER, LOUIS J., New Orleans, La., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
LABSAK, ALFRED H., Lake Charles, La., lieutenant, engineer corps, army.
LADENSOHN, SAMUEL, Columbus, Mo., lieutenant, infantry, army.
LADINSKI, L. J., New York City, lieutenant, army.
LAMPERT, MAX, lieutenant, army.
LAMPKE, L. J., Saginaw, Mich., captain, army.
LANDA, L. M., Houston, Tex., lieutenant, army.
LANDESMAN, HENRY, Passaic, N. J., lieutenant, army.
LANDY, JOS. A., New York City, lieutenant, medical corps, army.
LANDY, LOUIS A., Cleveland, O., lieutenant, dental corps, army.
LANG, JAMES W., Brooklyn, N. Y., second lieutenant, coast artillery, army.
LANG, SYLBAN, captain, army.
LANGENDORF, AL., San Francisco, Cal., second lieutenant, army.
LANGENDORF, CHARLES, San Francisco, Cal., second lieutenant, army.
LANGSFORD, HERBERT, lieutenant, army.
LANSBURGH, RICHARD, Catonsville, Md., lieutenant, army.
LAPOWSKI, NATHAN, El Paso, Tex., lieutenant-colonel, infantry, army.
LASCHINSKY, SIGMUND J., Philadelphia, Pa., second lieutenant, army.
LASKER, HAROLD, Jersey City, N. J., lieutenant, army.
LAUCHHEIMER, M. H., Washington, D. C., second lieutenant, artillery, army.
LAUCHHEIMER, MALCOLM H., Baltimore, Md., second lieutenant, coast artillery, army.
LAUTMAN, M. F., Hot Springs, Ark., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
LAVIN, JOHN A., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, army.
LAVINE, ABR. LINCOLN, Brookline, Mass., captain, army.

LAVINE, B. D., Trenton, N. J., lieutenant, army.
LAWRENCE, ABRAHAM, Denver, Colo., lieutenant, engineer corps, army.
LAWRENCE, HEYMAN J., Lexington, Ky., lieutenant, army.
LAZARUS, JOSEPH, Louisville, Ky., second lieutenant, army.
LAZRIVICH, WM., Sioux City, Ia., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
LEDERER, N. JAMES, St. Louis, Mo., captain, army.
LEE, EVERETT A., New York City, lieutenant, signal corps, army.
LEFKOWITZ, MILTON, Canton, O., second lieutenant, quartermaster's department, national army.
LEFKOWITZ, WM., Bayonne, N. J., lieutenant, army.
LEHMAN, CHESTER H., Pittsburgh, Pa., lieutenant, army.
LEHMAN, HAROLD M., New York City, lieutenant, signal corps, army.
LEHMAN, HERBERT H., New York City, captain, ordnance, army.
LEHMAN, PHILIP, Omaha, Neb., lieutenant, army.
LEHMAN, ROBERT, New York City, captain, artillery, army.
LEHMAN, WARREN L., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, artillery, army.
LEMANN, I. I., New Orleans, La., captain, medical corps, army.
LEMLE, IRWIN W., Monroe, La., lieutenant, infantry, army.
LEMLEIN, HAROLD, New York City, second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
LEMPERT, EUGENE, Toledo, O., captain, quartermaster's department, army.
LEON, HARRY C., Kansas City, Mo., lieutenant, infantry, army.
LEON, MORTON W., New York City, second lieutenant, infantry, national army
LEONARD, BENNY, lieutenant, army.
LEOPOLD, F. N., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
LEOPOLD, SAMUEL, Philadelphia, Pa., major, medical corps, army.
LESSER, LEON E., Brooklyn, N. Y., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
LESSER, LOUIS, Dorchester, Mass., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
LETHERMAN, MARK D., Malden, Mass., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
LEVE, LEE H., Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
LEVERTON, RUBEN, lieutenant, army.
LEVI, EDGAR A., Baltimore, Md., lieutenant, engineer corps, army.
LEVI, EDWARD, New Orleans, La., lieutenant, army.
LEVI, EMANUEL, Louisville, Ky., second lieutenant, army.
LEVI, HENRY, New Orleans, La., lieutenant, field artillery, army.
LEVI, MORRIS, Evansville, Ind., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
LEVI, NEWTON R., Philadelphia, Pa., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.

Levi, Sol., New Orleans, La., lieutenant, army.
Levi, Wendel, Sumpter, S. C., lieutenant, army.
Levin, A. L., New Orleans, La., captain, medical corps, army.
Levin, Benj. M., Baltimore, Md., lieutenant, army.
Levin, Joseph, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, army.
Levin, Lester L., Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
Levin, Oscar S., assistant surgeon, navy.
Levin, R. I., Baltimore, Md., captain, army.
Levin, Sidney S., St. Louis, Mo., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Levin, William, Baltimore, Md., captain, army.
Levine, Isidore, Altoona, Pa., second lieutenant, army.
Levine, Isidore, Detroit, Mich., lieutenant, field artillery, army.
Levine, Lionel, New York City, lieutenant, army.
Levine, Oscar, New York City, lieutenant, infantry, national army.
Levine, Sam M., Pine Bluff, Ark., lieutenant, infantry, army.
Levine, Samuel A., Boston, Mass., lieutenant, army.
Levinsohn, James G., Oklahoma City, Okla., second lieutenant, field artillery, army.
Levinson, Adrian M., St. Louis, Mo., lieutenant, field artillery, army.
Levinson, Frank, Baltimore, Md., lieutenant, army.
Levinson, Horace C., lieutenant, coast artillery, army.
Levinson, Lazarus, Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, artillery, army.
Levinthal, Daniel H., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, medical reserve corps, army.
Levitan, Moe, Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, army.
Levy, Abraham, Atlanta, Ga., lieutenant-colonel, army.
Levy, Adrian, Galveston, Tex., lieutenant, army.
Levy, Arthur Gustavus, lieutenant, infantry, army.
Levy, Arthur M., Brooklyn, N. Y., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
Levy, Bernard, Albany, N. Y., lieutenant, army.
Levy, D. H., Waco, Tex., lieutenant, army.
Levy, E. M., Franklin, La., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Levy, Edmond Harrison, captain, engineer corps, army.
Levy, Eugene H., Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, artillery, army.
Levy, George, Sumpter, S. C., second lieutenant, army.
Levy, Gilbert, Memphis, Tenn., lieutenant, army.
Levy, Harold M., New Orleans, La., ensign, navy.
Levy, Henry, Pittsburgh, Pa., lieutenant, army.
Levy, Joseph, Hartford, Conn., lieutenant, infantry, army.
Levy, Julius G., New York City, second lieutenant, infantry, national army.
Levy, Louis, Memphis, Tenn., captain, army.
Levy, Milford, Baltimore, Md., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

Levy, Moïse, Galveston, Tex., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Levy, Richard M., captain, coast artillery, army.
Levy, Robt. M., New York City, lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Levy, Sam, Atlanta, Ga., second lieutenant, engineer corps, army.
Levy, Solomon E., Biloxi, Tex., captain, infantry, army.
Levy, Stanley, Philadelphia, Pa., second lieutenant, engineer corps, army.
Levy, Walter S., New York City, lieutenant, infantry, national army.
Levy, Waverly, Sumpter, S. C., second lieutenant, army.
Lewin-Epstein, Samuel, New York City, lieutenant, army.
Lewinsohn, James, Oklahoma, Okla., second lieutenant, artillery, army.
Lewis, J. Abram, North Haven, Me., second lieutenant, army.
Lewis, Reuben, Kansas City, Mo., lieutenant, army.
Lewis, Samuel J., Kalamazoo, Mich., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Lewisohn, James, Oklahoma City, Okla., lieutenant, army.
Licht, Benj. J., Cleveland, O., lieutenant, dental corps, army.
Lichtenberg, Chester, Schenectady, N. Y., lieutenant, engineer corps, army.
Lichtenstein, Emil A., lieutenant-commander, navy.
Lichtig, Henry A., Cleveland, O., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Liderman, Harold P., Kansas City, Mo., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
Liebman, ——, New York City, lieutenant-colonel, army.
Lilienthal, John L., San Francisco, Cal., second lieutenant, aviation corps, army.
Limburg, Percy R., New York City, lieutenant, army.
Linder, Israel, Bayonne, N. J., lieutenant, army.
Linz, Clifton, second lieutenant, field artillery, army.
Lipper, Lawrence, New Orleans, La., second lieutenant, army.
Lippman, C. W., San Francisco, Cal., captain, medical corps, army.
Lippman, Louis B., dental surgeon, navy.
Lipschutz, Geo. U., Houston, Tex., captain, ambulance corps, army.
Lipshitz, Louis, Bayonne, N. Y., lieutenant, army.
Lit, Samuel D., Philadelphia, Pa., colonel, army.
Littau, Albert, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, army.
Littau, Henry G., New York City, second lieutenant, national army.
Livingston, Abraham, New York City, second lieutenant, army.
Livingston, Brunn, New York City, lieutenant, army.
Livingston, Louis, Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, artillery, army.

Livingstone, J. S., San Francisco, Cal., lieutenant, army.
Loeb, Abe N., Lafayette, Ind., lieutenant-colonel, infantry, army.
Loeb, Gus, Cincinnati, O., captain, army.
Loeb, Hanau, St. Louis, Mo., major, medical corps, army.
Loeb, Henry, Jr., Memphis, Tenn,. second lieutenant, army.
Loeb, Julian, St. Paul, Minn., second lieutenant, artillery, army.
Loeb, Virgil, St. Louis, Mo., captain, medical corps, army.
Loeb, William L., Memphis, Tenn., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
Loeser, Alexander, Newark, N. J., lieutenant, army.
Loewenberg, Milton, Kansas City, Mo., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
Loewenstein, Louis C., Boston, Mass., consulting engineer, naval staff, stationed at Lynn.
Louchheim, Stuart F., Philadelphia, Pa., captain, quartermaster's department, army.
Lowenberg, David, Norfolk, Va., lieutenant, army.
Lowenberg, Lawrence, Cincinnati, O., captain, army.
Lowenberg, Milton A., captain, cavalry, army.
Lowenson, James, Oklahoma City, Okla., second lieutenant, army.
Lowenstein, Henry Polk, Jr., Kansas City, Mo., ensign, naval reserve, navy.
Lowenstein, Montie, Cincinnati, O., lieutenant, infantry, army.
Lowenthall, Arthur, Brooklyn, N. Y., second lieutenant, infantry, national army.
Lubin, Benson, Huntington, W. Va., second lieutenant, army.
Lubinsky, George, Fall River, Mass., second lieutenant, army.
Lucas, Albert K., New York City, lieutenant, army.
Luery, Michael, Cincinnati, O., lieutenant, army.
Lufkin, Benj., lieutenant, cavalry, army.
Luften, Benj., Medford, Mass., second lieutenant, field artillery, army.
Lurie, G. A., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
Lurie, Moses, Boston, Mass., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Lurier, Israel N., Worcester, Mass., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Lyon, Geoffrey S., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
Lyon, Samuel E., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, infantry, army.
Lyon, Walter Z., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
Maas, Henry Albert, Lufton, Tex., captain, army.
Maas, Monroe, Selma, Ala., captain, medical corps, army.
Mack, Gustle, New York City, second lieutenant, engineer corps. army.
Mack, Henry D., Douglas, Ariz., captain, army.
Mack, Millard W., Cincinnati, O., captain, army.

MACK, WILLIAM J., Chicago, Ill., captain, infantry, national army.
MAGNUS, SAUL, Cincinnati, O., captain, infantry, army.
MAKLER, JACOB S., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, army.
MALEFSKY, NATHAN, New York City, second lieutenant, infantry, army.
MAIZE, JACOB M., Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, field artillery, army.
MALLER, BERNARD L., Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
MANASSES, AUGUSTUS, Montgomery, Ala., lieutenant, army.
MANDEL, HENRY J., New York City, lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
MANDELZWEIG, HYMAN H., Cleveland, O., captain, engineer corps, army.
MANN, ALBERT, Wilkes-Barre, Pa., lieutenant, naval recruiting service, navy.
MANN, HAMMOND, Wilkes-Barre, Pa., lieutenant, infantry, army.
MANN, LAWRENCE, Canton, O., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
MANN, M. HUBERT, Schenectady, N. Y., lieutenant, army.
MANNHEIMER, HUGHES J., St. Louis, Mo., second lieutenant, army.
MANOSEVITCH, G. H., Englewood, Ill., lieutenant, dental corps, army.
MANSBACH, EDWIN R., New York City, second lieutenant, army.
MANTEL, S. J., second lieutenant, army.
MARCUS, ARNOLD, San Francisco, Cal., lieutenant, army.
MARCUS, IRVIN, Louisville, Ky., second lieutenant, army.
MARCUS, LEE, Buffalo, N. Y., lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
MARCUS, MARVIN, JR., Buffalo, N. Y., lieutenant, artillery, army.
MARCUS, MELVIN M., Buffalo, N. Y., lieutenant, field artillery, army.
MARCUS, SAMUEL, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, army.
MARCUS, SAMUEL, Chicago, Ill., captain, medical corps, army.
MARKELL, SAMUEL, Chelsea, Mass., ensign, navy.
MARKS, HARRY, Selma, Ala., lieutenant, infantry, army.
MARKS, HENRY E., Syracuse, N. Y., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
MARKS, ROBERT D., Memphis, Tenn., second lieutenant, army.
MARKS, SAMUEL I., assistant-paymaster, rank of ensign, navy.
MARKS, SAMUEL J., Phillipsburg, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
MARKS, SELBY, Oakland, Cal., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
MARSHALL, FRANK G., Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, infantry, army.

Marx, Edward F. J., lieutenant, field artillery, army.
Marx, Harry, lieutenant, army.
Marx, Joseph N., captain, cavalry, army.
Marx, Rene J., San Francisco, Cal., second lieutenant, quartermaster's department, army.
Marx, Robert, New Orleans, La., second lieutenant, army.
Marx, Robt., Cincinnati, O., captain, infantry, army.
Matassarin, Leon, Wichita, Kans., captain, army.
Matheis, Aaron, Pittsburgh, Pa., lieutenant, army.
Matz, Philip B., captain, army.
May, Clarence W., Seattle, Wash., second lieutenant, field artillery, army.
May, Gerald J., Detroit, Mich., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
May, Hubert, Charleston, W. Va., lieutenant, infantry, army.
May, W. T., Baltimore, Md., lieutenant, army.
Mayer, Carroll S., Baton Rouge, La., lieutenant, infantry, army.
Mayer, Charles D., Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
Mayer, Edward, New York City, lieutenant, army.
Mayer, Erwin E., Baltimore, Md., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Mayer, Felix S., Cincinnati, O., lieutenant infantry, army.
Mayer, Herbert Block, New Orleans, La., lieutenant, army.
Mayer, Julian, Birmingham, Ala., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Mayer, William, San Francisco, Cal., second lieutenant, field artillery, army.
Mayer, Willard, Ligonier, Ind., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Mayers, Isaac, Harrisburg, Pa., lieutenant, army.
Maze, Jacob M., Woodbine, N. J., second lieutenant, army.
Mazur, Paul, Roxbury, Mass., captain, army.
Mazur, Seymour, Indianapolis, Ind., lieutenant, army.
Medalia, Leon S., Brookline, Mass., captain, medical corps, army.
Meissner, Harry, Milwaukee, Wis., captain, army.
Melasky, H. A., Taylor, Tex., captain, army.
Melnick, Theodore, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, army.
Melniker, Aaron A., Bayonne, N. J., lieutenant, army.
Melniker, William, Bayonne, N. J., second lieutenant, army.
Mendoza, David, Norfolk, Va., ensign, flying corps, navy.
Menhauser, Meyer, New Orleans, La., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Menken, Harold Davis, New York City, ensign, navy.
Menster, Leonard, Cincinnati, O., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
Metz, R. Waldemar, New Orleans, La., lieutenant, army.
Meyer, A. M., Memphis, Tenn., lieutenant, army.

MEYER, ALEXANDER, San Francisco, Cal., captain, infantry, army.
MEYER, EMANUEL L., second lieutenant, coast artillery, army.
MEYER, H. A., Memphis, Tenn., captain, army.
MEYER, HARRY B., Washington, D. C., lieutenant, army.
MEYER, HERMAN E., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, infantry, army.
MEYER, J. A. S., Memphis, Tenn., lieutenant, army.
MEYER, JULIAN, Selma, Ala., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
MEYER, JULIAN, Lincoln, Neb., lieutenant, army.
MEYER, LEO B., New York City, captain, medical corps, army.
MEYER, LEON L., Memphis, Tenn., captain, medical corps, army.
MEYER, LOUIS A., second lieutenant, coast artillery, army.
MEYER, WILSON, San Francisco, Cal., lieutenant, infantry, army.
MEYERS, CARLTON, New Orleans, La., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
MEYERS, G. W. W., Los Angeles, Cal., second lieutenant, army.
MEYERS, HAROLD M., lieutenant, navy.
MEYERS, HERBERT W., Seattle, Wash., captain, army.
MEYERS, JULIAN, Virginia, lieutenant, infantry, army.
MEYERS, LLOYD A., San Francisco, Cal., ensign, navy.
MEYERS, PAUL A., San Francisco, Cal., second lieutenant, army.
MEYERS, SIDNEY J., Louisville, Ky., major, army.
MEYERS, WALLACE, New York City, second lieutenant, ordnance, army.
MICHAEL, J. C., Houston, Tex., lieutenant, army.
MICHAEL, MILTON H., San Antonio, Tex., second lieutenant, army.
MICHAEL, P. L., Houston, Tex., captain, army.
MICHELSON, LAWRENCE, Cincinnati, O., lieutenant, army.
MIDDLEBERGER, ETHAN A., New York City, lieutenant, infantry, national army.
MILASKY, HARRIS, Taylor, Tex., second lieutenant, army.
MILASKY, MANUEL, Taylor, Tex., second lieutenant, army.
MILGRAM, AL., Kansas City, Mo., lieutenant, army.
MILKMAN, HERBERT, New York City, second lieutenant, infantry, army.
MILLER, BENJ. H., New York City, lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
MILLER, H. A., Portland, Me., lieutenant, army.
MILLER, HYMAN S., New York City, second lieutenant, infantry, national army.
MILLER, JESSE F., Lexington, Ky., lieutenant, army.
MILLER, JOSEPH, Narragansett Pier, R. I., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
MILLER, LEO E., New York City, lieutenant, infantry, national army.
MILLER, SAMUEL, Manchester, N. H., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
MILLER, TOBIAS, New York City, second lieutenant, army.

MILTENBERGER, ARTHUR, Johnstown, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
MINSK, LOUIS D., Colchester, Conn., lieutenant, army.
MISCH, W. P., Providence, R. I., second lieutenant, army.
MISH, SOL., San Francisco, Cal., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
MISHEL, WM. J., Roxbury, Mass., lieutenant, ordnance, army.
MITCHELL, ARTHUR, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, aviation corps, army.
MOCH, EDGAR J., Cincinnati, O., second lieutenant, ordnance, motor section, army.
MOLIN, BENJAMIN, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
MOREELL, BEN, St. Louis, Mo., lieutenant, civil engineer corps, navy.
MORGENROTH, ALVIN S., New York City, second lieutenant, national army.
MORGENSTEIN, ARTHUR H., Grand Rapids, Mich., lieutenant, infantry, army.
MORITZ, ALBERT, New York City, commander, navy.
MORK, RALPH M., Cincinnati, O., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
MORNINGSTAR, CARL ILLAVA, New York City, lieutenant, cavalry, army.
MORNINGSTAR, PERCY P., New York City, lieutenant, aviation corps, army
MORRIS, EDWARD, New York City, lieutenant, aviation corps, army.
MORRIS, JOE, Sumpter, S. C., second lieutenant, army.
MORRIS, LEWIS S., New York City, second lieutenant, national army.
MORRIS, MAX, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, infantry, army.
MORRIS, MYRON, captain, army.
MORRIS, RAYMOND, New York City, second lieutenant, national army.
MORRISON, ABRAHAM F., Braintree, Mass., second lieutenant, army.
MORTON, LEON, New York City, lieutenant, ordnance, army.
MORTON, MEYER, Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
MOSCOVITZ, SAM, McKeesport, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
MOSER, EDMUND, Lando, Tex., second lieutenant, army.
MOSES, CARL B., Hazelton, Pa., ensign, navy.
MOSES, EMIL, Philadelphia, Pa., major, navy.
MOSES, J. WALTER, Hazelton, Pa., ensign, navy.
MOSES, STANFFORD, Philadelphia, Pa., commander, navy.
MOSLER, HENRY, Hamilton, O., ensign, navy.
MOSS, SIDNEY, Wichita, Kans., lieutenant, army.
MOUNT, E. B., Greenville, Miss., lieutenant, army.

MOYSE, HERMAN, Baton Rouge, La., lieutenant, infantry, army.
MUNCH, BENJ., Hartford, Conn., captain, infantry, army.
MYERS, EDMUND, Boston, Mass., lieutenant, army.
MYERS, JOE, Palestine, Tex., second lieutenant, field artillery, army.
MYERS, JOE F., second lieutenant, army.
MYERS, JOSEPH, Athens, Ga., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
MYERS, LLOYD A., San Francisco, Cal., ensign, navy.
MYERS, PAUL, San Francisco, Cal., lieutenant, army.
NAMAN, WILFORD, San Antonio, Tex., lieutenant, army.
NAMM, BENJAMIN H., Brooklyn, N. Y., captain, engineer corps, army.
NAPELBAUM, ROBERT, Bayonne, N. J., second lieutenant, army.
NARKINSKY, CHAS. S., Little Rock, Ark., lieutenant, artillery, army.
NATHAN, HAROLD, second lieutenant, artillery, army.
NATHAN, SIMEON, Wilmington, N. C., second lieutenant, veterinary, army.
NATHANSON, D. M., New York City, lieutenant, medical corps, army.
NATHANSON, JOSEPH G., Providence, R. I., second lieutenant, army.
NELSON, HAROLD G., New York City, lieutenant, army.
NEMSER, CHAS., Dorchester, Mass., lieutenant, army.
NETCHER, TOWNSEND, Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, ordnance, corps, army.
NETTER, R. J., Indianapolis, Ind., lieutenant, army.
NEUBERGER, HARRY H., New York City, lieutenant, artillery, army.
NEUBERGER, JULIUS F., assistant surgeon, navy
NEUBERGER, LAWRENCE, Mobile, Ala., lieutenant, army.
NEUBURGER, GILBERT H., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, navy.
NEUFELD, MOE, second lieutenant, field artillery, army.
NEUFELD, RALPH, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, engineer corps, army.
NEUMAN, DAVID LEONARD, lieutenant, engineer corps, army.
NEUMAN, LESTER, Washington, D. C., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
NEUSTADT, MAURICE W., New York City, captain, quartermaster's corps, army.
NEWBERGER, D. ALOIS, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
NEWHAUSER, MEYER, New Orleans, La., lieutenant, army.
NEWMAN, CHARLES F., JR., Brooklyn, N. Y., second lieutenant, infantry, national army.
NEWMAN, LEON, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
NEWMAN, NATHANIEL, New York City, second lieutenant, infantry, national army.

NEWMAN, RALPH, New York City, second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.

NEWTON, MAURICE, Trenton, N. J., lieutenant, army.

NOLOSHIN, BENJ., New York City, lieutenant, medical corps, army.

NORDLINGER, MAURICE, Washington, D. C., second lieutenant, infantry, army.

OAKES, ADOLPH S., New York City, second lieutenant, cavalry, army.

OAKES, WM. VAN DYKE, New York City, lieutenant, cavalry, army.

OBERDORFER, EUGENE, Atlanta, Ga., lieutenant, army.

OBERDORFER, HENRY D., Bloomington, Ill., captain, ordnance, army.

ODETTE, ARTHUR L. R., New York City, lieutenant, army.

OKIN, HARRY, Cincinnati, O., second lieutenant, army.

OLLENDORF, MARVIN, Brooklyn, N. Y., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.

OLSTEIN, MATHEW F., Peekskill, N. Y., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

OPPENHEIMER, ARTHUR, Grand Rapids, Mich., lieutenant, army.

OPPENHEIMER, B., New York City, major, army.

OPPENHEIMER, LEON SIMON, second lieutenant, infantry, army.

OPPENHEIMER, WILLIAM T., Jr., assistant surgeon, navy.

ORNSTEEN, ABRAHAM M., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

ORNSTEIN, EMANUEL, New York City, lieutenant, army.

ORNSTEIN, GEO. G., Port Chester, N. Y., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

OSHANSKY, A., Albany, N. Y., captain, army.

OSSOR, SAMUEL M., second lieutenant, army.

OSTRA, M. N., Baltimore, Md., lieutenant, army.

OXE, MAX, Bayonne, N. J., lieutenant, army.

PAKE, B. H., Mobile, Ala., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.

PAKE, BERTRAM, Memphis, Tenn., lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.

PALMER, DAVID A., Boston, Mass., captain, infantry, army.

PALTROWITZ, RALPH, Elmira, N. Y., colonel, medical corps, army.

PARISETTE, JACOB O., Brooklyn, N. Y., lieutenant, infantry, national army.

PASTOR, L. M., Bangor, Me., lieutenant, army.

PATEK, A. J., Milwaukee, Wis., lieutenant, army.

PATTIZ, MAX, St. Louis, Mo., lieutenant, field artillery, army.

PECK, A., Albany, N. Y., lieutenant, army.

PECK, SAM, Goshen, Ind., second lieutenant, artillery, army.

PEDOTT, MEYER S., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

PEIXOTTO, EUSTACE M., San Francisco, Cal., second lieutenant, infantry, army.

PELTON, FREDERICK, Denver, Colo., lieutenant, army.

PEPINSKY, BERNARD, Cincinnati, O., captain, field artillery, army.

PERLMAN, BENJAMIN, Pittsburgh, Pa., lieutenant, navy.

PERLMAN, LOUIS, lieutenant, army.

PERSKY, MEYER A., Providence, R. I., second lieutenant, army.

PETZGOLD, BENJAMIN, Philadelphia, Pa., second lieutenant, army.

PEYSER, JULIUS I., Washington, D. C., captain, army.

PFLAUM, RAYMOND, Cincinnati, O., second lieutenant, army.

PHILLIPS, ARTHUR, Little Rock, Ark., lieutenant, army.

PHILLIPS, CHAS., New York City, lieutenant, army.

PHILLIPS, R. H., Hartford, Conn., second lieutenant, field artillery, army.

PICKER, DAVID, Brooklyn, N. Y., second lieutenant, engineer corps, army.

PINCUS, SOLOMON, New York City, lieutenant, army.

PIVAN, EARL A., Denver, Colo., second lieutenant, field artillery, army.

PLATT, CASPER, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.

PLAUT, B. MICHAEL, Cincinnati, O., captain, infantry, army.

PLESSET, DAVID, Wilkes-Barre, Pa., lieutenant, army.

POLACHEK, HAROLD L., Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, infantry, army.

POLIN, STERLING M., Philipsburg, Pa., second lieutenant, army.

POLLACK, LEO A., New York City, second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.

POLLOCK, ADOLPH, lieutenant, army.

POLLOCK, BENJ. H., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, army.

POLSUKER, MEYER, Buffalo, N. Y., lieutenant, army.

POMERANTZ, H., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

POOLE, ABRAM, Chicago, Ill., captain, infantry, army.

POSENER, JACOB B., Forest Hills, L. I., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

POSNER, ALFRED, New York City, lieutenant, army.

POSS, MAURICE, second lieutenant, army.

PRAEGER, LEON, lieutenant, army.

PRESSBURG, SOL. B., Alexandria, La., second lieutenant, army.

PRICE, HAROLD CHAS., Washington, D. C., lieutenant, coast artillery, army.

PRICE, HAROLD F., Denver, Colo., lieutenant, army.

PRICE, HARRY L., Oakland, Cal., lieutenant, army.

PRICE, HARRY L., San Francisco, Cal., second lieutenant, infantry, army.

PRITZKER, HARRY N., Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, infantry, army.

PROSTREDNIK, EUGENE, Philadelphia, Pa., second lieutenant, army.

PULASKI, FRANK, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.

PULLMAN, BERNARD A., Malden, Mass., second lieutenant, infantry, army.

RAAB, HARRY F., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, ordnance, army.

RAAS, E. G., San Anselmo, Cal., second lieutenant, army.

RABIN, J. H., Kansas City, Mo., lieutenant, army.

RABINER, A. M., Albany, N. Y., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

RACH, LAWRENCE, Cincinnati, O., second lieutenant, army.

RAKIN, WM. E., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

RAMER, PHILIP, Baltimore, Md., second lieutenant, army.

RAPHAEL, ERNEST A., Brookline, Mass., ensign, navy.

RAPHAEL, T., New York City, ensign, navy.

RAPPORT, DAVID L., Pittsburgh, Pa., lieutenant, field hospital, army.

RATNER, DAVID, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.

RAVDIN, ISADOR, Evansville, Ind., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

RAVITZ, LEONARD, Cleveland, O., lieutenant, army.

RAWITZER, E. C., Memphis, Tenn., captain, army.

REED, JACOB, Worcester, Mass., ensign, aviation corps, navy.

REESE, WILLIAM C., Wilkes-Barre, Pa., lieutenant, army.

REICH, RUDOLPH S., Cleveland, O., lieutenant, army.

REILER, JOSEPH M., Washington, D. C., surgeon, rank of major, army.

REINSTEIN, L., Fresno, Cal., lieutenant, infantry, army.

REINTHAL, ARTHUR, Cleveland, O., lieutenant, army.

REMER, DAVID, New York City, second lieutenant, army.

RICH, MELVIN S., Washington, D. C., lieutenant, ordnance, army.

RICHLAND, HERBERT S., Newark, N. J., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.

RICHMAN, AL. A., Peekskill, N. Y., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

RICHTENBAUM, MAX, Austin, Tex., lieutenant, army.

RIMMERMAN, ABE, Rock Island, Ill., lieutenant, army.

RISEMAN, JOSEPH, Dorchester, Mass., second lieutenant, army.

RITCHEL, CHAS., Centerville, Ia., captain, army.

ROBINSON, BENJAMIN, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

ROBINSON, CHARLES S., San Francisco, Cal., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.

ROCK, S. W., New York City, lieutenant, army.

RODNEY, ARCHER, lieutenant, aviation corps, army.

ROGERS, E. W., Brookline, Mass., second lieutenant, field artillery, army.

ROGERS, KIVEY, Boston, Mass., second lieutenant, infantry, army.

ROGERS, RALPH L., San Antonio, Tex., lieutenant, army.

ROGOVIN, JULIUS, second lieutenant, field artillery, army.

ROHR, FRANK, New York City, lieutenant, medical corps, army.

ROLLMAN, JUSTIN A., Cincinnati, O., second lieutenant, quartermaster's department, national army.

ROOS, MAX W., Milwaukee, Wis., second lieutenant, army.

ROOS, ROBERT A., San Francisco, Cal., captain, army.

ROSE, MORRIS, Denver, Colo., second lieutenant, infantry, army.

ROSEMAN, MILTON T., New York City, lieutenant-commander, navy.

ROSEN, THEODORE, Philadelphia, Pa., second lieutenant, army.

ROSENAU, MILTON, Boston, Mass., surgeon, rank of lieutenant-commander, navy.

ROSENAUER, THEODORE, lieutenant, infantry, army.

ROSENBAUM, ARCHIE, Philadelphia, Pa., captain, infantry, army.

ROSENBAUM, HAROLD, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.

ROSENBAUM, JESSE, Mt. Vernon, Ind., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.

ROSENBERG, ABRAHAM M., ensign, navy.

ROSENBERG, ARTHUR D., New York City, lieutenant, engineer corps, army.

ROSENBERG, BENJ., New York City, second lieutenant, national army.

ROSENBERG, ERNEST, Charleston, S. C., second lieutenant, army.

ROSENBERG, ERNEST R., Baltimore, Md., lieutenant. cavalry, army.

ROSENBERG, FREDERICK G., lieutenant, cavalry, army.

ROSENBERG, GUS, Dallas, Tex., lieutenant, army.

ROSENBERG, GUS J., second lieutenant, infantry, army.

ROSENBERG, JACOB, Jersey City, N. J., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

ROSENBLATT, MARTIN S., San Francisco, Cal., lieutenant, infantry, army.

ROSENBLATT, SAMSON H., lieutenant, coast artillery, army.

ROSENBLOOM, HYMAN G., Pittsburgh, Pa., second lieutenant, army.

ROSENBLUM, EDWARD J., Bayonne, N. J., lieutenant, army.

ROSENBLUM, ELI, Flint, Mich., lieutenant, army.

ROSENBLUM, MAX M., Omaha, Neb., lieutenant, army.

ROSENBLUM, PHILLIP, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.

ROSENBLUM, PHILIP, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

ROSENFELD, ARTHUR, Pittsburgh, Pa., lieutenant, army.

ROSENFELD, ARTHUR SAMUEL, Portland, Ore., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
ROSENFELD, JAMES, New York City, lieutenant, army.
ROSENFELT, JOE, Des Moines, Iowa, second lieutenant, army.
ROSENKRANZ, SAMUEL V., Los Angeles, Cal., lieutenant, army.
ROSENSOHN, SAMUEL J., Washington, D. C., major, army.
ROSENSTEIN, MORTON, Richmond, Va., ensign, navy.
ROSENSTIEL, MAX, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
ROSENTHAL, ARTHUR S., Portland, Ore., lieutenant, army.
ROSENTHAL, BERNARD, Petosky, Mich., ensign, navy.
ROSENTHAL, BOLES A., surgeon, navy.
ROSENTHAL, DAVID H., Portland, Ore., second lieutenant, army.
ROSENTHAL, G., Baltimore, Md., lieutenant, army.
ROSENTHAL, HARRY A., Cincinnati, O., second lieutenant, quartermaster's department, national army.
ROSENTHAL, JEAN R., Richmond, Va., second lieutenant, army.
ROSENTHAL, LOUIS J., Baltimore, Md., captain, medical corps, army.
ROSENWASSER, ABE J., New York City, captain, quartermaster's corps, army.
ROSENZWEIG, HERBERT, lieutenant, marine corps, navy.
ROSNER, JOSEPH, San Francisco, Cal., second lieutenant, quartermaster's department, army.
ROSS, LOUIS W., Boston, Mass., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
ROSSEN, JULIUS A., St. Louis, Mo., lieutenant, army.
ROTH, EDWARD B., Harrisburg, Pa., second lieutenant, army.
ROTH, S., lieutenant, army.
ROTHERNBURG, SAM, Newark, N. J., lieutenant, army.
ROTHMAN, BUSTER, Bayonne, N. J., lieutenant, army.
ROTHSCHILD, MARCUS A., New York City, captain, medical corps, army.
ROTSCHILD, STANFORD, Baltimore, Md., lieutenant, army.
ROUFF, MELVIN, Houston, Tex., captain, army.
ROVITSKY, CHAS. S., St. Louis, Mo., lieutenant, army.
RUBEL, SOLOMON, New York City, lieutenant, army.
RUBEN, BENJ. D., Port Chester, N. Y., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
RUBIN, HARRY, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
RUBINOFF, JACOB, Vineland, N. J., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
RUBINSKY, S., New York City, lieutenant, navy.
RUNDBAKEN, FRED., Hartford, Conn. lieutenant, aviation corps, army.
RUSKIN, ABRAHAM W., Jersey City, N. J., lieutenant, army.
RUSSETTE, ABE, Newark, N. J., lieutenant, army.

RUTBERG, J. JAMES, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

RUTTENBERG, ——, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.

SACHEROFF, L. B., Cleveland, O., captain, army.

SACK, LEO R., Galveston, Tex., captain, army.

SACHS, HOWARD J., New York City, second lieutenant, army.

SAFTEL, HARRY L., Dorchester, Mass., lieutenant, army.

SAKLAND, WM., Boston, Mass., lieutenant, aviation corps, army.

SALE, LLEWELLYN, St. Louis, Mo., major, medical corps, army.

SALK, R. S., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

SALON, JOE, Ft. Wayne, Ind., lieutenant, army.

SALON, NATHAN, Ft. Wayne, Ind., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

SALTZSTEIN, HARRY, Milwaukee, Wis., lieutenant, army.

SALTZSTEIN, JEROME, Milwaukee, Wis., second lieutenant, artillery, army.

SALZBERG, B. A., Kansas City, Mo., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

SALZMAN, OTTO, Philadelphia, Pa., second lieutenant, medical corps, navy.

SAMMET, JOEL, Brooklyn, N. Y., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.

SAMPSON, WILLIAM ASHFORD, San Francisco, Cal., lieutenant, field artillery, army.

SAMPSON, WM. H., Aberdeen, Wash., second lieutenant, army.

SAMTER, STANLEY, Philadelphia, Pa., ensign, navy.

SAMUELS, ALBERT, Bayonne, N. J., second lieutenant, army.

SAMUELS, BORIES L., San Francisco, captain, army.

SAMUELS, MILTON, New York City, lieutenant, infantry, national army.

SAMUELSON, LEO, Marshall, Tex., captain, army.

SANDERS, THEODORE M., New York City, lieutenant, medical corps, army.

SANDLER, M., Brooklyn, N. Y., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

SANGER, MAX, Toledo, O., captain, engineer corps, army.

SANDUSKY, HENRY, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.

SAPER, NATHAN, Kansas City, Mo., second lieutenant, army.

SAPIRO, MILTON D., San Francisco, Cal., lieutenant, signal corps, army.

SAXE, MICHAEL, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, infantry, army.

SCHACHET, ——, Denver, Colo., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

SCHAEFER, CHARLES S., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

SCHAFFER, PH. E., Charleston, W. Va., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

SCHAFFER, WM., Charleston, W. Va., lieutenant, engineer corps, army.

Schaie, Milton, New York City, lieutenant, army.
Schallheim, A. H., Cleveland, O., lieutenant, dental corps, army.
Schapin, Jacob, New York City, lieutenant, signal corps, army.
Schapira, S. W., New York City, captain, army.
Scharff, Aaron R., Natchez, Miss., second lieutenant, field artillery, army.
Schechter, Frank I., New York City, second lieutenant, infantry, national army.
Schechter, Isaac, New York City, second lieutenant, army.
Schellenberg, B. C., Brooklyn, N. Y., second lieutenant, army.
Scheuer, Leon D., Berryville, Va., lieutenant, quartermaster's department, army.
Schiff, Charles B., New York City, second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
Schiff, Nathan B., lieutenant, army.
Schiller, Joseph Arnold, New York City, lieutenant, dental corps, army.
Schilt, Alfred, Portland, Ore., lieutenant, dental corps, army.
Schlesinger, Alexander L., Newark, N. J., lieutenant, field artillery, army.
Schlesinger, Harold, Detroit, Mich., lieutenant, army.
Schlesinger, L. W., San Antonio, Tex., lieutenant, army.
Schlesinger, Victor E., Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
Schlessinger, Leo, San Francisco, Cal., lieutenant, field artillery, army.
Schlessinger, Melvin H., Lincoln, Neb., lieutenant, field artillery, army.
Schlom, Chas. Hyman, Houston, Tex., second lieutenant, engineer corps, army.
Schlosberg, Richard T., Portland, Me., second lieutenant, army.
Schlossbach, Irving, Asbury Park, N. J., lieutenant, army.
Schlossbach, Isaac, lieutenant, navy.
Schneeberger, Philip, Baltimore, Md., lieutenant, signal corps, aviation, army.
Schneider, Benj., Brooklyn, N. Y., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
Schneider, H. K., New York City, lieutenant, army.
Schneider, Leon, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, infantry, army.
Schneikraut, Irving, lieutenant, army.
Schochet, Sydney Siegfried, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Schoen, Aaron, St. Louis, Mo., second lieutenant, field artillery, army.
Schoenberg, ——, St. Louis, Mo., colonel, army.
Schoenfeld, J. D., Philadelphia, Pa., second lieutenant, infantry, army.

SCHOENFIELD, LEO, Youngstown, O., lieutenant, army.
SCHOENFELD, PERRY L., New York City, lieutenant, infantry, national army.
SCHOENSTEIN, RICHARD, New Orleans, La., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
SCHONFIELD, LEO, Pittsburgh, Pa., lieutenant, army.
SCHORNSTEIN, RICHARD, Galveston, Tex., lieutenant, army.
SCHOTT, CHAS., Chicago, Ill., captain, army.
SCHRIER, HAROLD, Cleveland, O., ensign, navy.
SCHULEM, BENJAMIN, Kansas City, Mo., lieutenant, army.
SCHULMAN, AUBREY A., New York City, second lieutenant, army.
SCHUR, MEYER L., Atlanta, Ga., second lieutenant, engineer corps, army
SCHWAB, HERBERT C., Cincinnati, O., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, national army.
SCHWAB, HERMAN C., New York City, second lieutenant, army.
SCHWAB, SIDNEY I., St. Louis, Mo., captain, medical corps, army.
SCHWABACHER, LAWRENCE, New Orleans, La., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
SCHWABE, IRVIN, Charleston, W. Va., lieutenant, infantry, army.
SCHWARTZ, A. A., New York City, lieutenant, army.
SCHWARTZ, ABRAHAM T., assistant surgeon, rank of lieutenant, navy.
SCHWARTZ, BENJ., Waukegan, Ill., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
SCHWARTZ, CHAS. P., Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
SCHWARTZ, HARRY, Ardmore, Okla., lieutenant, aviation corps, army.
SCHWARTZ, JUSTON E., New York City, lieutenant, ordnance department, army.
SCHWARTZ, MILTON D., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
SCHWARZ, LEON, Mobile, Ala., captain, infantry, army.
SCHWARZ, HERMAN, Mobile, Ala., ensign, navy.
SCHWARZENBERG, LOUIS, Cleveland, O., captain, ordnance department, army.
SCHWEGLER, JACOB J., Kennet Square, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
SEEGAR, LOUIS H., Indianapolis, Ind., lieutenant, army.
SEELIG, G., St. Louis, Mo., major, medical corps, army.
SEESSEL, HOWARD T., Memphis, Tenn., lieutenant, field artillery, army.
SEFF, ISADORE, New York City, lieutenant, army.
SEGAEL, BENJ. I., Athens, Ga., lieutenant, infantry, army.
SEGAL, JOSEPH, Boston, Mass., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
SEGAL, MORRIS, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

Segal, Samuel, Jr., surgeon, navy.
Seidelman, Joseph, Milwaukee, Wis., second lieutenant, army.
Seiferth, Solis, New Orleans, La., lieutenant, army.
Seiler, Louis, Buffalo, N. Y., lieutenant, infantry, army.
Seitner, Robert L., Saginaw, Mich., second lieutenant, quartermaster's department, national army.
Selber, Aaron, Shreveport, La., lieutenant, army.
Seligman, Fred H., Kansas City, Mo., captain, artillery, army.
Selinger, Jerome, Washington, D. C., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Selinger, Morris, Washington, D. C., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Selling, Lawrence, Portland, Ore., captain, medical corps, army.
Selz, Frank E., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
Semmelman, Barney S., West Point, Miss., major, army.
Semmes, Raphael, Baltimore, Md., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
Sentner, Harold A., New York City, lieutenant, aviation corps, army.
Sered, Harry, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
Shaeffer, Clarence, lieutenant, infantry, army.
Shafretz, Nathan, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, army.
Shapinsky, Milton, Louisville, Ky., second lieutenant, army.
Shapinsky, Robert, Louisville, Ky., lieutenant, army.
Shapiro, Harry, Erie, Pa., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
Sherman, A. J., Albany, N. Y., lieutenant, army.
Sherry, Israel, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Sheyer, Jesse, Wheeling, W. Va., lieutenant, army.
Shifrin, ——, lieutenant, army.
Shoen, Louis S., Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
Shohl, Alfred T., Cincinnati, lieutenant, army.
Shoninger, Lee S., New Haven, Conn., captain, army.
Shore, Howard E., Philadelphia, Pa., captain, engineer corps, army.
Shoven, Louis S., Chicago, Ill., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
Shube, Herman, Cleveland, O., lieutenant, army.
Shubin, David X., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, navy.
Shuldiner, Henry, Brooklyn, N. Y., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
Shumacher, Leo, captain, army.
Shurtleff, Harry W., Philadelphia, Pa., second lieutenant, medical corps, navy.
Siegel, Alvin E., Philadelphia, Pa., first lieutenant, medical corps, army.

SIEGEL, HYMAN, New York City, second lieutenant, infantry, national army.
SIEGEL, REGINALD, Brooklyn, N. Y., second lieutenant, national army.
SIEGEL, SAMUEL, New York City, lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
SIEGLE, SAM, New York City, lieutenant, army.
SILBERMAN, DAN N., New Orleans, La., lieutenant, army.
SILBERMAN, DAVID, Baltimore, Md., lieutenant, army.
SILK, HARRY, Bayonne, N. J., second lieutenant, army.
SILVER, MYER S., captain, cavalry, army.
SILVERMAN, BERNARD, Wilmington, N. C., lieutenant, signal corps, army.
SILVERMAN, D. N., Franklin, La., lieutenant, army.
SILVERMAN, MAX, Brockton, Mass., lieutenant, army.
SILVERMAN, SAM., Baltimore, Md., lieutenant, cavalry, army.
SILVERSTEIN, HERMAN, Albany, N. Y., lieutenant, army.
SILVERSTEIN, LEO, New York City, second lieutenant, infantry, national army.
SILVERSTEIN, WILLIS, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
SILVERSTONE, H. J., Portland, Ore., second lieutenant, army.
SIMON, ABRAHAM W., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, infantry, army.
SIMON, HENRY M., New York City, second lieutenant, army.
SIMON, HERBERT J., San Francisco, Cal., lieutenant, aviation corps, army.
SIMON, ISAAC B., Dorchester, Mass., lieutenant, infantry, army.
SIMON, J. B., Hartford, Conn., lieutenant, army.
SIMON, THEODORE, Paterson, N. J., second lieutenant, army.
SIMONS, L., Hartford, Conn., lieutenant, army.
SIMONS, PHILIP W., Springfield, Mass., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, national army.
SINAI, NATHAN, Stockton, Cal., lieutenant, army.
SINGER, HERBERT, Jersey City, N. J., lieutenant, army.
SISKIND, H., Maywood, Ill., lieutenant, army.
SISSON, JEAN, Winthrop, Mass., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
SISSON, WILLARD C., Melrose, Mass., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
SLAWITSKY, SAM, Cleveland, O., captain, army.
SLEPIN, BENJAMIN, Philadelphia, Pa., second lieutenant, army.
SLOANE, MAURICE, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, army.
SLOBODIEN, B. F., Perth Amboy, N. Y., lieutenant, army.
SMIGELSKY, FRANK D., Mt. Carmel, Pa., lieutenant, army.
SMITH, R. R., Portland, Ore., lieutenant, army.
SMITH, SAM, Monroe, La., second lieutenant, infantry, army.

Smith, Samuel, Connecticut, second lieutenant, infantry, army.
Smoler, Samuel, Buffalo, N. Y., second lieutenant, artillery, army.
Solomon, Harry M., Wilmington, N. C., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
Solomon, Harry S., lieutenant, aviation corps, army.
Solomon, Louis, Brooklyn, N. Y., lieutenant, infantry, ordnance department, reserve corps, army.
Sommer, Bernard, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, cavalry, army.
Sommerhauser, Harry L., captain, cavalry, army.
Sondheim, Sidney, Baltimore, Md., lieutenant, infantry, army.
Sorensen, Walter, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, army.
Spear, Sylvan, Baltimore, Md., second lieutenant, coast artillery, army.
Speevack, Samuel I., lieutenant, infantry, army.
Speier, Jack, Portland, Ore., captain, army.
Speyer, Jess, Wheeling, W. Va., lieutenant, army.
Spingarn, Joel E., major, infantry, army.
Spingarn, Marcus G., Memphis, Tenn., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Spiro, Milton D., Oakland, Cal., lieutenant, army.
Spitz, Julian H., Brookline, Mass., lieutenant, army.
Spoout, E., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Staden, Niles A., Newark, N. J., second lieutenant, army.
Stahl, Louis, Gonzales, Texas, lieutenant, army.
Stahl, Louis J., San Antonio, Tex., lieutenant, army.
Stahl, Samuel, Manchester, N. H., lieutenant, dental corps, army.
Stalberg, Samuel, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Stamm, Camille J., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Stansfield, Leon A., New York City, second lieutenant, national army.
Startz, Irving, New York City, lieutenant, medical corps, army.
Stearn, Henry S., Jr., New York City, second lieutenant, army.
Stearn, Joseph H., Los Angeles, Cal., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
Steckert, Frank, Bayonne, N. J., lieutenant, army.
Steckler, Edw. L., New York City, lieutenant, infantry, army.
Stein, Edwin, Stamford, Conn., second lieutenant, field artillery, army.
Stein, Jake, Bessemer, Ala., captain, army.
Stein, Maurice, lieutenant, base hospital, army.
Steinbach, B. A., New Haven, Conn., lieutenant, finance department, army.

STEINBACK, FREDERICK C., Wildwood, N. J., second lieutenant, army.

STEINBERG, HERBERT G., Brooklyn, N. Y., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.

STEINBERG, JAMES, lieutenant, medical corps, army.

STEINDLER, LEO F., Baltimore, Md., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

STEINHARDT, MORTIMER, second lieutenant, army.

STEINHAUER, LAWRENCE, Atlanta, Ga., lieutenant, army.

STEINMETZ, WM. C., New York City, second lieutenant, infantry, national army.

STENBERG, T. R., Worcester, Mass., second lieutenant, infantry, army.

STERN, ALVIN J., San Francisco, Cal., second lieutenant, engineer corps, army.

STERN, EDGAR, Baltimore, Md., ensign, navy.

STERN, HARRY, Wahpeton, N. D., lieutenant, army.

STERN, HARRY, St. Paul, Minn., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.

STERN, HENRY, New York City, lieutenant, infantry, national army.

STERN, HENRY S., Virginia, second lieutenant, medical corps, army.

STERN, J. H., Los Angeles, Cal., second lieutenant, army.

STERN, JACOB, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.

STERN, LOUIS, Kalamazoo, Mich., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

STERN, LOUIS, Kansas City, Mo., lieutenant, marine corps, navy.

STERN, M. H., Birmingham, Ala., lieutenant, infantry, army.

STERN, M. L., Denver, Colo., major, army.

STERN, MAURICE J., New York City, second lieutenant, army.

STERN, MERVYN H., Anniston, Ala., lieutenant, infantry, army.

STERN, MILTON J., Paris, Ky., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

STERN, PETER, New York City, second lieutenant, army.

STERN, RALPH J., ensign, navy.

STERN, RICHARD, Philadelphia, Pa., captain, ordnance, army.

STERNBERGER, EDWIN, New York City, captain, medical corps, army.

STERNBERGER, FRED E., lieutenant, field artillery, army.

STERNHEIMER, LAWRENCE MAYER, Atlanta, Ga., second lieutenant, quartermaster's department, army.

STIEBEL, HAROLD L., Baltimore, Md., second lieutenant, coast artillery, army.

STIX, THOMAS S., Cincinnati, O., second lieutenant, field artillery, army.

STOLPER, JOSEPH H., Muskogee, Okla., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

STONE, ALVIN A., Cleveland, O., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

STONE, JACOB, North Adams, Mass., lieutenant, army.

STONE, JEFFRIES, Danbury, Conn., captain, army.

STONE, JOSEPH, Cleveland, O., lieutenant, quartermaster's department, army.

STONE, LOUIS, Worcester, Mass., captain, infantry, army.

STOTTER, ARTHUR LESLEY, Cleveland, O., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

STRAHL, MILTON S., Brooklyn, N. Y., lieutenant, army.

STRAUS, AUBRY, Virginia, lieutenant, medical corps, army.

STRAUS, DAVID C., Chicago, Ill., captain, medical corps, army.

STRAUS, FRANKLIN J., Brooklyn, N. Y., second lieutenant, infantry, army.

STRAUS, HERBERT N., New York City, captain, army.

STRAUS, JOSEPH, rear admiral, navy.

STRAUS, NATHAN, JR., New York City, ensign, navy.

STRAUS, ROGER W., New York City, lieutenant, signal corps, army.

STRAUS, WALTER C., New York City, second lieutenant, army.

STRAUSS, ABRAHAM, Cleveland, O., lieutenant, army.

STRAUSS, ALLEN, New York City, second lieutenant, army.

STRAUSS, ARTHUR, St. Louis, Mo., lieutenant, army.

STRAUSS, CHAS. L., St. Louis, Mo., lieutenant, infantry, army.

STRAUSS, D. D., Bennettsville, S. C., lieutenant, army.

STRAUSS, HAROLD A., captain, coast artillery, army.

STRAUSS, JEROME F., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.

STRAUSS, LUCIEN I., Sumpter, S. C., second lieutenant, army.

STRELITZ, MALCOLM, Marion, O., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.

STROLEY, SIDNEY, lieutenant, army.

STROUSE, HAROLD, Columbia City, Ind., second lieutenant, engineer corps, army.

STUBMAN, GUS, Denver, Colo., major, army.

SUBKIS, J., New York City, lieutenant, army.

SUCHOFF, S. M., Paterson, N. J., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

SULZBERGER, ARTHUR H., New York City, captain, army.

SWAAB, JACQUES M., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, aviation corps, army.

SWARTZ, BURTON A., San Francisco, Cal., second lieutenant, field artillery, army.

SWITZER, SAM L., Vicksburg, Miss., lieutenant, artillery, army.

SYKES, EDW. S., JR., New York City, second lieutenant, infantry, army.

SZOLD, ROBERT, Washington, D. C., second lieutenant, field artillery, army.
TABACHNIK, ABRAHAM, captain, infantry, army.
TAMM, HAROLD, Brownsville, Tenn., second lieutenant, field artillery, army.
TANNENBAUM, DAVID, New York City, chaplain, rank of lieutenant, army.
TANNENBAUM, JULIUS, New York City, captain, coast artillery, army.
TARADASH, MAX, Bayonne, N. J., second lieutenant, army.
TAUB, BEN, Ft. Worth, Tex., captain, army.
TAUB, ISRAEL, Bayonne, N. J., lieutenant, army.
TAUB, SAM J., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
TAUSSIG, E. B., San Francisco, Cal., second lieutenant, cavalry, army.
TELLER, JEROME L., Philadelphia, Pa., ensign, navy.
THALHEIMER, MORTON, Richmond, Va., lieutenant, army.
THALHEIMER, WILLIAM F., second lieutenant, marine corps, navy.
THEISE, WM. JEROME, Newark, N. J., second lieutenant, army.
TILLES, ALVIN S., Fort Smith, Ark., captain, infantry, army.
TITCHE, BERNARD, New Orleans, La., lieutenant, army.
TOLZ, RALPH E., Kalamazoo, Mich., second lieutenant, ordnance department, army.
TOOMIM, E., Waco, Tex., captain, medical corps, army.
TRASSOFF, ABRAHAM, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
TREISTER, C. D., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
TRIPLER, S., New York City, lieutenant, army.
TURNER, JOSEPH, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, army.
TURNER, PAUL C., New York City, captain, army.
TURTLEDOVE, DAVID N., Portland, Ore., second lieutenant, army.
TURTLETAUB, S. D., Charleston, S. C., lieutenant, infantry, army.
ULLMAN, J. S., Natchez, Miss., captain, medical corps, army.
UNGAR, JOSEPH, St. Louis, Mo., lieutenant, infantry, army.
UNGER, CHAS. H., San Francisco, Cal., second lieutenant, cavalry, army.
UNGER, L., Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
UNTERBERG, HILLEL, Cleveland, O., captain, medical corps, army.
UNZERLEIDER, HARRY, captain, medical corps, army.
URAN, ARTHUR W., New York City, lieutenant, army.
URBAND, EDWARD, Ithaca, N. Y., lieutenant, army.
URDANG, JACOB, lieutenant, army.
URI, MORRIS, Louisville, Ky., second lieutenant, army.
VAN OS, SEYMOUR, Shreveport, La., lieutenant, army.
VAN RAALTE, JULIUS, St. Louis, Mo., second lieutenant, army.
VERDICKSON, CARL, Boston, Mass., lieutenant, infantry, army.

VISAMKU, ERNEST L., Baltimore, Md., lieutenant, cavalry, army.
VISANSKA, E. L., Charleston, S. C., second lieutenant, cavalry, army.
VOGEL, BENJAMIN M., Cincinnati, O., lieutenant, dental corps, army.
VOGEL, MITCHEL J., Muncie, Ind., lieutenant, infantry, army.
VOORSANGER, ELKAN C., St. Louis, Mo., chaplain, rank of lieutenant, army.
WACHS, L. A., Cleveland, O., lieutenant, dental corps, army.
WAGHALTEN, MEYER, Marshall, Tex., second lieutenant, army.
WALLACE, LOUIS B., Rochester, N. H., lieutenant, infantry, army.
WALLACH, CHAS., New Orleans, La., lieutenant, army.
WALLERSTEIN, EDWARD, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, army.
WALTER, ALBERT ULMAN, Baltimore, Md., lieutenant, field artillery, army.
WALTER, MILTON R., New York City, lieutenant, medical corps, army.
WALTER, RAPHAEL, Baltimore, Md., lieutenant, artillery, army.
WARBURG, JAMES PAUL, Washington, D. C., ensign, aviation corps, navy.
WARREN, DAVID, New York City, second lieutenant, army.
WARSHAW, ERNEST T., Jersey City, N. J., lieutenant, infantry, national army.
WATKINS, HARRIS W., Camden, N. J., lieutenant, aviation corps, army.
WATTNER, DAVID I., Baltimore, Md., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
WEBER, JERRY, Chicago, lieutenant, army.
WEIL, ALVIN, Montgomery, Ala., ensign, navy.
WEIL, ARTHUR, New Haven, Conn., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
WEIL, CHESTER, New Haven, Conn., lieutenant, army.
WEILL, MICHAEL, San Francisco, Cal., lieutenant, army.
WEINBERG, ALEX. H., New York City, lieutenant, army.
WEINBERG, CHARLES B., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
WEINBERG, SAMUEL P., Philadelphia, Pa., captain, quartermaster's corps, army.
WEINER, BENJ., Pittsburgh, Pa., lieutenant, army.
WEINSTEIN, ISRAEL, San Francisco, Cal., lieutenant, engineer corps, army.
WEISCOPF, E. LEROY, New York City, captain, army.
WEISCOPF, EDWIN, Brookline, Mass., major, army.
WEISKOPF, EDW. F., New York City, second lieutenant, coast artillery, army.
WEISMAN, LOUIS GOLDMAN, assistant veterinarian, army.
WEISS, ABRAHAM, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

WEISS, ADOLPH, New York City, lieutenant, medical corps, army.
WEISS, HARRY, New York City, lieutenant, infantry, army.
WEISS, HERBERT, Jacksonville, Fla., lieutenant, army.
WEISS, HOWARD, Canton, O., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
WEISS, LOUIS R., Minneapolis, Minn., lieutenant, army.
WEISS, M. J., Bayonne, N. J., lieutenant, army.
WEISS, PAUL H., Cambridge, Mass., second lieutenant, field artillery, army.
WEITZ, DAVID D., Philadelphia, Pa., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
WEITZNER, SAMUEL F., lieutenant, army.
WENGEROFF, SAMUEL, Bayonne, N. J., second lieutenant, army.
WERTHEIM, ALBERT, New York City, second lieutenant, infantry, army.
WESLOW, JULIAN, Houston, Tex., lieutenant, army.
WESSON, PHILIP D., Worcester, Mass., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
WESTHEIMER, IRA, Cincinnati, O., lieutenant, aviation corps, army.
WHITE, HARRY D., Boston, Mass., lieutenant, infantry, army.
WHITMAN, MICHAEL, Macon, Ga., captain, army.
WIENER, HOWARD C., lieutenant, cavalry, army.
WIENER, JOSEPH B., lieutenant, infantry, army.
WIESENFELD, JOSEPH, Baltimore, Md., general purchasing agent for the quartermaster's department, rank of captain, army.
WILDERMAN, HENRY, Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
WILLARD, MAURICE, San Francisco, Cal., captain, aviation corps, army.
WILLARD, ALFRED J., St. Louis, Ill., captain, army.
WILLNER, ABRAHAM J., Brooklyn, N. Y., lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
WILSON, CHAS., Boston, Mass., lieutenant, motor ambulance corps, army.
WILSON, JAMES, Patchogue, N. Y., lieutenant, army.
WIMPFHEIMER, HAROLD, New York City, lieutenant, army.
WINBARG, ALBERT A., Nacogdoches, Tex., second lieutenant, quartermaster's corps, army.
WINKLER, MOSE, Meridian, Miss., lieutenant, aviation corps, army.
WINOKUR, JOSEPH B., Philadelphia, Pa., second lieutenant, infantry, army.
WIRKMAN, EMANUEL W., Philadelphia, Pa., second lieutenant, army.
WISE, LESTER D., Long Branch, N. J., lieutenant, medical corps, army.
WISHNACK, MEYER, Paterson, N. J., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

WITZ, CHARLES, Baltimore, Md., second lieutenant, coast artillery, army.

WOHL, STANLEY S., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, army.

WOLF, ARTHUR M., New York City, captain, army.

WOLF, ARTHUR S., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, army.

WOLF, CHARLES, New York City, lieutenant, medical corps, army.

WOLF, HERBERT H., New York City, captain, army.

WOLF, LEONARD, New York City, second lieutenant, infantry, army.

WOLF, LOUIS J., Portland, Ore., lieutenant, navy.

WOLF, MAURICE A., Providence, R. I., captain, infantry, army.

WOLF, MORRIS, Muncie, Ind., captain, medical corps, army.

WOLF, WALTER J., Greenwood, Mass., second lieutenant, infantry, army.

WOLFE, HERMAN, Philadelphia, Pa., second lieutenant, artillery, army.

WOLFERMAN, SIDNEY, New York City, second lieutenant, medical corps, army.

WOLFF, ARTHUR M., New York City, captain, infantry, army.

WOLFF, FREDERIC R., New York City, second lieutenant, infantry, army.

WOLFF, GEORGE, San Francisco, Cal., lieutenant, infantry, army.

WOLFF, H. M., Oroville, Cal., second lieutenant, infantry, army.

WOLFF, MOSES, New York City, captain, army.

WOLFSON, HENRY, Reno, Nev., second lieutenant, army.

WOLFSON, WM., Brooklyn, N. Y., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

WOLGEMUTH, MELVILLE, Pittsburgh, Pa., lieutenant, army.

WOODARD, J. M., Houston, Tex., lieutenant, army.

WURTZBURGER, CLARENCE S., Memphis, Tenn., second lieutenant, infantry, army.

YASEMOFF, LEO, second lieutenant, army.

YELLIN, HIRAM, Buffalo, N. Y., lieutenant, army.

YOUNG, AXEL J., Roxbury, Mass., second lieutenant, field artillery, army.

ZACHARIAS, ELLIS, Jacksonville, Fla., lieutenant-commander, navy.

ZACKS, MYRON A., Philadelphia, Pa., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

ZAHN, HERMAN S., Philadelphia, Pa., second lieutenant, army.

ZELENKO, WM., New York City, second lieutenant, national army.

ZELLERMAYER, LEWIS, Philadelphia, Pa., captain, army.

ZIELONKA, SAMUEL, Cincinnati, O., lieutenant, medical corps, army.

ZION, PETER, Chicago, Ill., lieutenant, army.
ZION, PHILIP P., Philadelphia, Pa., second lieutenant, army.
ZOBEL, SIDNEY, Alamedo, Cal., lieutenant, infantry, army.
ZUPNIK, JOEL V., Cleveland, O., lieutenant, dental corps, army.

IV

NECROLOGY

ABOVITZ, J., rabbi, Cleveland, O., June 26, 1917.

ALTMANN, WILLIAM, curator, Golden Park Memorial Museum, San Francisco, Cal., aged 40, Nov. 1, 1917.

ASCHAFFENBURG, ALBERT, communal worker, New Orleans, La., aged 49, Jan. 13, 1918.

BENEDICT, JOSEPH, Civil War veteran, Lake Minden, Mich., aged 84, Dec. 23, 1917.

BERNHEIM, HENRY, communal worker, Cincinnati, O., June 11, 1917.

BERRICK, SOLON, former assistant corporation counsel, New York City, Jan., 1918.

BLUMENFELD, LEONARD M., lieutenant, United States Army, Shreveport, La., Jan. 11, 1918.

BOMEISLER, EVELYN, communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 87, July 17, 1917.

BROWN, JACOB G., communal worker, Detroit, Mich., Aug. 29, 1917.

CANTER, SOLOMON, communal worker, New York City, aged 82, June 14, 1917.

CAPLAN, ISRAEL A., Hebrew scholar and educator, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 79, June 9, 1917.

CHASE, ISIDORE, member of Board of Education, Waterbury, Conn., Nov., 1917.

CUTLER, NAHUM S., shoe manufacturer, former member of Massachusetts Legislature, Greenfield, Mass., aged 80, Sept. 5, 1917.

DEUTSCH, SIGMUND, physician, New York City, member of army medical reserve corps, United States Army, aged 41, Nov. 29, 1917.

ELSINGER, JOSEPH, philanthropist, St. Paul, Minn., June, 1917.

EPSTEIN, BARNETT F., rabbi, Jersey City, N. J., aged 53, July 15, 1917.

FLORSHEIM, SIMON, manufacturer, Chicago, Ill., aged 80, Dec. 7, 1917.

FOX, AARON, merchant and first mayor, Troutdale, Ore., aged 59, Dec. 10, 1917.

FRALEY, MOSES, communal worker, St. Louis, Mo., aged 74, Dec. 24, 1917.

FRANKENHEIMER, JOHN, lawyer, New York City, aged 65, Aug. 4, 1917.

FRIEDMAN, SAMUEL, communal worker, Cleveland, O., aged 72, Nov. 17, 1917.

FROMME, ISAAC, former registrar, New York City, at Asbury Park, N. J., aged 63, Sept., 1917.

FROMMER, JACOB F., rabbi, New Haven, Conn., aged 64, Jan. 13, 1918.

GERSON, EMILY G., communal worker and writer, Philadelphia, Pa., Dec. 5, 1917.

GERSON, ISAAC, communal worker, Toledo, O., aged 65, Oct. 18, 1917.

GLUCK, ADOLPH, Civil War veteran and former mayor, Dodge City, Kan., aged 70, Sept. 30, 1917.

GOLDSMITH, SOL., philanthropist, San Francisco, Cal., aged 83, Jan., 1918.

GREENBERG, A. A., lieutenant, medical reserve corps, United States Army, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 38, Aug. 7, 1917.

GREENBERG, DAVID (Ben Yishai), poet and composer, Cincinnati, O., June 22, 1917.

GROSS, MRS. ANNA G., author, New York City, aged 70, June 4, 1917.

GRUNEWALD, JACOB, philanthropist, Los Angeles, Cal., June 17, 1917.

HAAS, ISAAC G., former alderman in Savannah, Ga., Cleveland, O., aged 64, Aug. 1, 1917.

HARRIS, SIMON, rabbi, Portland, Ore., aged 65, June 2, 1917.

HEIMAN, MAX, merchant and philanthropist, Little Rock, Ark., aged 66, Nov. 6, 1917.

HEINSHEIMER, EDWARD L., communal worker, Cincinnati, O., aged 56, Dec. 11, 1917.

HERZ, ADOLPH, civic and philanthropic worker, member of Chamber of Commerce, Terre Haute, Ind., aged 74, Dec. 16, 1917.

HUTKOFF, NATHAN, communal worker, New York City, aged 82, Nov. 20, 1917.

HYMAN, SAMUEL I., communal worker, New York City, aged 41, July 12, 1917.

ISAACS, MINNIE H., communal worker, New York City, aged 47, Jan. 17, 1918.

JONAS, MICHAEL B., communal worker, St. Louis, Mo., aged 74, Dec. 19, 1917.

JOSEPH, MORITZ, communal worker, Cleveland, O., aged 83, June 7, 1917.

JOSEPH PHILIP, former member City Council, Baltimore, Md., aged 71, July 13, 1917.

KAHN, ARTHUR LEE, playwright, Los Angeles, Cal., Dec. 9, 1917.

KAHN, BERNARD, Civil War veteran, former member of Legislature from Jackson County, Cincinnati, O., aged 83, Aug. 13, 1917.

KALLEN, JACOB DAVID, rabbi, Roxbury, Mass., aged 71, Dec. 4, 1917.

KAPLAN, ROSE, New York City, head nurse of Jewish Refugees' Camp, Alexandria, Egypt, aged 50, Aug. 3, 1817.

KATZ, ABRAM J., communal worker, Rochester, N. Y., Nov., 1917.

KAUFMAN, CHARLES A., merchant and municipal worker, New Orleans, La., aged 72, Oct., 1917. .

KAUFMANN, MAURICE, communal worker, Lancaster, Pa., aged 59, Aug. 6, 1917.

KIRSHNER, RAPHAEL, portrait painter, New York City, aged 41, Aug. 2, 1917.

KLEIN, JACOB, rabbi, Cleveland, O., aged 77, Aug. 17, 1917.

KOHN, ALBERT, diagnostician, Mt. Sinai Hospital, New York City, aged 48, Jan. 21, 1918.

KOOPMAN, JOEL, antiquarian, Brookline, Mass., aged 71, Dec. 27, 1917.

KOWALSKI, LOUIS, Clerk of District Court for thirty years, Brownsville, Tex., aged 68, July 19, 1917.

KRANTZMAN, MANASHE, communal worker, Boston, Mass., aged 54, Sept. 30, 1917.

KURZMAN, FERDINAND, lawyer and communal worker, New York City, aged 74, Jan., 1918.

LAUFF, CHARLES, captain, Marrin County, Cal., aged 29, July 24, 1917.

LAZARUS, HENRY L., judge, New Orleans, La., aged 64, Nov. 2, 1917.

LEDERER. EMANUEL, captain, Civil War veteran, New York City, aged 76, Aug. 21, 1917.

LEIPZIGER, HENRY M., educator, founder of public lecture system, New York City, aged 63, Dec. 1, 1917.

LEISER, OSCAR M., assistant director of Bureau of Public Health Education, captain, United States Marine Reserve, New York City, Dec. 8, 1917.

LEVY, LIPMAN, lawyer and communal worker, Cincinnati, O., aged 82, Mch. 25, 1918.

LIEBMAN, LIPPMAN, rabbi, Hamilton, O., aged 86, Jan. 20, 1918.

LIPSHITZ, LAZARUS, rabbi, Providence, R. I., aged 69, May 28, 1918.

LISSNER, HENRY, lawyer, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 52, July 6, 1917.

LOEB, MRS. JOHANNE M., philanthropist, Chicago, Ill., aged 73, Oct. 22, 1917.

MARCUSE, MRS. EMILY M., lawyer, Oakland, Cal., Jan. 3, 1918.

MARGOLIES, SAMUEL, rabbi, Cleveland, O., aged 37, July 7, 1917.

MEYER, GABE, member of City Council and School Board, Pine Bluff, Ark., aged 82, Dec. 3, 1917.

MILLIONTHALER, LOUIS, Hebrew scholar, Boston, Mass., aged 80, June 6, 1917.

MORRISON, MORRIS, Yiddish actor, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 60, Aug. 28, 1917.

NATHAN, FREDERICK, Civil War veteran, New York City, aged 74, Jan. 28, 1918.

NETTER, JACOB, journalist, New York City, aged 76, Feb., 1918.

NEWBURGER, MORRIS, communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 83, July 13, 1917.

OSTHEIMER, ISAAC, philanthropist, Erie, Pa., June 24, 1917.

PICKERT, LEHMAN, philanthropist, Boston, Mass., aged 74, Nov., 1917.

RABINOWITZ, S. H., rabbi, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 45, Nov. 1, 1917.

REINHEIMER, DANIEL, Civil War veteran, College Point, L. I., aged 94, Mch. 9, 1918.

ROSENDALE, SAMUEL, lawyer and Civil War veteran, Minneapolis, Minn., aged 73, Nov., 1917.

ROSENFELDER, E. M., rabbi, Louisville, Ky., aged 75, Feb., 1918.

ROSENTHAL, SAMUEL, Civil War veteran, Cincinnati, O., June 13, 1917.

ROSENTHAL, SAMUEL, communal worker, Baltimore, Md., aged 63, Dec. 16, 1917.

ROSENTHAL, TOBY E., artist, New Haven, Conn., at Berlin, aged 70, Dec. 28, 1917.

SADLER, BERNARD, rabbi, Easton, Pa., aged 63, July 13, 1917.

SADLER, M. B., St. Louis, Mo., Civil War veteran, aged 77, Jan., 1918.

SALESKY, J. L., rabbi, Brockton, Mass., Sept., 1917.

SAULSON, WILLIAM, Detroit, Mich., former mayor, St. Ignace, Mich., at Redlands, Cal., aged 61, July 8, 1917.

SCHOLLE, ALBERT W., banker, New York City, aged 57, Dec., 1917.

SCHORR, SAUL, rabbi, Fort Wayne, Ind., aged 70, Aug. 18, 1917.

SELIGMAN, ISAAC N., financier, banker, and philanthropist, New York City, aged 51, Sept. 30, 1917.

SELTZER, BARNET, councilman, Hartford, Conn., aged 56, June, 1917.

SEVELY, MORIS, rabbi, New York City, aged 56, Dec. 28, 1917.

SHAPIRO, ABRAHAM, rabbi, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 55, Aug. 3, 1917.

SICHEL, SIGMUND, communal worker and philanthropist, former Police Commissioner and Senator, Portland, Ore., aged 59, Dec., 1917.

SIDENBERG, ALBERT, rabbi, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 53, Oct. 29, 1917.

SLIMMER, ABRAHAM, philanthropist, Dubuque, Ia., aged 82, Aug. 15, 1917.

SONNEBORN, HENRY, communal worker, manufacturer, Baltimore, Md., aged 92, Dec. 26, 1917.

STERN, SOLOMON, communal worker, Civil War veteran, New Orleans, La., aged 87, Nov. 4, 1917.

STERNE, SAMUEL B., member of City Council, Birmingham, Ala., aged 33, Dec., 1917.

STONE, JOSEPH, philanthropist and communal worker, Boston, Mass., aged 61, Apl. 2, 1918.

SULZBERGER, SOLOMON, communal worker, New York City, aged 79, Jan. 4, 1918.

TAPOLSKY, MAX, communal worker, Pittsburgh, Pa., aged 67, Nov. 19, 1917.

WEIDENTHAL, MAURICE, editor, Cleveland, O., aged 61, July 21, 1917.

WEIL, RICHARD, physician, major, New York City, at Camp Wheeler, aged 41, Nov. 19, 1917.

WEIS, ALBERT, colonel, Civil War veteran, and head of American Theatrical Exchange, New York City, aged 78, May 3, 1918.

WINTER, WILLIAM, communal worker, member of Legislature, City Council, and School Board, Shreveport, La., aged 68, Dec. 2, 1917.

WOLF, ADOLF, former mayor, Silverton, Ore., aged 80, Jan. 6, 1918.

WOLINSKI, BARNET, rabbi, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 113, Sept. 26, 1917.

V

WAR NECROLOGY

DATTELBAUM, HARRY A., Brooklyn, N. Y., lieutenant, at Brooklyn Hospital, Apl. 12, 1918.

DAVIS, OSCAR (Cohen), Philadelphia, Pa., Oct. 8, 1917.

FLATO, WALTER C., lieutenant, aged 32, May, 1918.

HIRSCHLER, JEROME J., New York City, at Newport, R. I., aged 21, Jan. 21, 1918.

KAPLAN, SAMUEL A., Lawrence, Mass., Feb. 26, 1918.

MARCUS, ARNOLD, lieutenant, San Francisco, Cal., July, 1917.

MARK, MILTON S., St. Paul, Minn., in France, aged 19, Jan., 1918.

NELSON, HAROLD G., lieutenant, New York City, at Rugby, England, aged 26, Jan., 1918.

ROTH, MYRON, New York City, in France, aged 20, Feb., 1918.

SCHWARTZBERG, ABRAHAM, corporal, New York City, aged 22, Oct., 1917.

STEIN, JAKE, captain, Bessemer, Ala., at Camp Beauregard, aged 29, Jan. 15, 1918.

B

FOREIGN COUNTRIES

AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND

I

GENERAL EVENTS

OCTOBER 12. Brisbane: A. M. Hertzberg gives to Government sixteen allotments of land to be utilized by the War Council for repatriation purposes.

II

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

COHEN, JOHN JACOB, Sydney, elected speaker of the Legislative Assembly, June, 1917.

COHEN, PHILIP, Melbourne, appointed metropolitan magistrate, April 26, 1918.

COHEN, SAMUEL SIDNEY, Sydney, appointed consul-general in Greece, Mch., 1918.

ISAACS, ISRAEL, Adelaide, re-elected mayor, Dec., 1917.

III

NECROLOGY

HERTZBERG, ABRAHAM, president of the Brisbane Hebrew Congregation, Jan., 1918.

MANDEL, JOSEPH, communal worker, Wellington, Apl., 1918.

IV

WAR

HONORS

Military cross: H. M. Goldstein, captain, surgeon.

PROMOTIONS

Promoted captain: Roy H. Blashki.

WAR NECROLOGY

BLASHKI, ROY H., captain, Sydney, Aug., 1917.

SOLOMON, BERT, lieutenant, Australia, aged 34, Oct., 1917.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY *

I

GENERAL EVENTS

JUNE 29. Adolph Stand starts propaganda for congress of Austro-Hungarian Jews to consider general Jewish position, help to war sufferers, and opposition to restriction of the settlement of Jewish refugees from the eastern part of the empire in the western provinces.—AUGUST 24. During session of Reichsrath, in reply to motion of Polish deputies that ministry compile statistics of the military effort made by each nationality and creed in empire, in order to discredit the Jews for their "insufficient response and lack of enthusiasm for field service," Deputy Straucher delivers speech proving that Jews are doing their duty and that in tenth Izonzo battle Jews greatly distinguished themselves. Names of four hundred and seventy-seven recently decorated Jewish officers, soldiers, and physicians are published in Jewish papers.—Badzentin, Kielce: Fire destroys four hundred houses; number of inhabitants perish, and twenty Sefarim are destroyed. Loss estimated at five million rubles ($2,500,000).—Khotin : 1200 Jewish families in townlets and villages near Austrian frontier reconstruct their ruined homes at estimated cost of one million rubles ($500,000). Appeal made for help to open schools.—Deputy Straucher introduces interpellation in Reichsrath respecting continued imprisonment of Leopold Hilsner, accused of ritual murder.—31. Jewish communities protest against conscription of shohetim.—OCTOBER 5. Vienna: Largest synagogue severely damaged by fire.—Appeal is made to Jewish leaders to urge ministry to ameliorate condition of two hundred and fifty Volhynian Jews carried off to Sulzburg.—12. Budapest: Government decides to expel from city all refugees from Galicia and Bukowina; this would affect many Jews.—Lemberg: Order issued that applicants for food cards state their religion; Jews object, because this would lead to discrimination against them in the shops.—NOVEMBER 9. Budapest: Jewish newspapers complain to emperor that Jewish fugitives are seized in the streets and compelled to return to their devastated home towns.—14. Budapest: Persecution of Jewish fugitives recommenced after short lull. Galicians are hunted through the streets by mob, aided by militia and police.—DECEMBER 14. Galicia: Government orders rabbis to excommunicate all Jews who speculate in food.—28. Vienna: Arrival of hundreds of Jewish refugees from Jerusalem announced. —28. Following vigorous agitation, Government abolishes concentration camps for Jewish war refugees. Although those interned were innocent fugitives from places occupied by enemy,

* Including Russian territory occupied by Austrian troops.

they had been cruelly abused by the camp authorities. Of 9000 refugees, 3493 died, of whom 2381 were children. As result of severe cold and starvation rations in another camp holding 8000 refugees from Brody, about 1000 died.—Dr. Straucher interpellates Minister of Education respecting action of Professor Godlewski, dean of medical faculty of the University of Cracow, who expelled non-matriculated students who registered as members of the Jewish nationality.—JANUARY. Cracow: Entire Jewish quarter completely wrecked during food riots.—11. Tlumatch (Galicia): Jewish refugees, forced by authorities to return, find place nearly in ruins, the food supply extremely poor, and no means of livelihood available.—18. Vienna: Accusation, against Dr. Braunn, of administering drugs, to help young men evade military duty, withdrawn.—FEBRUARY 1. Jewish national fund receives from anonymous woman a cheque for 250,000 crowns, to be cashed after conclusion of peace.—22. Report from Zurich that Jewish deputies succeed in persuading the Austrian Government to abolish the prohibition against Yiddish correspondence. —MARCH 1. Vienna: Press states that Count Czernin, Minister for Foreign Affairs, will, in the course of peace negotiations with Roumania, bring up the question of granting full rights to Jews. The *Ungarische Wochenschrift*, new Zionist organ, reports that Galician Jewish refugees are the victims of frequent atrocities. —15. Lemberg: Police search headquarters of the Poale-Zionists and of Union of Jewish Workmen, and arrest several leaders.—APRIL 2. Polna (Bohemia): Leopold Hilsner, Jewish shoemaker, after serving a life term, upon conviction, in 1900, on the charge of ritual murder, is pardoned by the emperor and released from prison.—Vienna: In an address to a deputation of the City Council, referring to the pending peace negotiations between the Central Powers and Roumania, Count Czernin, Minister for Foreign Affairs, states: "We shall solve the Jewish question. The Jews will henceforth be citizens with equal rights in Roumania.—12. Budapest: In honor of his fiftieth birthday, Leo Luntshi donates a million and a quarter crowns for the establishment of a sanitarium for Hungarian war orphans.—12. Jewish deputies call attention of Government to anti-Jewish riots in Galicia and the growth of anti-Semitic agitation. Mention is made of the *Odzydzenie Polski*, a movement demanding the destruction of Jewish power in Poland. The Polish press, however, accuses the German Government of disseminating antagonism between Poles and Jews, to secure support of the latter for the project separating the Ukraine from Russia.—12. The statement in the *Handbook of the Foreign Press*, that Lord Northcliffe, recently appointed by the British Government Director of the Pro-Ally Propaganda in Neutral Countries, is a descendant of a Frankfort

Jewish family named Stern, precipitates anti-Semitic agitation. —24. Cracow: Violent pogroms take place.—May 3. Vienna: Christian Socialist deputies in Reichsrath introduce interpellation demanding establishment of percentage norm for Jewish students in all higher educational institutions. *Reichspost* supports interpellation, and suggests three per cent as liberal allowance of vacancies to be filled by Jewish students.—31. Wieliczko, Galicia: Many Jews injured and all Jewish property destroyed during pogrom.—Cracow: Authorities permit distribution of proclamations accusing Jews of murder of a Christian girl who had been killed by the police during the pogrom.—Cracow: Premier and Minister of Interior receive deputations of Jews, headed by Deputy Stand and Rabbi Widenfeld, and promise to take measures against future outbreaks.—Cracow: Municipality adopts resolution condemning the anti-Jewish pogrom. The bishop, Prince Sapieha, and the Mayor issue special appeals against further riots, but police prohibit publication of appeal.

II

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS *

Baczsony, Wilhelm, Hungary, appointed Minister of Justice, July, 1917.

Gomperz, Ritter, von, appointed to House of Lords, July, 1917.

Gondo, Heinrich, chief Press Bureau, Hungary, appointed ministerial councillor, Feb., 1918.

Guttman, von, appointed to House of Lords, July, 1917.

Varzzonyi, Wilhelm, Hungary, appointed member of cabinet, Feb., 1918.

Waher, ——, professor, elected rector of the Vienna University, Aug., 1917.

III

NECROLOGY

Rosenblatt, Joseph Michael, professor at Cracow University, Baden, aged 64, Aug., 1917.

Singer, Wilhelm, editor and journalist, Vienna, Oct., 1917.

Winternitz, Wilhelm, professor and physician, Prague, aged 82, Sept., 1917.

IV

WAR

Iron Cross (first class): —— Sack, lieutenant (also ten other decorations).

* Appointment of Alfred Stein to Upper House (see *Year Book* 5678) not ratified.

BELGIUM

I

GENERAL EVENTS

FEBRUARY 29. King Albert requests L. Coulbaut, Belgian consul-general, to confer upon M. Schrameck, governor of Madagascar, the insignia of commander of the Order of Leopold.—MAY 10. Brussels: M. Lévy-Moelle, president of one of the departments of Courts of Appeal, together with two other Belgian judges, deported to a German fortress, charged with ordering arrest of some Flemish intriguers.

II

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

HYMANS, PAUL, ambassador in London, appointed Minister for Foreign Affairs, Feb., 1918.

BULGARIA

GENERAL EVENTS

APRIL 5. Bulgarian Minister in Berlin, in an interview with representative of *Jüdische Rundschau*, states that his Government intends to press for the grant of full rights to Jews in Roumania, at the peace congress, and promises that steps will be taken to end mistreatment of Bessarabian Jews.—26. Sofia: In addressing Parliament, Premier Radoslavoff, praises patriotism of Jews, and pledges his Government as an ally of the Jewish cause in the negotiations with Roumania.

CANADA

I

GENERAL EVENTS

JULY 2. Winnipeg: Fifteenth annual convention of Canadian Zionists adopts resolution affirming their ardent wish that at an eventual peace conference the Entente Powers grant the demand of the Jewish people for a publicly recognized and legally assured home in Palestine, and expressing the hope that the British Government will assume a protectorate over Palestine to assure to its inhabitants a strong, just, and liberal Government.—APRIL 12. Montreal: Organization of a permanent Jewish Welfare League for Jewish soldiers.

II

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS AND ELECTIONS

Jacobs, Lyon W., Montreal, elected alderman, Apl., 1918.

Jacobs, Samuel Wm., elected Member of Parliament, Dec., 1917.

Hendrick, Michael J., appointed consul of United States, at Windsor, Ontario, Mch., 1918.

Meretzky, Simon, Windsor, Ontario, elected alderman, Jan., 1918.

Simon, George, Alexandria, elected mayor, Mch., 1918.

Tritt, Samuel Gerald, Montreal, appointed chief returning officer for George Etienne Cartier Division, Nov., 1917.

III

NECROLOGY

Goldstein, S., rabbi, Montreal, Feb. 22, 1918.

Schultz, Samuel D., judge, Vancouver, B. C., aged 50, Aug. 25, 1917.

Sola, Meldola de, rabbi and vice-president of Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations, Montreal, Canada, aged 65, Apl., 1918.

IV

WAR

Honors

Decorated: Meyer Cohen, Toronto.

Promotions

Promoted captain: T. D. Isaacs, Toronto.

WAR NECROLOGY

Lyons, A., lieutenant.

Cohen, Meyer T., Toronto, lieutenant, in France.

CHINA

GENERAL EVENTS

July 14. Shanghai: E. S. Kadoorie gives twenty-five thousand francs ($5000) for purchase of ambulances for French army.—November 20. Shanghai: Meeting of Zionists cables following resolution to British Prime Minister: "Jewish community of

British and Allied Nationalities of Shanghai desires to express appreciation and thanks to British Government for declaration of its policy of establishment of a Jewish National Home in Palestine."—23. Harbin: Jewish community establishes high school where Hebrew will be taught as living language.—FEBRUARY 8. Shanghai: E. S. Kadoorie, leading merchant and active Zionist, offers to English Zionist Federation $50,000 for a hospital in Jerusalem, agreeing to increase this amount if insufficient.

DENMARK

GENERAL EVENTS

JANUARY 4. Copenhagen: On ground of neutrality of Denmark, authorities prohibit demonstration by the Zionists to celebrate the official British declaration.—MARCH 15. Copenhagen: The Actions Committee of the Zionist Organization charges the Jewish National Fund with the task of establishing a Tschlenow Colony in Palestine.—APRIL 19. Copenhagen: Celebration of Professor Herman Oppenheim's sixtieth anniversary.

EGYPT

GENERAL EVENTS

AUGUST 3. Zionist Organization of Egypt formed to guide all Zionist societies of the country.—NOVEMBER 11. Alexandria: Mass-meeting of eight thousand Jews celebrates the British declaration.—FEBRUARY 1. Cairo: At request of Zionist Committee, local military authorities release Jewish prisoners of war in Egypt, and co-operate in extensive relief work for Jerusalem, Jaffa, and the Jewish colonies.—MARCH, Cairo: The members of the British Zionist Commission to Palestine are received by representatives of Sir Reginald Wingate, High Commissioner, and General Allenby.

FRANCE

I

GENERAL EVENTS

JANUARY 4. Fédération Sioniste de France sends message of congratulation to Arthur James Balfour on the British occupation of Jerusalem.—11. Young Men's Hebrew Association organized at the front by Lieutenant B. L. Gorfinkle, of Boston, Mass., with the American Expeditionary Forces.

II

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

BERGSON, HENRI, elected vice-president of France-Norway Committee, June 1, 1917; appointed member of Clémenceau Cabinet, Nov., 1917.

BLOCH-LAROQUE, ———, appointed advocate-general at Paris Court of Appeals, July, 1917.

BORSCH, LOUIS, Paris, awarded Order of the Legion of Honor, in recognition of distinguished service as eye surgeon, Feb., 1918.

CRÉMIEUX, ———, chief engineer of naval artillery, appointed sub-chief of the Secretariat of the French Minister of Marine, Sept., 1917.

DAVID, FERNAND, appointed Minister of Agriculture in Cabinet of M. Painlevé, Sept., 1917.

HENDLÉ, ———, appointed director of the staff at the Ministry of the Interior, June, 1917.

IGNACE, EDOUARD, Paris, appointed Under-Secretary for War, Nov., 1917.

KLOTZ, LOUIS LUCIEN, appointed Minister of Finance in Cabinet of M. Painlevé, Sept., 1917.

LÉVY, PICARD-ANDRÉ, appointed assistant chief of the Secretariat of the Prime Minister, Oct., 1917.

LYON-CAEN, CHARLES, professor of law at the University of Paris, elected permanent secretary of the Academy of Moral and Political Sciences, Jan., 1918.

MANDEL, GEORGES, Paris, appointed principal private secretary to Premier Clémenceau, Jan., 1918.

MASSE, PIERRE, appointed Under-Secretary for War, Nov., 1917.

SIMON, HENRI, appointed Minister of Colonies, Dec., 1917.

STRAUSS, PAUL, Senator, appointed president of the French Superior Labor Commission, Sept., 1917.

III

NECROLOGY

DURKHEIM, EMILE, professor of pedagogics and sociology at the Sorbonne, Paris, Nov., 1917.

LEHMANN, JOSEPH, chief rabbi, chevalier of the Legion of Honor, Paris, aged 77, Nov. 22, 1917.

MILLAUD, ALPHONSE, editor of Paris Press, Paris, aged 89, Apl., 1918.

OPPENHEIM, ROBERT, major, Paris, aged 42, Oct., 1917.

POLIAKOFF, DANIEL S., Commander of the Legion of Honor, director of the Russian Ambulance, Paris, aged 56, Sept., 1917.

SCHWAB, MOÏSE, Semitic scholar and author, Paris, aged 79, Mch., 1918.

IV

WAR

Honors

War Cross: André Bloch; Louis Bloch; Léon Faraché; Réné Fulda; Paul Glaser; Ben Harrous; Gaston Lelouch (died Feb. 1, 1918); Georges Levy; Arthur Mitchell; Allen Henry Muhr; Henri Alphonse Olivetti; George Picard; Fernand Ruff; Malcolm Schloss; Georges Valensi.—*War Cross with palm:* Georges Bernheim; —— Djoui; Gaston Lelouche; Maurice Leon; Isaac Levy; Marcel Meyer; Fernand Mordemann.—*War Cross with silver star:* Joseph Sachs; Pierre Ducret Wertheimer.—*Commander of Legion of Honor:* Lieutenant-Colonel Bechmann; Lieutenant-Colonel Ernest Georges Bedimann; Colonel Paul Emile Destaurens; Colonel Henri Raine.—*Officer of Legion of Honor:* Captain Desiré; Albert Bloche; Lieutenant-Colonel Urbain Cahen; Colonel Albert Franch; Major Alfred Samuel Hertz; Captain Georges Hinstin; Captain Robert Ley; Major Albert Levy; Lieutenant Charles Mordmann; Major Eugene Schmoll.—*Chevalier of Legion of Honor:* Captain Alexis Aron; Samuel Charles Aboulker; Lieutenant Maurice Avon; Second lieutenant Gaspard Henri Bernheim; Captain Paul Jacob Bloch; Lieutenant Jean Blum; Marcel Braunberger; Isaac Henri Lévy-Bruhl; Lieutenant Jules Charles Brunschwig; Isaac Fernand Brunswick; Captain Jules Ernest Cahen; Marcel Cahen; Captain Paul Pierre Joseph Cerf; Captain Réné Fulda; Captain Gaston Gimpel; Captain Henri Paul Goldschmidt; Georges Gomez-Vaez; Kolman Gruenblatt; Eugene Jacques Julien Halphen; Captain Pierre Salomon Herzog; Captain Paul Samuel Hinstin; Captain Marcel Kaan; Lieutenant Paul Kaan; Captain Léon-Jerome Kahn; Major Léon Zadoc-Kahn; Edmond Elie Lautz; George Louis Lehmann; Lieutenant Albert Lellouche; Lieutenant Albert Levi; Pierre Marcel Levi; Jacques Réné Levy; Major Max Levy; Captain Paul Levy; Captain Raymond Nathan Levy; Lieutenant Felix Mayer; Captain Edmond Metzger; Captain Maurice Auguste Emile Pereine; Captain Jaques Isaac Raynal; Captain —— Réné; Albert Joseph Rokéach; Captain Charles Rueff; Captain Georges Simon Schwab; Captain Eugene Silz; Captain Georges Bernard Silz; Lieutenant Eugene Simon; Lieutenant Diaz de Soria; Captain Raymond Simon Spine; M. Ulmo; Dr. B. Weill-Halle; Lieutenant-Colonel Abraham Prosper Ernest Weyl; Captain Lucien Robert Weyl; Captain George Wisner.—*Cross of Legion of Honor:* Captain Alexis Aron; Lieutenant Maurice Aron; Lieutenant Raphael Charles Albert Cahen d'Anvers; —— Ascher; Gaspard Bernheim; Captain Roger Bloch; Lieutenant Jean Blum; Lieutenant —— Gross; Captain Pierre

Salomon Herzog; Major Léon Zadoc-Kahn; L. Kone; Captain Edmund Metzger; Lieutenant —— Mortje; Captain George Simon Schwab; Major Ben Weil.—*Silver medal* (second class): Mrs. L. N. Brunswig; Mark Percy Peixotto; Raphael Weill.—*Bronze medal:* Jacques Hollander; Albert Kohn.—*Medal of honor:* Anna Hermann; Catherine N. Hermann.—*Military medal:* George Bernheim; Albert Hesse; Georges Hesse; Ben Harrous; Gaston Lelouch (died Feb. 1, 1918); Marcel Jules Eugene Isidor; Marcel Meyer; Fernand Mordemann; Isaac Rottenburg.—*English military medal:* David Salfti.—*Cross of Order of Saint Sierra* (Serbian): Major Léon Zadoc-Kahn.—*Mentioned for bravery:* Gaston Prosper Abrahams; André Amselle; Jacob Athias; Victor Attal; Charles Attali; Léon Baehr; Pierre Benedictus; Jacob Benzekri; Jean Bernheim; Raymond Bollack; Jacob Bonaziz; Albert Broër; Georges Cerf; Henri Cohen-Lolae; Ben Simon David; David Marcel Dreyfus; Robert Dreyfus; Leon Faraché; Joseph Foksmann; Gaston Gimpel; Hirsch Goldstuck; Ben Harrous; Maurice Haziza; Henri Léon Hirsch; Joseph Hirsch; Seligman Hirsch; Armand Korsenty; Marcel Etienne Kirschbaum; Léon Jerome Kohn; Henri Kraemer; Adolphe Lévy; Louis Raphael Paul Lévy; Maurice Levy; Maurice Lopès; Roger Benedict Mètre; Georges Netter; Adrien Perquel; Michel Réné; Justin Rotter; —— Schwab; Ben Simon; Gaston Solinski (killed in action); Roger Solinski (killed in action); Alfred Spigelstein; Adrien Daniel Stora; Alfred Tayeb; Isaac Tbika; Ernest Wahl; Paul Wahl; Robert Weill; Jacques Weismiller; Armand Weyl; Marcel Weyl; Alphonse Wolf; —— Wolff; Adolphe Zadok; Chaloum Zerbib.

Promotions

Promoted brigadier-general: —— Alexandre; L. Levy; A. Mayer.—*Promoted colonel:* —— Carvallo; —— Franck; —— Levy.—*Promoted lieutenant-colonel:* Urbain Cahen; —— Creange; —— Levy; A. E. M. Lévy; —— Magnus; Eugene Mayer; Emile Philippe Moog; —— Pompe; Théodore Reinach; —— Wahl.—*Promoted major:* —— Aron; —— Berr; O. Bloch; —— Bloch-Laroque; —— Carval; E. J. Deutsch; —— Helbronner; —— Ibinstein; E. Klotz; A. Lion; L. Meyer; —— Oppenheim.—*Promoted captain:* Paul Alphandery; Henri Bloch; E. J. J. Halphen; Edmond Kahn; Georges Lévy.—*Promoted lieutenant:* André Bloch; —— Naquet; Daniel Sorano.—*Promoted second lieutenant:* —— Bloch; —— Israel; Marcel Mirtil; André Samuel Epernay.

War Necrology

Alexandre, Paul, second lieutenant, Apl., 1917.
Benediti, Léon, commander, aged 42, Sept., 1917.
Bernard, Louis André, lieutenant, Paris, at Verdun, Sept., 1917.

Bernheim, Jean, second lieutenant, Sept., 1917.
Berr, Maxime, captain, aged 28, May 2, 1917.
Bloch, Maurice, second lieutenant, Oct., 1917.
Brock, Gerard von, second lieutenant, Apl. 12, 1917.
Cahen, Réné, lieutenant-colonel, Apl. 17, 1917.
Cahn, Lucien, second lieutenant, aged 25, Sept., 1917.
Camondo, Nissim de, lieutenant, observer, aged 25, Oct., 1917.
Enos, Edmond, lieutenant, June 27, 1917.
Goldschmidt, Edmond, lieutenant, aviation, July, 1917.
Halphen, Fernand, captain, June, 1917.
Hayem, Henri, lieutenant, Oct., 1917.
Hemeret, Louis, lieutenant, aviator, Apl. 12, 1917.
Hirsch, Adolph, lieutenant, July, 1917.
Kahn, Edouard Gaspard Marcel, chief of battalion, Apl. 16, 1917.
Leoni, François, lieutenant, July, 1917.
Levi, Georges, second lieutenant, June, 1917.
Levy, Robert, lieutenant, aviation, July, 1917.
Libkind, Georges, second lieutenant, aged 20, July, 1917.
Metre, Roger, second lieutenant, Apl., 1917.
Michel, Edgar, lieutenant, Mch., 1918.
Molina, Paul, second lieutenant, at Verdun, June, 1917.
Morali, Alexandre, at Craonne, Apl. 16, 1917.
Nathan, André, second lieutenant, Dieppe, Apl. 30, 1917.
Netre, Roger Benedict, second lieutenant, Apl., 1917.
Oster, Max, lieutenant, Battle of the Aisne, Apl. 20, 1917.
Picard, André, second lieutenant, Sept., 1917.
Reittinger, Guy, captain, age 26, Nov. 7, 1917.
Rosenbaum, Leonce, chief adjutant, June, 1917.
Ruef, Jules, rabbi, at Verdun, Oct., 1917.
Wiener, Robert, at Champagne, Apl. 16, 1917.

GERMANY *

I

GENERAL EVENTS

June 22. Socialists in Reichstag Committee criticize Chancellor for forcing Jewish laborers in Poland and Lithuania to work for lower than standard wages. Committee adopts resolution favoring treatment of Jewish workmen from Poland and Lithuania on an equal footing with Germans.—July 27. Oppeln and Breslau (Posen): Austrian Jews expelled, although residents for decades. August 10. Berlin: Five orthodox representatives

* Including Russian territory occupied by German troops.

of Jewish community resign because of appointment of a radical reformer, Dr. Benzion Kellerman, as rabbi of the synagogue of the South-eastern district.—24. Kamenetz, Grodno, Zsgov, Yezarna, Iliatani (Courland) and Kolna (government of Lomza): Great conflagrations destroy large parts of the townlets. Valuable Jewish library lost at Kolna.—Dombrova (Poland): Police at request of local Christian authorities, close all synagogues, Jewish schools and hedarim, on pretext of alleged mismanagement.—SEPTEMBER 14. Kovno, Wilna, Radin, Telsi, Lomza, and Grodno: Yeshivahs receive assistance from a committee founded for the purpose by orthodox Jews in Berlin.—28. Wilna: Typhus fever prevalent. Flour, potatoes and barley not obtainable. Many soup-kitchens suspend for lack of supplies. Men are carried off at night and forced to work for the State.—OCTOBER 14. Wilna: Dr. Arthur Hantke, president of the Zionist Federation of Germany, addresses Zionist mass-meeting on present state of the Jewish national movement.—31. Centenary of birth of Heinrich Graetz.—NOVEMBER 9. Pinsk: Jewish women in neighboring townlet separated from their children and transported to do forced labor. Many attempt suicide by drowning.—Silesia: Several hundred Jewish miners from Austria-Hungary expelled by German authorities who allege they are a burden upon German charitable institutions, more especially to those of Kattowitz. Interpellation on matter introduced in Reichstag Committee is evasively treated, and Jews are sent back in insulting manner.—17. Munich: Major Endres, in an address delivered under Zionist auspices and sanctioned by the imperial authorities, intimates that Germany will support Zionist aims in Palestine.—DECEMBER 14. *Frankfurter Zeitung* reports active preparations by anti-Semitic organizations for strong anti-Jewish campaign after the war. A work entitled "*A Knife for the Jews*" is distributed in hundreds of thousands of copies.—JANUARY 4. Berlin: Jewish Correspondence Bureau at the Hague informs that German Zionist Conference adopts the following resolution: "The German Zionist Association greets with satisfaction the fact that British Government has recognized in an official declaration the right of the Jewish people to a national existence in Palestine."—Jews of Lithuania present to Central Council memorandum on relations between Jews and Letts, and appealing for the friendly co-operation of the two nationalities for the welfare of the State on the basis of the recognition of the national rights of the Jewish minority, especially in the domain of culture.—FEBRUARY 1. Berdichev: Jewish Congress decides to raise money to repatriate Galician Jews stranded in or around the city.—15. Berlin: Talaat Pasha, grand vizier of Turkey, in interview given to *Local Anzeiger*, expresses hope that Otto-

man Government will maintain its sovereignty in Palestine, notwithstanding British occupation.—MARCH 8. At a recent meeting of the Fatherland Union, the Elberfeld German People's Party resolves to request that in the future all professors and teachers of German, theatre managers, and contributors to the press in all German states, be of pure German lineage.—15. Frankfort: Conference of orthodox Jewish organizations resolves that the support of a Jewish settlement in Palestine is the religious duty of all Jewry, and pledges itself to work for the emancipation of the Jews everywhere.—APRIL 5. The *Deutschvölkische Blätter*, official organ of the German anti-Semites, states that the time has arrived to declare war on Jews openly, because of their alleged opposition to German war aims. Deputy Werner interpellates the Government in the Reichstag, and demands the adoption of measures "against the Jewish race, which agitates for strikes and raises the price of food."—MAY 31. Proposal of Herr Heins to disfranchise the Jews in Prussia is withdrawn after two days' debate.

II

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

MITTWOCH, EUGEN, Berlin, appointed ordinary professor of Oriental languages at University of Berlin, Oct., 1917.

OPPENHEIMER, FRANZ, Berlin, receives title of professor, June, 1917.

III

NECROLOGY

COHEN, HERMANN, philosopher and author, Berlin, aged 77, Apl. 19, 1918.

DOKTOR, MAX, rabbi and Semitist, Berlin, aged 47, Apl., 1918.

HIRSCHBERG, LUDWIG, pianist and professor, Berlin, Mch., 1918.

KOHUT, ADOLPH, editor and author, Berlin, aged 69, Dec., 1917.

LEWY, ISRAEL, Jewish scholar, professor of Jewish Theological Seminary, Breslau, aged 77, Sept. 8, 1917.

MENDELSSOHN, ROBERT VON, banker, Berlin, aged 60, Aug. 22, 1917.

ROSENHEIM, JULIUS, banker, Berlin, June 11, 1917.

STADTHAGEN, ——, writer, Socialist leader, Dec., 1917.

IV

WAR

HONORS

Iron Cross (first class): Herman Bock, aviator.

GREECE

General Events

June 13. Salonica: Elections by universal suffrage for delegates to the Congress of Salonica Jews; fifteen thousand ballots cast; eighty delegates elected.—August 18. Salonica: Population homeless on account of fire. Fifty thousands Jews affected. Appeal made to Jews of United States for relief.—October 19. Salonica: Mass-meeting sends deputation, including chief rabbi, to Athens, to appeal to Cabinet to withdraw bill expropriating land belonging to victims of the conflagration.—Three hundred thousand francs ($60,000) received by the Alliance Israélite Universelle in Paris, for relief of victims of the conflagration.—January 4. Salonica: *Pro-Israel* sends telegrams to Mr. Balfour and Nahum Sokolow congratulating them on British advance in Palestine and for the declaration. Zionist societies adopt congratulatory resolution.—Salonica: David Florentin and Joseph Usiel, on behalf of Zionist societies and entire Jewish population, sends to Dr. Ch. Weizman and N. Sokolow telegram congratulating them on British declaration.—February 1. Salonica: Deputation of the Jewish Congress congratulates General Milne, commander of the British troops in Macedonia, on the British declaration.—8. Athens: Politis, Minister for Foreign Affairs, favors a national Jewish home in Palestine.—Salonica: In an audience granted to representatives of the *pro-Israel* organizations, King Alexander expresses his sincere sympathy with Jewish aspirations and joy at the deliverance of Palestine.—March 8. Salonica: Government decides to exempt Jewish Ottoman subjects living in Greece from the regulation prohibiting commercial transactions with subjects of enemy states.

INDIA

I

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

Kadoorie, Ellis, Hong Kong, created knight, June 1, 1917.

Montagu, Edwin Samuel, appointed Secretary of State for India, July, 1917.

Stein, Sir Marc Aurel, inspector of Indian Archaeological Survey, receives Tchehadcheff Prize of three thousand francs ($600) from French Academy of Sciences for his explorations in Central Asia, Nov., 1917.

II

NECROLOGY

PEZARKAR, ELIJAH SOLOMON, deputy collector in Sind, at Karachi, Oct., 1917.

ITALY

I

GENERAL EVENTS

JUNE 8. Pope Benedict receives, in special audience, N. Sokolow, member of Zionist Executive Committee, and declares himself in sympathy with Zionist aims in Palestine.—Premier Boselli, in interview with N. Sokolow, states that Government is prepared to favor Zionist aims in Palestine.—JULY 20. Bologna: Union of Italian Rabbis formed.—SEPTEMBER 21. Government prohibits export of palm branches (Lulovim) to Germany. Frankfort Union appeals to pope for his good offices with the Government.—DECEMBER 28. Leghorn: Rabbi Colombo in cablegram to Dr. Hertz, chief rabbi of Great Britain, expresses, on behalf of Federation of Italian Rabbis, joy and felicitations on capture of Jerusalem, and thanking the British Government for its declaration.

II

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

AMAR, TOBIA PIO, Turin, major, created knight.

DONATI, DONATO, elected dean of the faculty of law at the University of Macerata, June, 1917.

FINZI, CLEMENTE, Ferrara, receives bronze medal, Apl., 1918.

LUZZATTO, GIUSEPPE, created commander of the Crown of Italy.

MOMIGLIANO, PILADE, created officer of the Crown of Italy.

MORPURGO, ELIO, appointed Under-Secretary of State for Industry and Commerce, Nov., 1917.

OTTOLENGHI, BELOM, created commander of the Order of the Crown of Italy, Mch., 1918.

RAVENNA, LEONE, appointed grand officer of the Crown of Italy, Apl. 26, 1918.

REGGIO, ——, appointed Under-Secretary of State for Transports, Nov., 1917.

SERVI, FERRUCCIO, rabbi, editor of *Vessillo Israelitico*, Turin, created knight of the Crown of Italy, May, 1918.

SONNINO, SYDNEY, baron, re-appointed Minister for Foreign Affairs, Nov., 1917.

Terni, Vito, Ancona, receives Cross of Knight of Crown of Italy.

Vecchio, Roberto Del, Ancona, created knight of Crown of Italy.

III

NECROLOGY

Allatini, Lazzaro, ex-consul of Italy, at London, aged 79, Apl., 1918.

Foa, Giuseppe, professor and chief rabbi, knight of the Crown of Italy, Turin, Oct. 22, 1917.

Luzzatti, Giuseppe, engineer, Rome, June, 1917.

Ottolenghi, Raffaele, professor and communal worker, Acqui, July, 1917.

IV

WAR

Honors

Gold medal: Lieutenant Giulio Blum; Amalia Toscano Levi; Oreste Servi.—*Silver medal:* Giuseppe Ancona; Raoul Ancona; Major Mario De Angeli; Captain Gino Graziani; Captain Angelo Astrologo; Lieutenant Isacco Astrologo; Lieutenant Arnoldo Beer; Lieutenant Umberto Beer; Arrigo Bernstein; Lieutenant Giulio Blum; Captain Silvio Calò; Captain Ezio Castelfranco; Lieutenant Salvatore Vitale di Cherasco; Giorgio Flach; Ernesto Ghiron; Lieutenant Augusto Levi; Lieutenant Dario Fausto Luzzati; Albert Modena; Captain Ugo Modena di Mosé; Umberto Montecorboli; Umberto Orefici; Captain Alberto Padovani; Lieutenant Roberto Pontrenoli; Gracomo Provenza; Colonel Emanuele Pugliese; Captain Amadeo Sacerdote; Ermanno Senigaglia; Attilio Valobra; Captain Massimo Adolfo Vitale; Captain Edoardo Vivanti.—*Bronze Medal:* Lieutenant Guido Almagiá; Captain Adolfo Almansi; Lieutenant Giulio De Angeli; Captain Giulio Bergman; Lieutenant Enrico de Benedetti di Ezechia; Lieutenant Ruggero Finzi; Captain Giulio Augusto Foá; Guglielmo Franco; Mario Genazzani; Vittorio Del Mar; Maurizio Levi Minzi; Captain Abramo Luzzatti da Moncalvo; Rodolfo Ottolenghi; Captain Claudio Pugliese; Nino Sacerdota; Captain Eraldo Sonnino; Adolfo Spitz; Lieutenant-Colonel Giuseppe Tedeschi; Attilio Teglio; Captain Gualtiero del Vecchio; Lieutenant Adolfo Viterbi.—*Military medal:* Captain Moisé Cohen; Ettore Levi; Captain Giorgio Procaccia; Lieutenant Gustave Pugliese.—*French War Cross:* Major Mario De Angeli; Captain Mosé Cohen; Captain Gino Graziani; Bianca Levi; Ettore Levi.—

Cross of the knighthood of S. S. Maurizi and Lazzaro: Lieutenant-Colonel Aristide Luria; Lieutenant-Colonel Vittorio Emanuele Coen Pirani.—*Special mention for distinguished services:* Lieutenant Vittore Zamorani.

Promotions

Promoted lieutenant-colonel: Clemente Pavia; Vittorio Emanuele Coen Pirani.—*Promoted major-general:* Allegro Pavia; Emanuele Pugliese.—*Promoted major:* Mario De Angeli; Ettore Levi; Guido Segre.—*Promoted captain:* Adolfo Almansi; Edgardo Bassani; Giulio Bergmann; Moisè Cohen; Annibale Gallico; Aldo Ottolenghi; Enzo Ravenna; Angelo Sanguinetti; Renzo Ravenna di Tullio; Massimo Adolfo Vitale; Adolfo Viterbi.—*Promoted lieutenant:* Cesare Amar di Alessandria; Giacomo Ascarelli; Umberto Bachi; Israel Cases; Terzo Coen; Arturo Segre; Daniele Zamorani.

War Necrology

Beer, Arnoldo, lieutenant Ancona, Nov., 1917.
Bemporad, Duilio, major, Aug., 1917.
Bemporad, Gino, second lieutenant, Sorano, Nov., 1917.
Benedetti, Benedette De, lieutenant-colonel, Mantua, aged 77, Jan., 1918.
Benedetti, Ermanno de, lieutenant, Aug., 1917.
Benedetti, Mario De, lieutenant, Turin, Dec., 1917.
Blum, Giulio, lieutenant, Milan, Sept., 1917.
Campos, Guido, second lieutenant, Cairo, Oct., 1917.
Cividali, Claudio, lieutenant, Bologna, Oct., 1917.
Erber, Riccardo, sub-lieutenant, Turin, aged 23, May, 1917.
Ghiron, Ernesto, second lieutenant, Turin, Nov., 1917.
Jona, Achille, lieutenant, Ivrea, Oct., 1917.
Jona, Ruggero, second lieutenant, Trieste, Sept., 1917.
Lenghi, Guglielmo, lieutenant, Turin, Mch., 1918.
Levi, Alberto, lieutenant-colonel, Jan., 1918.
Levi, Alberto, lieutenant, Moreno, Sept., 1917.
Levi, Decio, major, Ivrea, Sept., 1917.
Levi, Eugenio Elia, captain, Genoa, Dec., 1917.
Liebmann, Roberto, lieutenant, Feb., 1918.
Lowy, Dario, captain, aged 29, Oct., 1917.
Morelli, Michele, second lieutenant, Turin, Dec., 1917.
Obefici, Umberto, Florence, May, 1917.
Ottolenghi, Aldo, lieutenant, Modena, Sept., 1917.
Ottolenghi, Attilio, second lieutenant, Feb., 1918.
Pugliese, Gustavo, lieutenant, Turin, Sept., 1917.
Samuele, Alberto Esdra di, lieutenant, Rome, Sept., 1917.
Segrè, Gino, lieutenant, Florence, July, 1917.

Sinigaglia, Giacomo, second lieutenant, Ferraca, Mch., 1918.
Todesco, Mario, lieutenant, Venice, July, 1917.
Lowy, Tullio, second lieutenant, Genoa, Dec., 1917.
Viterbi, Adolfo, captain, Mantua, Nov., 1917.

JAMAICA

WAR

Promotions.

Promoted captain: Leslie de Cordova; Leslie Roy; Robert Karl Nunes; Dr. Alfred Errol Delgado; Cyril S. Gideon.—*Promoted lieutenant:* Eric M. Abendana.—*Promoted second lieutenant:* Kenneth Abendana; Vernon Rienzi Andrade; Thaddeus R. Gideon; Caryl Fred; Arthur de Souza; David I. Melhado; Vernon Melhado; Clifford Melhado; Michael de Cordova; Lionel Launcelot Tennyson de Cordova; Dick de Cordova; Louis Victor Cohen Henriques; Robert Clinton de Pass; Caryl Danecourt de Pass; Allan V. Lyons; John E. Lyons; G. H. Errington Lyons; Aubrey H. Speyer; Andrew Earle DeLisser; Byran Lloyd Brandon; Kenneth Korinaldi Levy; Frank de Mercado; Gordon Stuart Lindo.

NETHERLANDS

I

GENERAL EVENTS

August 17. Movement to establish a Jewish settlement on the Island of Java.—September 12. *Nieuoe Rotterdamsce Courant* publishes statement favoring Zionism made by Dutch Minister of Finance to a representative of the *Joodsche Korrespondenz* of the Hague.—October 5. Delegation of the Polei-Zion present to the Dutch-Scandinavian Socialist Committee at Stockholm memorandum suggesting following reforms for Palestine: 1) abolition of restricton of immigration and colonization by Jews, increased facilities for naturalization, and unrestricted freedom for institutions promoting Jewish colonization; 2) creation of modern, democratic legal conditions, and political measures for the development of the productive forces of the country; conferring upon Palestine self-government; 3) grant of national autonomy for Jews there.—November 24. The Hague: With cooperation of the Dutch Government, distribution of relief funds in territories occupied by Germany is resumed by representatives of the Joint Distribution Committee of the American Jewish Relief Committee, after suspension since the entry of the United States into the war.—January 4. Zwolle: Netherlands Zionist Federation adopts resolution expressing gratitude to British Government

for its sympathetic attitude toward Zionism and for its declaration.—FEBRUARY 1. As a result of series of conferences, Dutch Jewish leaders formulate following demands to be presented at the peace conference: 1) emancipation of the Jews; 2) recognition of national rights in national states; 3) national concentration of Jewish people in Palestine; 4) the cessation of contemptuous and oppressive treatment of Jews.—MARCH 29. The Hague: The Central Jewish Aid Committee sends 540,000 marks to Poland for the relief of Jewish committees and institutions.

II

NECROLOGY

GOBITZ, P. J., rector of Rabbinical Seminary. Amsterdam, aged 52, Oct., 1917.

HARTOG, JACQUES, author and lecturer on history of music, Amsterdam, aged 80, Oct., 1917.

PALESTINE

I

GENERAL EVENTS

MAY 19. Galilee, Haifa, and Zichron Jacob: Jewish Committee for the Care of the Fugitives makes survey of position of fugitives. Central Committee for Galilee elected. Budget required is 50,000 francs (gold) $10,000 a month.—28. London: Palestine Wine and Trading Co. receives, through its representative in Switzerland, telegram from the Rishon-le-Zion colony stating that reports of persecution of Jews are completely false; that the Government gives every protection to our vine growers and has not molested any of the laborers engaged in the industry. Palestine representative of the Jewish Colonization Association telegraphs to London that order prevails in all villages, and that all the reports spread of insecurity and oppression are completely false. The Government is affording relief to the Jewish population of Jaffa which has settled in Galilee.—JUNE 7. During opening sitting of the Zionist Congress at Petrograd, President Tschlenow reads telegram from Terestchenko, Minister for Foreign Affairs, announcing that information received regarding the atrocities committed by the Turks against the peaceful population of Palestine was of such a nature that it had been considered advisable to communicate with the Allies, with a view to joint representations to the Turkish Government through neutral Powers.—20. Jaffa: Turkish Government permits expelled Jews to return

here, as well as to Tel Abib and other suburbs.—27. Report from the Hague that Djemal Pasha states, in an interview, that all American, English, French, and Russian schools in Syria and Palestine had been closed, that he would never consent to their being reopened after the war, and that he regarded this as an indispensable step toward the rooting out of Entente influence in the *post-bellum* period; Jewish colonization was equally injurious, and he would do his utmost to oppose it.—29. British, French, Russian, and Italian Ministers at the Hague make joint representations to the Dutch Minister of Foreign Affairs, asking that the Netherlands Minister at Constantinople be instructed to approach the Turkish Government and to request that, in the name of humanity, a stop be put to Jewish persecutions.—SEPTEMBER 14. Jerusalem: *Ha-Herut*, Hebrew daily paper, suspends publication.—21. Reported that Djemal Pasha, military governor of Syria, is deposed by Government. NOVEMBER 30. Jaffa: According to Associated Press dispatch from Alexandria, leading men of the colony are accused of espionage, and, on false evidence or by confession extorted by torture, are convicted by German court-martial and hanged.—DECEMBER 9. Jerusalem captured by British troops on first day of Hanukkah.—14. Reuter telegrams to Amsterdam report that population of Palestine is suffering terrible privations; population reduced to one-third by hunger, sickness, and distress. Only twenty-three thousand of the sixty thousand Jews reported to be left in Jerusalem.—JANUARY 25. Reopening of the Anglo-Palestine Bank made possible by the transmittal of $200,000 by the Provisional Zionist Committee of the United States.—FEBRUARY 8. General Allenby, Commander of the British Expeditionary Forces, orders his troops to guard and preserve all historic and sacred sites and buildings and to keep watch over the inhabitants and their property.—Jerusalem: In a cable to Elkan N. Adler, of London, Dr. Wallach and Mr. Jonas Marx appeal for funds for the local Schaaré Tzedek Hospital.—MAY 1. Jaffa: Baron Edmond de Rothschild extends financial aid to Mendel Beilis, chief figure in celebrated "ritual murder" case in Kiev, Russia, in 1913.—British Zionist Commission creates a department for administration of relief to Jews in the Holy Land, now the sole relief medium in Palestine.—British Zionist Commission takes over, and conducts, as Hebrew schools, the Hilfsverein schools closed by the British authorities.

II

NECROLOGY

FINKELSTEIN, ELEAZAR, ha-Shomer (Jewish guard), Ben Shemen, Aug., 1917.

KAMAIKY, DAVID BAER, rabbi, Tiberias, aged 75, Aug. 16, 1917.

POLAND

I

GENERAL EVENTS

JULY 20. Warsaw: At meeting of the Municipal Council, anti-Jewish members charge that Jews give the German and Austrian Governments the idea that two nationalities were the masters of Poland and of using the influence of prominent Jews in Berlin and Vienna against the Poles. They oppose Jewish demands that the reform proposals settling the status of workmen in Russia should apply to Jews also. Jewish members of the municipality deny the libels, and charge anti-Semites with deliberate attempts to frustrate all efforts of an understanding between Jews and Poles. Jews persuade the municipality not to exclude Jewish workmen from the benefits of the new scheme.—AUGUST 3. Warsaw: During debate in City Council on deplorable situation of Jewish mechanics, many of whom have been forced to sell their tools, Jewish delegates urge that Jewish master mechanics be given representation in council of trade masters which is being formed. Suggestion is opposed by Polish leader Ilsky, who declares that Jews are engaged in campaign to obtain mastery over the Poles. Session adjourned to prevent Jewish members from replying; all Jews leave Council Chamber as protest.—Polish students of Warsaw University decide to bar Jews duly elected to Students' Council. Similar action taken at Polytechnic Institute, where protests of Jewish students evoke from the dean declaration that Jews are merely guests in Poland, and that their use of Yiddish is evidence of their opposition to Polish nationalism.—Jewish members of the City Council protest against announcement in Warsaw papers, April 28, that Jews would be barred from making bids to supply horses in connection with work on Roman Catholic cemeteries. Memorandum points out that city government which controls cemeteries, may thus be deprived of benefit of lower bids from Jews, and demands that a new bid be called for and that assurances be given that such discrimination will not recur.—Rabbinate decides on three days of "Prayer and Charity" on account of misery of Jews. Anti-Semites openly agitate for boycott against them, and urge closing of all business on Sundays. Priests, who trade with Jews, attacked.—31. Following petition of leading Jews, Polish Council of State abolishes existing restrictions respecting purchase of land by Jews.—Polish Council of State adopts resolution giving authorities power to open in existing schools separate classes for Jewish children, which shall be closed on Saturday, if a sufficient number of parents apply for such a privilege, and recognizing as private schools all Talmud Torahs and hedarim in which the teaching of Polish is to

be obligatory and in which instruction in all elementary secular subjects is to be given in Polish.—SEPTEMBER 14. Warsaw: Order of German authorities expelling from colleges and universities all students not natives of city affects large number of Jewish students.—28. Warsaw Jewish Agricultural Society, Jewish Society in Aid of Children, Jewish Society Supporting the Artisans' Schools, and the Organization "Daath" receive permit to organize a lottery for one million rubles ($500,000).—OCTOBER 12. Kalish: Municipality rejects resolution of Jewish members providing for appointment of several Jewish officials capable of speaking Yiddish and of dealing with Jewish people.—Warsaw: Orthodox and nationalist Jews protest against plan of assimilators to organize a reformed community.—26. Poland and Lithuania: Jews of a townlet ordered to remove from three streets because commandant objected to meeting them on streets. In another townlet commandant compels Jews to close their shops for three days for disobeying a restriction.—Jews imprisoned for failing to "subscribe" to the State Loan. Several are arrested and fined for being in way of German officers and not bowing to them. Jews and Jewesses abducted, not only for forced State labor, but often to supply men to assist officers in hunting or in other pleasures and games.—28. Warsaw: Opening of the third Delegates' Conference of the Zionist Organization of Poland adopts resolution favoring recognition by forthcoming International Conference of right of Jews to create a Jewish national center in Palestine, and national autonomy for Jews in countries where they live in great numbers. Conference asks Central Committee to call Jewish congress in Poland. In a telegram, Conference thanks the Inner Action Committee of the Zionist organization for its work, and expresses confidence in its activity.—NOVEMBER 9. Warsaw: Municipal Council refuses to approve plans for institution of Jewish schools.—16. Bundist delegates on Municipal Council demand that Jewish elementary schools applying for municipal subsidy omit Jewish religious education and the study of Hebrew from curriculum. Aided by delegates of Right, Bundists defeat resolution of Zionists that arrangement of syllabus be referred to Jewish Communal Executive about to be established.—Twelve Jews appointed judges in various courts.—23. Warsaw: Movement for Polish Jewish Congress for discussion of future of Jewry in Poland after the war.—DECEMBER 14. Warsaw: Municipal authorities take over control of all bakeries, and decline to allow Jewish bakeries to close on Saturdays and work on Sundays.—21. Warsaw: Fifty to seventy-five Jews brought daily to Jewish Hospital on verge of death from starvation. Most of them succumb.—28. M. Kucharzewski, Polish Prime Minister, in interview with representative of Jewish press, states that he is not an anti-Semite; that

by mutual understanding Jews in Poland will receive equal rights; that the Home Secretary would accord the same rights and privileges to the Jewish as to the Polish press.—JANUARY 25. Warsaw: Fifth conference of Jewish Socialist Labor Party Poale-Zion. Resolutions adopted respecting Jewish municipal life and work of councillors in Polish municipal bodies.—Central Jewish Economic Bureau established by the Zionist Actions Committee for Poland to provide executives of Jewish congresses in America and Russia with material for economic restoration of Jewish population in Poland.—FEBRUARY 8. Report from Zurich that, in an interview with Rabbis Lipshitz (of Kalish), Treistman (of Lodz), and Cahano (of Warsaw), the Polish Premier, Kucharzewski promises to submit to the Political Department the rabbinical memorandum on anti-Semitic restrictions, still prevailing in Poland, and to satisfy the Jewish demands.—MARCH 8. Bobruisk: As a result of steps taken by pro-Jewish labor leaders, the ban against Jewish employees in the factories of the city is lifted.—22. Lodz: Municipality to maintain college for Jewish teachers; Hebrew to be the language of instruction for Jewish subjects, and Polish for other studies.—APRIL 26. Warsaw: Three Jews elected members of State Council from among a total of fifty-two.

II

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

BOBOR, RAPHAEL, Lemberg, elected to City Council, Apl., 1918.
DIAMOND, HERMAN, Lemberg, elected to City Council, Apl., 1918.
SALAMANDRA, DAVID, Lemberg, elected to City Council, Apl., 1918.

III

NECROLOGY

PERETZ, ELIEZER, mathematician, Warsaw, aged 46, Apl., 1918.

ROUMANIA

GENERAL EVENTS

JUNE 22. In cablegram to *Jewish Morning Journal*, Premier Bratiano states: "Our determination to give to Jews equal civil and political rights is unanimous and definitive. The king has pledged his royal word, and the Government, which represents the two political parties of this country, has made the same declaration in parliament. Technicalities of the Roumanian constitution oblige us to postpone the vote on this reform till after

the new elections which will take place only after the liberation of our territory."—25. Jassy: M. Jonescu states that ever since August, 1914, it had been decided to settle the Jewish question and place the Jews in Roumania on a footing of complete equality with their fellow-subjects.—29. Yiddish conversation prohibited in the streets. Professor Jorga renews efforts against intended amelioration of position of Jews, and appeals to Russian troops not to interfere in internal Roumanian affairs.—AUGUST 10. Premier Bratiano, in conversation with M. Tisenhausen, delegate of Russian Council of Workmen and Soldiers, states that new condition in Russia is bound to bring emancipation of Roumanian Jews in near future, since fear of influx of Russian Jews on account of persecution no longer exists. He advises, however, that no pressure be brought to bear upon Roumania from outside, as masses resent such pressure and regard it as a national insult.—DECEMBER 14. Jassy: Government decides that all Jewish non-commissioned officers in the Roumanian army shall henceforth be regarded as citizens, with full political rights. As a result of the decision, two hundred Jews have been made second lieutenants.—MARCH 8. Press publishes the statement by Jews, protesting against union of Bessarabia with Roumania and demanding that immediate granting of full equal rights to Jews in Roumania be included in peace conditions of Central Powers.—APRIL 5. Bucharest: In an interview with a delegation of the Comité Pro Causa Judacia, M. Misu, the new Minister for Foreign Affairs, promises his aid in bringing about the complete and immediate emancipation of the Jews.—MAY. Peace treaty between Central Powers and Roumania provides, in Article XXVII, that Jews in Roumania shall be accorded "the same freedom and protection of the law and the authorities" as are enjoyed by persons of other religions.—31. Bessarabia: Jewish community protests against anti-Jewish measures by the Roumanian commandant of Edinti.

RUSSIA

I

GENERAL EVENTS

ANTI-JEWISH PROPAGANDA

JUNE 15. Tula, Penza, and Saratov: Real Russian leaders arrested for pogrom agitation.—Black Hundreds receiving large sums of money from secret sources for purpose of bribing populace to create trouble for Jews. In this connection disappearance of Deputy Markoff causes anxiety to all friends of freedom.—Podolia and Tiraspol: Agitation of Black Hundreds appears to

have been suppressed.—Black Hundreds create anti-Jewish feeling by desecrating churches and holy places. At Kiev their agent cut up the remains of Saint Pasia. Agitation against Jews followed, but local Administrative Committee traced act to hooligans and agitators, and arrest is made.—22. Melinetz and Bokoutz (Bessarabia): Peasants, stirred up by Real Russians, request Government to expel all Jews, but are informed such petitions are now illegal.—Conference of Army delegates adopts resolution against agitation by Black Hundreds.—Tcherkassi: Deputy Verkasin, reactionary priest, removes crosses from the church, and accuses Jews of the act. Impending outbreak causes Jews to close their shops. Militia exposes culprit, and restores order.—Odessa: Numerous reports of pogrom agitations. Incendiary circulars brought from Kharkov in great quantity.—Kiev: Black Hundreds plan massacre. Labor circles attempt organization for self-defence.—Tsaritsin: Black Hundreds and Cossacks plan massacre. Army prevents outbreak, and arrests ringleaders.—Ekaterioosiav: Proclamations calling for massacre of Jews freely circulated; number of agitators arrested.—JULY 6. Onezki (near Kiev): Conspiracy by Black Hundreds to fabricate ritual murder accusation laid bare.—Nizhni-Novgorod: Pogrom agitation assumes serious proportions. Eight ringleaders arrested.—Minsk, Tambov, Oofa, Malina, and Homel: Strong measures adopted by authorities to suppress pogrom agitation. At Homel militia discovers in houses of Black Hundreds lists of those marked as objects of immediate attack. Priest Vitali, notorious Potchayev pogrom agitator, arrested.—20. Minsk, Balta, and Kherson: Provincial organizations, including zemstvos, municipalities, committees of soldiers and workmen, town executives, etc., issue strong appeal to soldiers of first line troops to ignore all anti-Semitic incitement to attack Jews.—Bendéry: M. Troshin, police commissary, dismissed for failing to protect the Jews during an attack.—Lausanne Committee on Aid of Prisoners of War, in reply to charge of Black Hundreds that Jewish prisoners of war in Germany ill-treated their Christian fellow-prisoners, reports that most cordial relations prevail, and all stories of Jewish oppression of Christians are without foundation.—Vitebsk: Anti-Jewish campaign by Black Hundreds; authorities issue appeal against anti-Semites.—27. Nikolayev: As result of Black Hundred agitation, group of workmen employed by naval authorities sends protest against engagement of Jewish laborers by the Admiralty. Committee, asked by authorities whether petition represented views of workmen, convenes meeting which adopts vigorous protest against demands of the Black Hundreds. Workmen's Committee asks authorities to ignore petition, and the anti-Jewish ringleaders are dismissed from Government employ.—AUGUST 3. Simferopol: New anti-Jewish league under name of "Red Glove"

incites populace to pogroms. Ukraine separation movement utilized by Jew-baiters to stir up anti-Jewish feeling in Ukraine. At Kirsanov, Slutsk, Balta, and Zhitomir, preparations for pogroms discovered. At Odessa, Jews accused of molesting Christians going to church, and desecrating churches.—10. Petrograd: Dr. Reuben Blank in telegram to Lucien Wolf, of London, states: "Extreme Russian reactionaries ally themselves with extreme revolutionaries, and Black Hundreds have entered into tacit coalition with the Lenine party. In the army the former agents and detectives of the political police carry on campaign for defeat, and in the rear the former *agents provocateurs* prepare and direct endless troubles. In the press and proclamations they go so far as to throw upon the Jews entire responsibility for the war and for the obstacles in the way of a peace with Germany."—Central Committee of Council of Workmen and Soldiers, learning of the revival of anti-Semitic activity, mainly in the north-western and south-western provinces, despatches fifteen delegates to the affected districts to counteract the agitation.—Simferopol: Headquarters of "Red Glove League" discovered; leaders, ex-police officials of the old régime, arrested.—17. Moscow: Leninites proclaim Jews as a danger to the masses.—Petrograd: Anti-Semites among revolutionists, in demonstration against the Jews, tear up the banner of the "Bund."—Riga: Local police refuse to interfere in pogrom agitation.—Odessa: Battalion, ordered to the front, attempts anti-Jewish agitation; one ringleader arrested.—Snezka (near Kiev): Blood accusation raised; agitators compel authorities to proceed with the inquiry, although medical examination fails to substantiate the libel.—Workmen and Soldiers' Committees and their organs call attention to the spreading anti-Jewish agitation of Black Hundreds, and appeal to revolutionary Russia to destroy the anti-Semitic plots.—Ekaterinburg: Jews accused of concealing food in cemetery.—Plot aiming at organization of pogroms in the Crimean peninsula discovered.—24. Petrograd: Public Prosecutor Kerinsky appeals to Government for promulgation of new law prohibiting anti-Jewish agitation.—31. Novgorod-Vohlynsk and Chovol: Council of Workmen and Soldiers puts end to pogrom efforts.—Nizhni-Novgorod: Arrest of seven ringleaders in plot for anti-Jewish riots.—SEPTEMBER 14. Petrograd: Arrest of ringleaders in plot organized by secret society "Holy Russia," which circulated a newspaper named *Groza* at the Front, mainly in the Roumanian war zone and in the rear; paper contained attacks on the Jews and the Allies, urged an immediate peace, and declared the Jews responsible for the continuance of the war.—Petrograd: Anti-Jewish proclamation circulated demanding immediate expulsion of Jews from Council of Workmen and Soldiers' Delegates.—21. Petrograd: At meeting, anti-Jewish soldiers demand

that more Russian blood be put into the Council of Workmen and Soldiers, even if "with the aid of the Real Russian fist."—*Novoe Vremya* prints imaginary interviews "with Jews in the street" who are alleged to clamor for the golden days under the Tsar.—Minskrat (Pavlovsk): Pogrom proclamations circulated, accusing the Jews of attempting to assassinate Alexander Kerensky and overthrow the new régime.—Ekaterinoslav and Saratov: Organization discovered which had sent speakers and literature to various places for anti-Jewish and pro-monarchist agitation.—Zhitomir and Ovrutch: Peasants demand a Tsar instead of a "Jewish ministry."—Slutsk: Monastery closed because heads participated in reactionary and pogrom plots.—28. Fastov: Blood accusation raised on occasion of detention by Jewish shopkeeper of peasant woman on charge of theft.—Retsitsa: Plot against Jews frustrated when Town Executive Committee discovers that hooligans had themselves hidden flour and arms which they accused the Jews of storing for the enemy.—Odessa: Violent pogrom agitation; military hospitals, labor unions, and market affected by ill-feeling stirred up by priests. Jewesses employed at post and telegraph offices resign as protest against the antagonistic attitude of colleagues.—October 5. Kharkov: At Railway Congress, speakers state that, in the Department of Ways and Communications, the same anti-Jewish prejudice is spreading as led to resignation of the Jewish employees at the Odessa postal and telegraph offices.—Bessarabia: Plots of German colonists and officials of old régime against Jews and the republic discovered.—Pavlovsk: After anti-Jewish disorders lasting several days, military authorities finally restore order.—12. New reactionary organization, "For the Tsar and Holy Russia," conducts vigorous anti-Jewish campaign; distributes millions of copies of circulars urging anti-Jewish uprisings.—19. Tchernigov: Efforts to organize pogrom frustrated; Christian democratic elements send urgent appeal to the Government to replace local garrison with more reliable revolutionary troops.—Army commander circulates order against putting Jewish soldiers on guard, as they are untrustworthy. Investigation by the Government instituted.—22. Tambov: Pogrom lasting four days results in fifty casualties.—Tiraspol and Bendéry: Pogroms raging. Seventy killed in Bendéry alone.—26. Kiev: Renewal of activity of Two-Headed Eagle Organization and of the Archangel Michael Union. Investigation reveals far-reaching conspiracy against Jews and the new régime.—November 2. Elizabethgrad: Libel that Jews hid food in cemetery widespread; a dozen graves are opened to prove the charge groundless.—Moscow: Windows of Great Synagogue broken by mob.—16. Dvinsk: Black Hundreds attempt revival of blood accusation.—30. Riga: Bolshevik soldiers' publication renews accusation that Jews extended hearty welcome to the Ger-

mans on their entry.—December 7. Novogeorgievsk, Smolensk, and Orgeyev: Serious pogrom agitations.—Moghilev: Jewish community accused of having killed missing three-year-old boy for ritual purposes; when charge is disproved, Jews are accused of storing food.—February 1. Ekaterinoslav: Stromenko, leader of the Bolsheviki, publicly threatens Jewish population because of its unfriendly attitude towards the Bolsheviki.—Petrograd: At meeting of anti-Bolshevik soldiers, Jews are accused of the murder of General Dukhonin.—April 19. German invaders remove Yiddish text from the Ukraine State Bank notes.

Attacks on Jews

June 22. Revel: Massacre of Jews. Number of Jewish houses burnt.—Sergeifski (Tula): Pogrom organized by police; troops sent to suppress it.—Borgoroditsk: Pogrom organized by police; troops sent to restore order.—Olriopol: Pogrom in progress; police unable to stop it. Special deputation calls upon governor-general in Odessa, who telegraphs to Kharkov for military aid.—Bendéry: Organized massacres take place; militia restores order.—Kishinev: Disorder prevails throughout whole province of Bessarabia.—Talmas (Bessarabia): Family of four women (head of family at battle-front) murdered. Police refuse to arrest the assassins; Jews, fearing further attacks, begin to leave the townlet; militia takes matter in hand.—Kiev: Jewish shop-keeper detains Christian girl on charge of stealing ribbon. Cries bring mob, which attempts to lynch Jew and pillage the shop. Militia restores order.—July 20. Krasnoyarsk: Pogrom plot, in which all houses of Jews are marked, frustrated by Committee of Soldiers and Workmen. Nevertheless, houses of Jews robbed and burned.—August 3. Petrograd: Anti-Jewish agitators incite mob to attack boot shop owned by a Jew named Markovitch, suspected of supplying boots abroad; five Jews seriously wounded by hooligans disguised as soldiers.—10. Kosovo: Shops of Jews pillaged by company of mutineers of an Asiatic regiment.—17. Pereyaslav: Mob threatens pogrom unless Chrustalev Nosar, anti-Semitic leader, is liberated from prison; Kiev militia requested to send re-inforcements.—Feodosia, Simferopol, Sebastopol, and Yalta: Anti-Jewish attacks planned to begin simultaneously in these towns.—Tchita: A Jew named Gurevitch lynched when he urges mob to refrain from lynching several persons, believed to belong to a gang of thieves.—31. Rostov: Anti-Jewish agitation leads to attack on Movshovitz, a Jewish wounded soldier.—Kalustch: Jewish townlet evacuated and destroyed. Jewish shops pillaged, and houses demolished. Many civilians killed.—September 7. Moscow: Serious anti-Jewish riots occur as result of fire at leather factory owned by Ginzburg. Mounted militia and leaders of the Council of Workmen and Soldiers' Dele-

gates summoned to disperse the mob.—Moscow: Conference of Jewish soldiers appoints committee of twelve to plan permanent soldiers' organization to combat anti-Semitism and protect the Jewish population from pogroms.—21. Kutuzov (Volhynia): Cossacks fire on mob to suppress anti-Jewish riot in which one Jew is killed.—28. Odessa: Jewish Committee inquires into pogrom carried out by the deserters and vagabonds at Sholdoneshti.—OCTOBER 12. Tsaritsin: Bankers and Trust Companies establish a company to sell insurance against casualties and losses resulting from pogroms.—Lubashevka (near Kherson): Peasant women attack Jewish shops and demand food at low prices. Shops are looted, and goods are taken by force.—19. Petrograd and Moscow: Anti-Jewish rioting in suburbs in connection with shortage of supplies. Several Jews injured. At Moscow, mayor and members of Council of Workmen and Soldiers intervene, and issue vigorous pro-Jewish appeals to rioters.—Lugansk: Riots occur; several Jewish shops and houses looted and burnt before militia restores order.—26. Kostroma: Anti-Jewish riot resulting from food conditions. Black Hundreds accuse Jews of speculations. Hooligans loot many shops.—Poltava and Oryol: Similar attacks suppressed by militia and local organizations.—Moghilev: Gates of many Jewish houses placarded with monarchist pogrom proclamations.—Saratov: Serious pogrom agitation among laborers on the Volga wharves.—Nikolayev: Pogrom activities reported.—Pereyaslavl (Poltava): Eight Jews killed and twenty wounded in an anti-Jewish outbreak.—Roslavl (Smolensk): Two Jews killed in attacks.—NOVEMBER 2. Tambov, Belopolie, and Alexandrovsk: Grave food riots, accompanied by serious anti-Jewish disturbances. Black Hundreds accuse Jews of storing food, and loot houses and shops.—9. Ooman (near Kiev): Black Hundreds organize an anti-Jewish riot.—Kiev: Riot against Jewish tradespeople.—Kozlov: Many Jewish shops looted by Black Hundreds.—M. Ansky, Jewish writer, appeals to heads of Russian church to counteract widespread pogrom movement.—16. Ekaterinoslav: Anti-Jewish riot; mob, led by experienced rioters, loots shops; militia finally restores order.—23. Roslavl: Scarcity of leather results in wholesale attack on Jews and their property; eight killed, twenty wounded. Shops looted.—Bendéry: Pogrom lasting five days results in looting of houses and shops.—Kozlov and Tiraspol: Grave anti-Jewish riots.—Tambov: Pogrom leads to total ruin of businesses established by Jewish refugees from the war-zone.—Jewish leaders ask authorities to give official sanction to plan to arm Jewish self-defence corps.—30. Bieltsi: Gang of two thousand of Bolsheviki troops, deserters, and Black Hundreds loots Jewish shops for three days.—Ostrog: Searches and looting carried on by similar gang.—Bendéry, Kharkov, Staro-Sinava (Podolia), Bakhmut, and

Kiev: Pogroms and looting result in casualties.—Leon Trotsky, in reply to deputation of Jews who ask his influence to arrest pogrom movement, states that as an Internationalist he sees no reason specially to defend the Jews.—DECEMBER 7. Kostroma: Jews form self-defence corps.—Odessa: General in command of garrison announces that he would suppress attempts to attack Jews, but a large part of garrison openly declares its "neutrality" in the event of a pogrom. The Bolsheviki and Black Hundreds state they will disobey orders to disperse anti-Semitic rioters.—Belgorodsk, Skuria, and Rzev: Serious pogroms take place.—14. Soroki (Bessarabia): Town Council of thirty-two members, including twenty-two Jews, unable to convene because hooligans threatened to attack any Council which numbers Jews among its members.—Voznesensk: Scene of grave rioting. Bolsheviki and Black Hundreds co-operate in looting shops and houses and assaulting Jews. Thousands leave the town for neighboring places.—Slavita (Volhynia): Grave pogroms, during which Black gang, deserters, and Bolsheviki destroy houses and shops. Jews beaten and several Jewesses attacked.—21. Priluki and Retsitsa: Property and houses of Jews suffer severely at hands of rioters.—Russian deserters, to excuse their retreat from Galicia, charge Jewish leaders at Czernowitz with betrayal of Russian confidence.—28. Potchayev: Serious anti-Jewish rioting takes place. Deserters loot shops and houses.—Kherson: Deserters, led by Bolsheviki and Black Hundreds, loot the markets; many small traders lose all their possessions.—Leon Trotsky, in Council of Soldiers and Workmen Delegates, deals with demand for vigorous suppression of pogroms, and declares that he regards outbreaks as result of the despair of the masses, and is unwilling to give orders that the rioters be fired upon.—JANUARY 4. Odessa: Rioting against Jews occurs in some districts, and at Vinnitsa, Meyerovitch, a popular and rich Jewish merchant, is lynched by Bolsheviki soldiers on false accusation of stealing three rubles ($1.50).—Zdolbunovo and Ruzin (near Kiev): Serious pogroms cause much damage to shops and houses.—Bendéry: Second anti-Jewish riot within last few weeks.—Pogrebistche and Stavistche: Wrecked by pogroms.—Gluboki (Wilna): Deserters loot nearly all shops owned by Jews.—11. Yampol: Deserters, led by a sailor, attack houses and shops of Jews, several of whom are killed.—Haisin (Podolia): Nearly all shops owned by Jews looted.—Litin (Podolia) and Ekaterinoslav: Anti-Jewish outbreaks occur.—25. Bakhmut: M. Fleisher, mayor of the city, killed in the street by the Bolsheviki, because of his opposition to them.—Zhitomir: Entire Jewish family, in vicinity of town, murdered by rioters.—Petrograd: Red Guards arrest heads of authorized Jewish self-defence corps.—FEBRUARY 1. Ekaterinoslav: Jewish family of eight murdered by soldiers.—8. Violent

pogroms take place at Galitch (near Yaroslav), Edini (Bessarabia), Makarov (Kiev), Ribnitsa (Podolia), and Stolni (Minsk).—15. Petrograd: Captain Trumpeldor, formerly of British Zion Mule Corps, permitted by Bolsheviki Government to organize for self-defence a regiment of all Jewish soldiers in Petrograd district. Similar bodies organized at Kiev and Yuriev.—Baikamala (Jewish townlet in Bessarabia) set on fire and looted, and a number of Jewish inhabitants killed by deserters from Roumanian front.—MARCH 1. Many Jewish families are victims of recent pogroms in Zikovka (Podolia), Penza, and Domashevitch.—Following repeated pogroms in the province, Bessarabian Jewish communities organize self-defence militia.—APRIL 5. Rostov: Many wealthy Jews turn over to authorities threatening letters from a band of anarchists, demanding money; authorities appoint a committee to adopt measures for protection of terrorized Jews.—Stryzow (Galicia): Following a violent anti-Jewish sermon by a priest, Jewish houses are attacked and looted by the mob.—12. Petrograd: M. Greenbaum, the well-known Zionist leader and editor of the *Petrograd Togblatt*, was tried and acquitted by the Revolutionary Tribunal, on charge of printing advertisements of articles on which the Bolsheviki Government has a monopoly. Further publication of the *Petrograd Togblatt*, however, has been prohibited.—M. Kreinin, president of the committee in charge of arrangements of the Russo-Jewish Congress, has been imprisoned by the Government.—Zionist deputies of Rada take exception to Mr. Silberfarb's declaration that Rada should approve or amend any bills relating to Jews before being submitted to a congress of Jews. They argue that recent communal elections showed that views on national questions held by masses are not identical with those held by their representatives in Rada and the Jewish department.—19. Violent pogroms occur at Glukhov, Sebastopol, Simferopol, and Khokand.—Violent massacres occurring at Stry, Przemysl, and Kromnik are attributed to the activities of a "Black Hand" organization operating also on the Przemysl-Mszana railway.—Derazhua (Podolia): Violent anti-Jewish pogrom conducted by Ukrainian militia.—Lithuania: Despite all their efforts in that direction, the Jews are not yet permitted to obtain representation in the Lithuanian Diet or even organize a conference for the discussion of their position and status as one of Lithuania's nationalities.—The Central Rada having formally consented to the convening of a Jewish congress for the purpose of organizing a self-defence corps, the congress opened, but, civil war having broken out, was dissolved. A delegation, headed by Mr. Vogel, called on the commandant at Kiev, to find out the cause of dissolution. Mr. Vogel, however, was thrown into prison, and shot the following day. Incensed by such be-

havior, the Jewish members of the Rada left the sitting, and Mr. Silberfarb, secretary of the State for Jewish Affairs, resigned.—MAY 3. Petrograd: Central Committee of the "Bund" summons all its members to unite with Jewish factions in organization of self-defence bodies against pogroms.—Kishinev: Jewish self-defence corps suppressed, and seventy-three of its members, including their leader, arrested.—5. Savran (Podolia): Jewish Self-Defence Company overpowered by anti-Semitic gang which plunders all shops and houses of Jews and burns half the townlet.—10. Petrograd: Herman Bernstein cables *New York Herald* that a horrible wave of pogroms is spreading over Russia, and that the Bolshevist Council has adopted resolution protesting against these outbreaks.

GROWTH OF PRO-JEWISH SENTIMENT

JUNE 8. M. Margolin, a prominent Jewish lawyer, re-instated in legal profession, as result of revision of the Beilis case. Rudzinsky, accomplice of Tcheberakova, arrested.—22. Galicia and Bukowina: M. Ansky, a Jewish writer, submits to Premier Lvov memorial describing plight of Jews under officials of the old régime. Provisional Government appoints M. Doroshenko administrator, and M. Trepov, former governor-general, is dismissed in disgrace.—JULY 6. Minister of Education invites Council of Jewish Education Society to send a permanent representative to participate in deliberations of Council of the Ministry.—Minister of War receives recommendations from many Russian generals who send in lists of Jewish men entitled to be officers. Two thousand six hundred appointments to be made.—8. Petrograd: Council of Workmen and Soldiers Deputies adopts resolution declaring that anti-Semitic agitation has served as a weapon of reactionaries, and in the war has led to the Jews distrest; that counter-revolutionists are seeking to divert attention of the ignorant and superstitious from the real causes of Russian crisis, and to furnish them with an opportunity to release the elements of dissatisfaction and unrest through anti-Jewish propaganda; that this anti-Semitic agitation is a grave danger for the Jewish people and the entire Russian revolution, which may be stained with racial bloodshed; that the interests of the masses and the honor of the revolution demand that the entire revolutionary democracy combat energetically every attempt at anti-Jewish agitation; that all local consuls be requested to watch the activities of anti-Semitic groups and agitators and to conduct an increasing educational campaign to counteract anti-Semitic agitation; and that the Central Committee is instructed to publish the necessary literature on the Jewish question. Resolution concludes with brotherly greeting to the Jewish working

people in the revolutionary ranks, and the assurance that the whole organized revolutionary democracy of Russia will defend Yanushkevitch willfully sought to cover his mistakes during rethem with their lives.—13. Kishinev: President of the executive of the province, M. Szinsky, in greeting Jewish deputation, led by Dr. Kohan-Bernstein, asks the Jews to forget and forgive all past insults, sufferings, and libels.—27. Department of Justice, with consent of Department of War, liberates about five thousand Jews in Siberia.—Government appoints committee to establish responsibility for expulsions, on account of charge that General treat through Poland by throwing blame on the Jews and expelling them from the war-zone.—AUGUST 3. Dr. Lander appointed Adviser on Jewish Affairs to M. Doroshenko, Russian Chief Commissioner for Galicia and Bukowina. Russian Minister decides to establish a committee to inquire into the misdeeds of the old régime in Galicia. Two Jews, Ginzburg and Zaidman, will be on the committee.—SEPTEMBER 14. Government issues decree granting to rabbis the same rights as are accorded by the military laws to priests.—21. The *Den* and other papers show falsehood of charge that the terms "Jew" and "maximalist" are synonymous and that the Revolution is merely a Jewish intrigue.—Moscow: *Utro Rossiy*, organ of merchants, advises authorities to protect the Jews and to forbid searches for food in Jewish houses, which are being carried on in Moscow, Balta, Kiev, and other places.—OCTOBER 5. Petrograd and Moscow: Municipalities issue strong appeals to the population to resist the pogrom movements and to regard Jews as brethren. Similar manifesto issued by the Ukraine Central Council against work of the Kiev Black Hundreds.—26. Tambov: Municipality decides that Jews who observe Saturday as Sabbath cannot be compelled to abstain from trading on Sunday.—NOVEMBER 9. Kiev: Jewish officers publicly cheered at theatre.—DECEMBER 14. Kharkov: In response to appeal of rabbis, commander of the troops posts guards at Jewish burial-ground to prevent Bolsheviki and deserters from molesting funerals on pretext that Jews bury hidden stores.—Tchetchersk (Moghilev): Peasants of the district, in dividing pasture-ground, allot land to Jews possessing cattle, with proviso that Jews work on the land themselves and do not hire labor.—Jewish communal leaders in many towns appeal to educational authorities to excuse Jewish pupils from writing on Saturday, when secondary schools are open.—JANUARY 18. Odessa: Faculty of university rejects three Jewish candidates for professional posts. Municipal council adopts resolution condemning action and expressing sympathy with rejected candidates.—25. Bendéry: Municipality intervenes in favor of Jewish students enrolled by the heads of local Railway Institute, who were refused admittance by the other students.—FEBRUARY 22. Petrograd: In response to

request for the exclusion of Jews from the executive of the Peasants' Congress, the president, Mme. Marie Spiridonova, denounces the anti-Semitic group, and appeals to the peasants to abstain from anti-Jewish propaganda and participation in pogroms.—MARCH 15. Pereyaslav: As result of pressure by leaders of democratic and pro-Jewish elements, the anti-Jewish dictator, Chrustalev Nosar, is dismissed.—22. Poland: Professor Dickstein and M. Eiger interview the Polish Premier, and request him to protect the Jewish patients in hospitals, who are unfairly compelled to pay for their maintenance, although they, like other citizens, are individually taxed for the maintenance of the hospitals. The Premier expresses his sympathy with these demands.—Minister of Education, in response to demands of representatives of Jewish bodies, permits opening of training colleges for Jewish teachers, cost of specific Jewish education to be borne by Jews, while the State is to defray cost of secular education.

JEWS IN POLITICAL LIFE

JULY 20. Petrograd: Thirty-one Jews (including M. Vinaver, M. Sliosberg, Leo Deitch, and Madame Gurevitch) successful at municipal elections.—27. Union of Jewish People in Russia formed. Jews to be taught how to participate in the elections.—AUGUST 17. Petrograd: Twenty-six Jews selected to sit on the Central Municipality. Ukraina leaders propose to give to the Jews from eight to ten seats on the Central Committee, which will deal with the affairs of Ukraina and which will number one hundred members.—Kiev: Union of Polish Jews established to assist Poles in the creation of a unified Poland, governed on a democratic basis and ready to accord to Jews full equality and national rights.—24. Moscow: Municipality elects twenty Jews, including Ossip Minor, chairman of the municipality.—31. Jews elected at municipal elections in Poltava, Retsitsa, Slutsk, Tambov, and Astrakhan.—SEPTEMBER 14. In municipal elections, twelve Jews returned at Homel, six at Kharkov, three at Feodosia, two at Krasnoyarsk, one at Rostov, and one at Batum.—Kiev: Polish Jewish Federation organized with following scope: 1) Union of all three parts of Poland under one politically independent kingdom; 2) Institution of a Democratic Government in Poland; 3) Work for full civil rights of Polish Jewry; 4) To defend the national rights of Polish Jews on the basis of the principle that every nation has a right to its own self-determination.—Ukraina Central Council to consist of fifty-seven members, five to be Jews.—21. In municipal elections, fifteen Jews successful at Romni, twenty-five at Elizabethgrad, nine at Kherson, four at Nizhni-Novgorood, five at Penza, five at Kursk, eight at Saratov, four at Voronez, four at Orel, two each in Novorossiysk,

Yaroslavl, Tsaritsin, Vologada, and Borisoglebsk, and one each in Sebastopol, Rzev, Simferopol, and Mzensk.—Moscow: Thirty Jewish Municipal Councillors receive seats on all important committees.—Mzaisk (near Moscow): Socialist proclamations clamor for dismissal of Alexander Kerensky's Government denounced as "merely a tool in the hands of the Kaiser and the Rothschilds." Mob called upon to do away with "Jewish rule."—OCTOBER 5. Moscow: Conference of the orthodox organization, "Freedom and Tradition," favors eight-hour work day and the right to strike. It approves principle of freedom of conscience, and deals with schemes of religious education for girls. Resolution satisfying all sections adopted on the Palestinian question, and schemes for settling Jews on the land, as well as relating to communal organization, are considered.—12. Odessa: Fourteen Jews, returned at municipal elections, to defend the Jewish cause directly; Bund secures eight more. Together with the total number of Jews elected on the ticket of the other parties, Jews command about one-third of the voting strength of the Council. The revised list shows: Homel, thirty-seven, including ten Zionists; Slutsk, nineteen, including seven Zionists; Zhitomir, twelve; Krementchug, fourteen; Tchernigov, eleven; Poltava, eight; Veliz, eight; Mosir, five, including two Zionists; Alexandrovsk, ten; Kiev, eight; Kertch, four; Tambov, three; Uman, five; Tiflis, four; Tula, three; Starikrim, Tashkent, Revel, and Walki, one in each town elected.—NOVEMBER 2. Minsk: Twenty-six Jews sent to the municipality, including five Zionists and ten Bundists.—In municipal elections, twenty-two Jews elected at Moghilev; twenty-five at Nikolayev; sixteen at Priluki; nineteen at Rogatchev; thirty-nine at Zhitomir, including fourteen Zionists; nineteen at Ekaterinoslav, including nine Zionists; thirty-two at Kherson; twelve (all Zionists) at Kishinev.—DECEMBER 7. Moscow: Jewish Communal Council elects nineteen Zionists, six Progressives, seven Orthodox representatives, five United Democrats, five Bundists, and three United Socialists.—21. Petrograd: Bolsheviki arrest Pincus Ruttenberg, assistant commander of the Forces, to which office he was appointed by ex-Premier Kerensky.—28. Petrograd: M. Goldstein, leader of the Jewish People's Party, declares against Bolshevikism.—Odessa: Jewish Conference decides to sever relations with internationalists of Jewish origin.—JANUARY 25. Petrograd: In the rural zemstvo elections, Jews elected as follows: Moghilev, one; Belinitzi, six (two Zionists); Alexandrinskoe (Kherson), one; Malaya Viska, two (both Zionists); Ladizin (Podolia), seven (five Zionists).—Bakhmut: Arrest, by the Bolsheviki, of Messrs. Vinaver and Gotz, and other Jewish leaders.—FEBRUARY 1. Petrograd: Red Guards and soldiers seal the stores of the Jewish Charitable Kitchen, because

an appeal by Vinaver that Jews vote for Cadet candidates for the constituent assembly is found on the premises.—Petrograd: A Jewish Bolsheviki daily appears.—8. Revolutionary Committee at Polotsk releases M. Yoffe, justice of the peace, arrested by the Bolsheviki, because of his opposition to their methods, and driven together with criminals from prison to prison.—Of the members of the officers' training corps who took part in defence of Provisional Government at Winter Palace against Lenine and Trotsky, 50 per cent were Jews. Of these, thirty-five were killed.—MARCH 1. Krementchug: Left Socialist municipality rejects petition of Jewish delegation to restore a few synagogues at present occupied by revolutionary troops.

LEGISLATION

JUNE 29. Government is preparing Freedom of Conscience Law permitting citizens to change their faith without hindrance. Many converted Jews eagerly await measure, to return to Judaism.—NOVEMBER 2. Bokhara: Provisional Government recognizes Jews as Russian citizens, no longer subject to local alien laws.—MARCH 15. Replying to interpellation of Poale-Zionists on attitude of Government toward the persecution of Jews in Bessarabia and their position in Roumania, the Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs of the Ukraine Rada declines to lend himself to any course of action.—APRIL 5. Petrograd: Congress of soviets adopts resolution granting self-determination only to such nationalities as possess territories, and rejecting "personal autonomy" schemes for nationalities outside their territories. The resolution is specially aimed at Jews desiring "national" rights in Russia.

RELIEF OF WAR SUFFERERS

AUGUST 3. Austrian Jewish prisoners of war in the distant provinces of Russia petition Government to accord to them the same privileges as are allowed to all Poles and Austrian Slavs who are prisoners of war, namely, the right to move from one town to another and to trade and work. Same privileges claimed by the Jewish Committee in aid of sufferers of war on behalf of the Galician civilian Jewish exiles who had been transported to Russia by late Government from districts now occupied by the enemy. Efforts made also through Danish Government to arrange, if possible, for return of a large number of these exiles to Austria via Sweden.—10. Odessa: Zionists send three hundred thousand rubles ($150,000) for relief of Jews in Palestine.—SEPTEMBER 21. Moscow: Polish and Lithuanian Jews of the district collect sum of five hundred and twenty-five thousand rubles ($262,500), which Government permits them to transmit to the Russian minister at Stockholm for distribution among the

suffering Jews in the invaded provinces of Russia.—October 26. Government informs Relief Committee that, in view of unfavorable financial position of the country, it cannot increase grants for refugees. Jewish leaders propose to divert to Siberia the stream of refugees from newly-threatened districts and to provide work for them.—December 14. Russia agrees to repatriate many Galician citizens, mostly Jews, arrested in Galicia by the officials of the old Russian régime and exiled to Siberia.

Finland

July 6. Jewish Emancipation Bill, with full approval of Russian Government, now in hands of Diet. To all Russian demands to hasten passage of the Bill the reply is made: "Your old régime taught us to hate Jews, and now we can only gradually train the masses to appreciate the Emancipation Bill."—13. Finnish Diet submits Jewish Emancipation Bill to consideration of the Parliamentary Legislative Committee; during debate on bill anti-Semitic Old-Finnish Party delegates attack Jewish method of slaughtering.—20. Olila: Governor prohibits issuing of bread tickets to Jews who are unable to satisfy authorities as to their right to reside there. Russian Government protests.—Anti-Semites, fearing removal of ban against Jewish method of slaughtering, circulate pamphlets elaborating on brutality of the "Jewish method."—August 3. Jewish Emancipation Bill passes second reading in Diet.—17. Viborg: During municipal election, Leninites agitate against Jews, and accuse Council of Workmen and Soldiers' Delegates and Labor Ministers of having accepted bribes from them.—September 14. Reported that Jewish Emancipation Bill, though passed the Diet, will not come into force. Finnish Senate declares its intention to place the bill on the Statute Books.—December 21. Attempts made to prevent the Jewish Emancipation Bill, which has passed the Finnish Diet, from becoming a law. Leaders of the Revolution in Finland object to the sanction of Russia, and anti-Semites succeed in allowing bill to be suspended until the Diet and Senate agree on another method of dealing with the question.—February 8. Commission dealing with constitution of new republic approves Jewish Emancipation Bill adopted by the Diet some time ago.—15. Bill granting full civil and political rights to Jews becomes a law.

Ukraine

December 28. M. Silberfarb, Minister of Jewish Affairs for the Ukraine Republic, announces abolition of office of crown rabbi.—January 4. Bill passed by the Rada which recognizes the Jewish people as a national unit in Ukraine.—The Ukraine Rada issues paper money bearing inscriptions in Yiddish, Polish, and

Russian.—The Ukraine Rada resolves to frame a new law on Jewish communal organization in conformity with the interests of Jews. The executive has opened a department to deal with Jewish educational problems.—25. The Ukraine Rada adopts resolution welcoming the British declaration. Mr. Vinitchenko, Minister for Foreign Affairs, expresses his joy at the event.—FEBRUARY 13. Recruiting officials instructed to discontinue recruiting Russian subjects under the Anglo-Russian Military Service Convention.

MISCELLANEOUS.

JUNE 8. Petrograd: At conference of Lithuanian Jews, four Jews, headed by Deputy Friedman, are elected to the Council, although delegates representing refugees from Wilna oppose the participation of Jews at this time.—Rostov-on-the-Don: Five million rubles ($2,500,000) raised by Jews for war loan.—Odessa: Eighteen million rubles ($9,000,000) raised by Jews for war loan during first few days.—Kiev: Firm of Brodsky subscribes one million rubles (500,000) to war loan.—15. Kharkov: M. Koffman, a Jewish student, beaten for publicly questioning Archbishop Anthony's loyalty to the new régime. Archbishop finally appeals to his followers to abstain from embittering feeling in the town still further and not to commit acts of violence.—22. Reported that many Jewish students obtain commissions in the guards' regiments.—29. Petrograd: Seventy Jews raise about twelve million rubles for Russian war loan.—Nizhni-Novgorod: Three million rubles subscribed by Jews to war loan.—Astrakhan: Three million five hundred thousand rubles subscribed by Jews to war loan.—Moscow: Thirty million rubles subscribed by Jews to war loan.—JULY. Petrograd: Organization of Jewish women gathers funds for sending comforts to soldiers. Sixty thousand rubles ($30,000) raised in two weeks.—6. Inquiries on foot into acts of old régime tending to injure interests of the Jews. Proceedings instituted against a former governor, M. Gololubov, for organizing a pogrom against the Jews last year and for introducing a campaign of hatred against them among a population well disposed toward them.—Odessa: Case disclosed of Motel Isher, a Jew, tortured to death at a local police station in 1911 during régime of Tolmatchev, with knowledge of Minister of Justice, M. Tcheglovitov.—Case of murder of Stolypin, in connection with which libels were hurled at the Jews, re-opened. Responsibility being traced to the old secret police department, with General Kurlov, the Jew-baiter, at its head.—In connection with Beilis case inquiry, discovered that old police paid two thousand five hundred rubles ($1250) to M. Kamislovsky for conducting case against the defendant, and four thousand rubles ($2000) to the anti-Beilis

expert, M. Kosorotov. The Shulgin case, and a number of others in connection with the ritual murder trial, re-opened, and all banished officials and pro-Beilis witnesses re-called and re-examined.—Over two hundred converted Jews residing in the two capitals formally give notification of their desire to return to the Jewish faith.—20. Letts issue proclamation demanding autonomous government for themselves. Equal political and civil rights are promised to the Jews.—AUGUST 10. Petrograd: Agreement concluded by the Community with the Food Supply Committee for an adequate supply of Kosher meat, to be sold on the ticket system in three shops situated in various districts.—24. Petrograd: The society providing hygienic houses for Jews bought war loan bonds amounting to one hundred and seventy-five thousand rubles ($87,500); Petrograd Jewish Communal Organization subscribes one hundred and twenty-five thousand rubles ($62,500).—Petrograd: M. A. Günsburg subscribes one million rubles ($500,000) to war loan.—SEPTEMBER 7. New Government releases Dmitri Rubenstein, banker, imprisoned on charge of treason.—14. Olefsk (Volhynia) completely burned down, four hundred houses being destroyed. Damage totals one and one-half million rubles ($750,000). Hundreds of families homeless.—OCTOBER 12. Petrograd: Bund adopts resolution disapproving of observance of Sabbath by Jewish workmen, in cases where development of industry would be adversely affected by two rest-days a week.—26. Central Executive Committee of the Russian Councils of Workmen's and Soldiers' Delegates draws up a number of instructions for its delegates to the Inter-Allied Conference in Paris. One of these instructions relates to Roumania, and is in the following terms: "Roumania is to be restored within her old frontiers. She is to give a promise to grant autonomy to the Dobrudja, and solemnly to promise to put into immediate execution Article 3 of the Treaty of Berlin, dealing with the equality of Jews."—NOVEMBER 9. Full rights restored to Phineas Dashevsky, who was deprived of civil rights in consequence of sentence of imprisonment for attempted assassination of the late M. Krushevan, of Kishinev.—DECEMBER 7. Petrograd: Deputation of Turkestan Jews draws attention of Government to anomalous position of the Bokhara Jews, who are subjects of no state since the conquest of Turkestan by Russia. Government orders the immediate recognition of all Jews of Turkestan, who are not subjects of other states, as Russian citizens.—DECEMBER 21. Petrograd: Arrest of Senator Vinaver by Bolsheviki Government reported.—FEBRUARY 1. Petrograd: Release of Jewish leader, M. Bramson, who, together with other members of Electoral Committee, of which he was vice-president, was arrested by the Bolsheviki Government.

II

Jewish Communal Life

June 5. Ekaterinoslav: First Congress of Jewish Colonists.—8. Kiev: Conference of three hundred and sixty-nine Jewish delegates from eight provinces in Ukraine, with population of over two million Jews. By majority of three hundred and thirty the conference decided to convene a preliminary conference which shall consider the inclusion, in the program of an All-Russian Conference, of the demand, at the peace congress, for national civic rights for Jews in all countries, especially Roumania, and an autonomous center in Palestine.—22. Krementchug and Krukov: Overflow of Dnieper causes floods. Fifty thousand houses affected, of which one thousand five hundred were completely wrecked. Many lives lost, and damage amounts to eight million rubles.—Orsha, Ekaterinoslav, Minsk, and Novo-Orgievsk: Hundreds of houses damaged by floods.—29. Council of the Jewish Polytechnic decides to remove the institution from Ekaterinoslav to Petrograd toward the end of the current year, and to open a Philosophical Faculty.—Kherson: Conference of representatives of the Jewish colonies in the south of Russia, representing eighteen colonies. MM. Lubarsky and Vaiman elected delegates to the district zemstvo council, the first Jews to participate in the deliberations of zemstvos. Decided to establish new administrative bodies for the colonies as well as new Jewish communal organizations. Decided to place at disposal of the army supplies to the largest extent possible, to prepare for the elections to the Constituent Assembly, to publish an agricultural organ, to organize educational institutions, and to participate in the All-Russian Jewish Congress. Conference resolves that until meeting of the Constituent Assembly no changes shall be made in the ownership of land in the colonies.—Kiev: Conference of Jewish delegates from the southern provinces of Russia, Kiev, Volhynia, Podolia, Tchernigov, Ekaterinoslav, Poltava, Kharkov, and Kherson, on situation created by the change of régime, resolves to assist the Government with all the means at the disposal of Russian Jewry "to prosecute the war in union with the Allies," and to support the formula of a peace without annexation and indemnities, and of a settlement securing the right for every nation to determine its future in a League of Nations.—July 6. Petrograd: First Congress of Zionists of all Russia decides in favor of a plebiscite of all Jews on question of Palestine. Result of such a referendum, it was held, should serve as a basis upon which a future congress could work in peace time, when the question of the creation of a center for Hebrew culture in Palestine must be raised.—Petrograd: Zionist Conference, first in history of Zionist movement in

Russia to meet unmolested. Representatives of a Jewish democracy assured the conference that the masses would respond in a Zionist spirit to the referendum on the question of a Jewish center in Palestine, decided upon on recommendation of M. Ussischkin, who also demanded of the Powers that Jewish representatives should be invited to the peace conference.—Petrograd: Union of Jewish communities organized with object to support the Government and to demand cultural national rights on the principle of recognition of the community as the unit of national autonomy.—Moscow: Rabbinical Union, headed by Rabbi Nurok, of Mittau, established.—Ekaterinoslav: High School established to provide teachers for the modern Jewish national schools.—Kiev: Jewish National Gymnasium opened.—13. Grozni: Conference of Jews of Caucasus province adopts resolutions favoring measures tending to improve their economic and social life; also resolution of loyalty to the Provisional Government with petition to recognize their national rights.—Samarcand: Meeting of five thousand Jews adopts resolution in favor of discussing the Palestine question at the Russian Jewish Congress.—20. Petrograd: All-Russian Zionist Conference debates whether religious matters should be separated from general communal affairs and be entrusted to a distinct and self-governing body. Majority sided with rabbis, who opposed idea of separation. Conference discusses schemes of settling war refugees and Galician and Polish Jews in Palestine after the war; it proclaims that Jews in Russia formed one nationality claiming equality, freedom of conscience, facilities to rest on Saturdays, guarantees for the Jewish minorities in various districts, municipal rights, autonomy, and self-administration in purely Jewish schools. Moscow chosen as Zionist cultural center. Conference decides to co-operate with other nationalities in Russia in demands for national rights.—Failure to agree on program of Russian Jewish Congress causes decision to convene a special representative conference, and entrust it, instead of small committee now in charge of question, with task of fixing the program of the congress.—August 3. Kiev: Joint meeting of ITO (Jewish Territorial Organization) and Jewish Emigration Society. Deliberations mainly on questions of territorial autonomy and individual emancipation of the Jews, as well as on the emigration problem after the war and methods of concentrating it in a particular locality. ITO leaders decline to bind the organization to any particular Jewish party, and declare it would remain a non-party organization.—10. Petrograd: Conference of Jewish Teachers in Russia decides to establish a Union of Jewish Teachers to be affiliated with the Union of All-Russian Teachers and to instruct M. Fialkoff, the Jewish representative on the Ministerial Education Committee, to urge abolition of remaining restrictions discriminating against Jewish teachers. Dis-

cussion brings out fact that one hundred and forty-nine thousand Jewish children are receiving instruction in hedarim.—Moscow: Conference of the forty branches of the Orthodox League *Hofesh U-Masorah* ("Freedom and Tradition") to form a union of all orthodox Jewish societies in Russia.—17. *Nezah Yisrael* established for preservation and spread of Jewish culture.—Reported that thirteen new Jewish periodicals have been founded since overthrow of old régime. They are: *Volksblatt; Dos Volk; ha-Am; ha-Dor; ha-Shiloah; Darkenu; Shevilim; Zeire Israel; Yevreiskaja Mysl; Zeire Zion; On Guard; Young Judea and Tehiah.*—Petrograd: Russian Zionists purchase library of late Baron Günzburg for half a million rubles, to be placed in Jerusalem after the war. Baroness Günzburg and the Zlatopolsky-Persitz family contribute one hundred thousand rubles each.—24. Petrograd: M. Lesin gives one hundred and forty thousand rubles ($70,000) to crown rabbi, Dr. Eisenstadt, for Jewish cultural and educational purposes.—Odessa: Conference of Hebrew teachers on Hebrew education to counteract propaganda for Yiddish as national language.—SEPTEMBER 14. Petrograd: Protests against position of the Bund in demanding cultural autonomy, but opposing claims of nationalist Jewry.—21. Petrograd: Scope of the Russian Jewish Congress agreed upon by a representative conference. Decided that situation of the Jews in Poland, Roumania, and Palestine should be discussed; Zionists giving up their claim for a special and distinct place for Palestine on the agenda. Other matters will be national self-administration of the Jews in Russia, guarantees of the rights of the Jewish national minority in Russia, and communal organization.—Petrograd: First conference of the Zionist Caucasian district groups takes place. A number of resolutions are passed regarding the carrying out of active, national-educational work among the Jews in the Caucasus.—OCTOBER 5. Movement on foot in certain Jewish quarters to secure settlement of Jews in large numbers on land in new Jewish colonies. Jewish Colonization Association convenes conference of Jewish colonists and of those interested in promotion of agricultural work among Jews, to consider future of the Jewish colonies in Russia and possibilities presented for development of agricultural work among Jews under the new régime.—26. Krivoirog: Jewish community appeals to Premier to permit it to name the first new Jewish gymnasium in the town the "Kerensky Gymnasium."—Vitebsk: Jewish hospital, in existence for sixty years, closed for lack of funds.—NOVEMBER 16. Odessa: College for Jewish music and hazzanuth organized.—26. Petrograd: Central Zionist Committee of Russia presents address to Sir Robert Buchanan, British ambassador, conveying thanks of the Russian

Zionists for the British declaration.—DECEMBER 14. Odessa: Jewish holiday proclaimed and many businesses closed in honor of British declaration. Over one hundred thousand people march in procession to British consulate and then to American consulate, where demonstrations take place.—Leaders decide to postpone elections for the All-Russian Jewish Congress.—21. Petrograd: Jewish communal elections postponed on account of chaotic state of affairs.—28. Kiev: Establishment of institute for training of teachers for Jewish secondary and higher elementary schools.—JANUARY 4. Kharkov and Ekaterinoslav: Steps taken to augment old colonization enterprises and to found new colonies in other parts of these governments.—Sum of 59,072 rubles ($29,536) raised by Russian Jews for purpose of inscribing Emancipation Day, March 21, 1917 (O. S.), in the Golden Book of the Jewish National Fund.—18. Sionisty Trudoviky (Zionist labor party) organized.—25. Minsk: Zionist conference decides to increase funds for support of settlements in Palestine, to adopt self-taxation for National Fund, and to support every Zionist undertaking in Palestine.—Odessa: Establishment of Jewish Musical College for study of Jewish music, as well as Jewish history and literature.— Petrograd: Mass-meeting to celebrate British declaration on Zionism.—FEBRUARY 1. Kiev: Two thousand Jewish gymnasium students form organization for study of Hebrew.—Petrograd: Returns from elections for a new Jewish Communal Council, arranged on a broad democratic franchise system, are: Zionists, 35; Poale-Zionists, 1; Orthodox party, 9; Bundists, 8; People's party, 8; Socialists, 2; People's group, 5; Democrat, 1; Independent, 1.—8. New Poltavka (Kherson): Conference of Delegates of Jewish Colonists in Russia and of Jewish leaders interested in land problem, to (1) formulate requests to Constituent Assembly for allotment of more land to the Jews; (2) claim adequate representation of Jews on Land Settlement Commissions; (3) plan for self-administration of colonies.—Petrograd: Commission, charged with preparations for Jewish congress, rejects the Bund's proposal that converted Jews wishing to do so be permitted to participate in election for delegates.—15. Odessa: Zionists resolve to collect a million rubles to establish a colony in Palestine, in commemoration of the British declaration.—APRIL 19. News having reached Odessa of the ill-treatment Bessarabian Jews are subjected to by the Roumanian troops and the military authorities, Messrs. Ussischkin and Schwartz petition the British consul to intervene with the Roumanian Government.—Kiev: Jewish members in the Ukraine Rada are eighteen Zionists, thirteen Bundists, nine Poale-Zionists, thirteen United Socialists, and two of the People's party. These fifty-five members represent the Jews among the eight hundred and nine members of the Rada.

III

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

AARONSON, ——, selected president of Witebsk General Schools' Committee, Oct., 1917.

ALTER, ——, elected mayor of Kamenetz-Podolsk, July, 1917.

APFELBAUM (ZINAVIEV), ——, elected to Constitutional Convention, Dec., 1917.

BEILIS, ——, elected justice of peace, Aug., 1917.

BEKERMAN, ——, Radom, Poland, appointed judge, Feb., 1918.

BERNSTAM, ——, appointed member of Senate, June, 1917.

BLOCH, A., Petrograd, appointed member of new council of the Ministry of Justice, Sept., 1917.

BOFF (KAMKOV), ——, elected to Constitutional Convention, Dec., 1917.

BOTHNER, ——, Moscow, appointed police official, June, 1917.

BRAMSON, ——, elected member of Senate, Sept., 1917; appointed member of the Disciplinary Department of the Senate, Sept., 1917.

BRAUNSTEIN (TROTSKY), LEON, elected to Constitutional Convention, Dec., 1917.

BRODSKY, ——, Petrograd, appointed justice of peace, Sept., 1917.

COHEN, ——, Lodz, appointed judge, Dec., 1917.

DAVIDOWITCH, D., Kherson, elected delegate to Constitutional Convention, Jan., 1918.

DICKSTEIN, ——, appointed assistant public prosecutor, Dec., 1917.

DOLKOVSKY, M., Petrograd, appointed assistant commissary for Jewish affairs, May, 1918.

EIGER, ——, appointed member of Polish State Council, May, 1918.

FISHER, S., Petrograd, elected municipal judge, Nov., 1917.

FREEDMAN, ——, Odessa, appointed deputy mayor, Oct., 1917; appointed member of the Council of the Ministry of Justice, Nov., 1917.

FRIEDMAN, ——, elected member of new Constitutional Assembly, June, 1917.

GEILMAN, ——, Petrograd, appointed commissary of the State Bank, Feb., 1918.

GINZBURG, ——, elected vice-president of the Kolomensky municipal council, Aug., 1917.

GINZBURG, ——, appointed Government Labor Commissary for Donetz, Dec., 1917.

GREENBERG, ——, Moscow, appointed police official, June, 1917.

GREENBERG, M., Petrograd, appointed curator of Petrograd and neighboring district, Feb., 1918.

GRODSKI, B., Petrograd, elected municipal judge, Nov., 1917.

GRUSENBERG, ——, elected member of new Constitutional Assembly, June, 1917; appointed by the Provisional Government to investigate affairs of the Russian admiralty during the old régime, Sept., 1917; appointed president of the Commission entrusted with the inquiry into the supply and fighting readiness of the navy, Oct., 1917.

GÜNZBURG, A. M., Kiev, appointed senior vice-president of the municipality, Sept., 1917.

GÜNZBURG, B., appointed commissary for the Labor Supply and Exchange of Petrograd, Sept., 1917.

GUITNIK, ——, Odessa, appointed Minister of Commerce, May, 1918.

GUREVITCH, ——, member of the Peasants' Council, appointed assistant Minister of the Interior, Sept., 1917.

GUTERMAN, B., appointed commissary for the Labor Supply and Exchange of Saratov, Sept., 1917.

HALPERIN, ALEXANDER, appointed general secretary of the Cabinet, Oct., 1917.

HALPERN, ——, elected vice-president of the Kolomensky municipal council, Aug., 1917.

HEFEZ, ——, appointed assistant in Ministry of Justice, June, 1917.

HILSBERG, ——, appointed justice at Lublin, Dec., 1917.

HURGIN, S., appointed vice-minister for Jewish affairs, Jan., 1918.

KAHAN, ——, appointed Justice at Petrokov, Dec., 1917.

KALMANOVITCH, ——, appointed prosecutor at district court of Minsk, June, 1917.

KAMINETSKI, A., Petrograd, elected municipal judge, Nov., 1917.

KANTOROVITCH, ——, elected member of new Constitutional Assembly, June, 1917.

KEMPNER, ——, appointed judge at Lodz, Dec., 1917.

KERENSKY, ALEXANDER F., Saratov, elected to Assembly, Dec., 1917.

KOHAN-BERNSTEIN, ——, appointed assistant controller of the coal supply for the country, in Ministry of the Interior, Sept., 1917.

LAZAROVITCH, ——, Odessa, appointed deputy-mayor, Oct., 1917.

LICHTENFELD, ——, Warsaw, appointed judge, Dec., 1917.

LUBLINSKY, ——, appointed to Senate, June, 1917.

LURIA, ——, Petrograd, appointed commissary of the State Bank, Feb., 1918.

MANDELBERG, ——, Zhitomir, elected deputy-mayor, Dec., 1917.

MANDZIN, ——, appointed assistant public prosecutor, Dec., 1917.

MEYEROVITCH, ——, appointed assistant government commissary in fourth army, Oct., 1917.

MINOR, ——, elected chairman of Moscow municipality, Sept., 1917.

NATHANSON, ——, appointed member of Polish State Council, May, 1918.

PER, ——, Warsaw, appointed judge, Feb., 1918.

PERELMAN, ——, Saratov, appointed judge of judicial chamber, Sept., 1917.

PERLMUTTER, ——, Warsaw, appointed member of Polish State Council, May, 1918.

PFEFER, ——, appointed member of Polish State Council, May, 1918.

PODGAYETZ ——, Moghilev (Podolia), elected deputy-mayor, Jan., 1918.

POZNARSKY, ——, appointed judge of Court of Cassation, Dec., 1917.

RABBINOWITZ, E., appointed commissary for the Labor Supply and Exchange of Tavrida, Sept., 1917.

RAFES, ——, Kiev, appointed by Ukraine Autonomous Government to join the ministry to administer local affairs, Oct., 1917.

RATNER, ——, Nachichevansk, elected president of the city administration, Nov., 1917.

ROSENFELD (KAMENEV), ——, elected to Constitutional Convention, Dec., 1917.

RUNDSTEIN, ——, appointed judge of Court of Cassation, Dec., 1917.

RUTTENBERG, PHINEAS, appointed vice-commander of the Petrograd militia, Oct., 1917.

SACKS, M., Petrograd, appointed assistant commissary of education, Feb., 1918.

SAX, ——, elected secretary of the Kolomensky municipal council, Aug., 1917.

SCHREIBER, K., appointed assistant prosecuting attorney in circuit court of Irkutsk (Siberia), Dec., 1917.

SCHREIDER, HIRSCH, Petrograd, elected mayor, July, 1917.

SILVERFARB, ——, elected, by Ukrainian Congress, Minister for Jewish Affairs in Ukraine, Aug., 1917.

STECHEN, ——, appointed member of Senate, June, 1917.

STEINBERG, ——, Petrograd, appointed commissary of justice, Feb., 1918.

STERLING, ——, Warsaw, appointed judge, Dec., 1917.

TRACHTENBERG, B., Petrograd, elected municipal judge, Nov., 1917.

UNSHLICHT, ——, Petrograd, appointed commissary, Feb., 1918.

VINAVER, ——, appointed member of Senate, June, 1917; elected to Constitutional Convention, Dec., 1917.

WAINSTEIN, ——, elected president of the city administration of Minsk, Nov., 1917.

WARSHAVSKY, M., Petrograd, appointed assistant commissary of Commerce, Feb., 1918.

YACHNIN, ——, Kherson, appointed commissary of Labor, Dec., 1917.

YONSTEIN, ——, Oriel, elected deputy-mayor, Oct., 1917.
WEGMEISTER, ——, appointed member of Polish State Council, May, 1918.
ZITZERMAN, P., appointed assistant prosecuting attorney, circuit court of Irkutsk (Siberia), Dec., 1917.

IV

NECROLOGY

ABRAMOVITCH, SHALOM JACOB (MENDELE MOKER SFORIM), Hebrew and Yiddish novelist and essayist, Odessa, aged 82, Dec. 15, 1917.
BOROCHOW, DAVID BER, prominent leader of Jewish Social Democratic Labor Party Poale-Zion (Workers of Zion) of Russia, Petrograd, aged 36, Dec., 1917.
DEMBO, ISAAC, physician and author; Petrograd, aged 71, June, 1917.
DRABKIN, ABRAHAM, ex-crown rabbi, Petrograd, aged 73, Aug., 1917.
GUREVITCH, ——, chairman of the Soldiers' Committee of the Northern Army, on Riga front, Sept., 1917.
HENDLER, ——, member of Council of Workmen's and Soldiers' Delegates, Odessa, Oct., 1917.
WEISBLATT, S., engineer, State councillor, Petrograd, Sept., 1917.
ZANDBERG, A., lawyer, Libau, at Petrograd, June, 1917.

V

WAR

GENERAL

JULY 27. Petrograd: Representative meeting of Jews condemns anarchy fostered by the extreme revolutionaries. Jewry dissociates itself from the anarchist campaign of a few converted Jews, and declares the war must be conducted in union with the Allies.—Anti-Jewish attitude of old officers and arrest of seventy-four Jews in one regiment, because two Jews were charged with intention to desert, leads Jewish officers and soldiers to form a league to combat anti-Semitism.—Kromenitz (government of Volhynia): Military authorities permit organization of volunteer regiment of Jewish soldiers wishing to fight for new Russia.—AUGUST 15. Odessa: One hundred and fifty Jewish cadets promoted officers and ordered to the front.—17. Conference of teachers and students of military colleges and Jews in officers' training corps denounces regiments which refuse to receive Jewish officers.—24. Three hundred Jewish military students made lieutenants in army.—SEPTEMBER 14. Tashkent: Senior Jewish students at the military school, without awaiting their commis-

sions, form a "Battalion of Death," and proceed to the front to serve as an example to the Leninite deserters and the old police and gendarmes drafted into the army, who abandon their positions at the firing of the first shots.—October 5. Kiev: One hundred and thirty-nine Jewish students of military school receive commissions.—Odessa: One hundred and sixty-three Jews commissioned in the army.—12. Kiev, Odessa, and Kazan: Jewish officers, as well as Jewish students in local military schools, form committee which is entrusted with the work of placing itself in communication with the Jewish officers for the purpose of studying their position in the army and throwing light on their duties and requirements as Jews.—19. Petrograd: Number of Jews submit memorial to the Ministry of War urging it to organize a Jewish legion to fight against Germany.—Peterhof: Two hundred Jewish students of military college appointed officers in the army.—Moscow: At Alexeyeff military college seventy Jews receive rank of officer.—Qualifications of Jewish dentists in the army are disregarded by anti-Semitic commanders who deprive them of facilities offered to Christians to serve in medical corps instead of in ordinary battalions.—November 9. Minister of War requested to investigate two cases where commanders have sent back to the reserve groups of Jews transferred to first line battalions, although Jews were eager to fight.—December 21. Petrograd: Fund in aid of permanently incapacitated Jewish soldiers raised; subscriptions received amount to two hundred thousand rubles.

Appointments

M. Isaacson, marine, appointed commander, navy.

Military Honors

Medal of St. George: —— Goldberg.

SIAM

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

Marcan, Alec, Bangkok, awarded Dusidhi Mala medal for Science.

SOUTH AMERICA

General Events

June 4. Argentina: President Irigoyen replies favorably to a Jewish delegation which appealed for the intervention of the Government to bring about the cessation of massacres in Palestine.—August 3. Buenos Aires (Argentina): *Die Yiddishe Welt*, a weekly, published.—January 11. Argentina: Report that Jewish

Colonization Association contemplates discontinuance of colonization work because of scant emigration from Russia and improved prospects for colonization in Palestine.—25. Buenos Aires (Argentina): Jewish colonists of province of Entre Rios found a Yeshibah, for which ten thousand pesos have been collected.—Rio de Janeiro (Brazil): Messrs. Moritzio, Lamerda, and Koukalves introduce resolution in Parliament expressing to the British Government gratitude and appreciation for its Palestine declaration.

SPAIN

GENERAL EVENTS

JUNE 4. Madrid: According to Paris dispatch, Spanish Government has instructed its representatives in Berlin, Vienna, and Constantinople to present an urgent note demanding the cessation of the persecution, deportations, and looting practised against the Jews in Palestine.—FEBRUARY 1. Madrid: Professor Abraham S. Yahuda, University of Madrid, sends a telegram thanking the king of England, in the name of a number of Jewish citizens, for the British declaration.

SWEDEN

GENERAL EVENTS

NOVEMBER 20. Stockholm: The *Svenska Dagbladet* prints open letter by Dr. Ehrenpreis to Premier Clémenceau on the Jewish question in Roumania.—FEBRUARY 3. Stockholm: Local Jewish press bureau states that the Dutch Zionist Federation published a protest against the fact that no Jewish representatives were present at the Brest-Litovsk peace negotiations, and Jewish circles contemplate sending a special Jewish delegation to Brest-Litovsk.

SWITZERLAND

I

GENERAL EVENTS

SEPTEMBER 7. Berne: Ninety Jews from Jerusalem arrive *en route* for America.—NOVEMBER 9. Zurich: Committee appointed for purpose of convening a Jewish Congress in Switzerland.—12. Berne: Zionist Actions Comité appeals to Central Powers, the pope, and the English Government to establish a boundary about the sacred places in Palestine, namely, Jerusalem, Hebron, Bethlehem, the Mount of Olives, Rachel's Tomb, and a number of the Jewish colonies.—MARCH 15. Report from Zurich that the only Jew with a seat on the new Polish State Council is the senior rabbi of

Warsaw.—April. Zurich: Several ruffians break into synagogue on Good Friday and tear the Scrolls of the Law to shreds. Two are arrested. Remnants of Scrolls are buried in accordance with rabbinical laws; damage is estimated at ten thousand francs.—19. Zurich: The Swiss Federal Council provisionally suspends the prohibition to slaughter animals according to the Jewish rite.

II

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

Goetschel, M. M., Dellemont, elected to National Council, Nov., 1917.

Stern, Leah, appointed professor at University of Geneva, May, 1918.

TUNIS

GENERAL EVENTS

September 19. Anti-Jewish riots; five Jews are hurt; shops pillaged and fixtures smashed.—February 1. Jewish compositors strike against working on the Sabbath; as a result, entire Tunis press, including the *Tunisie Française* will hereafter appear on Sundays instead of Saturdays.—8. *Tunisia*, new Jewish newspaper, issued.

TURKEY (EXCEPT PALESTINE)

GENERAL EVENTS

June 15. Jeroham El-Yachar, chief rabbi of Bagdad, addresses, through Swiss Government, to Sultan a protest against the cruel treatment of Jews in the Turkish empire. Not content with various forms of oppression and robbery, functionaries of the state, with the connivance of the police, strangle young Jews in prison, and then secretly throw their bodies into the Tigris.

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA

I

GENERAL EVENTS

June 8. Johannesburg: In cablegram to English Zionist Federation, the Executive Committee of the South African Jewish Congress protests against the statement issued by the Conjoint Committee of the Board of Deputies of British Jews and the Anglo-Jewish Association of London (see United Kingdom).—23. Cape Peninsula: Meeting adopts resolution protesting against statement of Conjoint Foreign Committee, of London, respecting Pales-

tine.—November 20. Johannesburg: Mass-meeting adopts resolution favoring establishment of a national home for Jews in Palestine, and thanking the imperial Government for its sympathy and support.

II

WAR

Promotions

Promoted lieutenant-colonel: S. Solomon, Kimberley.—*Promoted major:* L. F. Lezerd, Kimberley.—*Promoted captain:* I. M. Cohen, Kimberley; M. Griemberg, Kimberley; H. S. Harris, Kimberley; Walter Harris, Kimberley; S. A. Liebson, Kimberley; John Weinberg, Kimberley. *Promoted lieutenant:* Robert Dreyfus, Kimberley; Gerald Harris, Kimberley; Leonard Isaac, Kimberley; William Joffe, Kimberley; Harry Herbert Levin, Kimberley; Harold Sager, Kimberley; Norman Sagar, Kimberley; Max Weinberg, Kimberley.—*Promoted second lieutenant:* Isaac Kaplan, Kimberley; S. D. Krause, Kimberley; G. Regal, Kimberley.

War Necrology

Cohen, Benjamin, lieutenant, Cape Town, aged 26, July 3, 1917.

UNITED KINGDOM

I

GENERAL EVENTS

June 3-4. Leeds: Anti-Jewish riots. Jewish quarter looted. Victor Lightman, J. P., and M. Abrahams, call upon chief constable, who assures them that immediate steps would be taken to restore order.—6. At annual meeting of East London Fund for the Jews, the Bishop of London expresses the hope that a Christian Power would control Palestine, and characterizes as folly of some unthinking Christians that the coming of the kingdom of God in the east would be hastened by filling Palestine with unconverted Jews, because that would result in the establishment of an outpost against the spread of Christianity.—July 22. At meeting of Foreign Jews' Protection Committee, resolutions adopted that, in view of announced intention of British Government to refuse facilities to families of Russian subjects of military age to accompany them to Russia, they refuse to leave their families behind them or to be forced into the British army; that if attempts are made by this means to force Russian citizens to remain in this country, Committee will support all victims and their families and defend them in their fight against injustice and oppression; that a telegram

be sent to the Russian Government to acquaint it with the situation.—27. Police raid quarters of Foreign Jews' Protection Society, seize documents and papers, and arrest two leaders of the movement on charge of conspiring to defeat Military Service Act as applied to aliens.—AUGUST 3. Leeds: Mass-meeting, under auspices of Jewish Representative Council, adopts resolution expressing confidence in the organization, and requesting it to take necessary steps to protect the interests of those affected by the Convention with the Russian Government affecting Russian subjects of military age, and to endeavor to obtain for those intending to return to Russia facilities enabling their families to go also, or failing this, to obtain adequate provision for their families left behind.—War Office announces the formation of a special Jewish regiment with special emblem.—19. London: Zion Association adopts resolution disapproving of the formation of a Jewish Legion, in view of the harmful effect such an action would have upon the interests of the Jews in Turkey and the whole Jewish position in Palestine.—30. Deputation, consisting of chief rabbi, Lord Swaythling, Sir Philip Magnus, Sir Charles Henry, Sir Adolph Tuck, Sir Stuart M. Samuel, Major Lionel de Rothschild, Louis S. Cohen, N. Laski, Claude G. Montefiore, Edmund Sebag-Montefiore, Arthur E. Franklin, Albert M. Woolf, and L. J. Greenberg, wait on Lord Derby with reference to use of word "Jewish" in connection with the battalions being raised under the Convention with Russia. Deputation is informed that these battalions would be given simple numerals, that they would wear the general service badge, and that the conditions of their service would not differ from those of the rest of his majesty's forces.—SEPTEMBER 25. London: Air raids cause Kol Nidre services to be curtailed.—JANUARY 7. Parliamentary Committee of the British Trade Union Congress and Executive Committee of the Labor Party, in their memorandum on war aims, to be considered on January 28, recommend that Jews in all countries enjoy the common elementary rights of tolerance, freedom of residence and trade, and equal citizenship, and that Palestine be set free from the oppressive government of the Turk and formed into a free State, under international guarantee, to which such of the Jewish people as desire to do so may return.—FEBRUARY 15. London: Major Lionel de Rothschild lends to the Government Gunnersbury Lodge, the residence of the late Leopold de Rothschild, to be used as a hospital for wounded soldiers.—MARCH 7. London: In an audience granted to Dr. Weizmann, the king expresses his gratitude to the Zionists for their useful work during the war.—19. London: In reply to Mr. Caradoc Rees' inquiry in the House of Commons, the Under-Secretary of War, Mr. Macpherson, states that all recruits enlisted for Jewish battalions would be assigned to Jewish units in Palestine, and there employed.

II

JEWISH COMMUNAL LIFE

Statement of Conjoint Foreign Committee

May 24. London: *The Times* prints statement of the Conjoint Foreign Committee of the Board of Deputies and the Anglo-Jewish Association, declaring that while the Committee is favorable to the attainment of full civil, political, and religious rights and minor municipal privileges for Jews in Palestine and reasonable facilities for their immigration and colonization, it cannot co-operate with the Zionist movement unless the Zionists eliminate from their platform the proposal that Jewish settlements in Palestine be recognized as possessing a national character in a political sense, and the requirement that Jewish settlers in Palestine be invested with special rights in excess of those enjoyed by the rest of the population.—June 3 to July 17. Resolution condemning action of Conjoint Foreign Committee and repudiating the views expressed in statement issued by it is adopted by the following bodies: Belfast Congregation; Moses Montefiore Lodge of Blackburn; Hebrew Congregation of Burkenhead; Dorshei Zion Association, Hebrew Congregation, and Order of Ancient Maccabeans of Cardiff; Zionist Society and Congregation of Dublin; Durhan Congregation; Central Synagogue, Woolwich and Plumstead Synagogue, and Hebrew Congregation of Edinburgh; Queen's Park Congregation, Jewish Representative Council, and Jewish Synagogue Conference of Glasgow; Hamboro Synagogue; Kirkdale Fountains Road Synagogue; Jewish Representatives of Leeds; Limerick Congregation; Ain Jacob Synagogue, Order of Ancient Maccabeans, Travelers' Friendly Society, Shaw Street Congregation, Hope Place Synagogue, and Nusach Ari Synagogue of Liverpool; North London Zionist Society, Anglo-Jewish Association, Order of Ancient Maccabeans, United Jewish Friendly Societies of Shoreditch, New Synagogue, Federation of Synagogues, Board of Deputies, Synagogue Committee, Artillery Lane Synagogue, and Board of Deputies of London; Old Hebrew Congregation, Kahal Chassidim Synagogue, Holy Law Congregation, and Jewish Representative Council of Manchester; Middlesborough Congregation; New Synagogue, Old Hebrew Congregation, and Yesmond Congregation of Newcastle; Aaron Joseph Jacobs Lodge, and Congregation of Newport; Sheffield Congregation; South Shields Hebrew Congregation; Stockton Congregation; Hebrew Congregation and Beth Hamedros of Sunderland; Hebrew Congregation of Wallasey.—London: Council of Anglo-Jewish Association discusses statement on Palestine of Conjoint Foreign Committee.—Resolutions condemning action of Committee introduced by Joseph Cowen and Haham Gaster, but later withdrawn.—17. London: Board of Deputies adopts resolution expressing pro-

found disapproval of action of Conjoint Committee and loss of confidence in that body, and instructing its representatives on it to resign forthwith.—JULY 15. London: Board of Deputies votes 44 to 14 to take immediate steps to terminate the arrangement between the Board of Deputies and the Anglo-Jewish Association constituting the Conjoint Committee.—SEPTEMBER 9. Anglo-Jewish Association resolves to terminate the arrangement between it and the Board of Deputies providing for the constitution of the Conjoint Foreign Committee, in accordance with the request of the Board, and to entrust, pending a new arrangement, foreign affairs to a special committee which shall have the same powers as the old Conjoint Committee.—JANUARY 20. London: Board of Deputies adopts plan for new arrangement with Anglo-Jewish Association for a Conjoint Committee on Foreign Affairs, proposing that the Foreign Committees of each body shall hold joint sessions as the "United Committees," that, except in matters of routine and urgency, the parent bodies shall be consulted before action by the United Committees; that the question of Zionism shall be outside the purview of the United Committees unless specially referred to them by the parent bodies; and that this arrangement shall remain in force until the month of Sivan 5679 (1919).—FEBRUARY 8. London: Special meeting of Council of Anglo-Jewish Association elects eight members to compose the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

ZIONIST PROPAGANDA

JUNE 8. In cablegram to *Jewish Morning Journal*, of New York, Lord Northcliffe expresses complete sympathy with the idea of the restoration of the ancient Jewish patrimony and with establishment of an autonomous Jewish State if practical.—In cablegram to *Jewish Morning Journal*, of New York, Viscount Bryce states that for re-establishment of Jews in Palestine, Turkish rule must be extinguished not only in Palestine, but everywhere south and east of Taurus Mountains; a large body of American and other Jews must indicate a wish to return, and large funds must be provided to repair the ruin recently wrought by the Turks, and to enable the execution of irrigation and other works required to make Palestine support a larger population than it now can maintain.—9. Statement issued by Rabbi Kuk, on behalf of Committee of Rabbis (Vaad ha-Rabbonim), read in all the synagogues of East London, protests against all attempts to destroy the unity of the Jewish people.—24. London: Mass-meeting, under auspices of National Union for Jewish Rights, adopts resolution declaring its unalterable conviction that recognition of the principle of Jewish nationality is essential for the solution of the Jewish problem and pledging co-operation with similar organizations to secure for the Jews the right of independent nationality in all countries,

where that principle is publicly recognized, and the creation of a permanent home for the Jewish people in the Holy Land.—JULY 13. Glasgow: Jewish Representative Council adopts resolutions: Expressing approval of steps of Zionist organization to realize Jewish national aspirations, pledging sympathy and support of the institutions represented on the Council in furtherance of Jewish interests, and favoring a conference of Jews in the United Kingdom to urge upon the British Government the Jewish historic and inalienable claim to Palestine; to deal with the general Jewish problems which will arise after the war; and to organize the Jewish community in the United Kingdom upon a thoroughly representative basis.—OCTOBER 14. London: Representatives of London Synagogues adopt a unanimous resolution favoring the reconstitution of Palestine as the national home of the Jewish people, and expressing the hope that his majesty's Government will use its best endeavors to facilitate the achievement of this object.—Order of Ancient Maccabeans adopts same resolution.—Manchester: Same resolution adopted at meeting of Zionists.—19. Manchester: Kahal Chassidim Synagogue, at general meeting of members, adopts a unanimous resolution favoring the re-constitution of Palestine as a legally secured home of the Jewish people, and trusts that his majesty's Government will use its best endeavors to facilitate the achievement of this object.—21. Meetings at London, Richmond, Manchester, Liverpool, Leeds, Dublin, Birmingham, Cardiff, Sunderland, and Newcastle-on-Tyne adopt resolutions endorsing Basle program, and requesting Government to employ its good offices in obtaining at the peace conference recognition of Jewish nationality and according to Jews national rights in their ancient land.—DECEMBER 22. London: Conference of Jewish National Fund resolves that chief aim of the Jewish National Fund be the acquisition of land in Palestine and the nationalization of the acquired land, in order to prevent, at least partly, the inconveniences and dangers of private landed property.

THE BRITISH DECLARATION

NOVEMBER 2. In letter to Lord Rothschild, the Right Honorable Arthur James Balfour, Secretary for Foreign Affairs, declares that his majesty's Government view with favor the establishment in Palestine of a national home for the Jewish people, and will use their best endeavors to facilitate the achievement of this object, it being clearly understood that nothing shall be done which may prejudice the civil and religious rights of existing non-Jewish communities in Palestine, or the rights and political status enjoyed by Jews in any other country.—15. British Headquarters' Council of Jewish Territorial Organization (ITO) adopts resolution welcoming Government declaration on Palestine and declaring its readiness to co-operate with the Zionists in the development of

Palestine.—18. Law and Parliamentary Committee of Board of Deputies adopts resolution conveying its grateful thanks to his majesty's Government for its sympathetic interest in the Jews, as manifested by the letter addressed to Lord Rothschild by the Right Honorable Arthur J. Balfour.—29. Council of Anglo-Jewish Association at special meeting unanimously adopts resolution conveying thanks to his majesty's Government for its sympathetic interest in the Jews, as manifested in letter of the Right Honorable Arthur J. Balfour.—DECEMBER 2. London: Meeting of Thanksgiving for the British declaration presided over by Lord Rothschild; speeches by the chief rabbi, Dr. Gaster, Lord Robert Cecil, Herbert Samuel, Colonel Sir Mark Sykes, Captain Ormsby-Gore, and Israel Zangwill.—9. First Lodge of England of the Independent Order B'nai B'rith adopts resolution expressing heartfelt gratitude for the British declaration.—London: Socialist Labor Party adopts resolution expressing satisfaction with Government declaration and particularly with safeguards for the political status of Jews outside of Palestine.—Manchester: Mass-meeting adopts resolution expressing heart-felt gratitude for the British declaration.—14. Zionist representatives, Lord Rothschild, Dr. Tchlenow, N. Sokolow, Dr. Weizmann, and James de Rothschild, are received by War Cabinet, and express gratitude of Jewish people for declaration of November 2, and congratulations on capture of Jerusalem.—London: Zionist leaders confer with representatives of the Arab and Armenian populations in Palestine; assurance given Arabs that all Mohammedan sacred places will be given over to the Arabs. Similar assurance regarding Christian shrines given the pope.—JANUARY 4. Cardiff: Demonstration and conference to commemorate the British declaration.

MISCELLANEOUS

JUNE 15. Brighton: Lieutenant-Colonel Sir John Howard, noted engineer, bequeathes £40,000 ($200,000) to establish a John Howard Hospital; £33,600 ($168,000) and the land on which it is built for the John Howard Convalescent Home; £600 ($3000) a year for twenty-one years for the Howard Charity for relief of distressed widows and aged and sick poor of Brighton; £300 ($1500) to the Sussex County Hospital; £200 ($1000) to the St. Bernard's Home for Invalid Gentlewomen.—SEPTEMBER 2. Shepherd's Bush Synagogue dedicated.—9. Celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary of Hampstead Synagogue.—NOVEMBER 14. London: Organization of League of British Jews, with following objects: (1) To uphold the status of British subjects professing the Jewish religion; (2) to resist the allegation that Jews constitute a separate political nationality, and (3) to facilitate the settlement in Palestine of such Jews as may desire to make Palestine their home.—DECEMBER

16. Board of Deputies resolves to send telegram to General Allenby and his troops conveying congratulations of Jews of England on their triumph which culminated in the capture of Jerusalem.—21. London: First annual meeting of the Society for Distributing Jewish Literature.—JANUARY 4. Jewish National Union adopts resolutions of congratulations to the British Government on the peaceful occupation of Jerusalem.—25. Leeds: Conference of the Beth Din, attended by representatives of every congregation and chevrah of the city, adopts resolution recording their entire confidence in the Beth Din, and their determination to uphold its authority in the ecclesiastical administration of local affairs.—MARCH 15. Zionist Bureau publishes Dr. S. Bernstein's book, *The Policy of the Roumanian Government Towards Jews*, in English, French, and German.—22. London: Memorial meeting held for the late Dr. Tschlenow, under auspices of English Zionist Federation.—London: Meeting held in memory of the late Mendele Moker Sforim (S. J. Abramovitch), under auspices of West End Hebrew Circle.

III

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

BEDDINGTON, MRS. R., London, receives Order of Mercy, Jan., 1918.

BERGH, HENRY EDWARD VANDEN, appointed officer of Order of the British Empire, Jan. 1, 1918.

CARLEBACH, PHILIP, receives Order of St. Michael and St. George, June 1, 1917.

COHEN, H. E., lieutenant-colonel, D. S. O., receives Order of St. Michael and St. George, Jan., 1918.

EMANUEL, P. H., lieutenant, elected Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society, Nov., 1917.

ENOCH, C. D., mayor, receives Order of the Legion of Honor (French).

FOX, JOHN JACOB, appointed member of Order of the British Empire, Jan. 1, 1918.

FRANKLIN, LEONARD BENJAMIN, appointed officer of Order of the British Empire, Jan. 1, 1918.

FREEDMAN, LEON, lieutenant, appointed chief military representative of the West Riding Appeal Tribunal.

GOLDSMID, LIONEL FREDERIC, appointed officer of Order of the British Empire, Jan. 1, 1918.

HENRIQUES, PHILIP GUTTEREZ, appointed knight commander of Order of the British Empire, Jan. 1, 1918.

INFELD, LOUIS, appointed officer of the Order of the British Empire, Jan. 1, 1918.

Isaacs, Sir Rufus (Lord Reading), created earl, Nov., 1917; appointed ambassador extraordinary and plenipotentiary at Washington, on special mission, Jan. 11, 1918.

Jacobson, Ernest Nathaniel Joseph, receives Order of the British Empire, Aug., 1917.

Jessel, Herbert Merton, created baronet, June 1, 1917; receives Order of St. Michael and St. George, Jan., 1918.

Kauffmann, I. B., London, receives Order of Mercy, Jan., 1918.

Landau, Herman, appointed officer of Order of the British Empire, Jan. 1, 1918.

Laski, Nathan, J. P., Manchester, selected chairman of Management Committee of the City Magistrates, Jan., 1918.

Lee, Sir Sidney, knighted, Jan., 1918.

Leverson, J. J., colonel, receives Companionship of the Bath, Jan., 1918.

Levi, Louis, appointed member of Order of the British Empire, Jan. 1, 1918.

Magnus, Sir Philip, created baronet, June 1, 1917.

Mandelberg, Goodman C., Manchester, knighted, Jan., 1918.

Marks, Barnett Hove, elected chairman of the Education Committee and chairman of the Finance Committee of the Corporation, Nov., 1917.

Marks, Geoffrey, receives Order of the British Empire, Aug., 1917.

Monash, Sir John, major-general, of Australia, knighted, Jan., 1918; receives Order of the Bath.

Montefiore, Edmund Sebag-, receives Order of the British Empire, Aug., 1917.

Moses, Mark, elected chairman of Health Committee of Stepney Borough Council, London, Jan., 1918.

Myers, Bernard Ehrenfried, lieutenant-colonel, receives Order of St. Michael and St. George.

Myers, George, receives medal of Order of the British Empire, Jan. 1, 1918.

Naar, Abraham, receives medal of Order of the British Empire, Jan. 1, 1918.

Nathan, Walter Simeon, major, created commander of Michael and George, Apl., 1918.

Phillips, Albert, Birmingham, appointed consul of Greece, Mch., 1918.

Pinto, Philippe de, Leith, appointed vice-consul of Greece, Mch., 1918.

Rosenthal, Charles, receives Order of St. Michael and St. George, June 1, 1917.

Rothschild, Lionel Nathan de, receives Order of the British Empire, Aug., 1917.

ROTHSCHILD, LIONEL NATHAN DE, London, awarded medal for services on Military Tribunal of London, where he represents Minister of War in all appeals from drafted men in England, Nov., 1917.

SALENGER, ALFRED, receives medal of Order of the British Empire, Jan. 1, 1918.

SAMUEL, MRS. LOUISE VICTORIA, appointed officer of Order of the British Empire, Jan. 1, 1918.

SANDELSON, DAVID, London, appointed to supervise the Chinese laborers at Tsingtao, Jan., 1918.

SASSOON, PHILIP, receives Order of St. Michael and St. George, June 1, 1917.

SCHIFF, ERNEST, appointed member of Order of the British Empire, Jan. 1, 1918.

STANHILL, D. B., London, elected Fellow of the Institute of Chemistry of Great Britain and Ireland, Nov., 1917.

STERN, A. G., lieutenant-colonel, appointed Commissioner of the Mechanical Warfare (Overseas and Allies) Department, Nov., 1917.

WIGODER, P. I., elected member of the Conjoint Committee of the Manchester and Glasgow Odontological Society, Jan., 1918.

IV

NECROLOGY

BAUM, ASHER, communal worker, Manchester, Dec., 1917.

BIRN, JOSEPH, communal worker, London, Oct. 13, 1917.

BRISCOE, ABRAHAM, communal worker, Dublin, Nov., 1917.

BROWN, HARRIS LEON, communal worker, Sheffield, at London, aged 75, Aug. 10, 1917.

COBE, LOUIS, communal worker, Manchester, aged 97, Sept., 1917.

COHEN, MRS. JULIA MATILDA, president Union of Jewish Women, London, aged 63, Dec., 1917.

DAVIS, ALFRED, engineer, Torquay, aged 73, June 22, 1917.

FREEDMAN, ALFRED ISAAC, communal worker, Merthyr (Wales), aged 50, July 10, 1917.

GARSON, DAVID SOLOMON, communal worker, Manchester, aged 58, July, 1917.

GORDON, SAMUEL, communal worker, Birmingham, June 10, 1917.

HENRIQUES, MRS. ROSE EMILY, communal worker, Manchester, aged 73, Sept. 22, 1917.

HORN, FRIEDRICH, Zionist pioneer, founder and administrator of Colony of Samarin, Palestine, at London, aged 71, Jan. 5, 1918.

ISAACS, EMANUEL, president South Portland Street Synagogue, Glasgow, aged 68, Jan., 1918.

Joseph, George S., communal worker, London, aged 73, Oct., 1917.

Joseph, Walter, councillor, Folkstone, Aug., 1917.

Levison, Elchanan, communal worker, Sheffield, Aug., 1917.

Lucas, Mrs. Lionel, communal worker, London, aged 83, Jan. 3, 1918.

Lyons, Sir Joseph, restaurateur, London, aged 70, June 21, 1917.

Meza, Maurice de, communal worker, Blackpool, aged 62, Sept. 6, 1917.

Moscheles, Felix, painter, Tunbridge Wells, aged 84, Dec. 22, 1917.

Mosely, Alfred, Doctor of Laws, educator, London, aged 62, July 22, 1917.

Phillips, Philip, rabbi, London, aged 90. Jan. 18, 1918.

Price, Aaron, communal worker, Liverpool, Sept., 1917.

Rittenberg, Bernhard, rabbi, London, aged 76, Dec., 1917.

Roberts, Ben, councillor, Leeds, Sept., 1917.

Rothschild, Alfred Charles de, banker, London, aged 76, Jan. 31, 1918.

Rubin, Sheftel, talmudic scholar, Dublin, June 8, 1917.

Tallerman, Daniel, Australian trader, knight of the Francis Joseph Order, author of publications on food, London, aged 84, July 28, 1917.

Tchlenow, Jehiel, physician, head of the International Zionist Organization, London, Jan. 31, 1918.

Turiansky, B., communal worker, Edinburgh, aged 71, Oct. 30, 1917.

Valentine, J. H., rabbi and communal worker, Manchester, aged 71, Oct. 26, 1917.

Zeffert, ——, communal worker, London, Dec., 1917.

Zlatowsky, Reuben, lawyer, London, aged 48, Jan. 25, 1918.

V

WAR

Military Honors

Victoria Cross: Robert Gee, temporary captain; David Philip Hirsch, captain (posthumously); Jack White (Weiss).—*Distinguished Service Order:* Rev. Michael Adler, major, senior chaplain; J. J. Abraham, major; A. P. Bamberger, major; Edward Henry Lionel Beddington; E. M. Hyman, major; H. V. Landsberg, acting major; Joseph Henry Levey, temporary lieutenant-colonel; Frederick Dudley Samuel, lieutenant-colonel.—*Distinguished Conduct Medal:* H. W. Abrahams; H. Caminer; P. Coriat; I. Jacks; William Mack Kurtzman (deceased); H. L.

Lewis; E. Nathan; Isaac Rosenthal; A. Samuels; —— Sillender.—*Military Cross:* E. C. Abraham, captain; L. Abraham, second lieutenant; S. Abrahams, second lieutenant; Cecil Aserman, second lieutenant; De Symons Lewis-Barned, lieutenant; L. S. H. Lewis-Barned, lieutenant; Edward Beddington Behrens, second lieutenant; M. Benjamin, second lieutenant; Maurice Arthur Benjamin, second lieutenant; Norman de M. Bentwich, second lieutenant; F. J. Benzimra, second lieutenant; Maurice Leon Bernstein, second lieutenant; Eric Blashki, captain; Thomas Henry Boss, captain; Ernest Raphael Capper, second lieutenant; Edward Cohen, second lieutenant; M. Cohen, second lieutenant; M. T. Cohen, lieutenant; A. H. David, lieutenant; S. Davis, captain; H. W. Durlacher, second lieutenant; Philip A. Durlacher, second lieutenant; N. Franks, lieutenant; Donald Henry Deaudet Freeman, temporary second lieutenant; Harold Augustus Freeman, second lieutenant; E. Franks, second lieutenant; N. Franks, lieutenant; Samuel Montague Gluckstein, lieutenant; H. M. Goldstein, captain; L. Hayden Guest, captain; M. W. Halford, acting lieutenant-colonel; Benjamin Harris, second lieutenant; Joseph Aubrey Hart, second lieutenant; H. D. Hyams, second lieutenant; Michael Isaacs, second lieutenant; Cyril Jacobs, captain; Ivan A. Jacobs, lieutenant; Sidney Jennings, captain; C. J. Joel, lieutenant; Arnold Kaufman; Henry Mark Keesing, acting captain; Gordon C. Kennard, major; E. R. Kisch, captain; John Kohn, second lieutenant; Elliot Krolik, captain; Edward Levien, lieutenant; Maitland Ben Levy, lieutenant; Ralph Paul Levy, acting captain; Walter Lewis, lieutenant; S. Liebson, captain; Jack de Meza, captain; William Sebag-Montefiore; C. F. Nathan, second lieutenant; Edward George Paul Nathan; Robert Percy Nathan lieutenant; William Price, second lieutenant; Clarence Abr. Pyke, captain; Arnold Reese, second lieutenant; Adolphus Noah Richardson; Albert Abram Robinson, second lieutenant; Abraham Rothfield, second lieutenant; A. Rothfield, captain; George Francis Rothschild; E. D. Samuel, captain; Ernest L. Samuel, second lieutenant; George Henry Lewis Marcus Samuel, second lieutenant; S. Samuel, second lieutenant; Frederick Arthur Samuels, second lieutenant; S. V. Samuelson, second lieutenant; Max Saphir, lieutenant; A. M. Sassoon, lieutenant; Reginald Ellice Sassoon, lieutenant; Cecil Shekury, second lieutenant; Edward Simons, captain; A. C. Solomon, lieutenant; J. B. Solomon, temporary captain; Claude Meyer Spielman; G. K. Steinberg, lieutenant; Frederick Claude Stein, captain; Theodore Henry Stern, captain; Bernard Lewis Strauss, acting captain; Kenneth Harry Tallerman, second lieutenant; Montague L. Tebbitt, second lieutenant; H. B. Van Praagh, captain; Frank Raphael Waley, acting captain; Neville Wallach, captain; Rich-

ard James Weil, captain; Edward M. Wolf, second lieutenant.—*Military Medal:* Jack Aarons; J. Abrahams; B. Adolphus; H. Babitzky; I. Barnes; H. Bloom; P. Blostein (deceased); W. Child; C. J. Aron; A. Cohen; E. Cohen; R. Cohen; Barney Cross; I. A. Drapkin; Moses Fleisig; A. J. Franks; Ralph Eric Fraser; Isaac Friedman; A. Fyman; L. Goldstone; E. Haagman; W. Hernberg; J. Hyamson; A. Hyman; P. J. Isaac; C. Jacobs; A. Jacobson; Arnold Jackson; Barnett Jackson; Henry Kaufman; Sydney Jones Lawrence; A. Levie; A. Levy; B. Levy; B. R. Levy; J. M. Lyons; G. Moses; A. Moss (Berlinski); L. G. Phillipson; M. Raisman; H. S. Raphael; J. M. Rosenberg; S. Schottlander; Lewis Sefton; O. M. Selig; H. Sherman; W. H. Shiers; S. Simons; G. Solomon; Morris Solomon; —— Symons; S. Valentine; L. Zuidema.—*Mentioned in Despatches:* J. Abrahams; Michael Adler, major, senior chaplain; E. H. L. Beddington, temporary lieutenant-colonel; A. H. Beer, lieutenant; E. C. Behrens, captain; A. Benjamin, captain; R. H. Bergman, captain; D. Boodson; Harry Brod; Philip Carlebach, lieutenant-colonel; S. M. Castello, lieutenant; A. F. Cohen, captain; C. D. Cohen, staff-lieutenant; Charles Waley Cohen, captain; H. B. Cohen, major; H. E. Cohen, lieutenant-colonel; J. B. Brunel Cohen, captain; J. Waley Cohen, acting lieutenant-colonel; M. Cohen; C. Defries, captain; C. J. Elkan, temporary lieutenant-colonel; E. Ezra, lieutenant; D. I. Freedman, chaplain; I. Feldman, captain; I. M. Gluckstein, captain; Stuart M. Green, lieutenant; E. S. Halford, second lieutenant; Archibald Isidore Harris, captain; L. J. Harris, lieutenant; Henry R. Hart, lieutenant; I. M. Heilbron, temporary major; Basil L. Q. Henriques, lieutenant; W. Q. Henriques, captain; W. Hyman, major; G. Isaacs; I. B. Isaacs, major; S. B. Isaacs, temporary major; A. Jacobs; H. C. Joel, temporary captain; H. D. Jonas, major; S. H. Joseph, acting major; H. V. Landsberg, captain; G. H. Langdon, major; J. H. Levey, lieutenant-colonel; J. J. Leverson, brevet-colonel; E. Levy; L. A. Levy, lieutenant; B. S. Lion, lieutenant; H. M. Lion; S. Littmann; E. Marsden, lieutenant; D. G. Marks, major; T. Michael; J. Monash, major-general; D. A. H. Moses, lieutenant; G. Moses; S. Myer, temporary captain; Bernard E. Myers, lieutenant-colonel; A. A. Nathan, captain; F. L. Nathan, colonel; W. T. Pyke, captain; A. J. Raphael, assistant surgeon; C. Rosenthal, temporary brigadier-general; W. H. Samuel, temporary lieutenant-colonel; A. Schiff; H. S. Seligman, temporary brigadier-general; D. C. Solomon, captain; C. L. Symons.—*Royal Red Cross, second class:* Betty Angel.—*Croix de Guerre (Belgian):* M. Coplans, captain; Phillip Sassoon, captain; H. B. Schumann; S. Spero, captain.—*Italian Military Medal:* Julius Mendes Price.—*Meritorious Service medal:* S. M. Frankford.

PROMOTIONS

Promoted brigadier-general: —— Alexander; Gédéon Geismar; P. S. Grumbach.—*Promoted brevet-colonel:* H. S. Seligman.—*Promoted brevet-lieutenant-colonel:* E. H. L. Beddington; C. J. Elkan.—*Promoted lieutenant-colonel:* C. Waley-Cohen; C. H. Leveson; Julian S. Marks; F. D. Samuel; S. Samuel; H. J. Solomon; Sir Edward D. Stern; H. Weisberg.—*Promoted major:* J. B. B. Cohen; W. J. A. Ormsby-Gore; J. J. Jacobs, S. H. Joseph; F. H. Kisch; H. V. Landsberg; S. Lipson, chaplain; Laurie Magnus; L. C. Mandelberg; J. S. Marks; V. E. Mocatta; A. A. Nathan; Herbert A. Nathan; H. L. Nathan; A. C. Oppenheim; R. W. Oppenheim; J. E. A. de Rothschild; L. Samuels; D. C. Stern; B. L. Strauss; W. R. Tuck; A. S. Waley.—*Promoted adjutant:* H. J. Behrens; E. G. Cohen; P. H. Emanuel; H. R. Hart; A. D. Kaufmann; C. M. Kohan; A. H. Myers; F. Schlesinger; A. J. Sington; J. C. Solomon.—*Promoted captain:* A. Abrahams; H. M. Adler; S. M. Adler; I. Alloun; E. da Costa Andrade; G. H. d'Avigdor; P. C. Balcon; H. T. Bamberger; W. J. Barnato; Arthur Behrend; A. F. Behrend; E. C. Behrens; G. S. Beirnstein; A. C. Bendit; A. L. Benjamin; E. V. Benjamin; H. S. Benjamin; H. H. Berlaudina; P. B. Berliner; E. Bromet; E. Cohen; E. G. Cohen; E. S. Cohen; P. L. Cohen; Myles Colt; Eric B. Pinder Davis; E. D. Dowy; W. G. Dreschfeld; W. Dunkels; E. Duveen; H. N. Eppenheim; G. Frankan; S. Franks; J. Fredman; S. Freedman; J. D. Genese; I. Gluckstein; G. H. A. Goldberg; E. B. Gollin; S. Gosschalk; A. M. Gundle; Benjamin Hansford; H. H. Harris; D. H. Hartog; Leslie Holt; G. S. Hyams; H. Infeld; F. S. Isaac; G. R. Isaacs; S. Jacob; A. C. Jacobs; I. A. Jacobs; G. L. Jacobs; R. H. Jessel; A. F. Joseph; E. J. Kaufmann; M. Krolik; J. Leon; W. S. Leveson; V. N. Levi; H. S. Levitt; L. H. Lion; W. Sebag-Montefiore; H. B. Moser; V. Myer; C. R. Myers; J. C. Myers; L. Myers; A. Nathan; C. H. Nathan; E. G. P. Nathan; Herbert A. Nathan; J. Nathan; L. H. Nathan; L. M. Nathan; G. N. Oppenheimer; M. Platnauer; H. F. Phillips; L. B. Phillips; F. M. Raphael; R. A. Raphael; G. H. Rossdale; B. H. Rothband; P. L. Rothband; J. E. A. de Rothschild; R. F. Rubinstein; A. Samuel; R. J. Samuel; W. H. Samuel; A. M. Sassoon; R. E. Sassoon; G. L. Schlesinger; T. A. Simons; A. J. C. Sington; P. H. Solomon; S. Spero; C. M. Spielman; H. E. Steinberg; T. H. Stern; C. A. Stiebel; E. B. Strauss; P. Treifus; D. B. Tuck; H. S. Warshawsky; V. M. Weil; H. L. Weinberg; C. G. L. Wolf; E. J. Wolfe; E. S. Woolf; R. W. Woolfe.—*Promoted lieutenant:* J. Abraham; S. Abraham; P. S. Abraham; A. T. Abrahams; F. Abrahams; D. C. Abrahams; H. N. Abrahams; M. L. Abrahams; H. M. Adler; J. Afriat; C. A. Albu; I. Amschewitz; D. J. Aron; V. R. Aronson; H. T. Bamberger; S. H. Lewis-

Barned; H. Baron; Archibald de Bear; W. R. Beddington; D. H. Behrens; L. H. Behrens; A. A. J. Benjamin; C. M. Benjamin; H. S. Benjamin; M. A. Benjamin; R. N. Benjamin; T. T. Benjamin; S. Benzecry; S. J. Vanden Bergh; H. Bernheim; M. Besso; Alfred Blaiberg; E. J. Blaiberg; H. E. Blaiberg; J. L. W. Bles; H. Boas; W. B. Bonas; M. J. Bonn; L. B. Costello; H. A. Chetham; B. S. Cohen; C. D. Cohen; E. L. Cohen; H. W. Cohen; L. Cohen; W. R. Cohen; J. M. Coplans; A. H. da Costa; E. Defries; B. E. Dreyfus; T. H. Dreyfus; M. N. Drucquer; I. M. Duparc; A. A. Dutch; W. Eidinow; Dr. Nathan Elijah; H. Emanuel; L. L. Falck; C. O. Frank; G. N. Frankau; S. S. Frankenberg; J. Franks; Donald H. D. Freeman; O. A. Friedlander; Max W. Geffen; L. E. Geffen; J. Gluckstein; M. Gluckstein; N. P. Goldberg; J. W. Goldman; H. C. B. Goldsmith; L. P. B. Goldsmith; B. A. Goldstein; H. P. Goldston; E. P. Gollop; W. L. de Groot; W. G. Halford; B. B. Harris; S. H. Hart; Montague Arthur Hart; B. L. Q. Henriques; G. L. Q. Henriques; N. Hess; A. Hirschberg; W. Hurwitz; G. F. Hyams; R. S. Hyams; C. E. Hyman; N. E. Hyman; I. Ibbotson; G. F. Instone; Albert Isaacs; B. R. B. Isaacs; J. C. Isaacs; L. R. B. Isaacs; M. L. Isaacs; J. L. Isaacson; V. Jabotinsky; J. A. Jacob; A. E. Jacobs; A. H. Jacobs; A. de S. Jacobs; A. R. Jacobs; C. J. Jacobs; Ivan A. Jacobs; Julius Jacobs; R. Jacobs; R. A. Jacobs; R. S. Jacobs; T. C. Jacobs; I. Jaffe; C. E. Jessel; R. H. Jessel; W. S. Joel; G. A. Joseph; H. Joseph; L. M. Joseph; P. R. E. Josephs; P. W. G. Kann; J. C. Keyser; D. P. Kirstein; N. Kletz; C. M. Kohan; P. D. Krolik; M. Landauer; J. P. Lazarus; L. Levy; S. A. J. Levey; C. H. Levian; H. A. Levinson; K. A. Levy; H. M. Levy; J. Levy; L. Levy; M. Levy; M. A. Levy; M. P. Levy; N. B. Levy; S. W. Lewy; I. Liberman; H. F. Lindo; S. M. Lipsey; H. J. Lissack; M. S. Lissack; Saul E. Lyons; D. S. Marcus; E. V. H. Marcus; S. P. Marcus; J. S. Marks; Percy L. Marks; Charles V. S. J. Marsden; L. L. Melhado; C. S. Mendl; H. Meyer; E. Michaelis; R. Michaelis; O. E. Mocatta; H. M. Montefiore; R. N. Moritz; Noah Morris; H. R. Mosenthal; E. W. Moses; C. G. Myer; M. A. Myer; J. C. Myers; M. Myers; N. G. Myers; S. C. Myers; S. G. Myers; W. Myers; J. S. Naphtali; C. Nathan; D. Nathan; C. J. Nathan; E. G. P. Nathan; J. A. Nathan; R. P. Nathan; M. Nurock; A. Orenstein; G. B. P. de Pass; H. de Pass; R. D. de Pass; Benjamin S. F. Phillips; J. G. E. Phillips; C. D. de Pinna; E. R. H. Pollak; W. S. Politzer; D. P. Pyke; F. Pyke; Joseph Leon Racionzer (Felix); O. P. Raphael; J. A. Romain; Sidney Solomon Roseberg; C. M. Rosenberg; E. Rosenfeld; J. Rosenfeld; Abraham Rothfield; L. V. Rothschild; I. Rothfield; J. E. Rubenstein; G. R. Rudolph; A. L. Sagar; Sidney Salomon; C. M. Samuel; H. B. Samuel; P. C. Samuel; R. J. Samuel; E. Samuels; R. E. D. Sassoon (retired); S. L. Sassoon; E. M. Selig-

man; O. J. Simon; V. A. Simon; F. H. Simons; I. J. Simons; D. R. Solomon; H. E. Solomon; Moses Solomon; R. B. Solomon; H. A. Solomons; Claude D. Soman; Richard George Somers; L. Spero; J. Spyer; H. S. Stern; L. Stern; S. L. Stern; M. L. Tebbitt; W. G. Tuck; M. P. Tuteur; E. G. Vandyk; A. Ventura; P. Vos; H. L. Weinberg; A. S. Woolf; C. N. S. Woolf; E. S. Woolf; P. S. Woolf; W. Woolf; H. Zeffertt.—*Promoted second lieutenant:* M. Abensur; A. Abrahams; C. R. Abrahams; K. D. Abrahams; L. I. Abrahams; S. Abrahams; W. G. L. Abrahams; H. Abrahamson; E. H. Ades; J. Adler; A. Asher; H. W. Auerbach; H. R. W. Bamberger; L. Barnett; P. Benda; A. L. Benjamin; B. B. Benjamin; E. M. Benjamin; H. D. Benjamin; L. A. Benjamin; M. Benjamin; A. H. Berg; J. S. Vander Bergh; J. T. Bergman; A. Besso; E. A. Bingen; H. E. Blaiberg; M. R. Blanckensee; I. Bloom; Harold Boodson; P. H. Brodziak; W. G. H. Bromet; H. L. Bronkhorst; W. Castello; Harry Claff; Arthur Montefiore Cohen; B. Cohen; E. Cohen; Hyman Cohen; H. A. Cohen; I. Cohen; J. Cohen; J. B. Cohen; Alfred Cowan; E. M. Daltroff; L. Dreyfus; S. Duparc; G. W. Elias; S. Epstein; L. L. Eskell; O. F. Falk; David Fox; George M. Frampton; C. J. Frankenstein; C. F. Franks; D. Fredman; W. Friedlander; H. A. Friend; S. Friend; E. J. Finzi; Lionel Alfred Furst; E. Gallop; P. S. Gaster; P. J. Goldberg; J. L. Goldman; L. L. Goldman; David Goldsmith; H. V. Goldsmith; A. A. Goldstein; P. D. Guggenheim; Arthur Harris; M. A. G. Hartog; E. H. Hassan; G. Heftel; D. E. Henochsberg; E. Henriques; E. F. Q. Henriques; L. Q. Henriques; Charles Henry; L. Hess; E. S. Hyam; E. H. Hyman; F. L. Isaac; J. P. Isaac; F. H. Isaacs; G. H. Isaacs; G. L. Isaacs; H. Isodore-Isaacs; J. B. Isaacs; V. H. Isaacs; A. Jacobs; A. A. Jacobs; E. J. Jacobs; J. Jacobs; M. R. Jacobs; P. J. Jacobs; S. Jacobs; S. N. Jacobson; F. V. Jacoby; L. Jellinck; G. W. Joel; L. Joel; W. E. Joel; C. Joseph; G. M. Joseph; J. R. Joseph; M. M. Joseph; W. J. Joseph; E. A. R. Josephs; P. Joshua; G. E. Kamm; B. G. Kaufmann; Alan G. Kaye; Sidney M. Keizer; J. F. Kelf; C. H. Kisch; L. J. de Lara; Leonard H. Lazarus; R. Lazarus; L. C. Leapman; E. J. B. Leverson; E. Levey; B. J. Levi; F. J. Levi; H. H. Levin; M. J. Levine; A. G. Levy; E. L. Levy; F. Levy; H. B. Levy; J. Levy; M. Levy; P. Levy; R. F. Levy; D. Lewis; H. S. Libstein; S. M. Lipsey; V. M. Lisbona; H. J. Lissack; S. Lotheim; J. Loupinsky; F. L. Lowy; G. A. Marks; J. H. Marks; L. Marks; M. Marks; C. E. Marsden; F. B. Mayer; L. Mendelssohn; M. G. Mendelsohn; E. G. Mendes; H. J. C. Mendes; W. E. Meyer; G. E. M. Michael; H. Michael; H. E. Michael; R. Michaelis; E. W. Michaelson; L. S. Milch; J. J. Mordecai; C. R. Moses; E. J. Moses; L. F. C. Moses; R. Moses; W. K. Moses; B. Myers; E. Myers; H. J. Myers; J. Myers; J. C. Myers; S. T. Myers; W. Myers; R.

S. Nathan; C. F. Nathan; E. Nathan; F. H. Nathan; G. S. M. Nathan; L. G. Nathan; M. Nathan; S. P. R. Jerrold-Nathan; R. W. Norden; H. Oppenheimer; K. de Pass; J. B. Platnauer; I. R. Phillipowsky; E. B. Politzer; E. E. Pool; F. Van Praagh; L. Prins; W. Raffalovich; Jacob M. Rich; S. J. Rossdale; L. J. Rothschild; Frederick A. Rowe; C. C. Sagar; F. B. Sagar; G. Sagar; H. Sagar; A. D. Samuel; A. G. Samuel; E. H. Samuel; F. Samuel; J. F. Samuel; A. R. Samuels; S. M. Samuels; D. Sassoon; E. Saul; S. Schaverine; A. L. Schlesinger; Stanley Gustave Schwersee; Leopold Seligmann; H. Sherwood; J. Silverman; M D. Silverman; C. G. Simons; F. L. Simons; F. H. Solomon; H. Solomon; S. A. Solomon; S. A. R. Solomon; H. Solomons; L. P. Solomons; J. J. Somper; A. G. Sonnenthal; E. F. Sonnenthal (retired); E. F. Stein; H. K. Stein; R. D. Steinberg; M. J. Susskind; C. L. Symons; H. Tannebaum; E. A. Ullman; Moss Valentine; Joseph Wacks; R. G. Weil; B. Wolfe; J. S. Wolfe; H. Wolfensohn; F. C. Woolf; L. D. Woolfe. *Aviation officers:* L. Abraham; T. N. Barling; A. C. Bencher; M. A. Benjamin; M. Besso; H. O. Eichholz; J. Hirschberg; W. A. Isaacs; E. S. Jacobs; C. S. Joseph; W. E. Joseph; H. A. Keyser; J. C. Keyser; R. N. Keyser; S. P. Marcus; E. A. de Pass; E. R. H. Pollak; J. E. Rosselli; M. A. Rosenblatt; J. B. Solomon; S. Symons; J. B. Weiss.—*Balloon officers:* L. L. Falk; C. T. S. Mendl; H. H. Myers; D. R. Solomon.—*Equipment officers:* H. Cohen; H. Jaffe; W. L. Joseph; N. J. Seline; H. R. Mosenthal; H. M. Solomon; A. A. Vandyk.—*Chaplains:* I. Frankenthal; D. I. Freedman; Lionel Geffen; David I. Hirsch; E. M. Levy; S. Lipson; H. L. Price.—*Department assistant director of supplies and transport:* I. M. Heilbron.—*Station transport officer:* Harry Freeman.—*Assistant director requisition services:* C. Waley-Cohen.—*General staff officers:* Anthony G. de Rothschild.—*District adjutant-general:* F C. Stern. —*Department administrator:* Miss C. R. Waley.

War Necrology

Arnold, Alfred Lewis, second lieutenant, aged 28, Aug. 15, 1917.

Barder, Sam Gerald, lieutenant, Sept. 30, 1916.

Barron, L., lieutenant, Feb., 1918.

Beaver, W. M., lieutenant, Oct., 1917.

Beer, A., lieutenant, May, 1918.

Behrens, Walter Louis, second lieutenant, aged 20, July 10, 1917.

Benjamin, Herbert S., captain, aged 27, Oct. 9, 1917.

Benzecry, Solomon, lieutenant, aged 24, Nov. 30, 1917.

Bergh, Seymour James Vanden, lieutenant, near Gaza, Oct. 27, 1917.

Bernstein, L., second lieutenant, Apl., 1918.

Blashki, Roy H., lieutenant, Aug. 3, 1917.
Braun, Charles L., captain, at Nasirabad, India, aged 43, July, 1917.
Bowman, Claude H., second lieutenant, aged 20, Aug. 16, 1917.
Capper, Ernest R., captain, aged 36, Dec. 24, 1917.
Cleef, H. V. Van, second lieutenant, Dec. 6, 1917.
Coburn, C., second lieutenant, Mch., 1918.
Cohen, B., lieutenant, July, 1917.
Cohen, D. T., second lieutenant, Feb., 1918.
Cohen, E., lieutenant, Sept., 1917.
Cook, Norman George, second lieutenant, aged 20, June 28, 1917.
Davis, Basil R., lieutenant, aged 22, Sept. 20, 1917.
Davis, C., captain, Oct., 1917.
Davis, Clement John Burton, captain, aged 23, Sept. 25, 1917.
Fink, Sidney, lieutenant, Apl., 1918.
Fleet, Leonard, second lieutenant, aviator, aged 23, Oct. 27, 1917.
Freedman, Bertie, lieutenant, aged 30, July 3, 1917.
Freedman, Percy, second lieutenant, aged 24, Oct. 3, 1917.
Friend, Joe, second lieutenant, Sept. 9, 1917.
Gerber, E., Feb., 1918.
Gluckman, P., lieutenant, Feb., 1918.
Goldman, T., Feb., 1918.
Gollin, E. B., captain, Nov., 1917.
Henry, Arthur R., second lieutenant, Nov., 1917.
Herbertson, A. H., lieutenant, aged 25, June, 1917.
Hurstbourne (Hirschbein), Walter H., second lieutenant, aged 23, June 23, 1917.
Hyman, R., second lieutenant, Sept., 1917.
Hyman, Robert Leslie, second lieutenant, Aug. 22, 1917.
Isaacs, Bernard Clifford, second lieutenant, aged 26, Aug. 1, 1917.
Jacobs, Daryl, second lieutenant, aged 26, Apl. 10, 1917.
Josephs, H., second lieutenant, Feb., 1918.
Joseph, S. H., acting major, Dec., 1917.
Joseph, Wilfrid Gordon A., second lieutenant, Nov., 1917.
Keyzor, Herbert L. A., second lieutenant, aged 20, Mch. 9, 1918.
Krolik, Elliot, captain, aged 22, Oct. 23, 1917.
Lee, J., Feb., 1918.
Leon, Edward Joseph, second lieutenant, aged 21, June, 1917.
Leveson, R. M., lieutenant, Dec. 18, 1917.
Levi, Harry, second lieutenant, Nov. 30, 1917.
Lion, Neville I., lieutenant, Apl. 28, 1917.
Lyons, E. T., second lieutenant, aged 30, Oct. 5, 1917.
Martinson, Karl L., second lieutenant, aged 20, June 1, 1917.
Mendoza, H. K., lieutenant, July, 1917.
Montagu, Richard H., lieutenant, aged 35, Sept. 21, 1917.

MORRIS, S., sergeant, Feb., 1918.
MOSES, VIVIAN SYLVESTER, second lieutenant, aged 19, June 4, 1917.
MYERS, ARTHUR FRANCIS, lieutenant, Apl., 1918.
NATHAN, C. L., second lieutenant, May, 1918.
NATHAN, D., lieutenant, Sept., 1917.
NATHAN, R. P., captain, Apl., 1918.
NATHAN, W. S., second lieutenant, June, 1917.
NERSON, FERNAND SAMUEL, second lieutenant, Apl., 1917.
PASS, WILLIAM HUGH DAVID DE, lieutenant, Apl., 1918.
PERCIVAL, A., lieutenant, aged 25, Oct. 15, 1917.
PHILLIPS, A. Z., captain, Jan., 1918.
PLATNAUER, S. M., second lieutenant, Feb., 1918.
RAPHAEL, HARRY GEORGE, second lieutenant, aged 24, July 31, 1917.
REECE, ARNOLD AARON, second lieutenant, aged 21, Aug. 1, 1917.
REITLINGER, GUY, captain, Dec., 1917.
RODNEY, W. B., second lieutenant, Jan., 1918.
ROSENBAUM, L. B., lieutenant, May, 1918.
ROSENTHAL, ARTHUR, second lieutenant, aged 19, Nov. 24, 1917.
ROSENTHAL, S., lieutenant, Oct., 1917.
ROTHSCHILD, EVELYN DE, major, in Palestine, aged 31, Nov. 19, 1917.
SAMUEL, CECIL VALENTINE, second lieutenant, Oct. 6, 1917.
SAMUEL, GERALD GEORGE, lieutenant, aged 31, June 8, 1917.
SAMUELS, G. B., second lieutenant, June, 1917.
SAMUELS, LESSER J., major, aged 29, Sept. 29, 1917.
SCHIFF, M. E. H., captain, May, 1918.
SCHLOSS, LIONEL E., second lieutenant, aged 23, Aug. 1, 1917.
SEGAL, MARCUL, second lieutenant, aged 20, June 19, 1917.
SIMON, VICTOR H., major, June, 1917.
SLOWE, ABRAHAM, second lieutenant, aged 24, Aug. 25, 1917.
SMITH, CECIL OWEN, second lieutenant, aged 19, Aug. 20, 1917.
SOLOMON, ALEXANDER, lieutenant, aged 36, Aug. 15, 1917.
SOLOMON, ARTHUR M., captain, Apl., 1918.
SOLOMON, E. J., second lieutenant, Aug., 1917.
SOLOMON, L. S., lieutenant, May, 1918.
SPIERS, A. L. C., lieutenant, aged 33, Sept. 26, 1917.
STARFIELD, B., lieutenant, Jan. 19, 1918.
STERN, SYDNEY, lieutenant, aged 18, July 19, 1917.
STERN, SYDNEY L., lieutenant, Feb. 21, 1918.
SUGARMAN, M., Feb., 1918.
VANDERLINDE, SIMON, second lieutenant, aged 30, Oct. 18, 1917.
WALEY, AUBRY JOHN SIMON, lieutenant, July 31, 1917.
WEISS, EDWARD STANLEY, second lieutenant, Dec., 1917.
WORKMAN, M. J., lieutenant, June, 1917.

JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

An asterisk (*) indicates that complete information was not procurable.

ALLIANCE ISRAÉLITE UNIVERSELLE

Org. May, 1860. OFFICE: 150 Nassau, New York City

AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE

Org. Nov. 11, 1906; inc. Mch. 16, 1911. OFFICE: 31 Union Square West, New York City

For report, see pp. 362-406.

AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Org. 1892. OFFICE: 38 Park Row, New York City

Twenty-sixth Annual Meeting, Feb. 11-12, 1918, Philadelphia, Pa. Members, 390.

Has issued twenty-six volumes of publications and an index to publications 1-20. Maintains a collection of books, manuscripts, and historical objects in its room in the building of the Jewish Theological Seminary, 531 W. 123d, N. Y. C.

OFFICERS: Pres., Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Vice-Pres., Simon W. Rosendale, Albany, N. Y.; David Philipson, Cincinnati, O.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Richard J. H. Gottheil; Treas., N. Taylor Phillips; Curator, Leon Hühner; Cor. Sec., Albert M. Friedenberg, 38 Park Row; Rec. Sec., Samuel Oppenheim, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL: The Officers, and Chas. J. Cohen, Phila., Pa.; Henry Cohen, Galveston, Tex.; Herbert Friedenwald, N. Y. C.; Lee M. Friedman, Boston, Mass.; Jacob H. Hollander, Baltimore, Md.; Max J. Kohler, L. Napoleon Levy, N. Y. C.; Max L. Margolis, Phila., Pa.; Alexander Marx, N. Y. C.; A. S. W. Rosenbach, Mayer Sulzberger, Phila., Pa.; Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Oscar S. Straus, N. Y. C., ex-officio, as past President of the Society.

AMERICAN UNION OF ROUMANIAN JEWS

Org. 1916. OFFICE: 44 7th, New York City

Second Annual Convention, Dec. 30, 1917, New York City.

PURPOSE: To further, defend, and protect the interests of the Jews in Roumania, to work for their civic and political emancipation, and for their economic reconstruction and rehabilitation, and to represent and further the interests of the Roumanian Jews in the United States and Canada.

OFFICERS: Pres., Pierre A. Siegelstein; Vice-Pres., M. Y. Belber; A. B. Goldenberg; Z. Petreanu; Treas., Sam Schwartz; Sec., Edw. Herbert; Jos. E. Braunstein; A. L. Kalman.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Chairman, Leo Wolfson; Vice-Chairman, Louis Diamant; Vice-Pres., C. Berkowitz, Cuba; J. Eaton, Rhode Island; C. Edelstein, Massachusetts; Isidor Escann, Maryland; Reuben Fink, Wash-

ington, D. C.; Sam Ghinsberg, California; A. Glickman, Illinois; D. Goldin, Michigan; A. Greenberg, Connecticut; Chas. Juster, Minnesota; H. M. Kaiserman, Canada; Oscar Leonard, Missouri; W. Markovich, Indiana; Jacques Nadler, Alabama; Jac. Rosenberg, Florida; Louis E. Siegelstein, Ohio; Paul R. Silberman, New Jersey.

BARON DE HIRSCH FUND

Org. Feb. 9, 1891; inc. 1891. OFFICE: 80 Maiden Lane, New York City

Twenty-seventh Annual Meeting, Feb. 3, 1918, New York City.
The activities of the Fund fall under the following heads:

I. BARON DE HIRSCH AGRICULTURAL SCHOOL, Woodbine, N. J., offering to Jewish young men a course in Agriculture.
II. BARON DE HIRSCH TRADE SCHOOL, 222 E. 64th, N. Y. C., offering to Jewish young men instruction in day classes in the following trades: Machinist, Plumbing, Electrical, House, Fresco, and Sign Painting, Printing, Sheet Metal Work, Woodworking and Carpentry, and Operating Engineering.
III. WOODBINE LAND AND IMPROVEMENT COMPANY.
IV. ENGLISH EDUCATION TO IMMIGRANTS. Day and Evening Classes.
V. RELIEF WORK. Through subsidized societies in Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Boston.—New York: Brooklyn, New York City.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia.

OFFICERS: Pres., Eugene S. Benjamin, 104 E. 25th; Vice-Pres., Jacob H. Schiff; Treas., Simon F. Rothschild; Hon. Sec., Max J. Kohler, 52 William, N. Y. C.

TRUSTEES: The Officers, and Charles L. Bernheimer, Nathan Bijur, Abram I. Elkus, Alfred Jaretzki, Herbert H. Lehman, S. G. Rosenbaum, N. Y. C.; S. S. Fleisher, Mayer Sulzberger, Phila., Pa.

GENERAL AGENT: B. A. Palitz.

CANTORS' ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

(SUCCESSOR TO SOCIETY OF AMERICAN CANTORS)

Org. June 1, 1908. OFFICE: 77 Delancey, New York City

Eighth Annual Meeting, May 14, 1917, New York City.
Members, 250.

OFFICERS: Pres., Sol. Baum; Vice-Pres., A. Gann, S. Lipsky; Sec., A. Auerbach, Joseph Salzman, 312 E. 72d; Treas., A. Aranoff, N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS: N. Abramson, N. Cantor, A. Frachtenberg, S. Grafman, S. Lipitz, N. Metzoff, J. Rappaport, S. Salzberg, S. Singer.

CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS

Org. July 9, 1899. OFFICE: Euclid Ave. Temple, Cleveland, O.

Twenty-ninth Annual Convention, June 28–July 4, 1918, Chicago, Ill.
Members, 251.

Has issued twenty-eight volumes of its Year Book; and besides, the Union Prayer Book; the Union Hymnal; the Union Haggadah; Prayers for Private Devotion; a special Army Ritual for Soldiers of the Jewish Faith (1916); and various other publications.

OFFICERS, 1918-19: Hon. Pres., Kaufman Kohler, Cincinnati, O.; Pres., Louis Grossman, Cincinnati, O.; Vice-Pres., Leo M. Franklin, Detroit, Mich.; Treas., Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Rec. Sec., Abram Hirschberg, Chicago, Ill.; Cor. Sec., Louis Wolsey, Cleveland, O.

EXECUTIVE BOARD, 1918-19: Edw. N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.; Gotthard Deutsch, Cincinnati, Ohio; Wm. Fineshriber, Memphis, Tenn.; G. G. Fox, Fort Worth, Tex.; Ephraim Frisch, N. Y. C.; David Lefkowitz, Dayton, O.; Max Merritt, Evansville, Ind.; Julian Morgenstern, Cincinnati, O.; William

Rosenau, Baltimore, Md.; Jacob Singer, Lincoln, Neb.; Joseph Stolz, Chicago, Ill.

COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN

Org. Sept., 1893. OFFICE: 3437 Paseo, Kansas City, Mo.

Eighth Triennial Convention, Nov., 1917, Chicago, Ill.
Sections, 91; Junior Auxiliaries, 31.

The work of the Council is conducted under the following Committees: Religion, Religious Schools, Philanthropy, Junior Auxiliaries, Civic and Communal Affairs, Peace and Arbitration, Education, Legislation, Sub-Committee on Blind, Welfare of Jewish Deaf, Social Hygiene, Purity of the Press, and a National Department of Immigrant Aid with office in New York City, 242 E. Bway. Chairman, Helen Winkler.

The National body supports a Department of Immigrant Aid, and the Sections are engaged in religious, philanthropic, and educational work.

OFFICERS: Pres., Janet Simons Harris (Mrs. Nath.), 114 South Av., Bradford, Pa.; First Vice-Pres., Rose Brenner, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Second Vice-Pres., Mrs. Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Treas., Sara Messing Stern (Mrs. Leon), Terre Haute, Ind.; Rec. Sec., Grace Goldstein, Dallas, Tex.; Ex. Sec., Mrs. Ernestine B. Dreyfus, 3437 Paseo, Kansas City, Mo.

DIRECTORS: (1914-1920) Mrs. Richard D. Bakrow, Louisville, Ky.; Mrs. S. M. Blumauer, Portland, Ore.; Mrs. F. A. Johnson, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Mrs. D. E. Levy, Norfolk, Va.; Mrs. B. E. Pollak, N. Y. C.; (1917-1923) Mrs. Leo H. Hertz, New Haven, Conn.; Mrs Clarence E. Mack, Cincinnati, O.; Mrs. Leopold Metzger, Minneapolis, Minn.; Mrs. Leo Schwartz, Nashville, Tenn.; Mrs. Wm. D. Sporborg, Portchester, N. Y.

COUNCIL OF YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW AND KINDRED ASSOCIATIONS

Org. Nov., 1913. OFFICE: 31 Union Square West, New York City

First Triennial Convention, Nov. 10-12, 1916, New York City.
Societies, 372.

PURPOSE: To promote the religious, intellectual, physical, and social well-being and development of Jewish young men and women, and to that end to stimulate the organization, in the several States and Territories of the United States and in the Dominion of Canada, of Young Men's Hebrew Associations, to assist, advise, and encourage such associations when formed; to further the correlation of their activities and the mutual interchange of the advantages which they afford, and to co-operate with other corporations or associations conducted under Jewish auspices.

OFFICERS: Pres., Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Treas., I. Lehman; Sec., Felix M. Warburg, 52 William, N. Y. C.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES: Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Adolph Lewisohn, N. Y. C.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Jacob H. Schiff, and Herbert N. Straus, N. Y. C.

BOARD OF MANAGERS: I. W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky.; Alfred M. Cohen, Cincinnati, O.; David A. Ellis, Boston, Mass.; Harry Fischel, Samuel Greenbaum, N. Y. C.; Isaac Hassler, Phila., Pa; Irving Lehman, N. Y. C.; Jacob M. Loeb, Chicago, Ill.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Louis Marshall, N. Y. C.; Jacob Newman, New Orleans, La.; Max C. Sloss, San Francisco, Cal.; Mrs. Israel Unterberg, Felix M. Warburg, N. Y. C.; A. Leo Weil, Pittsburgh, Pa.

COMPTROLLER: Miss H. B. Lowenstein, N. Y. C.

ADVISORY BOARD: Samson Benderly, I. Edwin Goldwasser, M. M. Kaplan, J. L. Magnes, all of N. Y. C.

DROPSIE COLLEGE FOR HEBREW AND COGNATE LEARNING

Inc. May 20, 1907. Broad and York, Philadelphia, Pa.

Incorporated in State of Pennsylvania.
Invested funds May, 1918, amount to $838,340.34.
LIBRARY: Volumes and pamphlets, 18,300.
OFFICERS: Pres., Cyrus Adler; Vice-Pres., Mayer Sulzberger; Treas., Oscar B. Teller; Sec., Ephraim Lederer, Phila., Pa.
BOARD OF GOVERNORS: The Officers, and Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Louis Gerstley, Phila., Pa.; Louis Marshall, N. Y. C.; Simon Miller, A. S. W. Rosenbach, Horace Stern, Phila., Pa.; Oscar S. Straus, N. Y. C.; Edwin Wolf, Phila., Pa.
FACULTY: Pres., Cyrus Adler (M. A., Pennsylvania; Ph. D., Johns Hopkins); Professor in charge of the Biblical Department, Max L. Margolis (M. A., Ph. D., Columbia); Professor in charge of the Rabbinical Department, Henry Malter (Ph. D., Heidelberg); Instructor Department of Cognate Languages, Jacob Hoschander (Ph. D., Marburg); Instructor Historical Department, Abraham A. Neuman (M. A., Columbia; H. L. D., Jewish Theological Seminary of America); Instructor Biblical Department and Assistant Librarian, Joseph Reider (B. A., College of the City of New York; Ph. D., Dropsie College); Instructor Talmud and Arabic, B. Halper (M. A., London; Ph. D., Dropsie College); Resident Lecturer in Jewish Jurisprudence and Institutes of Government, Hon. Mayer Sulzberger (LL. D., Jefferson, Temple; H. L. D., Jewish Theological Seminary of America).

EASTERN COUNCIL OF REFORM RABBIS

Org. Apl. 22, 1912. OFFICE: 1093 Sterling Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Twelfth Semi-annual Assembly, Apl. 28-29, 1918, New York City.
Members, 46.
PURPOSE: To offer a reaffirmation of the members' faith in the permanent character and value to Israel and to the world of Liberal or Reform Judaism.
OFFICERS: Pres., Joseph Silverman; Vice-Pres., Rudolph Grossman; Treas., Joseph Gorfinkel; Sec., Benj. Tintner, N. Y. C.
EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Rudolph Grossman, Maurice H. Harris, Nathan Krass, Clifton H. Levy, Alexander Lyons, F. de Sola Mendes, Isaac S. Moses, Max Raisin, Max Reichler, Stephen S. Wise, all of Greater New York; Marius Ranson, Paterson, N. J.

EDUCATIONAL LEAGUE FOR THE HIGHER EDUCATION OF ORPHANS

Org. 1896. OFFICE: 336 Engineer's Bldg., Cleveland, O.

Twenty-second Annual Meeting; July 8, 1917, Cleveland, O.
Members, 2124.
OFFICERS: Pres., S. Wolfenstein, Cleveland, O.; Vice-Pres., Moses J. Gries, Cleveland, O.; Hon. Vice-Pres., Nathan Cohn, Tenn.; Jacob Furth, Mo.; Adolph Freund, Mich.; Milton R. Hart, Ill.; Sol. S. Kiser, Ind.; Louis S. Levi, Southern Ohio; Max S. Schayer, Colo.; Simon Wolf, District of Columbia; Treas., Alfred A. Benesch, Cleveland, O.; Sec., Eugene E. Wolf, Engineer's Bldg., Cleveland, O.
GOVERNORS: Adolf Kraus, Pres. I. O. B. B.; A. B. Seelenfreund, Sec. I. O. B. B.; and as ex-officio members of the Board, the officers and members

of the Executive Committee of the I. O. B. B.; David Alexander, Toledo, O.; Myrtle W. Baer, Milwaukee, Wis.; Block, Cleveland, O.; Isidore Freiberger, Cleveland, O.; Bernard Ginsberg, Detroit, Mich.; Edna Goldsmith, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. Bernard Greensfelder, St. Louis, Mo.; Grace Grossman, Youngstown, O.; Eugene Halle, Cleveland, O.; Clarence J. Hays, Cleveland, O.; D. Huebsch, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. Sigmund Joseph, Cleveland, O.; J. Kobacker, Toledo, O.; Samuel J. Kornhauser, Cleveland, O.; Fred Lazarus, Jr., Columbus, O.; Mrs. David Lefkowitz, Dayton, O.; Meyer Lovitch, Scranton, Pa.; Joseph A. Magnus, Cincinnati, O.; M. J. Mandelbaum, Cleveland, O.; Charles Mayer, Lincoln, Neb.; Mrs. L. S. Musliner, Detroit, Mich.; Emil Nathan, St. Louis, Mo.; Sidney E. Pritz, Cincinnati, O.; Mrs. Frank Rosenblatt, St. Joseph, Mo.; Anna C. Roth, Toledo, O.; Joseph Schonthal, Columbus, O.; E. A. Schwarzenberg, Cleveland, O.; Abba Hillel Silver, Cleveland, O.; Philip Stein, Chicago, Ill.; Alex. Stern, Fargo, N. Dak.; I. S. Stern, Madison, Ind.; David Sternberg, Memphis, Tenn; Emil Straus, Cleveland, O.; Carl Vetsburg, St. Louis, Mo.; A. Weinstein, Fort Wayne, Ind.; Wm. Woolner, Peoria, Ill.

FEDERATED ZIONIST SOCIETIES OF THE MIDDLE WEST
(MERGED IN ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA)

Org. Oct. 25, 1898. OFFICE: 1212 Ashland Blk., Chicago, Ill.

Twenty-first Annual Convention, Dec. 31, 1917–Jan. 3, 1918, Chicago, Ill.
Societies, 116.
Affiliated with the Federation of American Zionists.
OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Pres., Max Shulman; Vice-Pres., H. M. Kallen, Madison, Wis.; Nathan D. Kaplan, Chicago, Ill.; Jacob M. Loeb, Chicago, Ill.; Hugo Pam, Chicago, Ill.; I. S. Sheinfeld, Milwaukee, Wis.; Treas., B. Horwich; Sec., S. A. Hoffman, 1212 Ashland Blk., Chicago, Ill.; Chairman Executive Committee, Leon Zolotkoff, Chicago, Ill.

FEDERATION OF AMERICAN ZIONISTS

Org. 1897. OFFICE: 44 E. 23d, New York City

Twenty-first Annual Convention, June 23-27, 1918, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Number of Sheckel-payers, 120,000. Members, 30,069.
Societies, 233; Camps of Order Sons of Zion, 90; Gates of Order Knights of Zion, 93; Hadassah Chapters, 61. Senior Young Judaea, 96; Intercollegiate Zionist Societies, 25.
The Federation issues the *Maccabæan*, a monthly, in English; *Dos Yiddishe Folk*, a weekly, in Yiddish; and *Young Judean*.
For Officers and Executive Committee, *see* Zionist Organization of America.

FEDERATION OF JEWISH FARMERS OF AMERICA

Org. Jan. 20, 1909. OFFICE: 174 Second Av., New York City

Ninth Annual Convention, Dec. 9-12, 1917, New York City.
Members, 1235.
Societies, 42.
PURPOSE: To advance the interests of Jewish farmers.
OFFICERS: Ely Greenblatt, Botsford, Conn.; Vice-Pres., Solomon Grudin, Hightstown, N. J.; Sec., J. W. Pincus, 174 Second Av.; Treas., A. M. Kuntz, Iselin, N. J.

DIRECTORS: Paul Abelson, N. Y. C.; J. H. Aronowitz, Hebron, Conn.; Jacob Benenson, Napanoch, N. Y.; Joseph Cohen, Woodbine, N. J.; Samuel Friedman, Attleboro, Mass.; Philip Goldstein, Monticello, N. Y.; Morris Guller, Nassau, N. Y.; Samuel Hein, N. Y. C.; Benj. London, Colchester Conn.; Louis Rosenblatt, Glenwild, N. Y.; Sam'l Schindler, Hurleyville, N. Y.; Morris Seidman, Landsdale, Pa.; Jacob Weiner, Ellenville, N. Y.; Isidor D. Wolf, Woodridge, N. Y.; Maurice Wolf, Perrineville, N. J.

FEDERATION OF ORIENTAL JEWS OF AMERICA

Org. 1912. OFFICE: 356 Second Av., New York City

Fourth Annual Meeting, June, 1917, New York City.
Societies, 32.
PURPOSE: Americanization and betterment of condition of Oriental Jews.
OFFICERS: Pres., Joseph Gedalecia; Vice-Pres., Joseph Hakim, Sabatai Menachem, Jacques Varon; Treas., Albert Benadaba; Sec., Albert J. Amateau.
ADVISORY BOARD: Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Sadie American, Mrs. David J. Benoliel, Mrs. Victor Brenner, Abram I. Elkus, Leon Sanders, Max Senior, Leo Sulzberger, Edward Valensi, Jacques Valensi, N. Y. C.

FEDERATION OF ROUMANIAN JEWS OF AMERICA

Org. Mch. 8, 1908. OFFICE: 42 7th, New York City

Seventh Annual Convention, June 5, 1915, New York City.
Members, 40,000.
Branches, 50.
PURPOSE: To aid Roumanian Jews here and in Roumania.
OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., P. A. Siegelstein, 220 E. 12th; Pres., Charles I. Fleck; Vice-Pres., Moritz Graubard, Max Rubinger, and Herman Speier; Treas., B. Carneol; Sec., J. E. Braunstein, N. Y. C.
TRUSTEES: L. Eckstein, L. Nussinoff, and Wm. Schreiber.
DIRECTORS: H. Altbach, Mrs. S. Berkovitz, H. Birnbaum, H. Bookstaber, I. Braunstein, L. Eckstein, P. Ferester, Mrs. M. Fichman, Zig. Fichman, Chas. I. Fleck, M. B. Friedman, Mrs. C. Glassberg, M. Glassberg, I. M. Glickman, C. Goldenthal, William Goodman, Harry Greenberg, Ph. Jaeger, A. Kindler, R. Koerner, E. Koffler, Joseph Koffler, Mrs. E. Kramer, S. Kramer, Max Marcus, M. Markowitz, B. Milberg, L. Nussinoff, J. Pocker, Mrs. S. Rosenthal, N. Rosenzweig, Chas. Rubinger, Max Rubinger, A. Schaffner, M. Schoenfeld, Sam Schwartz, Sigmund Schwartz, B. E. Siegelstein, Leonard A. Snitkin, S. Solomonidi, H. Speier, B. Stein, N. Vladinger, J. Weitzner.

FEDERATION OF ROUMANIAN JEWS OF AMERICA

Org. Mch. 8, 1908. OFFICE: 185 Forsyth, New York City

Ninth Annual Convention, May 27-28, 1916, New York City.
Members, 20,000.
Branches, 40.
PURPOSE: To aid Roumanian Jews in Roumania; local charity activities; and to participate in all movements of Jewish National character. Maintains Jewish Home for Convalescents at Grand View, on the Hudson, N. Y.
OFFICERS: Pres., Samuel Goldstein; Vice-Pres., Louis Weiss, Nathan Seigel, Rose Markowitz, Mrs. Clara Bereano; Treas., Michael Baumann; Ex. Sec., Chas. L. Ornstein.
TRUSTEES: Isaac Aberman, Jacob Ballenberg, Isaac Korman, Louis Naiderman, and Max Ornstein.

HADASSAH

THE WOMEN'S ZIONIST ORGANIZATION

(MERGED IN ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA)

Org. 1912. OFFICE: 44 E. 23d, New York City

Fifth Annual Convention, June 24-27, 1918, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Chapters, 61.
PURPOSE: In America, to foster Jewish ideals and make Zionist propaganda; in Palestine, to establish a system of District Visiting Nursing.
Affiliated with the Federation of American Zionists.
CENTRAL COMMITTEE: Mrs. A. H. Fromenson, Mrs. H. B. Lefkowitz, Lotta Levensohn, Jessie E. Sampter, Mrs. Jacob Sobel, Nellie Straus, Henrietta Szold, Mrs. Emil Weinheim, Mrs. Charles Zunser.

HAI RESH FRATERNITY

Org. July, 1907. OFFICE: St. Joseph, Mo.

Tenth Annual Conclave, Dec. 28-30, 1917, St. Louis, Mo.
Members, 350.
Chapters, 22.
OFFICERS: Council Chief, Aaron M. Weitzenhoffer, Blackwell, Okla.; Council Prophet, Myron H. Morreau, Cleveland, O.; Council Scribe, Jack Furth, St. Louis, Mo.; Council Installer, Rudolph W. Loeb, Atlanta, Ga.; Council Historian, Milton Rosenau, Philadelphia, Pa.; Council Editor, Milton Heidenheim, New Orleans, La.

HEBREW SHELTERING AND IMMIGRANT AID SOCIETY OF AMERICA

OFFICE: 229-231 East Broadway, New York City

An amalgamation of the Hebrew Sheltering House Association, organized Nov., 1888, and the Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society, organized 1901.
Twenty-ninth Annual Convention, Mch. 14, 1918, New York City.
Members, 76,033.
PURPOSE: To facilitate the lawful entry of Jewish immigrants at the various ports in the United States, to provide them with temporary assistance, to prevent them from becoming public charges, to discourage their settling in congested cities, to encourage them to follow agricultural pursuits, to prevent ineligibles from immigrating to the United States, to foster American ideals, and to instill in them a knowledge of American history and institutions, and to make better known the advantages of desirable immigration.
OFFICERS: Pres., John L. Bernstein, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Isaac Heller, Boston, Mass.; Leon Kamaiky, N. Y. C.; Louis Edward Levy, Philadelphia, Pa.; Max Meyerson, Jersey City, N. J.; Leo S. Schwabacher, Seattle, Wash.; Israel Silberstein, Baltimore, Md.; Harry K. Wolff, San Francisco, Cal.; Treas., Harry Fischel, N. Y. C.; Hon Sec., Jacob Massel; General Manager, Jacob R. Fain, N. Y. C.
BOARD OF DIRECTORS: Morris Asofsky, B. B. Berkowitz, Herman Bernstein, John L. Bernstein, Henry G. Bralower, Joseph E. Eron, Harry Fischel, Isaac Friedkin, Adolph Held, Isaac Heller, Phillip Hersh, I. Hershfield, Ph. Jaches, Alexander Kahn, Mrs. Leon Kamaiky, Leon Kamaiky, Aaron J. Levy, Louis Edward Levy, H. Linetzky, A. Lubarsky, Joseph S. Marcus, H. Masliansky, Samuel Mason, Jacob Massel Max Meyerson, Leon H. Moisseiff, M. H. Phillips, Nathan Roggen, A. Rosenblatt, Leon Sanders, E. Sarasohn,

Leo S. Schwabacher, Bernard Semmel, B. Shelvin, Israel Silberstein, Harry K. Wolff.
For Baltimore, Md.: Benjamin Beck, M. Henry Goldstone, Adolph Kres.
For Boston, Mass.: M. Alman, Samuel Kabatznik, Harris Poorvu.
For Philadelphia, Pa.: Jacob Ginsburg, Andrew Kaas, Howard S. Levy.
For San Francisco, Cal.: I. J. Aschheim, Martin A. Meyer, M. Spiegelman.
For Seattle, Wash.: Nathan Eckstein, Julius C. Lang, Henry C. Pickard.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

(See p. 321)

HISTADRUT IBRITH

Org. May 21, 1916. OFFICE: 44 E. 23d, New York City

Second Annual Convention, Apl. 28, 1918, New York City.
Members, 1300.
Societies, 32.
PURPOSE: Hebrew culture and revival of language.
OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., S. Levin; Pres., Reuben Brainin; Treas., A. Lubarsky; Sec., M. Bernstein, 2933 W. 27th, Coney Island, N. Y.; N. Kamenetzky, 1269 Fifth Av., N. Y. C.
EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: H. Bavli, M. Bernstein, Reuben Brainin, A. Friedland, I. Frishberg, I. Ginsburg, Ab. Goldberg, S. Goldenberg, M. Halevi, S. Levin, B. Mossensohn, D. Persky, Z. Sharfstein, M. Sheinkin, B. Shelvin, N. Slousch, K. Whiteman.

INDEPENDENT ORDER OF B'NAI B'RITH

Org. Nov. 1, 1843. OFFICE: 1228 Tribune Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

Tenth Quinquennial Convention, May 2, 1915, San Francisco, Cal.
Members, 40,083.
Lodges, 442 (in North America, Europe, Asia, and Africa).
Districts, 11 (7 in the United States).
Institutions founded by the Order in the United States: HEBREW ORPHAN'S HOME, Atlanta, Ga.; B'NAI B'RITH CEMETERY, Chicago, Ill.; FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU, Chicago, Ill.; JEWISH WIDOWS' AND ORPHANS' HOME, New Orleans, La.; TOURO INFIRMARY, New Orleans, La.; HOME FOR AGED AND INFIRM, Yonkers, N. Y.; CLEVELAND JEWISH ORPHAN ASYLUM, Cleveland, O.; B'NAI B'RITH FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU, Pittsburgh, Pa.; RELIEF COMMITTEE, Hot Springs, Ark.; B'NAI B'RITH CLUB, San Francisco, Cal.; HOME FOR JEWISH ORPHANS, Los Angeles, Cal.; IMMIGRANT SCHOOLS, at Kalamazoo, Mich., and Memphis, Tenn.; SABBATH SCHOOLS, at Houghton, Mich.; Trenton, N. J.; Sharon, Pa., and Madison, Wis.; B'NAI B'RITH ORPHANAGE, at Erie, Pa.; LEO N. LEVI HOSPITAL, Hot Springs, Ark.
OFFICERS: Pres., Adolf Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; First Vice-Pres., Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Cal.; Second Vice-Pres., Archibald A. Marx, New Orleans, La.; Treas., Jacob Furth, St. Louis, Mo.; Sec., Alex. B., Seelenfreund, Chicago, Ill.
EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Charles Hartman, N. Y. C.; Henry Morgenthau, N. Y. C.; E. N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.; Jacob Singer, Phila., Pa.; Philip Stein, Chicago, Ill.; Berthold Timendorfer, Berlin, Germany; Adolphe Stern, Bucharest, Roumania; Sol. Ehrmann, Vienna, Austria; J. Niego, Constantinople, Turkey.
DISTRICTS: I. Org. 1851. Lodges, 44. Territory: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New York, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Eastern Canada. Sec., B. M. Kaplan, 2307 Broadway, N. Y. C.

II. Org. 1852. Lodges, 45. Territory: Colorado, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, New Orleans, and Ohio. Sec., Victor Abraham, 504 St. Paul Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

III. Org. 1860. Lodges, 38. Territory: Delaware, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia. Sec., Edward Hemple, Transportation Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.

IV. Org. 1863. Lodges, 35. Territory: Arizona, California, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming, and British Columbia. Sec., I. J. Ascheim, 149 Eddy, San Francisco, Cal.

V. Org. 1867. Lodges, 21. Territory: Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and District of Columbia. Sec., Edwin H. Levy, P. O. Box 5, Richmond, Va.

VI. Org. 1868. Lodges, 51. Territory: Illinois, Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wisconsin, Manitoba, Ontario, and Alberta, Can. Sec., A. B. Seelenfreund, 1228 Tribune Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

VII. Org. 1873. Lodges, 85. Territory: Alabama, Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Tennessee, Texas, and Indian Territory. Sec., M. M. Goldman, Whitney Central Bldg., New Orleans, La.

INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM

Org. Feb. 7, 1887. OFFICE: 37 7th, New York City

Thirty-second Annual Convention, May 26, 1918, New York City.
Members, 200,000.
Lodges, 753.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Leon Sanders, 217 Broadway; First Deputy Grand Master, Max Silverstein, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Wm. Bluestone, Boston, Mass.; Grand Sec., M. L. Hollander, 37 7th; Grand Treas., David Goldberg, N. Y. C.; Endowment Treas., Adolph Teitlebaum; Counsel to the Order, Leopold Moskovitz.

INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH SHOLOM

Org. Feb. 23, 1905. OFFICE: 512 S. 5th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Fourteenth Convention, June 9, 1918, Baltimore, Md.
Members, 54,360.
Lodges, 371.

OFFICERS: Past Grand Master, Solomon C. Kraus; Grand Master, Louis S. Rubinsohn, Phila., Pa.; First Deputy Grand Master, Sol. Adolph, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, A. S. Kanengieser, Newark, N. J.; Third Deputy Grand Master, Louis M. Grant, Providence, R. I.; Fourth Deputy Grand Master, Wm. Weinblatt, Baltimore, Md.; Fifth Deputy Grand Master, Herman P. Koppleman, Hartford, Conn.; Sixth Deputy Grand Master, Max Epstein, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Seventh Deputy Grand Master, R. L. Halpern, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Sec., Martin O. Levy; Assistant Sec., Adolph Rosenblum; Grand Treas., I. Rosenbaum; Endowment Treas., Harry Sacks; Counsellor of the Order, Joseph L. Kun, Phila., Pa.

INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF ISRAEL

Org. Jan. 18, 1849. OFFICE: 21 W. 124th, New York City

Ninth Quinquennial Convention, May 12, 1912, Rochester, N. Y.
Triennial Convention, May 23, 1915, Atlantic City, N. J.
Members (Jan. 1, 1918), 7176.
Lodges, 80.
Districts, 2.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Solon J. Liebeskind; First Deputy Grand Master, Henry Jacobs; Second Deputy Grand Master, Benjamin H. Wasserman, N. Y. C.; Third Deputy Grand Master, Adolph Pike, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Sec., Abraham Hafer, 21 W. 124th; Grand Treas., Benj. Blumenthal; Counsel to the Order, M. B. Blumenthal, N. Y. C.; Chairman Committee on Death Benefit Claims, Samuel Sturtz.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: M. Angelo Elias, Joseph I. Hartenstein, Jacob A. Hirschman, Henry Lipsky, Benjamin Nagelschmidt, Mayer D. Rosenbach, Henry V. Rothschild, Edward Schulhof, Henry E. Stern, Herman Stiefel, Samuel Strasburger, Emil Tausig, Morris A. Weinberg.

DISTRICTS: I. Territory: Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Jersey, New York, and Rhode Island. II. Territory: Illinois, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, and Wisconsin.

INDEPENDENT ORDER SONS OF BENJAMIN

Org. Dec. 23, 1877. OFFICE: 953 Third Av., New York City

Twenty-seventh Annual Convention. Feb. 17, 1918, New York City.
Members, 742. Underwritten by Metropolitan Life Insurance Company.
Lodges, 18.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Julius Gumpert; First Deputy Grand Master, Myer L. Seixas, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Jacob Hyman, Boston, Mass.; Grand Sec., Louis B. Franklin; Grand Treas., Theodore Katz, N. Y. C.; Chairman on Finance, Abraham Frankel; Chairman on Mortuary Fund, Joseph Marmorstein; Chairman on Appeals, Leopold Fuchs; Counsel to the Order, M. Angelo Elias, N. Y. C.

*INDEPENDENT ORDER SONS OF ISRAEL

Org. May 29, 1913. OFFICE: 47 Mt. Vernon, Boston, Mass.

Fourth Annual Convention, June 17-19, 1917, Boston, Mass.
Members, 5000.
Lodges, 50.
PURPOSE: Fraternity and Disability Benefits.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Henry H. Levenson, Boston, Mass.; First Deputy Grand Master, Jacob Rosenberg, Boston, Mass.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Maurice Kronik; Third Deputy Grand Master, Harry Rubin; Fourth Deputy Grand Master, Joseph Berman; Fifth Deputy Grand Master, Max Freedman; Grand Treas., Joseph Kirshen; Grand Sec., Robt. Silverman, Boston, Mass.

DIRECTORS: Tobias Berman, Harry Cohen, Louis Ellenbogen, Joseph L. Rogers, Jacob Sperber.

INDEPENDENT ORDER OF TRUE SISTERS

Org. Apl. 21, 1846. OFFICE: 317 W. 139th, New York City

One hundred and twenty-seventh Semi-Annual, or sixty-eighth Annual Session of the Grand Lodge, May 28, 1918, New York City.
Members, 6000.
Lodges, 21.
Publishes a monthly, *The Echo*. Editor, Bianca B. Robitscher.

OFFICERS (for May, 1917 to May, 1919): Grand Monitress, Mrs. Flora H. Fisch; Grand Pres., Mrs. Emma Schlesinger; Grand Vice-Pres., Mrs. Leopoldine Schwarzkopf; Grand Sec., Mrs. Bianca B. Robitscher, 317 W. 139th; Grand Financial Sec., Mrs. Fanny M. Marx; Grand Treas., Mrs. Rosalie A. Eisner; Grand Mentor, Mrs. Julia Levy; Grand Warden, Mrs. Juliet B. Howard.

INDEPENDENT WESTERN STAR ORDER

Org. Feb. 13, 1894. OFFICE: 1127 Blue Island Av., Chicago, Ill.

Fourth Biennial Convention, Aug. 20, 1916, Buffalo, N. Y.
Members (Jan. 1, 1917), 17,924.
Lodges, 148.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Max Levy, 526 Walnut, Cincinnati, O.; Vice-Grand Masters: Leo Wolfson, N. Y. C.; G. Roth, St. Louis, Mo.; S. Nosovitzky, Detroit, Mich.; M. Sack, Phila., Pa.; H. Lyons, Los Angeles, Cal.; First Deputy Grand Master, H. M. Barnett, Chicago, Ill.; Second Deputy Grand Master, D. Steiner, Youngstown, O.; Third Deputy Grand Master, M. Bernstein, N. Y. C.; Grand Sec., I. Shapiro, 1127 Blue Island Av.; Grand Endowment Treas., Jacob Schwartz; Grand General Fund Treas., D. Arkin; Grand Counsellor, Wm. A. Jonesi, Chicago, Ill; Grand Medical Examiner, Dr. S. Stul, Chicago, Ill.

INDEPENDENT WORKMEN'S CIRCLE OF AMERICA, INC.

Org. Dec. 28, 1906. OFFICE: 9 Cambridge, Boston, Mass.

First Annual Convention, May 28-30, 1917, Brockton, Mass.
Members, 5609.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Morris Rosen, Boston, Mass.; Vice-Chairman, Louis Hyson, Revere, Mass.; Treas., Hyman Guberman, Maplewood, Mass.; Rec.-Sec., Morris H. Lubiash, Boston, Mass.; General Sec., Sam'l. Egdall, Malden, Mass.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Samuel Albert, Boston, Mass.; Sam'l. Malkiel, Dorchester, Mass.; Aaron Moldow, Alston, Mass.; Morris Ossen, Everett, Mass.; Samuel Osipaw, Lynn, Mass.; Jacob Simes, Boston, Mass.; Sam'l. Weisberg, Dorchester, Mass.

INDUSTRIAL REMOVAL OFFICE

Org. 1900. OFFICE: 174 Second Av., New York City

Sixteenth Annual Meeting, Oct. 23, 1917, New York City.
Agencies, 245.

OFFICERS AND BOARD OF DIRECTORS: Chairman, Reuben Arkush; Vice-Chairman, Alfred Jaretzki; Sec., Nathan Bijur; Eugene S. Benjamin, N. Y. C.; Jacob Furth, St. Louis, Mo.; Max Senior, Cincinnati, O.; Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Cal.; Cyrus L. Sulzberger, N. Y. C.

ASSISTANT MANAGER: Isidore Frank.

INTERCOLLEGIATE MENORAH ASSOCIATION

Org. Jan. 2, 1913. OFFICE: 600 Madison Av., New York City

Sixth Annual Convention, Dec., 1917, New York City.
Members, 4000.
Societies, 62.

PURPOSE: The study and advancement in American Universities of Jewish culture and ideals.

OFFICERS: Chancellor, Henry Hurwitz, 600 Madison Av., N. Y. C.; Pres., Louis I. Newman, Columbia University, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Moses Barron, University of Minnesota; Hyman J. Ettlinger, University of Texas; Clara Goldberg, University of Iowa; Sec.-Treas., Bernard J. Reis., N. Y. C.

INTERCOLLEGIATE ZIONIST ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

(MERGED IN ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA)

Org. June 24, 1915. OFFICE: 2554 McCulloh, Baltimore, Md.

Fourth Annual Convention, June 25, 1918.

Societies, 30.

PURPOSE: To study and promote the Zionist movement, to organize the Jewish student body of America on the basis of Jewish national consciousness; to participate actively in all Zionist enterprises.

OFFICERS: Pres., Norman Winestine, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Aaron Schaffer, Jonas Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Benj. Rosen, N. Y. C.; Sarah C. Pitkowsky, N. Y. C.; Sec., A. B. Baroway, Baltimore, Md.

GOVERNING COUNCIL: The Officers, and David S. Blondheim, Baltimore, Md.; Felix Frankfurter, Cambridge, Mass.; Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Horace M. Kallen, Madison, Wis.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.

JEWISH ACADEMICIANS OF AMERICA

Org. Aug. 21, 1916. OFFICE: 125 E. 85th, New York City

Members, 24.

PURPOSE: To promote constructive scholarship, to elucidate the truths and principles of Judaism in the light of modern thought, and to apply the methods of modern science toward the solution of ritual problems.

OFFICERS: Chairman of Executive Committee, Bernard Revel, 9-11 Montgomery; Treas., E. D. Friedman, 74 E. 91st.; Sec., Solomon T. H. Hurwitz, 217 E. 69th, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Georges Bacarat, Bernard Drachman, J. D. Eisenstein, N. Y. C.; Nathan Isaacs, 3305 Burnet Av., Cincinnati, O.; Henry Keller, N. Y. C.; David I. Macht, Baltimore, Md.; Meyer Waxman, Brooklyn, N. Y.

JEWISH AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL AID SOCIETY

Org. Jan. 23, 1900. OFFICE: 174 Second Av., New York City

Eighteenth Annual Meeting, Feb. 13, 1918, New York City.

PURPOSE: The encouragement of farming among Jewish immigrants in the United States.

ACTIVITIES: Maintains agricultural bureau of information and advice; assists Jewish immigrants to become farmers by helping them to find suitable farms and by loans on favorable terms; loans money to Jewish farmers who require financial assistance; maintains Farm Labor Bureau for the placing out of Jewish young men as farm laborers.

Publishes *The Jewish Farmer*, a monthly agricultural paper, in Yiddish; maintains itinerant agricultural instructors to lecture to farmers on agricultural topics, conduct demonstrations on their own farms, and organize the farmers into associations for their material, educational, social, and religious advancement; grants free scholarships at agricultural colleges to children of Jewish farmers.

WORK DONE SINCE ORGANIZATION: Farm loans, 4489, to 3691 farmers, amounting to $2,539,545.50; organized 19 credit unions, the first co-operative agricultural credit banks on American soil; was instrumental

in the organization of the Federation of Jewish Farmers of America with 58 constituent farmers' associations and a total membership of about 1500; assisted in organizing a Co-operative Fire Insurance Company and other co-operative enterprises among Jewish farmers.

WORK IN 1917: Farm loans, 389, to 442 farmers, amounting to $209,453.73; farm loans outstanding (Dec. 31, 1917), $995,085.47; loans to credit unions, 21, amounting to $20,500; farm labor positions secured, 1529; scholarships granted, 14.

OFFICERS: Pres., Alfred Jaretzki; Vice-Pres., Percy S. Straus; Treas., Solomon G. Rosenbaum; Sec., Cyrus L. Sulzberger, N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS: The Officers, and Eugene S. Benjamin, N. Y. C.; Jacob G. Lipman, New Brunswick, N. J.

GENERAL MANAGER: Gabriel Davidson.

JEWISH AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION

Org. Mch. 20, 1910. OFFICE: 356 Second Av., New York City

OFFICERS: Pres., Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Vice-Pres., Louis Marshall; Treas., Samson Lachman; Hon. Sec., Henrietta Szold, 2 Pinehurst Av., N. Y. C.

TRUSTEES: Cyrus Adler, Samuel S. Fels, Phila., Pa.; Samson Lachman, N. Y. C.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; J. L. Magnes, Louis Marshall, N. Y. C.; Milton J. Rosenau, Boston, Mass.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Nathan Straus, N. Y. C.

MANAGING DIRECTOR: Aaron Aaronsohn, Haifa, Palestine.

JEWISH CHAUTAUQUA SOCIETY

Org. Apl. 29, 1893. OFFICE: 1305 Stephen Girard Bldg., 21 S. 12th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Twenty-sixth Annual Assembly, Dec. 22-27, 1916, New Orleans, La.
Members, 5000.
Correspondence Students, 344.

OFFICERS: Chancellor, Henry Berkowitz, Phila., Pa.; Vice-Chancellor, Wm. Rosenau, Baltimore, Md.; Vice-Pres., Oscar Loeb; Treas., Emil Selig, Phila., Pa.; Sec., Jeannette Miriam Goldberg, Jefferson, Tex.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES: Henry Castleburg, Baltimore, Md.; Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Arthur A. Fleisher, Walter Fox, Phila., Pa.; Lee K. Frankel, N. Y. C.; Perry Frankel, Phila., Pa.; Jacob Goldbaum, Phila., Pa.; Julius M. Goldenberg, Washington, D. C.; Adolph Lewisohn, N. Y. C.; David J. Loeb, Mrs. Max Margolis, Phila., Pa.; Emil Mayer, St. Louis, Mo.; Martin A. Meyer, San Francisco, Cal.; Julius Peyser, Washington, D. C.; Eugene Reefer, Kansas City, Mo.; Jacob H. Schiff, N. Y. C.; Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Horace Stern, Phila., Pa.

HONORARY MEMBERS: Corrine B. Arnold, Jacob Gimbel, Phila., Pa.; Mrs. Chas. Heidelberger, Atlantic City, N. J.; George W. Oaks, Phila., Pa.; Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Louis Wolsey, Cleveland, O.

CORRESPONDENCE SCHOOL FACULTY: Wm. Rosenau, Dean, Baltimore, Md.; Henry Berkowitz, Phila., Pa.; Edward N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.; Julius H. Greenstone, Phila., Pa.; Isaac Landman, Ventnor, N. J.; Eugene H. Lehman, N. Y. C.; Martin A. Meyer, San Francisco, Cal.; Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; David E. Weglein, Baltimore, Md.

JEWISH CONSUMPTIVE RELIEF ASSOCIATION OF CALIFORNIA

Org. Sept. 28, 1912. OFFICE: 207 S. Broadway, Los Angeles, Cal.

Fifth Annual Convention, Jan. 6, 1918, Los Angeles, Cal.
Members, 10,000.
Auxiliary Societies, 4.
PURPOSE: Sanitorium for treatment of pulmonary tuberculosis.
OFFICERS: Pres., B. Forer, 1422 Van Ness Av., Vice-Pres., J. Tobinsky, 834 E. 20th.; Sec., S. Raskin, 1626 Champlain Terrace; Treas., Irving H. Hellman, Hellman Bank, all of Los Angeles, Cal.
EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: A. Abrahamson, M. J. Abramson, J. Cantor, B. Citrin, H. Citrin, B. Cohen, G. Evans, B. Forer, all of Los Angeles; B. Hatte, San Francisco; A. Horwitz, H. Kaplan, B. Meyer, L. A. Pertson, S. Raskin, J. A. Rosenkranz, A. Shapiro, J. Tobinsky, all of Los Angeles.

JEWISH CONSUMPTIVES' RELIEF SOCIETY

Org. Jan. 2, 1904; inc. June 25, 1904. OFFICE: 510-512 Kittredge Bldg., Denver, Colo.

Fourteenth Annual Meeting, May 25-26, 1918, Chicago, Ill.
Contributors, 100,000. Income, 1917, $174,284. Capacity, 160 beds.
Auxiliary Societies, 11.
Publishes *The Sanatorium.*
OFFICERS: Pres., Philip Hillkowitz, 236 Metropolitan Bldg.; Vice-Pres., David Gross, I. Rude, Mrs. I. J. Kolinsky; Treas., Nathan Striker; Sec., C. D. Spivak, 510-512 Kittredge Bldg., Denver, Colo.
TRUSTEES: Sol. Bloomgarden, S. L. Bresler, S. F. Disraelly, I. Finesilver, H. H. Frumess, Ben Grimes, David Gross, Philip Hillkowitz, C. H. Kauvar, Mrs. I. J. Kolinsky, Goodman Levin, Max D. Neusteter, Louis Robinson, I. Rude, H. J. Schwartz, O. M. Shere, C. D. Spivak, Nathan Striker, Adolph Zederbaum, Denver, Colo.; Mrs. L. Bloch, N. Y. C., representing New York Ladies' Auxiliary; Mrs. Harry Crown, St. Louis, Mo., representing St. Louis Ladies' Auxiliary; and Sol Schelinsky, N. Y. C., representing Independent Order Brith Abraham.
NEW YORK OFFICE: Manager, I. Spectorsky, 230 Grand.

JEWISH MINISTERS' ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

Org. Mch., 1917. OFFICE: 74 E. 118th, New York City

First Annual Convention, Dec. 4-5, 1917, New York City.
Members, 65.
OFFICERS: Pres., Aaron Yudelowitz, 13 Otisfield, Boston, Mass.; Vice-Pres., Bernard Drachman, Moses Hyamson, M. A. Kaplan; Treas., B. Pearse, 118 W. 112th; Sec., S. L. Hurowitz, 66 W. 118th, all of New York City; Chairman of the Executive, S. Buchler, Bklyn., N. Y.

JEWISH NATIONAL WORKERS ALLIANCE OF AMERICA

Org. 1912. OFFICE: 89 Delancey, New York City

Annual Conference, Nov. 29, 1917, Trenton, N. J.
Fifth Annual Convention, Je. 19, 1918, Rochester, N. Y.
Members, 5200.
Branches, 109.

PURPOSE: Fraternal, Social, and Educational Order.

OFFICERS: Pres., Isaac A. Hurwitch; Vice-Pres., Joshua Gordon; Treas., David Pinski; Sec., Meyer L. Brown, 83 Delancey, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and I. Berkenblith, I. Feder, Ph. Gingold, D. Herlich, Robert Merlis, M. Mosheritzky, R. Plattrot, Samuel Siegel, I. Tickman.

JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

Org. June 3, 1888. OFFICE: 1201 N. Broad, Philadelphia, Pa.

For the Report of the Thirtieth Year of The Jewish Publication Society of America, see p. 409, *et seq.*

JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA

Org. 1886. OFFICE: 531 W. 123d, New York City

Incorporated in State of New York. LIBRARY: Printed volumes, 53,980; Manuscripts, 1810.

Thirteenth Biennial Meeting, March 24, 1912.

Twenty-fifth Commencement, June 2, 1918.

Graduates, Rabbinical Course, in 1918, 13.

Whole number of graduates, Rabbinical Course, 119.

Whole number of graduates, Teachers' Course, 152.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD: Chairman Board of Directors, Louis Marshall; Hon. Sec., Sol. M. Stroock; Treas., Daniel Guggenheim, N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS: (for life) Daniel Guggenheim, Adolph Lewisohn, Louis Marshall, Jacob H. Schiff, Felix M. Warburg, N. Y. C.; Philip S. Henry, Asheville, N. C.; Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Mayer Sulzberger, Phila., Pa.; (term expiring 1920) Samuel Greenbaum, N. Y. C.; Chas. I. Hoffman, Newark, N. J.; Irving Lehman, Simon M. Roeder, Sol. M. Stroock, N. Y. C.; William Gerstley, Phila., Pa.; Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; and David S. Ellis, Boston, Mass.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Chairman, Louis Marshall, Cyrus Adler, Daniel Guggenheim, Simon M. Roeder, Jacob H. Schiff, Mayer Sulzberger.

FACULTY: Acting President, Cyrus Adler, Ph. D. (Johns Hopkins); Sabato Morais Professor of Biblical Literature and Exegesis, Israel Friedlaender, Ph. D. (Strassburg); Professor of Talmud, Louis Ginzberg, Ph. D. (Heidelberg); Professor of History, Alexander Marx, Ph. D. (Königsberg); Professor of Homiletics, Mordecai M. Kaplan, M. A. (Columbia); Professor of Medieval Hebrew Literature, Israel Davidson, Ph. D. (Columbia); Professor of Codes, Moses Hyamson, B. A., LL. D. (University of London); Instructors, W. P. Kotkov, Ph. D., and Morris D. Levine; Hazan and Instructor in Hazanut, Rev. Simon Jacobson; Instructor in Public Speaking, Walter H. Robinson.

LIBRARY STAFF: Librarian, Alexander Marx; Cataloguer, Israel Shapira; Assistant in Library, Sidney Breuer.

REGISTRAR: Israel Davidson.

SECRETARY: Joseph B. Abrahams.

TEACHERS' INSTITUTE, 34 Stuyvesant Place. Principal, Mordecai M. Kaplan, 120 E. 93d. Instructors: Israel Friedlaender; Elias L. Solomon; Morris D. Levine; Joseph Bragin; Assistant Instructors: Leo Honor; Simon Ginzberg. Special Committee: Sol. M. Stroock, Chairman; Mordecai M. Kaplan, Samuel Greenbaum, Irving Lehman, J. L. Magnes, Felix M. Warburg, Cyrus Adler.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA

Org. July 4, 1901

Seventeenth Annual Meeting, June 17-18, 1918, New York City.
Members, 90.
OFFICERS: Pres., Max D. Klein, Phila., Pa.; Vice-Pres., Julius H. Greenstone, Phila., Pa.; Rec. Sec., Benj. A. Lichter, Far Rockaway, N. Y.; Cor. Sec., Samuel Fredman, Phila., Pa.; Treas., Israel Goldfarb, Brooklyn, N. Y.
EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Herman Abramowitz, Montreal, Can.; Paul Chertoff, N. Y. C.; Max Drob, Buffalo, N. Y.; Herbert S. Goldstein, N. Y. C.; Benj. L. Grossman, Washington, D. C.; Joseph Hevesh, Chicago, Ill.; Charles I. Hoffman, Newark, N. J.; Mordecai M. Kaplan, N. Y. C.; Chas. H. Kauvar, Denver, Colo.; Eugene Kohn, Balto., Md.; Morris Levine, N. Y. C.; I. H. Levinthal, Bklyn., N. Y.; Herman Lissauer, San Francisco, Cal.; Jacob S. Minkin, N. Y. C.; Abr. Nowak, Boston, Mass.

JEWISH WELFARE BOARD

Org. 1917. OFFICE: 149 Fifth Av., New York City

Affiliated Organization: 14.
OFFICERS: Chairman, Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I.; Vice-Chairman, Cyrus Adler, Philadelphia, Pa.; Treas., Walter E. Sachs; Sec., Chester J. Teller, N. Y. C.
EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Henry J. Bernheim, Abram I. Elkus, I. Edwin Goldwasser, Maurice H. Harris, Chas. Hartman, Louis E. Kristein, Irving Lehman, Julian W. Mack, M. S. Margolies, Louis Marshall, D. de Sola Pool, Wm. Rosenau, Joseph Rosenzweig, Bernard Semel, Mortimer L. Schiff, Israel Unterberg.

KAPPA NU FRATERNITY

Org. June 12, 1911. OFFICE: 2937 Schubert Av., Chicago, Ill.

First Annual Convention, June 16-17, 1917, Rochester, N. Y.
Members, 150.
Chapters, 9.
PURPOSE: An avowedly Jewish Greek-letter college brotherhood, laying particular stress on Jewishness.
OFFICERS: Pres., Nathaniel L. Sanow, 2937 Schubert Av., Chicago, Ill.; Vice-Pres., Marcus D. H. Schön, Roxbury, Mass.; Treas., Myer Miller, Rochester, N. Y.; Sec., Harry S. Mackler, 978 Union Av., N. Y. C.
EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Samuel J. Baril, Dover, N. J.; Joshua Bernhardt, Baltimore, Md.; Maurice Keesing, N. Y. C.; Joseph A. Lazarus, N. Y. C.; Louis J. Moskowitz, Rochester, N. Y.; Abraham B. Solomon, Buffalo, N. Y.

THE MIZRAHI OF AMERICA

Org. June 5, 1912. CENTRAL BUREAU: 86 Orchard, New York City

Fifth Annual Convention, May 3-7, 1918, Philadelphia, Pa.
Organizations, 159.
Members, 18,000.
PURPOSE: Following the Zionist movement, based on the Basle program. Fundamental principles: The land of Israel, for the people of Israel, guided by the law of Israel.

OFFICERS: Pres., Meyer Berlin; Treas., Ch. Garfiel, S. Wilner, J. I. Bluestone, N. Y.; Sec., J. L. Fishman, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: B. Abramowitz, St. Louis, Mo.; A. M. Ashinsky, Pittsburgh, Pa.; T. Braver, Akron, O.; G. Bublick, N. Y. C.; N. H. Ebin, Buffalo, N. Y.; E. Epstein, Chicago, Ill.; Wolf Gold, Bklyn., N. Y.; I. Gordon, Toronto, Can.; E. Inselbuch, Bklyn., N. Y.; E. Kaplan, N. Y. C.; B. L. Levinthal, Phila., Pa; M. Z. Margolies, New York City; H. Monasheewitz, Cincinnati, O.; T. Redelheim, N. Y. C.; S. Silber, Chicago, Ill.

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF JEWISH CHARITIES IN THE UNITED STATES

Org. 1899. OFFICE: 809-10 Neave Building, Cincinnati, O.

Tenth Biennial Convention, May 12-15, 1918, Kansas City, Mo.
Members, 179 Societies.

OFFICERS: Pres., Fred Butzel, Detroit, Mich.; Vice-Pres., Felix M. Warburg, N. Y. C.; David Benjamin, Kansas City, Mo.; Bernard Greensfelder, St. Louis, Mo.; Sec., Boris D. Bogen, Cincinnati, O.; Treas., Sidney E. Pritz, Cincinnati, O.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Nathan Bijur, N. Y. C.; Louis M. Cahn, Chicago, Ill.; Aaron Cohen, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Lee K. Frankel, N. Y. C.; Chas. Friend, Milwaukee, Wis.; I. Edwin Goldwasser, N. Y. C.; Max Herzberg, Philadelphia, Pa.; Jacob H. Hollander, Baltimore, Md.; Louis B. Kirstein, Boston, Mass.; Minnie F. Low, Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Max Senior, Cincinnati, O.; Cyrus L. Sulzberger, N. Y. C.

NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL

Inc. Apl. 10, 1896. SCHOOL AND FARMS: Farm School, Bucks Co., Pa. OFFICE: 407 Mutual Life Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.

Twentieth Annual Meeting, Oct, 7, 1917, Farm School, Bucks Co., Pa.
Seventeenth Annual Graduation, Feb. 22, 1918.
Number of Graduates, 1918, 12.
Whole number of graduates, 232.
Members, 2500.

OFFICERS: Pres., Joseph Krauskopf, 4715 Pulaski Av., Germantown, Pa.; Vice-Pres., Harry B. Hirsh; Treas., Isaac H. Silverman; Sec., Miss E. M. Bellefield, 407 Mutual Life Bldg., Phila., Pa.

DIRECTOR: Bernhard Ostrolenk, Farm School, Pa.

EXECUTIVE BOARD: H. D. Allman, Henry Bronner, David Burpee, Harry Felix, Morris Fleishman, Daniel Gimbel, Leo H. Heimerdinger, James G. Heller, J. H. Hinlein, Bernard Kohn, Manfred R. Krauskopf, Louis Nusbaum, Eugene M. Stern, George Wheeler, John Zimmerman.

HONORARY TRUSTEES: (for ten years) H. Blumenthal, A. Eichholz, S. Friedberger, H. B. Hirsh, A. Israel, A. M. Klein, M. A. Kaufmann, Leon Merz, B. Selig, I. H. Silverman, J. N. Snellenberg.

NATIONAL AUXILIARY BOARD: Louis I. Aaron, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Max A. Adler, Rochester, N. Y.; Geo. M. Alexander, Boise, Idaho; Henry Beer, New Orleans, La.; Melvin Behrends, Washington, D. C.; I. W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky.; H. S. Binswanger, Richmond, Va.; Nathan Eckstein, Seattle, Wash.; M. J. Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Samuel Friedheim, Rock Hill, S. C.; Milton D. Greenbaum, Baltimore, Md.; A. Hirshheimer, La Crosse, Wis.; Alfred E. Kalter, Indianapolis, Ind.; Isaac Landman, Far Rockaway, N. Y.; Jacob M. Loeb, Chicago, Ill.; J. E. Oppenheimer, Butte, Mont.; Louis Schlesinger, Newark, N. J.; Morris Stern, San Antonio, Tex.; David Sternberg, Memphis, Tenn.; Isaac M. Ullman, New Haven, Conn.; Eugene Warner, Buffalo, N. Y.; Morris Weil, Lincoln, Nebr.; Harris Weinstock, San Francisco, Cal.; Maurice Wertheim, N. Y. C.

NATIONAL FEDERATION OF TEMPLE SISTERHOODS

Org. Jan. 22, 1913. OFFICE: 62 Duttenhofer Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

Second Biennial Meeting, Jan. 16-18, 1917, Baltimore, Md.
Societies, 178.
PURPOSE: Closer co-operation between the various Sisterhoods.
The work of the Federation is conducted under the following Committees: Co-operation, Religion, Religious Schools, Propaganda, Scholarships, Union Museum, and War Emergency.
OFFICERS: Pres., Mrs. Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Vice-Pres., Mrs. J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Treas., Mrs. Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Sec., Mrs. Ben Loewenstein, Cincinnati, O.
EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Mmes. Israel Aaron, Buffalo, N. Y.; Max J. Brandenburger, Bklyn., N. Y.; Edgar M. Cahn, New Orleans, La.; Chas. Cohn., Nashville, Tenn.; B. M. Engelhard, Chicago, Ill.; Dan Frank, Boston, Mass.; Charles Freund, Paul L. Godchaux, New Orleans, La.; Leon Goodman, Louisville, Ky.; Moses J. Gries, Cleveland, O.; Albert J. Johnson, New Haven, Conn.; Otto Kempner, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Kaufman Kohler, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph Krauskopf, Phila., Pa.; David Lefkowitz, Dayton, O.; J. Leonard Levy, Pittsburgh, Pa.; H. H. Mayer, Kansas City, Mo.; Nathan J. Miller, N. Y. C.; Sol. Moses, Cleveland, O.; H. Oppenheimer, Baltimore, Md.; David Philipson, Cincinnati, O.; B. H. Printz, Youngstown, O.; T. Schanfarber, Chicago, Ill.; Robert F. Skutch, Baltimore, Md.; Maurice Steinfeld, St. Louis, Mo.; Harry H. Sternberger, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph Stolz, Chicago, Ill.; Louis Welt, Detroit, Mich.; Joseph Wiesenfeld, Baltimore, Md.; James Witkowsky, Chicago, Ill.; Leo Wolf, Wheeling, W. Va.; Louis Wolsey, Cleveland, O.

NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTIVES

Org. Dec. 10, 1899. OFFICE: 3800 E. Colfax Av., Denver, Colo.

Seventeenth Annual Meeting, Jan, 13, 1918, New York City.
Members, 20,000.
Patients treated, April 1, 1917, 3222.
OFFICERS: Pres., Samuel Grabfelder, Guarantee Trust Bldg., Atlantic City, N. J.; Vice-Pres., J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Wm. S. Friedman, Denver, Colo., David May, St. Louis, Mo.; Harmon August, N. Y. C.; Treas., Ben. Altheimer, New York, N. Y.; Sec. Mrs. S. Pisko, 3800 E. Colfax Av., Denver, Colo.
EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and N. L. Dauby, Cleveland, O.; B. Flesher, Denver, Colo.; Sol. S. Kiser, Indianapolis, Ind.; Adolph Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; Louis D. Shoenberg, New York, N. Y.; Charles H. Studin, N. Y. C.

NATIONAL JEWISH IMMIGRATION COUNCIL

Org. Mch. 5, 1911. OFFICE: 80 Maiden Lane, New York City

Delegates and members at large, 18.
Constituent societies, 10.
PURPOSE: General supervision of all work for Jewish immigrants at the sea-ports of the United States.
OFFICERS: Chairman, Abr. I. Elkus, 111 Broadway, N. Y. C.; Vice-Chairman, Max Mitchell, 76 Devonshire, Boston, Mass.
EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Chairman, Leon Sanders; Sec., D. M. Bressler, Abr. I. Elkus, Max J. Kohler, N. Y. C.; Louis H. Levin, Baltimore, Md.; Louis E. Levy, Phila., Pa.
MEMBERS AT LARGE: Nathan Bijur, Oscar S. Straus, N. Y. C.; Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.

NATIONAL UNION OF JEWISH SHELTERING SOCIETIES

Org. July 30, 1911. OFFICE: 229-231 E. Broadway, New York City

Members, 36 communities.

PURPOSE: To help worthy wayfarers, put a check on habitual wanderers, and prevent wife-deserters from using the Hachnoses Orchim as a means of escape from family responsibilities.

OFFICERS: Pres., Leon Sanders, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., S. H. Brodsky, Newark, N. J.; Mrs. H. Finkelpearl, Pittsburgh, Pa.; A. Kress, Baltimore, Md.; M. Meyerowitz, Chicago, Ill.; Mendel Silber, Albuquerque, N. M.; Treas., Max Meyerson; Hon. Sec., I. Hershfield, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE BOARD: M. J. S. Abels, Altoona, Pa.; M. Blechshlager, Cincinnati, O.; Mrs. S. Bloch, Indianapolis, Ind.; M. J. Braude, Syracuse, N. Y.; S. H. Brodsky, Newark, N. J.; Henry J. Cohn, Richmond, Va.; A. Coll, Spokane, Wash.; A. Concors, N. Y. C.; Mrs. H. Finkelpearl, Pittsburgh, Pa.; I. Hershfield, N. Y. C.; Mrs. W. Klebansky, Phila., Pa.; A. Kress, Baltimore, Md.; H. Masliansky, Jacob Massel, N. Y. C.; M. Meyerowitz, Chicago, Ill.; Max Meyerson, N. Y. C.; L. Poliakoff, Newark, N. J.; ———Rissman, Chicago, Ill.; Leon Sanders, N. Y. C.; A. L. Schiller, Scranton, Pa.; M. B. Schlom, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; A. J. Shon, Fall River, Mass.; Mendel Silber, Albuquerque, N. M.; I. Warsaw, Waco, Tex.; W. Wittenstein, Bridgeport, Conn.

ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM

Org. June 12, 1859. OFFICE: 266 Grand, New York City

Forty-fourth Convention, June 10-14, 1917, Rochester, N. Y.
Members, 58,000.
Lodges, 365.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Samuel Dorf; First Deputy Grand Master, Morris M. Green, 306 Broadway, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Wm. Martin, Rochester, N. Y.; Third Deputy Grand Master, E. Mantel, Indianapolis, Ind.; Grand Treas., Barnet Friedman; Grand Sec., Geo. W. Leisersohn, 266 Grand; Counsel to the Order, H. M. Goldfogle, N. Y. C.

ORDER KNIGHTS OF JOSEPH

Org. Feb. 14, 1896. OFFICE: 311-312 Society for Savings Bldg., Cleveland, O.

Twentieth Convention, Feb. 27, 1916, Chicago, Ill.
Members, 16,000.
Lodges, 85.

OFFICERS: Supreme Commander, D. B. Steuer, Cleveland, O.; First Supreme Vice-Commander, A. Feld, Cincinnati, O.; Second Supreme Vice-Commander, L. Goldfinger, Chicago, Ill.; Third Supreme Vice-Commander, M. Taylor, Columbus, O.; Supreme Sec., D. J. Zinner, Cleveland, O.; Supreme Treas., Jos. C. Bloch, Cleveland, O.; Endowment Treas., A. Jacobs.

ORDER SONS OF ZION

(MERGED IN ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA)

Org. Apl. 19, 1908. OFFICE: 44 E. 23d, New York City

Ninth Annual Convention, June 30-July 2, 1917, New Haven, Conn.
Members, 7000.
Camps, 101.
PURPOSE: Fraternal and Zionistic.

OFFICERS: Nasi, Jacob S. Strahl; Segan Rishon, Joshua Sprayregen; Segan Sheni, Max Perlman; Gisbor, H. B. Isaacson; Maskir, Jacob Ish Kishor; Counsel, Ph. I. Schick; Chief Medical Examiner, S. Neuman.
EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: H. Abramowitz, M. Bloomberg, L. Elitzik, N. Elkin, Ph. Gladstone, Abr. Goldberg, Em. Goldsmith, A. Isserman, Louis J. Jakovey, S. Markowitch, S. J. Nathanson, Abr. Price, Jacob Promboim, V. Schwarz, S. Shulman, Samuel Weinstein.

PI TAU PI FRATERNITY

Org. Jan., 1908

Seventh Annual Conclave, Dec. 27-31, 1917, New Orleans, La.
Members, 350.
PURPOSE: To bring into closer relation and promote sociability among the Jewish young men of the country and to aid the less fortunate.
OFFICERS: Pres., Louis B. Levi, Evansville, Ind.; Vice-Pres., Wallace Spigel, Richmond, Va.; Treas., Henry Stern, 233 Royal, New Orleans, La.; Sec., Julien Caheen, c/o Caheen Bros., Birmingham, Ala.; Editor-in-chief, Arthur S. Friedman, 1020 Downing, Denver, Colo.; Historian, Bert B. Hene, 3029 Davenport, Omaha, Neb.; Chaplain, Edward A. Ramer, 219 W. Evergreen, San Antonio, Tex.

PROGRESSIVE ORDER OF THE WEST

Org. Feb. 13, 1896. OFFICE: 406-7-8 Frisco Bldg., 9th and Olive, St. Louis, Mo.

Twentieth Annual Convention, Aug. 5-7, 1917, Detroit, Mich.
Members, 20,599.
OFFICERS: Grand Master, Jacob Goldberg, Chicago, Ill.; First Vice-Grand Master, Abe Levy, St. Louis, Mo.; Second Vice-Grand Master, Louis Rosenberg, Chicgo, Ill.; Third Vice-Grand Master, Chas. Goldberg, Baltimore, Md.; Fourth Vice-Grand Master, Meyer Wechsler, Kansas City, Mo.; Fifth Vice-Grand Master, Michael Sack, Phila., Pa.; Sixth Vice-Grand Master, I. Beck, Union Hill, N. J.; Seventh Vice-Grand Master, Michael Schwartz, Milwaukee, Wis.; Eighth Vice-Grand Master, Jacob Zuckerman, Cleveland, O.; Ninth Vice-Grand Master, S. D. Frey, Syracuse, N. Y.; Grand Sec., Morris Shapiro, St. Louis, Mo.; Grand Treas., Frank Dubinsky, St. Louis, Mo.; Endowment Treas., Sam Feldman, St. Louis, Mo.; Grand Counsellor, Sam Micon, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Medical Examiner, M. I. De Vorkin, St. Louis, Mo.

PROVISIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE FOR GENERAL ZIONIST AFFAIRS

(MERGED IN ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA)

RABBI ISAAC ELCHANAN THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

Org. 1896. OFFICE: 9-11 Montgomery, New York City

Incorporated in State of New York. Invested funds, about $50,000. Library: Printed volumes, 9000; manuscripts, small collection.
Commencement, 1917 (Adar 21).
Whole number of graduates, Rabbinical course, 25.
PURPOSE: To train rabbis and teachers.
OFFICERS: Pres., B. Revel; Vice-Pres., Harry Fischel; Treas., Nathan Roggen; Sec., L. Lipnik.
EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Chairman, Jacob Hecht, L. Altshule, J. D. Cohen, M. Gottesman, Nathan Lamport, E. W. Lewin-Epstein, H. Robinson, J. S. Schiff, S. R. Travis, Samuel Wilner.

SIGMA ALPHA MU FRATERNITY

Org. Nov. 26, 1909. OFFICE: 370 W. 120th, New York City

Eighth Annual Convention, Dec. 29-30, 1917, New York City.
Members, 600.
Chapters: Undergraduate, 15; Alumni, 4.
PURPOSE: Greek-letter college fraternity for Jewish students.
OFFICERS: Pres., Michael E. Reitzenberg; Treas., Louis Lichtenstein; Sec., Harry Schindler, Bklyn.
DIRECTORS: The Officers, and A. Irvine Covell, Louis Y. Gaberman, Samuel Ginsburg, Irving J. Sands, Meyer Stone.

*SIGMA THETA PI SORORITY

Org. 1909. OFFICE: 3303 Woolworth Av., Omaha, Nebr.

Seventh Annual Conclave, Oklahoma City, Okla.
Members, 125.
Chapters, 10.
PURPOSE: Philanthropic and social work.
OFFICERS: Pres., Helen Elsinger, St. Paul, Minn.; Vice-Pres., Mildred Hirsch, Atlanta, Ga.; Sec., Hazel Degen, 3303 Woolworth Av., Omaha, Nebr.; Treas., Bertha Brooks, Louisville, Ky.

UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

Org. 1873. OFFICE: Cincinnati, O.

Twenty-fifth Council, Jan. 16, 1917, Baltimore, Md.
Twenty-sixth Council will meet Mch., 1919, Boston, Mass.
Members, 202 Congregations.
Four Departments: I. Executive and Financial, Pres., J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O. II. Hebrew Union College; Pres., Board of Governors, Alfred M. Cohen, Cincinnati, O.; Pres., College, Kaufman Kohler. III. Board of Delegates on Civil Rights, Chairman, Simon Wolf, Woodward Bldg., Washington, D. C. IV. Board of Managers of Synagog and School Extension, Chairman, Charles Shohl; Director, George Zepin, Cincinnati, O.;
EXECUTIVE BOARD FOR 1917-1918: Pres., J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Vice-Pres., Chas. Shohl, Cincinnati, O.; Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Isaac W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky.; Jesse W. Lilienthal, San Francisco, Cal.; Sec., George Zepin, Duttenhofer Bldg., Cincinnati, O.; N. Henry Beckman, Cincinnati, O.; Fred E. Bruml, Cleveland, O.; Josiah Cohen, Pittsburgh, Pa.; David W. Edelman, Los Angeles, Cal.; Gustave A. Efroymson, Indianapolis, Ind.; Isaac Goldberg, Detroit, Mich.; Simeon M. Johnson, Cincinnati, O.; Adolf Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; Max Landauer, Milwaukee, Wis.; Albert L. Levi, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Lipman Levy, Baruch Mahler, Cleveland, O.; Max B. May, Cincinnati, O.; Henry Morgenthau, N. Y. C.; Jacob R. Morse, Boston, Mass.; Emil Nathan, St. Louis, Mo.; Adolph S. Ochs, N. Y. C.; William Ornstein, Cincinnati, O.; Marcus Rauh, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Sigmund Rheinstrom, Cincinnati, O.; Maurice D. Rosenberg, Washington, D. C.; Simon W. Rosendale, Albany, N. Y.; Jacob H. Schiff, N. Y. C.; Louis Schlesinger, Newark, N. J.; Jacob Schnadig, Chicago, Ill.; Isaac Schoen, Atlanta, Ga.; Sigmund Sichel, Portland, Ore.; Maurice Stern, New Orleans, La.; Samuel Straus, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph Wiesenfeld, Baltimore, Md.; Herman Wile, Buffalo, N. Y.; Albert Wolf, Phila., Pa.; Wm. B. Woolner, Peoria, Ill.
BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE FOR 1918-1919: Marcus Aaron, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Samuel Ach, Cincinnati, O.; A. G. Becker, Chicago, Ill.; Henry Berkowitz, Philadelphia, Pa.; Oscar Berman, Cincin-

nati, O.; Alfred M. Cohen, Cincinnati, O.; Maurice J. Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Moses J. Gries, Cleveland, O.; Max Heller, New Orleans, La.; Emil G. Hirsch, Chicago, Ill.; Harry M. Hoffheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Felix Kahn, Cincinnati, O.; Alfred M. Klein, Phila., Pa.; Jos. Krauskopf, Philadelphia, Pa.; Max Landsberg, Rochester, N. Y.; Simon Lazarus, Columbus, O.; Charles S. Levi, Milwaukee, Wis.; Alfred Mack, Cincinnati, O.; Ralph W. Mack, Cincinnati, O.; David Philipson, Cincinnati, O.; Emil Pollak, Cincinnati, O.; Carl E. Pritz, Cincinnati, O.; Wm. Rosenau, Baltimore, Md.; Murray Seasongood, Cincinnati O.; Jos. Silverman, New York, N. Y.; Jos. Stolz, Chicago, Ill.

Board of Delegates on Civil Rights for 1918: Chairman, Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Isaac Adler, Birmingham, Ala.; Milton L. Anfenger, Denver, Colo.; Ralph Bamberger, Indianapolis, Ind.; Lee Baumgarten, Washington, D. C.; Leon Block, Kansas City, Mo.; E. N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.; Josiah Cohen, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Myer Cohen, Washington, D. C.; Morris M. Cohn, Little Rock, Ark.; Nathan Cohn, Nashville, Tenn.; Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I.; Felix J. Dreyfous, New Orleans, La.; Abram I. Elkus, N. Y. C.; Harry Franc, Washington, D. C.; Nathan Frank, St. Louis, Mo.; Leo M. Franklin, Detroit, Mich.; J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Jacob Furth, St. Louis, Mo.; Henry M. Goldfogle, N. Y. C.; Louis J. Goldman, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph B. Greenhut, Peoria, Ill.; Moses J. Gries, Cleveland, O.; Henry Hanaw, Mobile, Ala.; Joseph Hirsh, Vicksburg, Miss.; Marcus Jacobi, Wilmington, N. C.; Julius Kahn, San Francisco, Cal.; Max J. Kohler, N. Y. C.; Adolf Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Lewis W. Marcus, Buffalo, N. Y.; David Marx, Atlanta, Ga.; T. M. Mordecai, Charleston, S. C.; Jacob Nieto, San Francisco, Cal.; Julius Peyser, Washington, D. C.; M. Warley Platzek, N. Y. C.; Wm. Rosenau, Baltimore, Md.; Simon W. Rosendale, Albany, N. Y.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Charles A. Rubenstein, Baltimore, Md.; Alfred Selligman, Louisville, Ky.; Charles Shohl, Cincinnati, O.; Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Cal.; Moses Sonneborn, Wheeling, W. Va.; Louis Stern, Washington, D. C.; Isaac M. Ullman, New Haven, Conn.; Samuel Ullman, Birmingham, Ala.; Henry Wallenstein, Wichita, Kan.; Henry Wangensheim, San Francisco, Cal.; M. H. Wascerwitz, San Francisco, Cal.; Jonas Weil, Minneapolis, Minn.; Lionel Weil, Goldsboro, N. C.; Eugene F. Westheimer, St. Joseph, Mo.; Morris S. Westheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph Wiesenfeld, Baltimore, Md.; Eli Winkler, Cincinnati, O.; Leo Wise, Cincinnati, O.; Edwin Wolf, Phila., Pa.; Adolph Wolfe, Portland Ore.

Board of Managers of Synagog and School Extension: George Zepin, Director; Jacob D. Schwarz, Louis I. Egelson, Assistants to Director, 62 Duttenhofer Bldg., Cincinnati, O.; Mortimer Adler, Rochester, N. Y.; Maurice Berkowitz, Kansas City, Mo.; Joseph J. Corn, N. Y. C.; Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I.; Gustav A. Efroymson, Indianapolis, Ind.; Daniel B. Freedman, N. Y. C.; J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Frederick L. Guggenheimer, N. Y. C.; Irving Lehman, N. Y. C.; David Leventritt, N. Y. C.; Nathaniel H. Levi, N. Y. C.; Max B. May, Cincinnati, O.; Julius M. Mayer, N. Y. C.; William Ornstein, Sigmund Rheinstrom, Cincinnati, O.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Max L. Schallek, N. Y. C.; Joseph Schonthal, Columbus, O.; Alfred Selligman, Louisville, Ky.; Chas. Shohl, Cincinnati, O.; Samuel Straus, Cincinnati, O.; Abr. J. Sunstein, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Ludwig Vogelstein, N. Y. C.; Herman Wile, Buffalo, N. Y.; Otto Irving Wise, San Francisco, Cal.

Hebrew Union College: Incorporated, Cincinnati, O. Amount of invested funds: $312,550; Real Estate, low valuation, $250,000. Volumes in Library, 35,000; Pamphlets in Library, 10,000. *Faculty:* Pres., Kaufman Kohler, Ph. D. (Erlangen), Professor of Homiletics, Theology, and Hellenistic Literature; Gotthard Deutsch, Ph. D. (Vienna), Professor of Jewish History and Literature; Louis Grossmann, D. D. (H. U. C.), Professor of Ethics and Pedagogy; David Neumark, Ph. D. (Berlin), Professor of Jewish Philosophy; Jacob Z. Lauterbach, Ph. D. (Göttingen),

Professor of Talmud; Moses Buttenwieser, Ph. D. (Heidelberg), Professor of Biblical Exegesis; Henry Englander, Ph. D. (Brown), Registrar and Professor of Biblical Exegesis and Biblical History; Julian Morgenstern, Ph. D. (Heidelberg), Professor of Bible and Semitic Languages; Solomon B. Freehof, B. A., Asst. Professor of Bible and Rabbinic Texts.

Special Instructors: Boris D. Bogen, Ph. D. (New York University), Sociology with reference to Jewish Philanthropy; David Philipson, D. D., LL. D. (H. U. C.), Lecturer on History of the Reform Movement and the Activities of the Rabbi; Cora Kahn, Elocution.

Corresponding Members of the Faculty: Aaron Hahn (1887); David Davidson (1892); Emil G. Hirsch (1901); Israel Abrahams (1912).

Library Staff: Adolph S. Oko, Librarian; David B. Wolfe, Cataloguer.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

Org. 1889. Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.

Annual Meeting, July 2, 1917, Buffalo, N. Y.

Members, 176.

PURPOSE: To promote welfare of the Hebrew Union College and to strengthen fraternal feeling among graduates of the college.

OFFICERS: Pres., Julian Morgenstern, Cincinnati, O.; Vice-Pres., Isaac L. Rypins, St. Paul, Minn.; Treas., Louis J. Kopald, Buffalo, N. Y.; Historian, Edgar F. Magnin, Los Angeles, Cal.; Curator of Archives, Henry Englander, Cincinnati, O.; Sec., Solomon B. Freehof, Cincinnati, O.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: (For two years) Chas. J. Freund, Grand Rapids, Mich.; Leonard J. Rothstein, Alexander, La.; (for one year) Abram Hirschberg, Chicago, Ill.; Louis Witt, Little Rock, Ark.

ADVISORY BOARD OF HEBREW UNION COLLEGE: (For two years) Chas. A. Rubenstein, Baltimore, Md.; (for one year) Marcus Salzman, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

UNION OF JEWISH FEDERATIONS OF AMERICA

Org. Feb., 1917. OFFICE: 116 Nassau, New York City

Societies, 7.

OFFICERS: Chairman, P. I. Siegelstein; Vice-Chairman, Sol. Neumann; Treas., A. D. Katcher; Sec., Jos. Seff.

COMMITTEE: Samuel Bettelheim, Jacob Carlinger, Joseph Gedalecia, Leo Lerner.

UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS OF AMERICA

Org. June 8, 1898. OFFICE: 125 E. 85th, New York City

Eighth Convention, May 30-31, 1915, New York City.

OFFICERS: Pres., Bernard Drachman, 128 W. 121st, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Moses Hyamson, M. Z. Margolies, Simon M. Roeder, N. Y. C.; Treas., Jacob Hecht, N. Y. C.; Sec., Isidore Hershfield, M. Engelman, Albert Lucas, 20 Exchange Pl., N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: A. M. Ashinsky, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Louis Borgenicht, Bklyn., N. Y.; I. M. Davidson, Youngstown, O.; Julius J. Dukas, C. J. Epstein, Harry Fischel, Henry Glass, S. H. Glick, Herbert S. Goldstein, M. Gottesman, Jacob M. Guedalia, N. Y. C.; S. Halpern, Hoboken, N. J.; Philip Jaches, N. Y. C.; J. D. Jurman, Boston, Mass.; Philip Klein, Abr. Krumbein, M. Boas Lande, N. Y. C.; J. Levinson, Albany, N. Y.; B. L. Levinthal, Phila., Pa.; H. Mandelbaum, H. Pereira Mendes, N. Y. C.; Henry S. Morais, Bensonhurst, L. I.; J. Neulander, Yonkers, N. Y.; David de Sola Pool, Nathan Rosenzweig, N. Y. C.; G. S. Roth, Bklyn., N. Y.; Abraham E. Rothstein, N. Y. C.; S. Schaffer, Baltimore, Md; W. Wittenstein, Bridgeport, Conn.

UNITED ORTHODOX RABBIS OF AMERICA

Org. Tammuz 24, 5662 (1902). OFFICE: 121 Canal, New York City

Fifteenth Annual Convention, May 13-15, 1917, New York City. Members, 120.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., S. E. Jaffe, 207 E. Bway., N. Y. C.; Second Hon. Pres., Ph. Klein, 137 W. 119th, N. Y. C.; Third Hon. Pres., B. L. Levinthal, 716 Pine, Phila., Pa.; Fourth Hon. Pres., T. Rosenberg, Jersey City, N. J.; Pres., M. Z. Margolies, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., D. Ginzburg, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; Treas., L. Silber, Harrisburg, Pa.; Chairman of Committee to organize Jewish Congregations in the United States, Isaac Siegel, Bayonne, N. J.

UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA

Org. Feb. 23, 1913. OFFICE: 531 W. 123d, New York City

Sixth Annual Convention, June 16-17, 1918, New York City.

PURPOSE: The promotion of traditional Judaism in America.

FOUNDER: Solomon Schechter.

OFFICERS: Pres., Elias L. Solomon, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Louis Ginzberg, N. Y. C.; Charles H. Kauvar, Denver, Colo.; Mordecai M. Kaplan, N. Y. C.; Herman Abramowitz, Montreal, Can.; Rec. Sec., Jacob Kohn, N. Y. C.; Cor. Sec., Chas. I. Hoffman, 45 Elizabeth Av., Newark, N. J.; Treas., Meyer Goodfriend, N. Y. C.; Supervising Director, Samuel M. Cohen, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL: The Officers, and Cyrus Adler, Julius H. Greenstone, Phila., Pa.; A. M. Hershman, Detroit, Mich.; Max D. Klein, Phila., Pa.; William Levy, Baltimore, Md.; Alexander Marx, N. Y. C.; Wm. S. Rich, Newark, N. J.; Herman H. Rubenovitz, Boston, Mass.; Michael Salit, Bklyn., N. Y., Mrs. Solomon Schechter, N. Y. C.; Herman Spivak, Chicago, Ill.

WOMEN'S LEAGUE OF THE UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA

Org. Jan. 21, 1918. OFFICE: 531 W. 123d, New York City

First Annual Convention, June 16-17, 1918, New York City.

PURPOSE: To advance traditional Judaism by furthering Jewish education among women, by creating and fostering Jewish sentiment in the home, by promoting the observance of Jewish dietary laws and home ceremonials, Sabbath and Festivals, and by generally strenghtening the religious institutions of the home.

OFFICERS: Pres., Mrs. Solomon Schechter, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Mrs. Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Mrs. Chas. I. Hoffman, Newark, N. J.; Mrs. H. Pereira Mendes, N. Y. C.; Mrs. H. H. Rubenovitz, Boston, Mass.; Mrs. Israel Unterberg, N. Y. C.; Treas., Mrs. Samuel I. Hyman, N. Y. C.; Sec., Mrs. Jacob S. Minkin.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Mrs. L. D. Abrams, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Hetty Behrend, Phila., Pa.; Mrs. Benj. Davis, Chicago, Ill.; Mrs. Max Drob, Buffalo, N. Y.; Mrs. J. Eisenberg, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Edward Epstein, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Mrs. Julius Greenstone, Phila., Pa.; Mrs. A. M. Hershman, Detroit, Mich.; Rose A. Herzog, N. Y. C.; Mrs. M. M. Kaplan, N. Y. C.; Mrs. C. Hillel Kauvar, Denver, Colo.; Mrs. Jacob Kohn, N. Y. C.; Sarah Kussy, Newark, N. J.; Mrs. Arthur Lamport, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Max L. Margolis, Philadelphia, Pa.; Mrs. Simon Oppenheimer, Washington, D. C.; Mrs. Cecil B. Ruskay, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Michael Salit, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Mrs. Samuel Schimmel, Philadelphia, Pa.; Mrs. Jacob Sobel, N. Y. C.; Mrs. A. Solomon, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Elias Solomon, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Samuel Spiegel, N. Y. C.

YOUNG JUDAEA

(MERGED IN ZIONIST ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA)

Org. 1908. OFFICE: 44 E. 23d, New York City

Tenth Annual Convention, June 28-July 2, 1918, Long Branch, N. J.
Number of Circles, 612.

PURPOSE: To advance the cause of Zionism; to further the mental, moral, and physical development of the Jewish youth; and to promote Jewish culture and ideals in accordance with Jewish tradition.

OFFICERS: Pres., David de Sola Pool; Vice-Pres., Chas. A. Cowen; Sec., Samuel J. Borowsky.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Samuel Benjamin, Paul Chertoff, Samuel M. Cohen, Edith Grossman, Eugene Kohn, Sylvan H. Kohn, Harry S. Medinets, Emanuel Neumann, Joshua H. Neumann, Fay Rutchik, David Schneeberg, Joseph E. Silverstein, Esther Zalkind.

ADVISORY BOARD: Israel Friedlaender, Chairman; Joseph Barondess, Meyer Berlin, Mrs. Joseph Fels, Harry Friedenwald, S. T. H. Hurwitz, Sarah Kussy, Louis Lipsky, Hirsch Masliansky, Bernard Reuel, Isaac Rosengarten, Jessie E. Sampter, Max Shulman, Henrietta Szold, Mrs. N. Taylor Phillips, Stephen S. Wise.

Z. B. T. FRATERNITY

Org. 1898; inc. 1907. OFFICE: (Supreme Council) 127 W. 88th, New York City

Nineteenth Annual Convention, Dec. 27-29, 1917, New York City.
Members, 2000.

Also known as Zeta Beta Tau, ranking as an Intercollegiate Greek-letter fraternity, open to Jewish men.

OFFICERS: Supreme Nasi (Pres.); Richard J. H. Gottheil; Vice-Nasi, A. Maurice Levine; Sopher (Sec.), Benj. Rubinsohn, Phila., Pa.; Gisbar (Treas.), David Selfman, Rose Bldg., Cleveland, O.; Historian, A. H. Kallet, Syracuse, N. Y.; Sec. of Supreme Council, Chas. J. Weil, Montgomery, Ala.

ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA

Org. 1918. OFFICE: 44 E. 23d, New York City

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Louis D. Brandeis, Washington, D. C.; Pres., Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Vice-Pres., Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Stephen S. Wise, N. Y. C.; Treas., E. W. Lewin-Epstein; Asst. Treas., Louis Robison; Exec. Sec., Jacob de Haas; Sec., of Organization, Louis Lipsky; Sec. of Education, Henrietta Szold; Comptroller, Robt. D. Kesselman, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and S. Abel, N. Y. C.; David W. Amram, Phila., Pa.; M. L. Avner, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Reuben Brainin, N. Y. C.; Israel B. Brodie, Baltimore, Md.; Chas. W. Cowen, N. Y. C.; Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I.; Allan Davis, Pittsburgh, Pa.; S. Marcus Fechheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Mary Fels, N. Y. C.; Felix Frankfurter, Washington, D. C.; L. A. Freed, San Antonio, Tex.; Israel Friedlaender, N. Y. C.; Abr. Goldberg, N. Y. C.; L. I. Goldberg, Norfolk, Va.; George Gordon, Minneapolis, Minn.; Mrs. R. Gottheil, N. Y. C.; Max Heller, New Orleans, La.; H. M. Kallen, N. Y. C.; Harry Kaplan, Cleveland, O.; Nathan D. Kaplan, Chicago, Ill.; Louis E. Kirstein, Boston, Mass.; Leon Kohn, Newark, N. J.; Zebi H. Masliansky, N. Y. C.; Eugene Mayer, Jr., N. Y. C.; Martin Meyer, San Francisco, Cal.; Abr. A. Neuman, Phila., Pa.; Hugo Pam, Chicago, Ill.; Benj. Robalsky, Boston, Mass.; Bernard G. Richards, N. Y. C.; Bernard A. Rosenblatt, N. Y. C.; Morris Rothenberg, N. Y. C.; Wm. Sanber, Green Bay, Wis.; Jessie E. Sampter, N. Y. C.; David de Sola Pool, N. Y. C.; Joshua

Sprayregen, N. Y. C.; Jacob S. Strahl, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Nathan Straus, N. Y. C.; Max Shulman, Chicago, Ill.; Robert Szold, Washington, D. C.

CONSTITUENT ORGANIZATIONS: Federated Zionist Societies of the Middle West; Hadassah; Intercollegiate Zionist Association of America; Order Sons of Zion; Young Judaea; Zionist Society of Engineers.

ZIONIST SOCIETY OF ENGINEERS

(MERGED IN ZIONIST ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA)

Org. June 25, 1917. OFFICE: 44 E. 23d, New York City

Members, 135.

PURPOSE: To utilize the technical knowledge and training of Jewish Engineers and Scientists: (a) to make a survey of the natural resources of Palestine; (b) to plan and aid the upbuilding of Palestine along scientific lines; (c) to project and develop the possible industries in Palestine.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Leon S. Moisseiff, 69 Wall, N. Y. C.; Pres., Geo. A. Lubarsky, 69 Wall, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., I. Herbst, 3138 W. 15th, Chicago, Ill.; Boris Kazmann, 93 E. Van Buren, Battle Creek, Mich.; Benj. M. Halpern, c/o Worthington Machinery Works, Cudahy, Wis.; I. J. Stander, 118 E. 28th, N. Y. C.; Treas., E. N. Mohl, 3d Av. & 6th; Sec., Perez W. Etkes, c/o P. S. C., 49 Lafayette, N. Y. C.; and M. A. Drucker, c/o P. S. C., 49 Lafayette, N. Y. C.

COMMITTEES: Palestine Research, Chairman, Joseph Weinstein; Hebrew Scientific Text Books, Chairman, U. Bernstein; Library Committee, Chairman, A. A. Rosenzweig; Publication Committee, Chairman, A. S. Orlans; Membership, Chairman, S. Judenfreund, all of N. Y. C.; Organization, Chairman, Henry J. Nurick, Bklyn., N. Y.

LIST OF FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES IN THE U. S.

City	Population General	Population Jewish	Name of Organization	Officer	Expended 1917
Akron, Ohio	130,000	2,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Malvyn Wachner, Sec., 235 Akron Savings & Loan Bldg.	$3,078.63
Atlanta, Ga.	200,000	10,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Alex Dittler, Sec., P. O. 349.	*15,000.00
Baltimore, Md.	607,000	60,000	Federated Jewish Charities....	Louis H. Levin, Sec., 411 W. Fayette.	128,177.72
Birmingham, Ala.	200,000	3,500	Federation of Jewish Charities	David T. Feidelson, 114 N. 18th.	3,594.65
Boston, Mass.	782,000	77,500	Federated Jewish Charities....	Morris D. Waldman, Supt..	200,000.00
Buffalo, N. Y.....	480,000	20,000	Federated Jewish Charities....	Cecil B. Wiener, 456 Jefferson.	24,464.98
Chicago, Ill.	2,572,000	225,000	Associated Jewish Charities (Reformed).	Marcy I. Berger, 1800 Selden.	*750,000.00
			Federated Orthodox Jewish Charities.	Max Shulman, 720 W. 12th.	*139,239.49
Cincinnati, Ohio	450,000	25,000	United Jewish Charities	Maurice B. Hexter, Supt...	10,403.74
Cleveland, Ohio	765,000	100,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	E. M. Baker, 1529 Guardian Bldg.	149,095.21
Columbus, Ohio	204,567	9,000	Federated Jewish Charities....	H. Jos. Hyman, Sec., 333 Columbus Savings & Trust Bldg.	11,912.27
Dallas, Texas	135,000	8,000	Federated Jewish Charities....	Louis Kleinman, Sec., 310 Andrews Bldg.	3,616.45
Dayton, Ohio	135,000	4,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Rebecca R. Yassenoff, Sec., 104 S. Brown.	4,410.00 11 months
Des Moines, Ia.	105,652	3,200	Federated Jewish Charities....	Mrs. A. H. Brown, Sec.....	4,500.00
			United Jewish Philanthropies..	Jos. Brody, Sec.....	9,338.10
Detroit, Mich.	841,500	50,000	United Jewish Charities.....	Blanche J. Hart, Supt., 239 E. High.	45,185.21
Ft. Wayne, Ind.	80,000	1,650	Federation of Jewish Charities	A. L. Weinstein, Sec., Hamilton House.	1,500.00
Hartford, Conn.	107,000	16,000	United Jewish Charities.....	Chas. W. Margold, Supt., 91 Pleasant.	*10,000.00
Hot Springs, Ark.	16,334	300	Federation of Jewish Charities	Arthur H. Katz, Sec., 428 Central Av.	*750.00
Indianapolis, Ind.	300,000	10,000	Jewish Federation		
Kansas City, Mo.	300,000	12,000	United Jewish Charities.....	Jacob Billikopf, Supt., Admiral Blvd. & Harrison Street.	*21,000 00
Lexington, Ky.	35,000	385	Federation of Jewish Charities	Simon Wolf, Pres., Washington, D. C.	787.45

* These societies reported income, not expenditure.

LIST OF FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES.—CONTINUED

City	Population General	Population Jewish	Name of Organization	Officer	Expended 1917
Little Rock, Ark.....	60,000	1,500	Federation of Jewish Charities	Rabbi Louis Witt, Sec.....	3,158.45
Louisville, Ky.	265,000	9,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Chas. Strull, Sec., 529 S. 1st	41,807.76
Memphis, Tenn.	150,000	7,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	S. L. Lee, Sec., 64 S. Front	*11,122.08
Milwaukee, Wis.	450,000	20,000	Federated Jewish Charities....	I. Rubenstein, Supt.	30,136.16
Minneapolis, Minn.	370,000	15,000	Associated Jewish Charities....	Julia I. Felsenthal, Supt...	19,764.49
Mobile, Ala.	60,000	2,200	Federation of Jewish Charities	Nell R. Hess, Sec., Tribune Annex.	*2,800.00
Montgomery, Ala.	50,000	1,650	United Hebrew Charities		
Nashville, Tenn.	140,000	3,000	Federation of Jewish Charities		
New Orleans, La.	400,000	8,000	Jewish Charitable and Educational Federation.	Julius Goldman, Supt., 1205 St. Charles Av.	61,313.79
New York, N. Y. Brooklyn	5,700,000	1,500,000	Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities.	Max Abelman, Sec., 12 Graham Av.	196,312.89
Manhattan and Bronx.			Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropies.	I. Edwin Goldwasser, 114 Fifth Ave.	2,558,199.01
Omaha, Neb.	210,000	10,000	Associated Jewish Charities...	Carl C. Kotleman, Sec., 2522 Chicago.	10,839.04
Philadelphia, Pa.	1,785,000	200,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Maurice E. Stern, Director.	*225,000.00
Pittsburgh, Pa.	601,000	60,000	Federation of Jewish Philanthropies.	Minnie Affelder, Sec., 601 Washington Trust Co. Bldg.	85,402.39
St. Joseph, Mo.....	85,000	3,300	Federated Jewish Charities....		
St. Louis, Mo.....	867,000	60,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	B. Greensfelder, Sec., 716 Railway Exchange Bldg.	103,765.55
St. Paul, Minn.....	290,000	10,000	Jewish Charities	Helen Grodinsky, Supt.....	*14,000.00
San Francisco, Cal....	530,000	30,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Martin H. Levy, Sec.,.....	*215,227.51
Syracuse, N. Y.	145,237	12,000	Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic and Educational Societies of Syracuse.	Jacques Rieur, Supt., 222 Cedar.	*35,000.00
Toledo, Ohio	250,000	7,500	Federation of Jewish Charities	Joe H. Ringold, 520 State..	8,721.28
Youngstown, Ohio	125,237	5,000	Federated Jewish Charities....	M. Guggenheim, Pres., 201 Federal Bldg.	Bet. 2,500.00 and 3,000.00

* These societies reported income, not expenditure.

JEWISH PERIODICALS

APPEARING IN THE UNITED STATES

[NOTE.—Thirty-four publications listed in YEAR BOOKS 5675-5677 did not respond to inquiry as to whether they still exist, and are not included in this list. An asterisk (*) indicates that information was not procurable this year.]

ALOT O' PEP. 1020 Downing, Denver, Colo. Bi-monthly. Est. 1908.
Organ of Pi-Tau Pi Fraternity.

* ADATH JESHURUN NEWS-LETTER. Philadelphia, Pa. Monthly. Est. 1914.
Organ of Adath Jeshurun Assembly.

LA AMERICA. 197 Eldridge, New York City. Judeo-Spanish. Weekly. Est. 1910.

THE AMERICAN HEBREW AND JEWISH MESSENGER. 44 E. 23d, New York City. Weekly. Est. 1879.

THE AMERICAN ISRAELITE. N. W. cor. 7th and Elm, Cincinnati, O. Weekly. Est. 1854.

AMERICAN JEWISH CHRONICLE. Aeolian Hall, New York City. Weekly. Est. 1916.

AMERICAN JEWISH REVIEW. 572 Elmswood Av., Buffalo, N. Y. Weekly. Est. 1912, at Atlanta, Ga.

AMERICAN JEWISH WORLD. 510 Tribune Annex Bldg., Minneapolis, Minn. Weekly.
Est. 1912 as "The Jewish Weekly."

DER AMERIKANER. 77 Bowery, New York City. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1905.

THE ARGUS. P. O. Box 453, Scranton, Pa. Monthly. Est. 1910.
Organ Young Men's Hebrew Association.

THE ARK. Cincinnati, O. Monthly. Est. 1912.
Formerly "Young Israel."

BETH EL SCROLL. 76th and 5th Av., New York City. Three issues a year. Est. 1915.
Organ of Temple Beth El Sunday School.

LA BOS DEL PUEBLO. 235 Eldridge, New York City. (In two editions, Friday and Sunday.) Judeo-Spanish. Est. 1915 as "El Progresso."

B'NAI B'RITH MESSENGER. Los Angeles, Cal. Weekly. Est. 1897.

B'NAI BRITH NEWS. 1228 Tribune Bldg., Chicago, Ill. Monthly. Est. 1908.

BOSTON JEWISH AMERICAN. Boston, Mass. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1908.

BROOKLYN BROWNSVILLE POST. 1778 Pitkin Av., Brooklyn, N. Y. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1910.

BULLETIN OF INTERCOLLEGIATE ZIONIST ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA. 2554 McCulloh, Baltimore, Md.

THE BULLETIN OF THE JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN FUNDS FOR JEWISH WAR SUFFERERS. 20 Exchange Place, New York City. Monthly. Est. Sept., 1916.
Est. as "American Jewish Relief Committee Bulletin."

THE BULLETIN. 59 W. 92d, New York City. Monthly. Est. Oct., 1915.
Organ of New York Section Council of Jewish Women.

THE BULLETIN. 356 2d Av., New York City. Quarterly. Est. 1913.
Est. as "The Friend"; name changed Nov. 15, 1913. Organ of Jewish Big Brothers.

BUTCHERS' JOURNAL AND POULTRY MAGAZINE. 140 Rivington, New York City. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. Jan. 15, 1915.

THE CHICAGO ISRAELITE. 440 S. Dearborn, Chicago, Ill. Weekly. Est. 1885.

CONGREGATIONAL RECORD. 114th and 7th Av., New York City. Monthly. Est. 1914.
Organ of Temple Anshe Chesed.

THE DAILY JEWISH CALL. 1107 S. Halsted, Chicago, Ill. Yiddish. Daily. Est. 1900 as "Der Täglicher Yiddisher Kol."
See also Sunday Jewish Call.

DAILY WORLD. 1128 Blue Island Av., Chicago, Ill. Yiddish. Daily. Est. Oct. 14, 1917.
Est. 1907 as "Jewish Labor World."

DAYTON JEWISH LIFE. 1026 Lindsey Bldg., Dayton, O. Weekly. Est. Nov. 2, 1917.

DENVER JEWISH NEWS. 1206 15th, Room 19, Walbrach Bldg., Denver, Colo. Weekly. Est. 1915.
Organ of Central Jewish Council.

THE ECHO. 317 W. 139th, New York City. Monthly. Est. 1834 as "Ordens Echo."
Official organ of the Independent Order of True Sisters.

EMANU-EL. Clunie Bldg., San Francisco, Cal. Weekly. Est. 1895.

EMANU-EL REVIEW. 521 Fifth Av., New York City. Monthly. Est. 1916.
Organ of Temple Emanu-El.

EL EMIGRANTE. 18 Dennis, New Brunswick, N. J. Judeo-Spanish. Weekly. Est. Feb. 24, 1917.

FORTSCHRITT. 31 Union Sq., New York City. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. Apl. 2, 1915.
Official organ of Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America.

FREIE ARBEITER STIMME. 157 E. Broadway, New York City. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1899.

THE FREE SON. 375 Fulton, Brooklyn, N. Y. Monthly. Est. 1917.
Official organ of Independent Order Free Sons of Israel.

THE GROCERS' GUIDE AND MODERN BUSINESSMAN (DER WEGWEISER). 89 Delancey, New York City. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. Aug. 30, 1912.

GROSSER KUNDES (THE BIG STICK). 200 E. Broadway, New York City. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1908.

HADASSAH BULLETIN. 44 E. 23d, New York City. Monthly. Est. 1914.
Published by Hadassah, the Women's Zionist Organization of America.

HAI-RESH. New Orleans, La. Monthly. Est. 1911.

HAIBRI. 86 Orchard, New York City. Hebrew. Weekly. Est. 1910.

HATOREN. 44 E. 23d, New York City. Hebrew. Weekly. Est. 1913 as monthly. Re-est. as weekly, Mch. 3, 1916.

THE HEBREW. 241 6th, San Francisco, Cal. Bi-monthly. Est. 1863 as weekly.

THE HEBREW STANDARD. 87 Nassau, New York City. Weekly. Est. 1883.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE MONTHLY. Cincinnati, O.
Organ of the students of Hebrew Union College.

JEWISH ADVOCATE. 258 Washington, Boston, Mass. Weekly. Est. 1905 as "Boston Advocate"; name changed May, 1909.

JEWISH BULLETIN. 602 Paxton Bldg., Omaha, Neb. Weekly. Est. 1916.

JEWISH CHARITIES. 809-810 Neave Bldg., Cincinnati, O. Monthly. Re-est. 1910.
Organ of National Conference of Jewish Charities.

THE JEWISH CHILD. 356 2d Av., New York City. Weekly. Est. 1912.
Organ of Bureau of Education.

JEWISH CHRONICLE. 314 Peter Smith Bldg., Detroit, Mich. Weekly. Est. 1916.

JEWISH COMMUNITY BULLETIN. Wheeling, W. Va. Monthly. Est. Jan., 1916.

JEWISH COMMUNITY JOURNAL. Lafayette, Ind. Monthly. Est. Dec., 1916.

THE JEWISH CRITERION. 502 Oliver Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa. Weekly. Est. 1895.

THE JEWISH DEAF. 42 W. 115th, New York City. Monthly. Est. 1915.

THE JEWISH EXPONENT. 608 Chestnut, Philadelphia, Pa. Weekly. Est. 1886.

THE JEWISH FARMER. 174 2d Av., New York City. Yiddish. Monthly. Est. 1908.
Published by the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society.

THE JEWISH FORUM. 5 Beekman, New York City. Monthly. Est. Feb., 1918.

THE JEWISH GUIDE. 324 Keap, Brooklyn, N. Y. Monthly. Est. 1916 as weekly.

JEWISH IMMIGRATION BULLETIN. 229 E. Broadway, New York City. Monthly. Est. 1912.
Organ of Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society of America.

THE JEWISH INDEPENDENT. 102 St. Clair Av. N. W., Cleveland, O. Weekly. Est. 1906.

THE JEWISH LEDGER. 938 Lafayette, New Orleans, La. Weekly. Est. 1895.

JEWISH MONITOR. 211 W. 11th, Fort Worth, Tex. Weekly. Est. 1914 as "Southern Monitor and Texas Jewish Record."

THE JEWISH MORNING JOURNAL (DER MORGEN JOURNAL). 77 Bowery, New York City. Yiddish. Daily. Est. 1902.

THE JEWISH ORPHAN ASYLUM MAGAZINE. Cleveland, O. Quarterly. Est. 1903 as monthly.

JEWISH QUARTERLY REVIEW. S. E. cor. Broad and York, Philadelphia, Pa. New Series. Est. July, 1910.
Published by the Dropsie College for Hebrew and Cognate Learning.

THE JEWISH REVIEW. 411 Meigs Bldg., Bridgeport, Conn. Weekly. Est. June 10, 1917.

THE JEWISH REVIEW AND OBSERVER. 133 St. Clair Av., N. E., Cleveland, O. Weekly. Est. 1889.

THE JEWISH SPECTATOR. 148 Jefferson Av., Memphis, Tenn. Weekly. Est. 1885.
Publication of Memphis and Nashville, Tenn., and New Orleans, La.

THE JEWISH TEACHER. 356 2d Av., New York City. Quarterly. Est. 1916.

THE JEWISH TIMES. 50 Main, San Francisco, Cal., Weekly. Est. 1855.

THE JEWISH TRIBUNE. Suite 714-716 Chamber of Commerce, Portland, Ore. Weekly. Est. 1902.

THE JEWISH VOICE. 1040 Syndicate Trust Bldg., cor. 10th and Olive, St. Louis, Mo. Weekly. Est. 1884.

JEWISH VOICE. Seattle, Wash. Weekly. Est. 1915.

JEWISH WORKERS' VOICE. 89 Delancey, New York City. Yiddish. Monthly. Est. Oct. 15, 1914.
Organ of Jewish National Workers' Alliance.

THE JEWISH WORLD. 50th and Woodland, Cleveland, O. Yiddish. Daily. Est. May, 1908.
Absorbs Jewish Daily Press, 1914.

THE JEWISH WORLD. Philadelphia, Pa. Yiddish. Daily. Est. 1914.

JUDAIC UNION BULLETIN. Care L. Sulka, S. E. cor. Broad and Carpenter, Philadelphia, Pa. Quarterly. Est. 1910.
Organ of Judaic Union.

JÜDISCHE GAZETTEN. New York City. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1874. Weekly edition of "Jüdisches Tageblatt."

JÜDISCHES TAGEBLATT. New York City. Yiddish. Daily. Est. 1885.
See also Jüdische Gazetten.

THE LEADER. 148 E. 92d, New York City. Monthly. Est. 1913.
Organ of Young Men's Hebrew Association of Brooklyn.

LEND A HAND. 602-3-4 Washington Trust Co. Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa. Occasional. Est. July, 1915.
Organ of United Hebrew Relief Association.

THE MACCABAEAN. 44 E. 23d, New York City. Monthly. Est. 1901.
Official organ of the Federation of American Zionists.

ME-HAG LE-HAG (FROM HOLIDAY TO HOLIDAY). 1029 E. Baltimore, Baltimore, Md. Hebrew. Three times a year, before the three festivals. Est. 1915.

MENORAH BULLETIN. 600 Madison Av., New York City. Monthly. Est. Dec., 1917.

MENORAH JOURNAL. 600 Madison Av., New York City. Bi-monthly. Est. 1915.

MIKVE ISRAEL RECORD. Philadelphia, Pa. Monthly. Eight numbers annually. Est. 1910.
Published by Alumni Society of Mikve Israel Congregation.

MILWAUKEE WOCHENBLATT. 828 Walnut, Milwaukee, Wis. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. Apl., 1914.

THE MODERN VIEW. 210 Olive, St. Louis, Mo. Weekly. Est. 1901.

NAYE WELT. 175 E. Broadway, New York City. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1913 as "Jewish Socialist"; name changed 1915.

DOS NAYE WORT. Boston, Mass. Yiddish. Monthly. Est. 1914.
Published by Independent Workmen's Circle of America, Inc.

THE NEIGHBOR. Newark, N. J. Occasional. Est. 1912.
Organ of Jewish Sisterhood and Day Nursery.

NEW YORK WEEKLY JEWISH NEWS. 38 Park Row, New York City. Weekly. Est. Mch. 14, 1918.

OHEB SHALOM REVIEW. Newark, N. J. Monthly. Est. 1911.
Organ of Congregation Oheb Shalom.

OBSERVER. 1258 W. Taylor, Chicago, Ill. Monthly. Est. 1912.
Official organ of Chicago Hebrew Institute.

PANNONIA BULLETIN. 709 N. Franklin, Philadelphia, Pa. Semi-monthly. Est. 1913.
Organ of Pannonia Beneficial Association.

PETACH TIKVAH NEWS. Rochester Av. cor. Lincoln Pl., Brooklyn, N. Y. Monthly. Est. 1915.
Organ of Petach Tikvah Alumni Association.

PHILADELPHIA JEWISH MORNING JOURNAL. Philadelphia, Pa. Yiddish. Daily. Est. 1901 as "Philadelphia Abend-Post"; name changed June 1, 1907.

DUS RATZIONALE LEBEN (RATIONAL LIVING). 61 Hamilton Place, New York City. Yiddish. Monthly. Est. 1910.

THE REFORM ADVOCATE. 7 S. Dearborn, Chicago, Ill. Weekly. Est. 1891.

*LA RENASENSIA. 235 Eldridge, New York City. Judeo-Spanish. Fortnightly. Est. Mch. 4, 1917.

THE REVIEW. 1616 Master, Philadelphia, Pa. Monthly. Eight numbers annually. Est. 1905. Discontinued until end of the war.
Organ of the Young Men's Hebrew Association.

RODEPH SHALOM BULLETIN. 1347 Lexington Av., New York City. Monthly. Est. 1915.
Organ of Temple Rodeph Shalom.

SANATORIUM. 510 Kittredge Bldg., Denver, Colo. Quarterly. Est. 1907.
Organ of the Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society.

THE SENTINEL. 14 W. Washington, Chicago, Ill. Weekly. Est. 1910.

THE SHOFAR. Baltimore, Md. Monthly. Re-est. May 27, 1917.
Organ of Baltimore Hebrew Congregation.

THE SHOFAR. Kingshighway and Washington, St. Louis, Mo. Quarterly. Est. 1916.
Organ of Junior Congregation of Temple Israel.

SINAI'S ECHO. 951-957 Stebbins Av., New York City. Monthly. Est. 1916.
Organ of Sinai Temple of the Bronx.

DER SONNTAG COURIER. 1214 S. Halsted, Chicago, Ill. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1887.
Sunday edition of Der Täglicher Jüdischer Courier.

STUDENTS' ANNUAL. 531 W. 123d, New York City. English and Hebrew. Est. 1914.
Organ of the students of Jewish Theological Seminary of America.

THE SUNDAY JEWISH CALL. 1107 S. Halsted, Chicago, Ill. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1900 as "Der Sonntag Kol."
Sunday edition of the Daily Jewish Call.

DER TÄGLICHER JÜDISCHER COURIER. 1214 S. Halsted, Chicago, Ill. Yiddish. Daily. Est. 1887.
English title "The Daily Jewish Courier." *See also* Der Sonntag Courier.

THE TALES OF THE TENTS. Edgewater, Colo. Monthly. Est. 1914.

THE TEMPLE. Denver Colo. Monthly. Est. January 1, 1917.
Organ of Congregation Emanuel.

TEMPLE ISRAEL BULLETIN. Kingshighway and Washington, St. Louis, Mo. Weekly. Est. 1915.

TEMPLE ISRAEL REVIEW. 36 Banks, New Rochelle, N. Y. Monthly. Est. Mch. 1, 1917.
Organ of Congregation Temple Israel.

TEMPLE NEWS. Columbus, O. Monthly. Est. Sept., 1917.
Organ of Temple Israel.

TEXAS JEWISH HERALD. 1205 Prairie Av., Houston, Tex. Weekly. Est. as "Jewish Herald" 1908; name changed 1914.

DER TOG. 183 E. Broadway, New York City. Yiddish. Daily. Est. 1914.

THE TOLEDO ISRAELITE. 850 Nicholas Bldg., Toledo, O. Weekly. Est. 1915.

TRANSACTIONS OF THE SOCIETY OF JEWISH ACADEMICIANS OF AMERICA. 5 Beekman, New York City. Annual. Est. June, 1918.

TRI-CITY JEWISH CHRONICLE. 409 State., Schenectady, N. Y. Monthly. Est. Dec., 1917.

UNION BULLETIN. 62 Duttenhofer Bldg., Cincinnati, O. Monthly. Est. 1911.
Organ of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations.

UNION HOME STUDY MAGAZINE. 62 Duttenhofer Bldg., Cincinnati, O., Monthly. Est. 1913.

UNSER WORT. 196 E. Broadway, New York City. Yiddish. Monthly. Est. Aug., 1915, in Chicago.
Organ of Jewish Socialist-Territorialist Labor Party in America.

THE VOICE OF THE GIRLS (KOL ALAMOTH). 31 W. 110th, New York City. Quarterly. Est. 1915.
Organ of Young Women's Hebrew Association.

DER VOLKSFREUND. 95 Logan, Pittsburgh, Pa. Yiddish and Hebrew. Weekly. Est. 1889.

VORWÄRTS (JEWISH DAILY FORWARD). New York City. Yiddish. Daily. Est. 1897.

WELFARE BOARD SENTINEL. 19 W. 44th, New York City. Est. March 1, 1918.
Organ of Jewish Welfare Board.

DOS YIDDISHE FOLK. 44 E. 23d, New York City. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1909.
Yiddish organ of the Federation of American Zionists.

DER YIDDISHER KAEMPFER. 266 Grand, New York City. Yiddish Weekly. Est. 1916.

DER YIDDISHER RECORD. 1127 Blue Island Av., Chicago, Ill. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1910.

YIZR'EL. 44 E. 23d., New York City. Hebrew. Monthly. Est. Jan., 1917.
Organ of Young Judaea.

YOUNG JUDAEA LEADERS' BULLETIN. 44 E. 23d, New York City. Monthly. Est. 1916 as "Leaders' Bulletin."
Organ of Young Judaea.

THE YOUNG JUDAEAN. 44 E. 23d, New York City. Monthly. Est. 1910.
Official organ of Young Judaea.

YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION BULLETIN. 92d and Lexington Av., New York City. Monthly. Est. 1900.
Organ of Young Men's Hebrew Association.

YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION NEWS. New Orleans, La. Monthly. Est. 1902 as "Athenaeum."

Y. M. H. A. NEWS LETTER. 3123 Troost Av., Kansas City, Mo. Monthly. Est. 1914.
Organ of Young Men's Hebrew Association.

ZETA BETA TAU QUARTERLY. Menasha, Wis. Est. 1912.
Organ of Zeta Beta Tau Fraternity.

DIE ZUKUNFT. 175 E. Broadway, New York City. Yiddish. Monthly. Est. 1892.

JEWISH MEMBERS OF THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES

PAST

BENJAMIN, JUDAH PHILIP, 1812-1884. Sen. from La., 1853-1861.
CANTOR, JACOB A., 1854- . Rep. from N. Y., 1913-1915.
EINSTEIN, EDWIN, 1842-1906. Rep. from N. Y., 1879-1881.
EMERICH, MARTIN, 1847- . Rep. from Ill., 1903-1907.
FISCHER, ISRAEL F., 1858- . Rep. from N. Y., 1895-1899.
FRANK, NATHAN, 1852- . Rep. from Mo., 1889-1891.
GOLDFOGLE, HENRY M., 1856- . Rep. from N. Y., 1901-1915.
GOLDZIER, JULIUS, 1854- . Rep. from Ill., 1893-1895.
GUGGENHEIM, SIMON, 1867- . Sen. from Colo., 1907-1913.
HART, EMANUEL B., 1809-1897. Rep. from N. Y., 1851-1853.
HOUSEMAN, JULIUS, 1832-1891. Rep. from Mich., 1883-1885.
JONAS, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, 1834-1911. Sen. from La., 1879-1885
LESSLER, MONTAGUE, 1869- . Rep. from N. Y., 1902-1903.
LEVIN, LEWIS CHARLES, 1808-1860. Rep. from Pa., 1845-1851.
LEVY, DAVID. See YULEE, DAVID LEVY.
LEVY, JEFFERSON MONROE, Rep. from N. Y., 1899-1901, 1911-1915.
LITTAUER, LUCIUS NATHAN, 1859- . Rep. from N. Y., 1897-1907.
MAY, MITCHELL, 1871- . Rep. from N. Y., 1899-1901.
MEYER, ADOLPH, 1842-1908. Rep. from La., 1891-1908.
MORSE, LEOPOLD, 1831-1892. Rep. from Mass., 1877-1885, 1887-1889
PHILLIPS, HENRY MYER, 1811-1884. Rep. from Pa., 1857-1859.
PHILLIPS, PHILIP, 1807-1884. Rep. from Ala., 1853-1855.
PULITZER, JOSEPH, 1847-1911. Rep. from N. Y., 1885-1886.
RAYNER, ISIDOR, 1850-1912. Rep. from Md., 1887-1895; Sen. from Md., 1905-1912.
SIMON, JOSEPH, 1851- . Sen. from Ore., 1898-1903.
STRAUS, ISIDOR, 1845-1912. Rep. from N. Y., 1894-1895.
STROUSE, MYER, 1825-1878. Rep. from Pa., 1863-1867.
WOLF, HARRY B., 1880- . Rep. from Md., 1907-1909.
YULEE, DAVID LEVY, 1811-1886. Del. from Fla., 1841-1845; Sen. from Fla., 1845-1851, 1855-1861.

PRESENT

(Members of the Sixty-Fifth Congress)

Bachrach, Isaac, Republican, Representative, Atlantic City, 1915-
Kahn, Julius, Republican, Representative, San Francisco, 1889-1902, 1905-
Krauss, Milton, Republican, Representative, Peru, Ind., 1917-
London, Meyer, Socialist, Representative, New York City, 1915-
Sabath, Adolph J., Democrat, Representative, Chicago, 1907-
Siegel, Isaac, Republican, Representative, New York City, 1915-

STATISTICS OF JEWS

A. Jewish Population of the World

The table of last year with regard to general statistics of Jews of the world is here repeated, with some modifications.

The figures for the United States are those for the year 1917, as determined by the estimate made by the Bureau of Jewish Statistics and Research of the American Jewish Committee for the Census Bureau of the United States Department of Commerce. In the case of foreign countries no allowances for decreases due to war conditions, have been made.

According to the latest revised figures available, the total number of Jews of the world is, divided among continents, as follows:

Europe	10,891,917
America	3,496,225
Asia	357,070
Africa	359,722
Australia (including New Zealand)	19,415
Total	15,124,349

Number of Jews and Per Cent of Total Population by Countries

Countries	Year	Total Population	Jewish Population	Per ct. of total
EUROPE				
Austria-Hungary	1910	51,109,471	2,258,262	4.42
Belgium	1910	7,423,784	15,000	.2
Bulgaria	1913	4,752,997	67,650	1.42
Cyprus, Gibraltar, Malta	1911	528,000	1,445	.27
Denmark	1911	2,775,076	5,164	.2
France	1911	39,601,509	100,000	.25
Germany	1910	64,925,993	615,021	.95
Greece (including Crete)	1913	4,705,151	88,787	1.88
Italy	1911	34,700,000	34,324	.99
Luxemburg	1910	259,891	1,270	.45
Netherlands	1910	5,945,155	106,309	1.79
Norway	1910	2,391,782	1,045	.04
Portugal	....	5,428,132	1,000	.02
Rumania	1915	7,508,009	239,967	3.19
Russian Empire	1913	170,902,900	6,946,090	4.07
Servia	1913	4,547,992	45,000	.98
Spain	....	19,503,068	4,000	.02
Sweden	1910	5,136,441	3,912	.07
Switzerland	1910	3,741,971	19,023	.51
Turkey (in Europe)	1914	1,891,000	75,000	4.0
United Kingdom	1915	46,407,037	263,618	.56

Number of Jews and Per Cent of Total Population by Countries (continued)

Countries	Year	Total Population	Jewish Population	Per ct. of total
NORTH AMERICA				
Canada	1911	7,204,838	75,681	1.05
Cuba	1916	2,627,536	2,000	.07
Jamaica	1917	850,000	1,487	.17
Mexico	1912	15,501,684	500	.003
United States	1918	103,000,000	3,300,000	3.2
SOUTH AMERICA				
Argentine Republic	1917	9,000,000	110,000	1.22
Brazil	1917	20,000,000	4,000	.02
Dutch Guiana (Surinam)	1916	88,750	882	.97
Curaçao	1917	30,000	600	2.00
Peru	1917	.....	300	....
Uruguay	1917	1,100,000	300	.02
Venezuela	1917	2,755,685	475	.01
ASIA				
Aden	1911	46,165	3,747	8.12
Afghanistan and Turkestan	1916	6,000,000	18,316	.81
Dutch East Indies (Java, Maduro, etc.)	1912	48,000,000	10,842	.02
Hong Kong and Straits Settlement	1911	366,145	685	.04
India	1911	315,156,396	20,980	.006
Palestine	1916	700,000	85,000	12.00
Persia	....	9,500,000	40,000	4.02
Turkey in Asia (other than Palestine)	....	20,650,000	177,500	.86
AFRICA				
Abyssinia	....	.....	25,000	....
Algeria	1914	5,563,828	70,271	1.2
Egypt	1907	11,287,359	38,635	.34
Morocco	....	5,000,000	103,712	2.11
Tripoli	1911	523,176	18,860	3.6
Tunis	1914	1,878,620	54,664	2.9
East African Protectorate	1916	4,038,000	80	.002
Rhodesia	1914	1,610,000	1,500	.09
Union of South Africa	1911	5,973,394	47,000	.78
AUSTRALASIA				
Australia	1911	4,455,005	17,287	.39
New Zealand	1916	1,099,295	2,128	.21

Jews in Russian Empire in 1913[1]

European Russia	5,115,331	Siberia	58,730
Russian Poland	1,675,666	Central Asia	17,532
Caucasus	78,831		
		Total	6,946,090

[1] The Russian Year Book, 1916.

Jews in British Empire[1]

Total, 472,853

EUROPE		ASIA	
Great Britain	258,500	Aden	3,747
Ireland	5,148	India	20,980
Cyprus, Gibraltar, Malta	1,445	Hong Kong and Straits Settlement	685

AMERICA		AFRICA	
Canada	75,681	Union of South Africa	47,000
Jamaica	1,487	Egypt	38,635
Trinidad and Barbadoes	50	East African Protectorate	80

AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND

Australia	17,287
New Zealand	2,128

Jews in Canada

Province	1891	1901	1911
Alberta	12	17	1,486
British Columbia	277	543	1,265
Manitoba	743	1,514	10,741
New Brunswick	73	395	1,021
Nova Scotia	31	449	1,360
Ontario	2,501	5,337	27,015
Prince Edward Island	1	17	38
Quebec	2,703	7,607	30,648
Saskatchewan	73	198	2,066
Yukon	....	54	41
Northwest Territories	....	....	....
Totals	6,414	16,131	75,681

[1] English Jewish Year Book, 1917.

JEWS IN THE UNITED STATES

Cities Having One Thousand or More Jewish Inhabitants

Cities	1905	1907	1910[1]	1912	1918
Akron, Ohio	1,000	1,500	.....	1,200	2,000
Albany, N. Y.	4,000	3,500	3,274	13,500	7,000
Allentown, Pa.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,200
Altoona, Pa.	1,200	.....	.....	.....	1,000
Atlanta, Ga.	2,000	3,500	2,118	10,000	10,000
Atlantic City, N. J.	800	1,250	.....	3,500	4,000
Augusta, Ga.	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,500
Baltimore, Md.	25,000	40,000	27,142	50,000	60,000
Bangor, Me.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000
Bay City, Mich.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000
Bayonne, N. J.	1,200	2,500	.....	10,000	10,000
Binghamton, N. Y.	.....	500	.....	1,500	1,500
Birmingham, Ala.	1,400	1,500	339	1,000	3,500
Bloomfield, N. J.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000
Boston, Mass.	45,000	60,000	57,072	60,000	77,500
Bridgeport, Conn.	.....	3,500	.....	6,000	12,000
Brockton, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500
Braddock, Pa.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,600
Buffalo, N. Y.	7,000	10,000	6,547	20,000	20,000
Butte, Mont.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000
Cambridge, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,000
Camden, N. J.	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000
Canton, Ohio	600	.....	.....	1,000	1,000
Carbondale, Pa.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000
Charleston, S. C.	800	1,500	.....	2,000	1,900
Charlestown, W. Va.	142	190	.....	3,000	1,000
Chattanooga, Tenn.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,400
Chelsea, Mass.	2,000	8,000	.....	8,000	13,000
Chester, Pa.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000
Chicago, Ill.	80,000	100,000	111,098	200,000	225,000
Cincinnati, Ohio	17,500	25,000	7,737	28,000	25,000
Cleveland, Ohio	25,000	40,000	23,169	60,000	100,000
Columbus, Ohio	1,500	4,000	1,334	6,000	9,000
Council Bluffs, Ia.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000
Dallas, Tex.	1,200	4,000	.....	5,000	8,000
Dayton, Ohio	1,200	2,500	1,065	4,500	4,000
Denver, Colo.	4,000	5,000	7,181	15,000	11,000
Des Moines, Ia.	500	3,000	.....	5,500	3,200
Detroit, Mich.	8,000	10,000	10,133	25,000	50,000
Duluth, Minn.	1,000	2,000	.....	2,000	2,300
East St. Louis, Ill.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000
Elizabeth, N. J.	1,200	2,000	.....	2,500	5,000
Elmira, N. Y.	1,500	1,800	.....	1,500	1,200
El Paso, Tex.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,800
Erie, Pa.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500
Evansville, Ind.	800	750	.....	1,000	1,500
Fall River, Mass.	1,500	7,000	3,172	7,500	7,500
Fort Wayne, Ind.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,650
Fort Worth, Tex.	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,250
Galveston, Tex.	1,000	1,000	.....	1,000	1,100
Gary, Ind.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,200
Grand Rapids, Mich.	2	450	.....	1,500	1,000
Harrisburg, Pa.	550	1,250	.....	5,000	4,000
Harrison, N. J.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000
Hartford, Conn.	2,000	5,000	.....	2,500	16,000
Haverhill, Mass.	200	900	.....	2,500	3,500

Cities Having One Thousand or More Jewish Inhabitants (Continued)

Cities	1905	1907	1910[1]	1912	1918
Hoboken, N. J.	1,000	2,000	.....	2,500	5,000
Houston, Tex.	2,500	2,500	.....	5,000	5,000
Holyoke, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000
Indianapolis, Ind.	2,300	5,500	2,177	6,000	10,000
Jacksonville, Fla.	312	1,000	.....	2,000	2,000
Jersey City, N. J.	6,000	10,000	5,714	10,000	12,500
Joliet, Ill.	100	.....	.....	1,000	1,100
Kansas City, Kan.	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,500
Kansas City, Mo.	5,500	8,000	3,849	8,000	12,000
Lancaster, Pa.	115	1,000	1,000	1,400	1,400
Lawrence, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000
Lincoln, Neb.	225	800	.....	1,200	1,200
Little Rock, Ark.	1,000	1,300	.....	1,200	1,500
Long Branch, N. J.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,300
Los Angeles, Cal.	2,700	7,000	5,795	10,000	18,000
Louisville, Ky.	7,000	8,000	3,300	10,000	9,000
Lowell, Mass.	800	1,200	.....	1,000	6,000
Lynn, Mass.	.....	1,500	.....	5,000	7,500
Malden, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,000
McKeesport, Pa.	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,000
Memphis, Tenn.	2,500	4,000	1,160	6,000	7,000
Meriden, Conn.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000
Milwaukee, Wis.	8,000	10,000	7,757	15,000	20,000
Minneapolis, Minn.	5,000	6,000	8,174	15,000	15,000
Mobile, Ala.	.....	1,000	.....	1,400	2,200
Montgomery, Ala.	1,000	1,500	.....	1,500	1,650
Mt. Vernon, N. Y.	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,000
Nashville, Tenn.	1,085	4,000	.....	3,700	3,000
Newark, N. J.	20,000	30,000	33,887	35,000	55,000
New Bedford, Mass.	1,000	.....	.....	.....	3,500
New Britain, Conn.	200	500	.....	2,500	2,500
New Brunswick, N. J.	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,000
New Haven, Conn.	5,500	8,000	10,550	20,000	18,000
New London, Conn.	400	250	.....	2,500	1,000
New Orleans, La.	5,000	8,000	1,237	7,500	8,000
Newport News, Va.	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000
New Rochelle, N. Y.	.....	250	.....	3,000	3,000
New York, N. Y.	672,000	850,000	861,980	975,000	1,500,000
Norfolk, Va.	1,200	2,000	.....	1,000	5,000
Norwich, Conn.	125	600	.....	2,000	1,500
Oakland, Cal.	227	2,000	.....	3,000	5,000
Oklahoma, Okla.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000
Omaha, Neb.	3,300	5,000	2,964	12,000	10,000
Passaic, N. J.	2,000	3,000	.....	.....	6,000
Paterson, N. J.	6,000	5,000	6,008	7,500	15,000
Pensacola, Fla.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000
Peoria, Ill.	2,000	2,000	.....	1,000	1,750
Perth Amboy, N. J.	.....	1,000	.....	3,000	5,000
Philadelphia, Pa.	75,000	100,000	120,124	150,000	200,000
Pittsburgh, Pa.	15,000	25,000	20,836	35,000	60,000
Pittsfield, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500
Plainfield, N. J.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500
Port Chester, N. Y.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000
Portland, Me.	.....	1,600	.....	2,000	1,000
Portland, Ore.	4,000	5,000	2,041	7,000	2,500
Portsmouth, Va.	.....	700	.....	2,100	8,000

Cities Having One Thousand or More Jewish Inhabitants (Continued)

Cities	1905	1907	1910[1]	1912	1918
Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	75	200	.....	1,000	1,600
Providence, R. I.	.....	10,000	.....	13,000	15,000
Pueblo, Colo.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000
Quincy, Mass.	.....	350	.....	1,000	1,250
Reading, Pa.	800	.....	.....	1,500	1,750
Revere, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,000
Richmond, Va.	2,500	3,000	801	3,000	4,000
Rochester, N. Y.	5,000	10,000	9,602	12,000	20,000
Saginaw, Mich.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000
St. Joseph, Mo.	1,200	2,000	.....	3,000	3,300
St. Louis, Mo.	40,000	40,000	18,870	40,000	60,000
St. Paul, Minn.	3,500	3,500	5,909	6,000	10,000
Salem, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500
Salt Lake City, Utah	.....	750	.....	5,000	2,500
San Antonio, Tex.	800	1,800	.....	3,000	3,000
San Francisco, Cal.	17,000	30,000	5,254	25,000	30,000
Savannah, Ga.	1,500	3,000	.....	3,000	5,000
Schenectady, N. Y.	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,500
Scranton, Pa.	5,000	6,000	3,151	7,000	7,500
Seattle, Wash.	.....	4,000	2,499	4,500	5,000
Shreveport, La.	700	1,250	.....	1,250	1,500
Sioux City, Ia.	420	1,025	.....	1,400	2,500
Somerville, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000
South Bend, Ind.	.....	600	.....	1,200	2,000
South Bethlehem, Pa.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,300
South Norwalk, Conn.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000
Spokane, Wash.	.....	800	290	1,000	1,100
Springfield, Mass.	300	1,500	.....	3,500	6,000
Stamford, Conn.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500
Stockton, Cal.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000
Syracuse, N. Y.	5,000	10,000	4,285	.....	12,000
Tampa, Fla.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000
Toledo, Ohio	.....	3,000	2,450	5,000	7,500
Topeka, Kan.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000
Trenton, N. J.	1,500	4,000	.....	2,000	7,000
Troy, N. Y.	3,000	1,800	.....	4,000	3,000
Utica, N. Y.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,600
Waco, Tex.	.....	600	.....	1,000	1,500
Washington, D. C.	.....	5,000	4,046	6,000	10,000
Waterbury, Conn.	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,000
West New York, N. J.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500
Wheeling, W. Va.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000
Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	1,800	2,000	.....	8,000	3,000
Wilmington, Del.	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,500
Winthrop, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500
Woodbine, N. J.	2,000	2,100	.....	3,000	1,900
Worcester, Mass.	1,000	3,000	5,578	8,000	10,000
Yonkers, N. Y.	.....	3,000	.....	4,500	5,000
Youngstown, Ohio	.....	2,000	.....	4,500	5,000

[1] From the Census Report of 1910, showing number of persons claiming Yiddish as their mother-tongue together with their children. The remaining figures are estimates of the Jewish Encyclopedia in 1905, the American Jewish Year Book in 1907, and the Industrial Removal Office in 1912.

B. Jewish Immigration into the United States

The following tables give the main figures relating to the Jewish immigration to the United States from the year 1881 to June 30, 1918. For the earlier years, from 1881 to 1900, the results are only for the ports of New York, Philadelphia, and Baltimore; from 1899 onwards, the figures are from the reports of the Commissioner-General of Immigration. In some instances the figures refer only to the year 1916-1917, continuing those of previous issues of the Year Book.

Jewish Immigration, 1881-1900, through the Ports of New York, Philadelphia, and Baltimore

Year	Number Admitted	Year	Number Admitted
1881-84	74,310	1893	32,943
1885	19,611	1894	22,108
1886	29,658	1895	32,077
1887	27,468	1896	28,118
1888	31,363	1897	20,684
1889	23,962	1898	27,409
1890	34,303	1899[1]	16,021
1891	69,139	1900[1]	49,816
1892	60,325		
		Total	599,315

The complete statistics of immigration to the United States, as shown by the Commissioner-General's reports, are given below for the period 1899-1918. It will be seen that for this period of twenty years Jewish immigration has been approximately 1,548,600, amounting to 11 per cent of the total immigration.

[1] To July. Includes, for Philadelphia, the figures to Nov. 1.

NUMBER OF JEWISH IMMIGRANTS AND TOTAL NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES, 1899-1918

Year[1]	Jewish Immigrants	All Immigrants	Year[1]	Jewish Immigrants	All Immigrants
1899.....	37,415	311,715	1909.....	57,551	751,786
1900.....	60,764	448,572	1910	84,260	1,041,570
1901.....	58,098	487,918	1911.....	91,223	878,587
1902.....	57,688	648,743	1912.....	80,595	838,172
1903.....	76,203	857,046	1913.....	101,330	1,197,892
1904.....	106,236	812,870	1914.....	138,051	1,218,480
1905.....	129,910	1,026,499	1915.....	26,497	326,700
1906.....	153,748	1,100,735	1916.....	15,108	298,826
1907.....	149,182	1,285,349	1917.....	17,342	295,403
1908.....	103,387	782,870	1918.....	4,006	105,811
			Total..	1,548,594	13,715,544

Since 1908, the number of aliens leaving the United States is given as well as the number admitted. It will be observed that for the eleven years the total number of Jews returning is c. 49,090. Approximately 7 per cent of the Jews admitted left the United States. This figure contrasts strikingly with the number of immigrants of other nationalities that leave the United States over 30 per cent.

INCREASE THROUGH IMMIGRATION TO THE UNITED STATES, 1908-1918

Year[1]	Number Admitted		Number Departed		Net Increase	
	Jews	Total	Jews	Total	Jews	Total
1908.....	103,387	782,870	7,702	395,073	95,685	387,797
1909.....	57,551	751,786	6,105	225,802	51,446	525,984
1910.....	84,260	1,041,570	5,689	202,436	78,571	839,134
1911.....	91,223	878,587	6,401	295,666	84,822	582,921
1912.....	80,595	838,172	7,418	333,262	73,177	504,910
1913.....	101,330	1,197,892	6,697	308,190	94,633	889,702
1914.....	138,051	1,218,480	6,826	303,338	131,225	915.142
1915.....	26,497	326,700	1,524	204,074	24,973	122,626
1916.....	15,108	298,826	199	129,765	14,909	169,061
1917.....	17,342	295,403	329	66,277	17,013	229,126
1918.....	[2]4,006	[2]105,811	[3]200	[2]100,964	3,806	4,847
Total, 1908-1918..	719,350	7,736,097	49,090	2,564,847	670,260	5,171,250

[1] Year ending June 30.
[2] Months of May and June estimated.
[3] Estimated.

The Jewish immigration since 1881 is approximately 1,880,000 On the basis of the percentage leaving the United States since 1908, the total number departed during this period would be 150,000 leaving a net increase through immigration of 1,730,000.

Of interest in connection with the number of immigrants admitted are the data for those rejected on application for admission and those returned from the United States after admission. The figures are shown in the table below.

IMMIGRANTS DEBARRED AND DEPORTED

Year [1]	Number Debarred		Number Deported	
	Jews	Total	Jews	Total
1899–1910	10,785	116,255	1,303	12,177
1911	1,999	22,349	209	2,788
1912	1,064	16,057	191	2,456
1913	1,224	19,938	253	3,461
1914	2,506	33,041	317	4,137
1915	1,398	24,111	68	2,670
1916	949	18,867	79	2,906
1917	807	16,028	46	1,918
1918	[2]300	7,126	[2]20	1,670
Total, 1899–1918	20,832	273,772	2,486	34,183

[1] Year ending June 30.
[2] Estimated.

During a period of twenty years, the number of Jews rejected on application for landing was c. 20,800, or approximately 8 per cent of the total number of immigrants debarred. This is considerably less than the proportion which Jews form of the total immigration for the same period—10 per cent.

For the same period, the number of Jews returned after landing was c. 2486, or 8 per cent of the total number deported. This, again, is lower than the proportion of Jews in the total immigration.

IMMIGRATION 1917-1918

During the year ending June 30, 1918, there were admitted 4006 Jews. The number departing was c. 200. The net increase through migration was thus 3806. The net increase for 1916-1917 was 17,013. The figures for 1917-1918 as also those for the two previous years betray the influence of the European war on Jewish as on general immigration.

Below is shown the number of Jewish immigrants for the leading ports, according to the data supplied by The Jewish Immigration Bulletin. They are not the complete figures for the United States, and should not be compared in detail with the Government figures.

JEWISH IMMIGRATION AT LEADING PORTS

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1917

Ports	Number of Immigrants
New York	4,554
Seattle	1,272
San Francisco	827
Boston	85
Total, four ports	6,738

JEWISH IMMIGRATION AT LEADING PORTS BY COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1917

Countries	Port of New York	Total, four ports
Russia	3,849	5,802
Austria	65	66
Roumania	40	74
Other	[1]574	796
Total	4,528	6,738

[1] For New York, the other countries of origin given by a considerable number of immigrants are: England, 174; Turkey in Asia, 80; France, 29; Egypt, 8; Germany, 13; South America, 18; Scotland, 13; Holland, 18; Belgium, 2; Switzerland, 8; Ireland, 5; South Africa, 4; Sweden, 2; West Indies, 15; Norway, 1; Canada, 5; Denmark, 4; Persia, 10; Cuba, 1; Finland, 3; Spain, 6; Portugal, 5; Greece, 108; Turkey in Europe, 11; Servia, 10; Italy, 15; Syria, 1; Bulgaria, 5.

Complete data for the 1917-1918 immigration are not yet available. The significant facts descriptive of the immigrants, the countries of origin, and their distribution in the United States, are here reproduced for 1916-1917.

Immigrants Admitted to the United States and Departing Therefrom, by States, 1917

States Destination or Departure	Number Admitted		Number Departed		Net Increase	
	Jews	Total	Jews	Total	Jews	Total
California	417	16,354	46	4,208	371	12,146
Colorado	21	977	....	198	21	779
Connecticut	224	7,389	....	1,499	224	5,890
District of Columbia	31	772	....	229	31	543
Florida	15	4,369	....	2,388	15	1,981
Georgia	34	192	....	23	34	169
Illinois	1,096	10,690	4	2,182	1,092	8,508
Indiana	48	1,195	....	129	48	1,066
Iowa	49	1,335	....	312	49	1,023
Kansas	16	630	....	67	16	563
Kentucky	13	105	....	14	13	91
Louisiana	16	1,270	3	342	13	928
Maine	23	8,878	....	225	23	8,653
Maryland	91	911	....	158	91	753
Massachusetts	653	29,606	12	3,697	641	25,909
Michigan	1,669	26,407	5	1,170	1,664	25,237
Minnesota	392	6,412	1	748	391	5,664
Missouri	86	1,320	2	199	84	1,121
Montana	83	4,690	....	194	83	4,496
Nebraska	54	619	1	120	53	499
Nevada	....	381	....	129	....	252
New Hampshire	12	4,302	....	267	12	4,035
New Jersey	748	8,554	....	1,399	748	7,155
New York	9,438	84,639	238	20,377	9,200	64,262
North Carolina	11	132	....	12	11	120
North Dakota	33	1,848	....	165	33	1,683
Ohio	504	6,908	3	1,153	501	5,755
Oregon	35	1,878	....	187	35	1,691
Pennsylvania	816	14,603	10	3,318	806	11,285
Philippine Islands	....	20	....	15	....	5
Porto Rico	....	630	....	875	....	245*
Rhode Island	38	4,486	....	655	38	3,831
South Carolina	10	67	....	8	10	59
Tennessee	20	175	....	13	20	162
Texas	42	9,088	....	222	42	8,866
Utah	21	965	....	161	21	804
Vermont	14	2,193	....	204	14	1,989
Virginia	47	1,396	3	125	44	1,271
Virgin Islands	....	3	....	1	....	2
Washington	386	11,842	....	768	386	11,074
West Virginia	13	1,695	....	241	13	1,454
Wisconsin	84	2,297	....	329	84	1,968
Other States and Possessions	139	13,180	1	1,251	38	11,929
Not specified	....	.....	....	16,300	....	16,300*
Total	17,342	295,403	329	66,277	17,013	229,126

[1] Alabama, 8; Alaska, 1; Arizona, 1; Arkansas, 4; Delaware, 2; Hawaii, 4; Idaho, 2; Mississippi, 3; New Mexico, 1; Oklahoma, 6; South Dakota, 6; Wyoming, 1.

* Net decrease.

Immigrants Admitted to United States and Departing Therefrom, by Countries

Year Ending June 30, 1917

	Number Admitted		Number Departed		Net Increase	
	Jews	Total	Jews	Total	Jews	Total
Austria	99	857	2	126	97	731
Hungary	22	401	3	112	19	289
Belgium	7	398	....	15	7	383
Denmark	202	2,744	1	489	201	2,255
France, including Corsica	275	8,187	21	2,064	254	1,123
German Empire	91	1,857	....	315	91	1,542
Greece	875	23,974	1	2,034	874	21,940
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia	172	34,596	....	12,542	172	22,054
Netherlands	95	2,235	....	227	95	2,008
Roumania	21	66	6	16	15	50
Russian Empire	6,801	12,716	183	5,947	6,618	6,769
Sweden	52	6,368	....	969	52	5,399
United Kingdom	1,483	16,141	11	4,572	1,472	11,569
Other Europe	7	1,463	....	88	7	1,375
Total Europe	[1]10,271	[2]133,083	[3]229	[4]35,367	[5]10,043	[6]97,756
China	56	2,237	1	1,871	55	366
Japan	12	8,991	1	750	11	8,241
India	9	109	....	176	9	67*
Turkey in Asia	82	393	....	8	82	385
Other Asia	18	1,026	....	356	18	670
Total Asia	177	12,756	2	3,161	175	9,662

[1] Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro, 0; Norway, 16; Portugal, including Cape Verde and Azore Islands, 3; Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands, 25; Switzerland, 13; Turkey in Europe, 12.

[2] Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro, 151; Norway, 4659; Portugal, including Cape Verde and Azore Islands, 9975; Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands, 10,232; Switzerland, 911; Turkey in Europe, 152.

[3] Bulgaria, 1.

[4] Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro, 191; Norway, 1633; Portugal, including Cape Verde and Azore Islands, 1353; Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands, 2491; Switzerland, 159; Turkey in Europe, 24.

[5] Bulgaria, 1*; Norway, 16; Portugal, including Cape Verde and Azore Islands, 3; Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands, 25; Switzerland, 13; Turkey in Europe, 12.

[6] Norway, 3026; Portugal, including Cape Verde and Azore Islands, 8622; Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands, 7741; Switzerland, 752; Turkey in Europe, 128.

* Net decrease.

IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED TO UNITED STATES AND DEPARTING THEREFROM, BY COUNTRIES

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1917 (continued)

	Number Admitted		Number Departed		Net Increase	
	Jews	Total	Jews	Total	Jews	Total
Africa	113	566	8	108	105	458
Australia, Tasmania and New Zealand	26	1,014	7	382	19	632
British North America	6,347	105,399	19	18,994	6,328	86,405
Central America	20	2,078	2	530	18	1,548
Mexico	41	17,869	1	812	40	17,057
Pacific Islands (not specified)	4	128	....	35	4	93
South America	271	6,931	47	993	224	5,938
West Indies	71	15,507	14	5,891	57	9,616
Other Countries	1	77	....	....	1	78
Grand Total	17,342	295,403	329	66,277	17,014	229,233

SEX OF IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, 1917

Sex	Jews	Total
Male	8,982	174,479
Female	8,360	120,924
Total	17,342	295,403

AGE OF IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, 1917

	Jews	All
Under 14	4,911	47,467
14-44	10,991	214,616
45 and over	1440	33,320
Total	17,342	295,403

The larger percentage of women and children among Jewish immigrants is indicative of the permanent and family character of this immigration, an aspect which is further emphasized by the low percentage of Jewish immigrants departing from the United States.

C. Jewish Immigration into Canada

For a period of sixteen years, beginning July 1, 1900, the Jewish immigration into Canada was 75,808. The immigration during the past fiscal year, ending March 31, 1916, was 65.

Below are shown the yearly figures. It will be observed that during this period the Jewish immigration has amounted to approximately 10 per cent of the immigration from all countries exclusive of the United States and the United Kingdom, but less than 3 per cent of the total immigration.

Number of Jewish Immigrants and Total Number of Immigrants Admitted to Canada

Year[1]	Jewish Immigrants	Total Continental Immigrants, etc.[2]	All Immigrants
1901	2,765	19,352	49,149
1902	1,015	23,732	67,379
1903	2,066	37,099	128,364
1904	3,727	34,786	130,331
1905	7,715	37,364	146,266
1906	7,127	44,472	189,064
1907[3]	6,584	34,217	124,667
1908	7,712	83,975	262,469
1909	1,636	34,175	146,908
1910	3,182	45,206	208,794
1911	5,146	66,620	311,084
1912	5,322	82,406	354,237
1913	7,387	112,881	402,432
1914	11,252	134,726	384,878
1915	3,107	41,734	144,789
1916	65	2,936	48,537
Total	75,808	835,681	3,099,348

[1] Fiscal year ended June 30 for 1900-1906; thereafter March 31.
[2] Excluding immigration from the United States and the United Kingdom.
[3] Nine months ended March 31.

Canadian Immigration Figures

	Total	Jewish	% Jewish to all	% Jews to Non-Jews
Immigration, July 1, 190 to March 31, 1916.	3,099,348	75,808	2.45	2.0
Deportations, December, 1902 to March, 1916	11,718	159	1.3	1.4
Rejections, December, 1902 to March, 1916 ..	12,244	752	6.1	6.5

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ELEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE

OFFICERS AND EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

OFFICERS

PRESIDENT, LOUIS MARSHALL.

VICE-PRESIDENTS, CYRUS ADLER. JULIUS ROSENWALD.

TREASURER, ISAAC W. BERNHEIM.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

CYRUS ADLER (1919), Chairman ..... Philadelphia, Pa.
ISAAC W. BERNHEIM (1921) ..... Louisville, Ky.
HARRY CUTLER (1920) ..... Providence, R. I.
SAMUEL DORF (1921) ..... New York, N. Y.
JACOB H. HOLLANDER (1920) ..... Baltimore, Md.
JULIAN W. MACK (1919) ..... Chicago, Ill.
JUDAH L. MAGNES (1919) ..... New York, N. Y.
LOUIS MARSHALL (1920) ..... New York, N. Y.
JULIUS ROSENWALD (1921) ..... Chicago, Ill.
JACOB H. SCHIFF (1919) ..... New York, N. Y.
ISADOR SOBEL (1920) ..... Erie, Pa.
OSCAR S. STRAUS (1921) ..... New York, N. Y.
CYRUS L. SULZBERGER (1921) ..... New York, N. Y.
MAYER SULZBERGER (1921) ..... Philadelphia, Pa.
A. LEO WEIL (1919) ..... Pittsburgh, Pa.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY

HARRY SCHNEIDERMAN, 31 Union Square, W., New York City.

Telephone 3916 Stuyvesant.
Cable Address, "WISHCOM, New York."

MEMBERS AND DISTRICTS

Dist. I: Florida, Georgia, North Carolina, South Carolina. 4 members: Leonard Haas, Atlanta, Ga. (1922); Montague Triest, Charleston, S. C. (1918).

Dist. II: Alabama, Mississippi, Tennessee. 3 members: Otto Marx, Birmingham, Ala. (1918); Levi Rothenberg, Meridian, Miss. (1920); Nathan Cohn, Nashville, Tenn. (1918).

Dist. III: Arizona, Louisiana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Texas. 5 members: Maurice Stern, New Orleans, La. (1919); Isaac H. Kempner, Galveston, Tex. (1921).

Dist. IV: Arkansas, Colorado, Kansas, Missouri. 5 members: Morris M. Cohn, Little Rock, Ark. (1919); C. D. Spivak, Denver, Colo. (1918); Henry Wallenstein, Wichita, Kan. (1918); Jacob Billikopf, Kansas City, Mo. (1920).

Dist. V: California, Idaho, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, Washington. 7 members: Max C. Sloss, San Francisco, Cal. (1921); I. W. Hellman, Jr., San Francisco, Cal. (1922); Ben Selling, Portland, Ore. (1922); Emanuel Rosenberg, Seattle, Wash. (1919).

Dist. VI: Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wisconsin, Wyoming. 9 members: Henry M. Butzel, Detroit, Mich. (1919); Emanuel Cohen, Minneapolis, Minn. (1920); Victor Rosewater, Omaha, Neb. (1919); Nat. Stone, Milwaukee, Wis. (1922).

Dist. VII: Illinois. 8 members: A. G. Becker (1918); James Davis (1919); M. E. Greenebaum (1918); B. Horwich (1922); Julian W. Mack (1918); Julius Rosenwald (1920); Joseph Stolz (1919), all of Chicago, Ill.; W. B. Woolner, Peoria, Ill. (1921).

Dist. VIII: Indiana, Kentucky, Ohio, West Virginia. 6 members: Samuel E. Rauh, Indianapolis, Ind. (1920); Isaac W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky. (1922); J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O. (1921); David Philipson, Cincinnati, O. (1919); Edward M. Baker, Cleveland, O. (1918); Louis Horkheimer, Wheeling, W. Va. (1920).

Dist. IX. City of Philadelphia. 6 members: Cyrus Adler (1918); Ephraim Lederer (1922); B. L. Levinthal (1920); Louis E. Levy (1919); M. Rosenbaum (1920); Mayer Sulzberger (1918).

Dist. X: Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, Virginia. 5 members: Charles Van Leer, Seaford, Del. (1919); Fulton Brylawski, Washington, D. C. (1920); Jacob H. Hollander, Baltimore, Md. (1920); Siegmund B. Sonneborn, Baltimore, Md. (1920); E. N. Calisch, Richmond, Va. (1922).

Dist. XI: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont. 6 members: Isaac M. Ullman, New Haven, Conn. (1921); A. C. Ratchesky, Boston, Mass. (1922); Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I. (1921).

Dist. XII: New York City. 37 members: Isaac Allen (1920); Joseph Barondess (1919); S. Benderly (1920); Louis Borgenicht

(1920); Elias A. Cohen (1919); Samuel Dorf (1920); Julius J. Dukas (1919); Mrs. Wm. Einstein (1918); Harry Fischel (1920); William Fischman (1920); Israel Friedlaender (1919); Henry M. Goldfogle (1918); Jacob Kohn (1920); David Kornblueh (1920); Herbert H. Lehman (1918); Leo Lerner (1918); Adolph Lewisohn (1918); William Lieberman (1919); J. L. Magnes (1918); Louis Marshall (1920); H. Masliansky (1918); Jacob Massel (1918); H. Pereira Mendes (1918); Eugene Meyer, Jr. (1919); Leon Moisseiff (1918); S. Neumann (1920); S. Rottenberg (1920); Leon Sanders (1920); Jacob H. Schiff (1919); Bernard Semel (1919); P. A. Siegelstein (1920); Joseph Silverman (1920); I. M. Stettenheim (1920); Cyrus L. Sulzberger (1920); Israel Unterberg (1919); Felix M. Warburg (1918); Jacob Wertheim (1919).

Dist. XIII: New York (exclusive of the City). 3 members: Simon Fleischmann, Buffalo (1920); Benjamin M. Marcus, Olean (1921); Horace Wolf, Rochester (1918).

Dist. XIV: New Jersey and Pennsylvania (exclusive of Philadelphia). 4 members: Felix Fuld, Newark, N. J. (1919); Isaac W. Frank, Pittsburgh, Pa. (1922); Isador Sobel, Erie, Pa. (1921); A. Leo Weil, Pittsburgh, Pa. (1919).

Members-at-Large for 1918: Herman Bernstein, Nathan Bijur, Abram I. Elkus, Irving Lehman, Oscar S. Straus, all of New York City; Herbert Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Albert D. Lasker, Chicago, Ill.; Jacob M. Loeb, Chicago, Ill.; S. Marcus Fechheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Chas. Eisenman, Cleveland, O.; Albert W. Weil, New Haven, Conn.

DELEGATES FROM ORGANIZATIONS

Lee K. Frankel, National Conference of Jewish Charities.
Samuel C. Lamport, United Synagogue of America.

ELEVENTH ANNUAL MEETING

November 11, 1917

The Eleventh Annual Meeting of the American Jewish Committee was held at the Hotel Astor, New York City, on Sunday, November 11, 1917. Louis Marshall, Esq., presided, and the following members were present: Cyrus Adler, Isaac Allen, S. Benderly, Jacob Billikopf, Nathan Bijur, Louis Borgenicht, Samuel Dorf, Julius J. Dukas, S. Marcus Fechheimer, Harry Fischel, William Fischman, Simon Fleischmann, Isaac W. Frank, Lee K. Frankel, Israel Friedlaender, Felix Fuld, Leon Kamaiky, Jacob Kohn, David Kornblueh, Samuel C. Lamport, Ephraim Lederer, Irving Lehman, Louis E. Levy, William Lieberman, Julian W. Mack, J. L. Magnes, H. Masliansky, Jacob Massel, H. Pereira Mendes, Leon Moisseiff, S. Neumann, Morris Rosenbaum, Julius Rosenwald, Leon Sanders, Jacob H. Schiff, Bernard Semel, Joseph Silverman, Isador Sobel, Oscar S. Straus, Cyrus L. Sulzberger, Israel Unterberg, Charles Van Leer, and Felix M. Warburg.

Regrets at their inability to attend were received from: Isaac W. Bernheim, Fulton Brylawski, Henry M. Butzel, Emanuel Cohen, Nathan Cohn, Harry Cutler, James Davis, J. Walter Freiberg, Herbert Friedenwald, Henry M. Goldfogle, M. E. Greenebaum, Leonard Haas, Jacob H. Hollander, Louis Horkheimer, Henry S. Hutzler, Isaac H. Kempner, Herbert H. Lehman, Leo Lerner, Otto Marx, Victor Rosewater, Ben Selling, M. C. Sloss, C. D. Spivak, Maurice Stern, Joseph Stolz, Montague Triest, Isaac M. Ullman, A. Leo Weil, and Jacob Wertheim.

Death of Abram J. Katz

The President announced the death of Abram J. Katz, of Rochester, during the past week, and upon motion the following resolution was adopted unanimously by a rising vote:

> We learn with sorrow of the death of our esteemed associate and friend, Abram J. Katz, and pause in our deliberations to enter upon our minutes an expression of the deep regret that we all feel at the passing of this kind-hearted gentleman, this loyal Jew, and this public-spirited citizen, who was ever ready to respond to the voice of duty.

Report of the Executive Committee

The Executive Committee presented the following report:

TO THE MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE:

When the Committee met on November 12, 1916, it had completed ten years of its activity during all of which time our beloved country enjoyed the blessings of peace, both at home and with the other members of the family of nations. To-day we meet under entirely different circumstances. After patiently suffering many affronts and numerous acts of violence in defiance of the rights of our people, America has taken up arms in defence of its national integrity and honor, and has joined with the other nations that for the past three years have warred vigorously to safeguard their liberties.

As was confidently anticipated by all who knew of the American Jew's love for America, the many members of our faith who are serving the United States in important capacities, the thousands who, less conspicuously but as needfully, are helping to make up the rank and file of the Army and Navy,

and that great host of workers in civil life who are pursuing the every-day tasks which are vital to success bring conviction that the Jews of America are just as loyal to the ideals of the United States and just as eager to live and, if need be, to die for them as is any other of the component parts of our citizenship.

That our Government is convinced of this is evidenced by the eminent positions of trust and responsibility to which our brethren have been called. Among them are to be found several of the members of our organization and of our Executive Committee who have conspicuously aided the Government in the work of the Council of National Defence and of its Executive Board, in the Liberty Loan Committee, entrusted with the placing of the Government's War Loans, and in the drafting of the Soldiers and Sailors' Allowance Compensation and Insurance Act, and in many other ways. Our coreligionists throughout the country have shown commendable interest and industry in connection with the launching of the two gigantic loans, as a result of which our armed forces will be completely and generously equipped, and thanks to which the greatest war of history will be brought to a speedy and successful conclusion which shall add new guarantees to human liberty, for all time destroy autocracy and upon such terms as we trust and pray will leave no seed for a future harvest of blood.

It is not at this moment known how many of our young men are serving in the United States Army and Navy. But unquestionably it is far above our proportion of the population. Of those above draft age many are serving the nation as volunteers in Washington and elsewhere in all kinds of military and civil activities.

Upon those who stay at home devolves a special duty toward our coreligionists who are to bear the brunt of the battle. We must do everything in our power to extend to them such aid and comfort as will in a measure mitigate their physical hardships and will encourage and hearten them to endure privation and suffering. Your Committee is happy to report that this necessary and helpful work is being undertaken by an organization which was instituted with the help of members of your body and the present head of which is a member of your Executive Committee. The Jewish Board for Welfare Work in the United States Army and Navy was formed almost immediately after the declaration by our Government that a state of war existed. It is composed of representatives of the following organizations:

Agudath ha-Rabbonim,
Central Conference of American Rabbis,
Council of Jewish Women,
Council of Y. M. H. and Kindred Associations,
Independent Order B'Nai Brith,
Independent Order Brith Abraham,
Jewish Chautauqua Society,
Jewish Publication Society of America,
National Federation of Temple Sisterhoods,
New York Board of Jewish Ministers,
Order Brith Abraham,
Union of American Hebrew Congregations,
Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations,
United Synagogue of America.

At a meeting on April 15, 1917, your Executive Committee adopted a resolution expressing its willingness to co-operate with the Board and favoring the passage by Congress of a bill

providing for twenty chaplains-at-large in the Army. Of this number it is expected that several will be Jewish ministers. Thanks to this bill, which became a law during the closing hours of the past session of Congress, the spiritual welfare of Jewish young men in the military forces of the Government will be ministered to by rabbis just as the spiritual welfare of non-Jews is safeguarded by clergymen of the Christian churches.

Your Committee has recently been informed by the Alliance Israélite Universelle, that a number of the leading Jews of France are planning to establish in Paris a social center for American soldiers of our faith, where they could attend to their correspondence, read newspapers and books, and meet with French Jews who would interest themselves in our compatriots. The Alliance itself has generously offered the use of a part of its building for this center.

Your Committee believes that an effort should be made to collect and record as much statistical and other information with regard to the participation of Jews in the military and civilian activities of the United States in connection with the war as is possible to procure. With this end in view an arrangement has been made with the Jewish Publication Society of America, the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, the American Jewish Historical Society, and other organizations to prepare the material for a monograph on the Jews in the wars of the United States with special attention to the present war. In this work the Committee itself and also its Bureau of Statistics is to co-operate. Your Committee feels certain that the possession of adequate information of this character will be of interest to all Jews.

Russia

At the Tenth Annual Meeting, your Committee, in its report, was silent as to the condition of our brethren in the Russian empire. It was impossible to describe the misery of our coreligionists which was, we venture to say, well known not only to Jews but to all people. As was pointed out in the Committee's publication "The Jews in the Eastern War Zone," the wretched condition of our brethren was due in large measure to the exceptional status which they occupied before the war. The conditions never looked more hopeless than in the winter of 1916, but the war, which so amply demonstrated the inhumanity of the condition of subjugation under which the Jews suffered, also demonstrated the inefficiency and corruption which honeycombed the Russian Government and which threatened to betray the Russian people. A radical and thorough-going change was inevitable, and it came in the guise of the almost miraculous revolution which electrified the world in the spring of the present year.

Your Committee greeted the event with great rejoicing. On March 21, 1917, the President, in the name of the Committee, sent the following cablegram to Prof. Paul Miliukov, the then Minister for Foreign Affairs in the Provisional Government established by the Revolution:

> Every Jew hails free Russia's advent with prayer, thanksgiving and pledges for co-operation. The ideal of human rights now proclaimed by you and your associates with the voice of liberty has caused the horrible spectre of absolutism to vanish forever and the true Russia long hidden from the world to rise triumphant.

The tremendous upheaval caused by the Revolution naturally resulted in great confusion and in the attempt on the part of various groups to dominate the Government. Just at the time when our country formally recognized that a state of war between the United States and Germany existed, and pledged its all to help put an end to the conditions which brought about the greatest war in history, Russia, one of the allies upon whose assistance a great deal of reliance had been placed, became the scene of internal dissension which threatened to nullify this assistance and to place upon the other allies, including the United States, the tremendous burden of supplying the deficiency threatened to be created by Russia's defection. Rumors of a propaganda for the conclusion of a separate peace between Russia and the Central Powers reached this country, and caused a great deal of anxiety among the friends of the Russian people. Your Committee felt moved to express to our coreligionists in Russia this anxiety and the view that such a separate peace was regarded by the Committee as disastrous not only for the Jews, but also for the whole Russian people. At the suggestion of the Committee our Department of State sent on April, 1917, the following cablegram to Prof. Miliukov:

> American Jewry is alarmed by reports that certain elements are urging separate peace between Russia and Central Powers. A separate peace may, in our opinion, lead to the ultimate restoration of an autocratic Government and the degradation of the Russian Jews below even their former deplorable condition. We are confident Russian Jewry are ready for the greatest sacrifices in support of the present democratic Government as the only hope for the future of Russia and its people. American Jewry holds itself ready to co-operate with its Russian brethren in this great movement.

To this cablegram, Prof. Miliukov replied as follows:

> The Russian Provisional Government is very appreciative of the sympathy which the authorized representatives of American Jewish citizens are so good as to accord to its effort to assure the triumph of the great principles of democracy, of liberty, and of equality of all Russian citizens, without distinction of nationality or religion.
>
> As regards the uncertainty shown by the American Jewry on account of the rumors of agitation of certain elements for a separate peace, I can assure them that these rumors are wholly without foundation; no Russian party, whatever its political program, has contemplated or could contemplate the eventuality of a separate peace with the foreign aggressor.
>
> The great danger which menaces new Russia and the entire world, if heed should be paid to the efforts which have for their end the maintenance of the fearful German militarism, is only too well known here.

In May of this year it was suggested by a number of European Jewish organizations that a commission made up of representatives of several Jewish national organizations of the allied countries be sent to Russia to greet the Provisional Government in the name of the Jews of these countries and to endeavor to impress upon our Jewish coreligionists in Russia the necessity for Russia's vigorous participation in the war.

Your Committee deemed conditions in Russia too confused for such a step, and advised against the plan which was subsequently abandoned.

Following the Revolution, the censorship which had formerly prevailed, with the result that very little authentic information with regard to many Russian matters, especially such as concerned the Jews, was permitted to reach the United States,

was relaxed and subsequently abolished altogether. In view of this fact, your Committee discontinued its work in the direction of having the Russian newspapers and magazines read and pertinent information extracted and published.

Memorandum on Jewish Disabilities in Russia

Last year your Committee reported that it had in contemplation the preparation of a memorandum on Jewish disabilities in various belligerent countries, so that it might be in position to appeal for the amelioration of these conditions, should an opportunity arise during the war, or in connection with an eventual peace conference. Your Committee is now happy to report that such a memorandum, confined, however, to the Russian empire, has been completed.

The memorandum will make up a book of more than 500 pages. It will give the historical background of anti-Jewish legislation in Russia, and will show how the various restrictive laws originated and how they were developed and interpreted by judicial decisions and administrative regulations. The book will expose the whole fabric of legal persecution and restriction in various fields of life and activity; in separate chapters it will bring out clearly and graphically the net of laws and administrative orders which rendered the lives of the Jews of Russia so miserable that one might well believe the charge that the Russian reactionaries' mode of solving the Jewish question was truly expressed in the well-known formula: one-third to be converted to the Greek Church; one-third to emigrate to America; and one-third to die of starvation in Russia.

The book will contain chapters on the legal restrictions respecting domicile, education, land-holding, commercial pur-

suits, professions, agriculture, etc. In every case there will be exact quotations from the statutes, the history of the events which led up to their enactment, an account of the important decisions of the Russian Senate respecting the application of the law, and a survey of its effect upon its victims. Your Committee feels satisfied that the publication of this work will serve to show the world the enormous stride towards civilization which is certain to result from the abolition of the special laws against the Jews brought about by the Russian Revolution.

Your Committee also has in its possession considerable information with respect to Roumania and other countries in which the status of the Jews differs from that of the general population.

International Jewish Conference

Shortly after our country entered into the war against the German empire, your Committee was invited to send delegates to a conference of representatives of Jewish organizations in allied countries which it was proposed to convene in a European city. The purpose of this conference was to discuss the situation of the Jews in various countries and if possible to reach an agreement as to the action to be taken by Jewish organizations on behalf of our coreligionists.

Your Committee did not consider the time opportune for this conference, declined the invitation, and advised against the project. Shortly after this correspondence took place, the Russian Revolution occurred. This was another argument against the plan advanced, which was thereupon abandoned.

Palestine

In the spring of this year, the attention of your Committee was referred to a cablegram from Dr. M. Nordau and Prof.

Yahuda, of Madrid, Spain, stating that they had received reports about the wholesale massacre of the Jews of Palestine. The cablegram stated further that the writers had approached the Spanish Government, and suggested that the Jewish organizations in America cable to the king of Spain pleading for his intervention and that the diplomatic representatives of the neutral states be asked to call the attention of their respective Governments to this matter.

Your Committee transmitted to the Department of State the information received from Doctors Nordau and Yahuda. Our Government had already been informed of the situation, had directed our minister to Sweden to request the Swedish Government to lodge a protest against the alleged atrocities with the Government of Turkey and her allies. The Spanish Government also entered a protest through its ambassador at Constantinople. There has been no further communication on the subject, nor has there been any official confirmation of the reports referred to.

Morocco

That the condition of the Jews in Morocco is improving and is about to be placed on a firm legal basis is indicated by the statement of General Lyautey, recently Minister of War of France, and again Resident-General of the Protectorate of Morocco, that he intends to prosecute vigorously the work initiated by him before the war, to define the legal status of the Jews as French citizens and in this way put an end to their legal persecution at the hands of native tribunals. Recently, in a letter to Prof. Nahum Slouschz, whose explorations in Morocco and other regions of North Africa have contributed

valuable information concerning the Jews in those regions, General Lyautey stated that he intends to prosecute Jewish reforms in the most vigorous manner.

International Pro-Falasha Committee

It will be recalled that shortly after the outbreak of the European war, the Committee agreed to co-operate with the International Pro-Falasha Committee in the work of ministering to the economic needs of the Jews of Abyssinia and in the educational work which the Pro-Falasha Committee had undertaken in that country under the supervision of Dr. Jacques Faitlovitch. The Committee at that time appropriated the sum of $5000 for this work, and agreed to supervise the collection of annual subscriptions to this work made by American Jews. Due, however, to the war, it was not possible for Dr. Faitlovitch to proceed to Abyssinia.

Jewish Orphan Asylum, Sofia, Bulgaria

Due to the existing state of war, your Committee was unable to transmit to the Jewish Orphan Asylum, Queen Eleonore, of Sofia, Bulgaria, the annual appropriation of $500 for the years 1916 and 1917. This money is being held to the credit of the institution, and will be transmitted at the earliest opportunity.

Immigration

When the Committee met last year, the bill restricting immigration to the United States by the imposition of a literacy test had been passed by the House of Representatives, and was ready for action by the Senate at the succeeding

session of Congress in December, 1916. Your Committee reported that it had been active in endeavoring to mitigate the harshness of the literacy test provision and in having certain other amendments introduced which would secure for the immigrant a full measure of consideration in the operation of the law. At the same time your Committee persisted in opposing the passage of the bill because of the literacy test.

On January 8, 1917, the Senate by a vote of fifty-six to ten passed the immigration bill, which was then sent to the President for his signature. The President returned the bill without his approval and accompanied by the following broad-minded veto message:

> I very much regret to return this bill without my signature. In most of the provisions of the bill I should be very glad to concur, but I cannot rid myself of the conviction that the literacy test constitutes a radical change in the policy of the nation which is not justified in principle.
>
> It is not a test of character, or of quality, or of personal fitness, but would operate in most cases merely as a penalty for lack of opportunity in the country from which the alien seeking admission came.
>
> The opportunity to gain an education is in many cases one of the chief opportunities sought by the immigrant in coming to the United States, and our experience in the past has not been that the illiterate immigrant is as such an undesirable immigrant. Tests of quality and of purpose cannot be objected to on principle, but tests of opportunity surely may be.
>
> Moreover, if this test might be equitably insisted on, one of the exceptions proposed to its application involves a provision which might lead to very delicate and hazardous diplomatic situations. . . . .

Despite this disapproval of the President, the bill was passed by both Houses by what was claimed to be the two-thirds majorities required by the Constitution, although some doubt has been expressed upon this point.

The Committee succeeded, after various hearings before the Committee of the House of Representatives and conferences and correspondence with members of Congress, in securing a modification of the literacy test, for the purpose of exempting from its provisions those who were subject to discrimination because of their race or faith in the lands of their nativity. The adoption of this amendment affords renewed evidence of the spirit of justice which permeates the American people, and is an eloquent recognition by the Congress of the United States of the right of asylum. It reads:

That the following classes of persons shall be exempt from the operation of the literacy test, to wit: All aliens who shall prove to the satisfaction of the proper immigration officer or to the Secretary of Labor that they are seeking admission to the United States to avoid religious persecution in the country of their last permanent residence, whether such persecution be evidenced by overt acts or by laws or governmental regulations that discriminate against the alien or the race to which he belongs because of his religious faith.

After the bill had passed the House of Representatives, the Senate undertook to amend it by the insertion of a clause in Section 3 of the act, which excluded from admission to the United States, among others, "the natives of any country, province or dependency situate on the Continent of Asia west of the one hundred and tenth meridian of longitude east from Greenwich and east of the fiftieth meridian of longitude east from Greenwich, except that portion of said territory situate

between the fiftieth and sixty-fourth meridians of longitude east from Greenwich and the twenty-fourth and thirty-eighth parallels of latitude north."

Although this clause purported to deal with any country, province, or dependency situated on the Continent of Asia, the boundaries of latitude and longitude which were specified included a substantial part of European Russia. They also embraced the most civilized parts of Siberia, including the cities of Tomsk, Tobolsk and Irkutsk, its chief commercial centers. The passage of this clause in the form in which it was adopted by the Senate would, under the then existing relations between the United States and Russia, have been most unfortunate. It would have afforded Russia a convincing argument against the making of a new treaty with the United States in lieu of that which had been abrogated, and would have embarrassed the United States in its efforts to enforce the principles laid down in 1912 and 1916 in the political platforms of the Democratic, Republican, and Progressive parties in respect to the *sine qua non* of such a treaty. It would have been argued, had this clause been adopted, that the United States was discriminating against natives of the Russian empire. In consequence of the arguments presented on behalf of the Committee, the proposed clause was amended so as to eliminate any territory belonging to the Russian empire, both in Europe and Asia.

Happily the recent march of history will in all likelihood render these amendments comparatively unimportant, but under the conditions which existed at the time of the passage of the act they were of primary importance.

It has not been possible, due to the immense falling-off in the number of immigrants because of the war, to observe the operation of the literacy test, or to arrive at any conclusions as to its consequences. The Revolutionary Government in Russia has by a single stroke abolished all the onerous and humiliating restrictions which had for generations rendered the life of the Russian Jew so wretched. It is a question whether this action will bring about such a modification in the situation of the Jewish population in Russia as will curtail immigration from that source, which for several decades has contributed the bulk of Jewish immigrants to the United States. It is to be hoped at least that the removal of educational restrictions will reduce to a minimum the number of Jewish immigrants from Russia who would not be able to pass the literacy test. At the present abnormal time it is impossible to make any forecasts as to the immigration of Jews to this country.

Jewish Congress

Last year your Committee reported that, following a number of conferences with other organizations, it had agreed to participate in the convening of an American Jewish Congress for which the date originally set was September 2, 1917. Your Committee was invited to nominate six delegates to the Congress, but due to its postponement from September 2 to November 18, and subsequently to the close of hostilities, the Executive Committee has deferred such nomination.

United States Civil Service Commission Circular

In February of this year the attention of your Committee was called to the fact that in a circular issued by the United States Civil Service Commission regarding an examination for

"Clerk qualified in modern language (male)" a statement appeared that "preference will be given to eligibles . . . . who are under no disability to visit the Russian Empire." The President of your Committee immediately addressed a communication to the Civil Service Commission asserting that such a statement "constitutes a disregard of the declared policy of the United States and a tacit recognition of the discrimination practised against a part of our citizenship by the Government of Russia."

In response to this protest, the Committee was informed that the objectionable language would be omitted in future editions of the circular. This was done.

Pennsylvania Civil Rights Law

Your Committee wishes to call to your attention the passage by the Legislature of the State of Pennsylvania of a law "to prevent the publication and distribution of discriminating matter against any religious sect, creed, class, denomination or nationality and to punish the same." It is similar in aim to the amendment to the Civil Rights Law adopted by the New York Legislature at the instance of this Committee several years ago. The Pennsylvania Law prohibits the publication by any person connected with any public place of accommodation, resort, or amusement "intended or calculated to discriminate or actually discriminating against any religious sect, creed, class, denomination or nationality . . . . in the matter of furnishing or neglecting or refusing to furnish to them" the accommodations of such places. The person who is guilty of the violation of this law is liable to a penalty of not less than $100 and not more than $500 "to be recovered by the person

aggrieved thereby," and will be guilty of a misdemeanor carrying a fine of not less than $100 or more than $500 or imprisonment from thirty to ninety days, or both fine and imprisonment.

Bureau of Jewish Statistics and Research

During the past year the Bureau of Jewish Statistics and Research of the Committee, which is maintained with the co-operation of the New York Foundation, has been engaged mainly in the work of making a census of Jewish religious organizations in the United States. The work was done at the request of the Bureau of the Census of the Department of Commerce, which is engaged in taking a religious census of the country. Dr. Samson D. Oppenheim, the Director of the Bureau, was appointed special agent of the Bureau of the Census, and was authorized to collect certain information with regard to Jewish congregations throughout the country. The work of collecting the data has occupied the Bureau for the past seven months, and Dr. Oppenheim is now proceeding to tabulate the information gathered. The Bureau took advantage of this opportunity to collect, besides the information desired by the Government, a great volume of other data which will be of considerable value as the basis of a more reliable estimate of the Jewish population of the United States than has thus far been possible.

The Bureau of Statistics has also collected information respecting the operation of the draft law upon the Jewish population, and is now engaged in supplementing this with other facts respecting the participation of the Jews of the country in the war.

The American Jewish Year Book, 5678, the nineteenth issue of that publication, issued by the Jewish Publication Society of America, which has received much favorable comment, was prepared under the direction of the Bureau of Statistics. Besides the permanent lists of Events for the year, National Organizations, New Local Organizations, Rabbis and Instructors, Jewish Periodicals, the usual calendars, and the section on statistics, the Year Book has several interesting special features. Among these is an extensive survey of the Jews of Latin America by Harry O. Sandberg, Assistant Trade Expert of the Pan-American Union, an article on Jewish rights at International Congresses by Max J. Kohler, an account of the steps taken in this country on behalf of Jewish war relief work which was prepared in the office of the Committee, and an article on the new English translation of the Bible recently published by the Jewish Publication Society of America after many years of preparation. In addition to these features, there have been incorporated in the Year Book a Jewish Calendar for one hundred years and several interesting tables with regard to Jews in American universities. The Year Book contains also in permanent form the Tenth Annual Report of the American Jewish Committee.

Meetings

Meetings of your Executive Committee have been held on the following dates: December 17, February 11, April 15, May 16, June 20, September 23, and November 10.

Deaths

Your Committee reports with great sorrow the death on December 27, 1916, of Moses R. Walter, a member-at-large

from the State of Maryland, and on March 8, 1917, of Ceasar Cone, of Greensboro, a representative of the State of North Carolina. Your Executive Committee at its meeting on April 15 adopted the following resolutions expressive of its sentiments:

> The Committee records its sense of loss in the death of Moses R. Walter, of Baltimore, Md., who was a member-at-large since November, 1913, prior to which date he was chairman of the Baltimore Advisory Council of the Committee for several years. Mr. Walter's learning, experience, and influence as one of the foremost members of the bar of his State were always at the call of the Committee and he manifested a deep interest in all the details of its work. His loss has deprived the Committee of an active worker and friend.
>
> The Committee has learned with sorrow of the death of Ceasar Cone, a member from Greensboro, N. C., who was an active colaborer of the Committee since his election on January 1, 1909. Every call made upon him for assistance met with a wholehearted and immediate response, and he made many sacrifices to participate in the councils and to co-operate in the work of the Committee. His affability, courtesy and modest demeanor will be ever remembered by all who knew him. In him the Committee has lost a willing and industrious member and a sincere friend and well-wisher.

Your Committee reports with sorrow the death on September 30, 1917, of Isaac N. Seligman, of New York. Mr. Seligman, though not a member of the Committee, was a generous contributor to its funds for many years, and responded promptly whenever called upon for co-operation.

The Committee is pained to report the recent death of Samuel I. Hyman, of New York, a representative of the Jewish Community (Kehillah) on the Committee. Mr. Hyman

was for a number of years an active and helpful member of both the Jewish Community of New York City and of the larger community of the United States and was a fine type of an American Jew who, while a strict observer of the traditions of Judaism, was at the same time a loyal and patriotic citizen.

Removal of Offices

During the year the offices of the Committee and the Bureau of Statistics, which were formerly in the Hebrew Charities Building, 356 Second Avenue, New York City, were removed to 31 Union Square, West, as your Committee found that more space was needed than could be provided in the Charities Building.

Finances

A statement of the receipts from the various districts follows:

District	Sustaining Members	Contributing Members	Total Amount
I	$15.00	$42.00	$57.00
II		27.00	27.00
III	135.00	71.00	206.00
IV	202.00	119.00	321.00
V	165.00	104.00	269.00
VI	220.00	117.50	337.50
VII	1,385.00	133.00	1,518.00
VIII	330.00	182.50	512.50
IX	1,000.00	102.00	1,102.00
X	260.00	56.00	316.00
XI	286.32	83.00	369.32
XII	7,835.77	221.75	8,057.52
XIII	100.00	55.00	155.00
XIV	189.00	151.00	340.00
	$12,123.09	$1,464.75	$13,587.84

A statement of receipts and disbursements follows:

RECEIPTS

Balance on Hand, November 1, 1916	$2,035.86
Contributing Members	1,457.75
Sustaining Members	12,967.33
Unexpended Balance from "The Jews in the Eastern War Zone" Fund	1,245.60
Appropriated from Emergency Trust Fund for Preparation of Memorandum of Jewish Disabilities in Russia	4,250.00
Total to be Accounted for	$21,956.54

DISBURSEMENTS

Salaries		$4,072.00
Postage		247.18
Books and Periodicals		50.81
Stationery and Printing:		
Reprint of 9th Annual Report	$ 86.20	
10th Annual Report	293.91	
Miscellaneous	168.89	
		549.00
Telephone and Telegraph		222.54
General Expense		411.98
Furniture and Fixtures		228.89
Rent		665.00
Clipping Service		223.80
Temporary Clerical Help		84.75
		$6,755.95

Meetings:			
10th Annual Meeting	$212.60		
Pro-rata Share Hotel Astor Conference	35.00		
Executive Committee Meetings	25.00		
		272.60	
Bureau of Statistics		2,000.00	
Transportation		123.02	
Membership Campaign		501.26	
Printing and Distributing Committee's Edition of "Jewish Disabilities in the Balkan States," by Max J. Kohler, Esq.		211.50	
Russian Information Bureau		751.49	
Memorandum on Jewish Disabilities in Russia		6,153.03	
			$10,012.90
Total Disbursements			$16,768.85
Balance Unexpended			5,187.69
			$21,956.54

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

Cash:		
Petty Cash Fund	$50.00	
Union Exchange National Bank	600.00	
Balance with Treasurer	4,537.69	
		$5,187.69
Balance in Income and Expenditure Account		$5,187.69

During the past summer your Committee had printed a pamphlet entitled "The American Jewish Committee; A Brief Statement of its Organization, Aims and Work" and sent a copy of this pamphlet together with a letter to a considerable list of persons with a view to securing additional Contributing Members. In view of the present state of affairs and of the many calls which are being made upon the generosity of the Jewish people, the results of this campaign are to be regarded as gratifying. The following is a memorandum of the new contributors secured in this way:

MEMORANDUM OF NEW CONTRIBUTORS

Number	Contribution	Total
49	$ 1.00	$ 49.00
1	1.50	1.50
31	2.00	62.00
1	2.50	2.50
21	3.00	63.00
51	5.00	255.00
21	10.00	210.00
1	12.00	12.00
8	25.00	200.00
184		$855.00

MEMBERSHIP

Your Committee begs to report that Messrs. Felix Fuld, of Newark, New Jersey, Jacob M. Loeb, of Chicago, and Irving Lehman, of New York, who were elected to membership at your last annual meeting have agreed to serve. The vacancy in District X caused by the resignation of Dr. Harry Friedenwald was referred to the Advisory Council of that District, which elected Mr. Siegmund B. Sonneborn to fill the vacancy.

Your Committee did not deem it opportune to take any action towards putting into operation the modifications in the apportionment of members agreed upon at the special meeting of the General Committee held on May 14, 1916, pending a new estimate of the Jewish population of the United States by the Bureau of Statistics of the Committee. It is expected that such an estimate will be completed within the next few months, when your Committee will immediately set about to make the changes decided upon.

The terms of the following members expire this year:

District	I.	Leonard Haas, Atlanta.
District	III.	Leon M. Jacobs, Phoenix.
		J. H. Stolper, Muskogee.
District	V.	Harris Weinstock, San Francisco.
		Ben Selling, Portland.
District	VI.	Max Landauer, Milwaukee.
District	VII.	Bernard Horwich, Chicago.
District	VIII.	I. W. Bernheim, Louisville.
District	IX.	Ephraim Lederer, Philadelphia.
District	X.	Henry S. Hutzler, Richmond.
District	XI.	Lee M. Friedman, Boston.
District	XIV.	I. W. Frank, Pittsburgh.

Successors are also to be chosen at this meeting to the following members of the Executive Committee whose terms expire on January 1, 1918:

Isaac W. Bernheim, Julius Rosenwald,
Samuel Dorf, Cyrus L. Sulzberger,
Mayer Sulzberger.

Your Committee recommends the election of the following as members-at-large:

Herman Bernstein, New York City.
Nathan Bijur, New York City.
Abram I. Elkus, New York City.
Charles Eisenman, Cleveland.
S. Marcus Fechheimer, Cincinnati.
Herbert Friedenwald, Baltimore.
Albert D. Lasker, Chicago.
Irving Lehman, New York City.
Jacob M. Loeb, Chicago.
Oscar S. Straus, New York City.
Aaron Waldheim, St. Louis.
Albert W. Weil, New Haven.

Action on the Report, Etc.

Upon motion, the report of the Executive Committee was received.

The report of the Bureau of Statistics and Research was presented by Dr. Cyrus Adler, the chairman of the committee in charge of the Bureau.

Mr. Louis E. Levy, President of the Jewish Community of Philadelphia, presented a report on behalf of that organization which is printed as an appendix to this report.

Dr. J. L. Magnes, Chairman of the Executive Committee of the Jewish Community of New York City, made a verbal report of the work of that organization during the past year,

and stated that he would present a formal report in time for publication.

Resolution of Loyalty

The President on behalf of the Executive Committee introduced the following resolution, which was adopted unanimously by a rising vote:

> It seems fitting that at this the Eleventh Annual Meeting of the American Jewish Committee—the first since our entrance into the war—at which are gathered representatives from all parts of the county, expression be given to the love, the devotion, the gratitude, and the loyalty which fill our hearts and souls toward the United States of America, the land where we were born or which with open arms adopted us, the sacred shrine of liberty and equality, where tyranny cannot exist, where human rights have ever been triumphantly maintained, and where justice and righteousness have reached their highest development. We recognize in the war, in which the entire American people is now engaged, a condition unsought but inevitable, a conflict willfully and deliberately thrust upon a peace-loving nation that dreamt not of spoils or conquest, and the direct consequences of machinations long concealed which threatened our repose, our independence, our honor, and even our cherished freedom.
>
> In common with our fellow-citizens of every race and creed, we renew our allegiance to our Government and to its flag which symbolize the most precious hopes of mankind; we pledge to them our unstinting and wholehearted support; and we dedicate to the perpetuation of American ideals and institutions, to the maintenance of the honor of our country and the preservation of the principles for which it stands, our lives, our possessions, and those we hold most dear, to the end that liberty shall not perish from the earth.

Upon motion of Mr. Dorf, it was resolved that a copy of the resolution be transmitted to the President of the United States.

Place of Twelfth Annual Meeting

A communication was presented from the Chamber of Commerce of the City of Philadelphia inviting the American Jewish Committee to hold its next annual meeting in that city.

After discussion, it was resolved that it was not advisable to decide upon the place for the next annual meeting so long in advance, and that the matter be left to the discretion of the Executive Committee.

Statistics of Jews in Military and Naval Service

The matter of collecting complete and accurate statistics of Jews in the military and naval service of the United States was discussed, and, upon motion, it was resolved that the Bureau of Statistics be directed to make every effort to secure data of this character, and that the Executive Committee be empowered to appropriate for this work such a sum as it may deem proper for its efficient prosecution.

Patriotic Education

Discussion was had as to the greater necessity for promoting education in the ideals and principles underlying American institutions and particularly as to the issues involved in the present war.

Upon motion, it was resolved that the Executive Committee be directed to consider and to put into effect means for promoting educational activities in this direction either by the

independent action of the Committee or by co-operation with other agencies devoted to the same objects.

Roumania

The following communication from Dr. P. A. Siegelstein, President of the American Union of Roumanian Jews, was presented:

LOUIS MARSHALL, ESQ.,
PRESIDENT, AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE.

Dear Sir:

Having learned through the medium of the press of the annual convention of your Committee, I hasten to write these few lines in the name of the American Union of Roumanian Jews, a national organization with branches all over the Union and Canada, and to respectfully submit for your consideration and action:

First: The present status of the Jew in Roumania.

Second: The advisability of appealing to our Government in his behalf.

The plight of the Jews in Roumania is more pitiful from every standpoint, civic or economic, than that of any of our brethren in any part of the war zone. Figures of speech are not powerful and adequate to describe it; and yet, for reasons unknown, whenever and wherever we made an attempt to bring the matter to the attention of our American coreligionists, and through them to our Government, we were told and warned not to say or publish anything derogatory to Roumania, this being inadvisable, she being one of our allies.

Moreover, we are to be satisfied and content because $75,000 was sent to Roumania, which under the best of circumstances is only like a drop in the ocean and entirely

insufficient to cope with the situation or satisfy the imperious hunger of the 250,000 Jews in Roumania.

The method of persecution, oppression, ill-treatment and abuse, of our unfortunate brethren adopted by the authorities, both civil and military, are such that tend to exterminate and annihilate them long before the war will be over, and when will we consider the time opportune to appeal to our Government to intervene in their behalf in order to bring about their emancipation and attain for them the right to live as free men.

Trusting that you will seriously consider my appeal and take such immediate step in the matter as you may deem proper to bring about the desired result, I beg to remain,

Respectfully yours,

(Signed) Dr. P. A. Siegelstein, *President.*

The President, on behalf of the Executive Committee, announced that this subject was engaging the earnest attention of the Committee.

Discrimination by Government Contractors Against Jewish Carpenters

Dr. H. P. Mendes, on behalf of a Conference of delegates of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations, the Union of Orthodox Rabbis of America, the New York Board of Rabbis, and the New York Board of Jewish Ministers, drew the attention of the Committee to the anti-Jewish attitude of contractors engaged in building cantonments for the United States Government in the matter of advertising for and employing carpenters. The President stated that this matter had already been taken up by the Executive Committee with the Secretary of War and was receiving due consideration.

Elections

The Committee on Nominations made the following recommendations:

For officers:

For President: Louis Marshall.

For Vice-Presidents: Cyrus Adler and Julius Rosenwald.

For Treasurer: Isaac W. Bernheim.

For members of the Executive Committee to serve for three years from January 1, 1918:

Isaac W. Bernheim, Julius Rosenwald,
Samuel Dorf, Cyrus L. Sulzberger,
Mayer Sulzberger.

To fill expired terms or vacancies:

District I. Leonard Haas, Atlanta, Georgia, to be re-elected for term expiring 1922.

Bernard M. Cone, Greensboro, North Carolina, to succeed Ceasar Cone (deceased), for term expiring 1921.

District III. Bernard M. Friedman, Tucson, Arizona, to succeed Leon M. Jacobs, Phoenix, Arizona, for term expiring 1922.

Marion M. Travis, Tulsa, Oklahoma, to succeed Jacob H. Stolper, Muskogee, Oklahoma, for term expiring 1922.

District IV. Henry Wallenstein, Wichita, Kansas, to fill vacancy existing in State of Kansas for term expiring 1918.

District V.	I. W. Hellman, Jr., San Francisco, California, to succeed Harris Weinstock of same city, for term expiring 1922.
	Ben Selling, Portland, Oregon, to be re-elected for term expiring 1922.
	Emanuel Rosenberg, Seattle, Washington., to fill vacancy existing in State of Washington, for term expiring 1919.
District VI.	Nat. Stone, Milwaukee, Wisc., to succeed Max Landauer of same city, for term expiring 1922.
District VII.	Bernard Horwich, Chicago, Ill., to be re-elected for term expiring 1922.
District VIII.	Isaac W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky., to be re-elected for term expiring 1922.
District X.	Rabbi E. N. Calish, Richmond, Va., to succeed Henry S. Hutzler of same city, for term expiring 1922.
District XI.	A. C. Ratchesky, Boston, Mass., to succeed Lee M. Friedman of same city, for term expiring 1922.
District XIII.	Rabbi Horace Wolf, Rochester, N. Y., to succeed Abram J. Katz (deceased), for term expiring 1918.
District XIV.	Isaac W. Frank, Pittsburgh, Pa., to be re-elected for term expiring 1922.
At Large	Herman Bernstein, Nathan Bijur, S. Marcus Fechheimer, Herbert Friedenwald, Albert D. Lasker, Irving Lehman, Jacob M. Loeb, Oscar S. Straus, Albert W. Weil, Abram I. Elkus, Charles Eisenman, Aaron Waldheim.

There being no other nominations, the Assistant Secretary was requested to cast one ballot for the nominees of the Committee on Nominations, which he did, and announced the election of the several nominees.

Upon motion, the meeting adjourned.

REPORT OF THE BUREAU OF JEWISH STATISTICS AND RESEARCH OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE

TO THE COMMITTEE IN CHARGE OF THE BUREAU OF JEWISH STATISTICS AND RESEARCH:

Gentlemen:

The principal labors of the Bureau of Jewish Statistics and Research during the past year have been (a) the preparation of the American Jewish Year Book for 1918, and (b) the making of a Census of Jewish Religious Bodies in the United States. As to the contents of the Year Book, the following salient facts may perhaps properly be brought to the attention of this Committee: In view of the state of international affairs, the editors of the Year Book decided upon a quartet of timely leading articles for the current issue, upon these topics: A Survey of the Jews of Latin America, A Historical Review of Jewish Rights at International Congresses, An Account of Jewish War Relief as Contributed by the Jews of this Country, and an essay on the New Jewish Translation of the Bible, together with a brief advance statement of the results of the Census of Jewish Religious Bodies, mentioned above, and a short sketch of the life and works of the celebrated Jewish sculptor Moses Ezekiel who died in March of this year. In the way of new features, there were initiated a Hundred Year

Calendar, a List of Federated Jewish Charities in the United States, and a new Directory of Rabbis and Instructors in Jewish Colleges, the last similar list having been published in the Year Book fifteen years ago. Other noteworthy additions are the List of American Institutions of Learning in which Hebrew or Yiddish is taught, and certain statistics showing the enrolment of Jewish Students in American Colleges and Universities.

The special articles of the next Year Book (the twentieth of the series) will be on the following subjects:

The Jewish Population of the United States.

The Jews of Serbia.

The Jewish Welfare Board.

The Collection of Jewish War Statistics.

Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies.

Jewish Welfare Work in the United States Army and Navy.

A year ago the Committee in charge of this Bureau decided that it would be advisable to have a numerical estimate, or so-called census, made of the Jews in the United States. An effort to institute such an enumeration had accordingly just been planned, when, shortly after the commencement of the present calendar year, the Bureau of Census of the United States Department of Commerce, made a request to the chairman of this Committee, that he recommend some person who might be able to conduct for that department an inquiry which should result in a census of Jewish Congregations and Rabbis. This census was to constitute a part of the Census of the Religious Bodies of the United States, to be made by the Government for publication in 1918. The inquirer was duly referred to the Director of the Bureau of Jewish Statistics, and as

a sequel, arrangements were entered into whereby this Bureau was employed to undertake the work in question. Your Director was appointed a Special Census Agent, a small sum of money was granted to pay for some of the extra work involved, and part of the printing was furnished by the Washington authorities, while the use of the frank was freely given to this Bureau.

The methods employed in carrying out the wishes of the Census Bureau have been fully described in the latest American Jewish Year Book. Briefly they consisted of the sending out through the mails, of various forms of questionnaires, "follow-ups," etc., to all rabbis and congregations in the country, except in New York City, where canvassing was used as a means of obtaining the data sought. Where there was no congregation or rabbi, as in the case of very small towns, the name of some Jewish business-man, in lieu of that of a rabbi, was selected—generally from Bradstreet's. In this division of our labors we were greatly aided by Mr. Jacob Billikopf of the American Jewish Relief Committee. In the City of New York the investigation was carried on personally by agents of the Bureau of Education, the results of their canvassing being kindly loaned by Dr. Benderly to the Bureau of Jewish Statistics, thus saving us a considerable amount of labor and expense.

The Census Bureau was desirous primarily of securing, in general, details regarding the following: Number of Jewish communicants; number, names and addresses, income, expenditure and indebtedness of congregations; number, location and value of synagogues and affiliated buildings, and certain other financial statistics concerning congregational and

religious school expenses, outlays for charitable purposes, etc., salaries of rabbis and similar matters. The Bureau of Jewish Statistics was principally concerned with the work of ascertaining the number of Jews in each town or city throughout the nation. The inquiries sent out covered both interests. The contract with the Government has been completed, the last of the schedules prepared for Director Rogers having recently been shipped to Washington. It is gratifying to be able to state that on the whole our labors have been considerably more successful than could reasonably have been anticipated, in view of the many difficulties encountered and the small funds available. As to the Jewish population returns, these have, for the great majority of the states, cities, and towns throughout the United States, running from insignificant localities of less than one thousand inhabitants to the metropolis itself, been painstakingly assembled, and in the Year Book for 1919, if not earlier, the resulting statistics will be set forth at length and discussed in detail.

It may here be added that, besides the two major labors of this Bureau, a considerable amount of work in the way of assembling statistical material, during the past year, in relation to the following topics, has also been effected: Jewish Women's Organizations, Jews in the Army and Navy of the United States, Jewish Communal Workers, Jews in Government Positions, Jewish Athletes and Athletics, Temporary Congregations, Jewish Defectives, Jewish Delinquents, and an Index to the articles of all the Year Books. This Bureau has likewise been engaged in collating material for a work, to be published in the future, on the subject of the Jews in the Wars of the United States. Several volumes for use in this con-

nection, with regard to former conflicts, and a large quantity of data in relation to the current war, have been collected, and, of course, one of the Bureau's chief activities during the next twelve months, will be the assembling, classification, and correction of many kinds of data, now coming in, with regard to Jewish soldiers, sailors, and civilians engaged in the service of the Government during the present struggle. Plans have been made whereby, with the co-operation of the Council of Young Men's Hebrew Associations, etc., there will, it is expected, eventually be recorded in our files the names of practically all Jewish soldiers and sailors in the service of the nation, together with a list of all Jews employed by the Government in any quasi-military capacity.

The office of this Bureau has been removed to No. 31 Union Square, and its relations with the American Jewish Committee have thus been rendered much closer and more intimate, greatly to the advantage, it is believed, of both organizations.

Respectfully submitted,

SAMSON D. OPPENHEIM,
Director.

REPORT OF THE JEWISH COMMUNITY (KEHILLAH) OF NEW YORK CITY

TO THE MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE:

At the eighth annual convention of the Kehillah, held on April 28-29, 1917, the following resolution was passed:

Be it Resolved, That the Executive Committee be authorized to make every effort and to take all necessary steps to make the Kehillah a genuinely democratic organization. In accordance

with the general outlines of the plan presented to this Convention, and as one step towards this end,

Be it Further Resolved, That the Trustees of and donors to the Bureau of Education of the Committee of and donors to the Bureau of Industry, be requested to take such steps as may be necessary to establish the Bureaus on a firm basis independent of the Kehillah.

The purpose of this resolution was twofold: in the first place, to give the research Bureaus an opportunity of developing unhampered; and, in the second place, to clear the way for a genuinely democratic Kehillah.

The Administrative Council of the Kehillah, together with the Executive Committee, has drawn up a plan of democratic Kehillah Organization. This plan divides New York into 18 Kehillah Districts with 100 Kehillah Neighborhoods. The Districts and Neighborhoods are divided in accordance with their Jewish population. An elaborate study of the Jewish population of New York has been made showing the distribution throughout the city of New York's 1,500,000 Jews. The new plan of organization provides for representation in the Kehillah through organizations and through individuals. *The Kehillah Register*, which is soon to be issued in connection with the Special Convention of the Kehillah [January 13], shows that there are about 4,000 Jewish organizations of different kinds in New York City.

It is not the function of the Kehillah to do the work of these 4,000 Jewish organizations or of any one of them. These 4,000 Jewish organizations spend upwards of $8,000,000 per annum. Nor is it the task of the Kehillah to collect this money. It is, however, the task of the Kehillah to draw up an annual Com-

munity Program, and to endeavor to see to it that this Program is carried out year by year. The chief force that the Kehillah can exercise is the force of public opinion.

The Jewish problem in New York City has many aspects, and no one organization, however powerful, can hope to cope with all of its details. It therefore becomes the more necessary to create a platform upon which Jews of all parties and views may meet for the purpose of considering not only the Jewish To-day in New York City, but the Jewish To-morrow. One of the chief needs of a great community like that of New York is to distribute Jewish responsibility as far as possible over every street and every house and every family. This can be done only in genuinely democratic ways, and the plans of the Kehillah provide for a thoroughgoing reorganization on democratic principles.

Respectfully submitted,

J. L. MAGNES,

Chairman, Executive Committee.

REPORT OF THE JEWISH COMMUNITY OF PHILADELPHIA

TO THE MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE:

Gentlemen:

The proceedings of the Jewish Community of Philadelphia during the year 1916-17 may be summarized as follows:

During the early course of the year the Community, through its representatives before the Congressional Committees on Immigration, co-operated with the American Jewish Committee and other organizations in opposing the inclusion of the

objectionable literacy test in the then pending and subsequently enacted Immigration Bill.

At proper season during this period letters were sent to the local federal and state officials, county and city authorities, and to the heads of the public schools enclosing a calendar of the Jewish holidays of the current year and requesting leave of absence for employees or pupils desiring to be excused on those religious occasions. Most of these letters elicited favorable response, the Superintendent of Public Schools especially requesting two hundred and fifty additional copies of the calendar for distribution through that department.

Articles concerning the Jewish holidays, specially prepared with a view to publication in the daily press, were sent to the various local newspapers as occasion required.

The moral and religious instruction of the Jewish prisoners in the Pennsylvania Eastern Penitentiary is being furthered by the Community in co-operation with the local district organization of the B'nai B'rith. The work is being carried on through the instrumentality of Dr. Joseph Medoff, who visits the prison twice a week and whose enthusiastic services have been fruitful of very desirable results.

The general effort made during the past summer of mobilizing the older boys of the public schools for work on farms had the co-operation of the Kehillah through a committee specially organized for the purpose. This committee was afforded the assistance of the local society for the Protection of Jewish Immigrants through its paid officials, and succeeded in placing a number of Jewish boys with Jewish farmers who were calling for help.

The Equal Rights Bill promoted by the Community at the 1915 session of the Legislature of Pennsylvania and which, after passing both Houses, was vetoed by the Governor for technical reasons, was re-introduced at the recent session in a form modified as required, and, being passed by the Legislature, was approved by the Executive. This measure is practically similar to that recently enacted by the Legislature of the State of New York.

At the request of the Director of the Bureau of Statistics of the American Jewish Committee, the Assistant Secretary of the Community gathered the statistics of the temporary congregations in Philadelphia during the recent high holidays. This list is being tabulated and will shortly be sent to the Bureau.

The Jewish Educational Board authorized by the Community has effectively promoted the organization in the southeastern section of the city of a Young People's Congregation for Friday evening religious services, which gives promise of becoming an important factor in the religious activity in that section.

In compliance with a formal request from the Section of Co-operating Organizations of the Food Conservation Commission at Washington, the Community, through its constituent organizations, is co-operating in a concerted effort for the conservation of food.

Ephraim Lederer, Esq., whose term as a representative of the Community on the American Jewish Committee expires at this meeting, has been re-elected for the ensuing term of five years.

The annual quota of $900.00 requested from the Philadelphia Community by the Committee was over-subscribed,

and the sum of $965.00 has already been sent to the Committee on this account.

The seventh annual meeting of the Community will be held on Sunday, November 18, 1917.

Respectfully submitted,

LOUIS E. LEVY,
President.

SPECIAL MEETING

At a special meeting of the American Jewish Committee, held in New York City on Sunday, April 28, 1918, the following statement relative to the attitude of the Committee with respect to the declaration of the British Government favoring the establishment in Palestine of a national home for the Jewish people was adopted:

> The American Jewish Committee was organized primarily to obtain for the Jews in every part of the world civil and religious rights, to protect them against unfavorable discrimination, and to secure for them equality of economic, social, and educational opportunity. These will continue to be its objects.
>
> The Committee regards it as axiomatic that the Jews of the United States have here established a permanent home for themselves and their children, have acquired the rights and assumed the correlative duties of American citizenship, and recognize their unqualified allegiance to this country, which they love and cherish, and of whose people they constitute an integral part.
>
> This Committee, however, is not unmindful that there are Jews everywhere who, moved by traditional sentiment, yearn for a home in the Holy Land for the Jewish people. This hope, nurtured for centuries, has our whole-hearted sympathy.

We recognize, however, that but a part of the Jewish people would take up their domicile in Palestine. The greater number will continue to live in the lands of whose citizenship they now form a component part, where they enjoy full civil and religious liberty, and where, as loyal and patriotic citizens, they will maintain and develop the principles and institutions of Judaism.

When, therefore, the British Government recently made the declaration, now supported by the French Government, that "they view with favor the establishment in Palestine of a national home for the Jewish people, and will use their best endeavors to facilitate the achievement of this object," the announcement was received by this Committee with profound appreciation. The conditions annexed to this declaration are regarded as of essential importance, stipulating as they do that "nothing shall be done which may prejudice the civil and religious rights of existing non-Jewish communities in Palestine or the rights and political status enjoyed by Jews in any other country." These conditions correspond fully with the general purposes for which this Committee has striven and with the ideals of the Jews of America.

The opportunity will be welcomed by this Committee to aid in the realization of the British declaration, under such protectorate or suzerainty as the peace congress may determine, and, to that end, to co-operate with those who, attracted by religious or historic associations, shall seek to establish in Palestine a centre for Judaism, for the stimulation of our faith, for the pursuit and development of literature, science, and art in a Jewish environment, and for the rehabilitation of the land.

THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

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[1] Term expires in 1919. [2] Term expires in 1920. [3] Term expires in 1921.

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Rev. Dr. David Philipson	Cincinnati
Rev. Dr. Samuel Schulman	New York

[1] Term expires in 1919. [2] Term expires in 1920. [3] Term expires in 1921.

Hon. Oscar Straus.....New York
Samuel Strauss.....New York
Henrietta Szold.....New York

JEWISH CLASSICS COMMITTEE

Dr. Cyrus Adler, *Chairman*.....Philadelphia
Rev. Dr. H. G. Enelow.....New York
Dr. Israel Friedlaender.....New York
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Dr. Jacob Z. Lauterbach.....Cincinnati
Dr. Henry Malter.....Philadelphia
Dr. Alexander Marx.....New York
Rev. Dr. F. De Sola Mendes.....New York
Rev. Dr. David Philipson.....Cincinnati
Rev. Dr. Samuel Schulman.....New York
Hon. Mayer Sulzberger.....Philadelphia

The Board of Trustees meets in January, March, May, and October.

The Publication Committee meets in the afternoon of the first Sunday in January, February, March, April, May, June, October, November, and December.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

The Annual Meeting of the Jewish Publication Society of America was held on Sunday afternoon, March 24, 1918, at the Dropsie College for Hebrew and Cognate Learning, Philadelphia, Pa. The meeting was opened with prayer by Rabbi Samuel Fredman, of Philadelphia. The President of the Society, Mr. Simon Miller, acted as Chairman, and Mr. Frank J. Rubenstein, of Philadelphia, acted as Secretary.

The President then read his annual address.

President's Address

Ladies and Gentlemen: Thirty-one years ago a group of Jews met in Philadelphia to discuss ways and means by which the Jewish Community of America, numbering then about 400,000 souls, might be supplied with the necessary books "giving instruction in the principles of the Jewish religion and in Jewish history and literature." The founders of the Society were actuated by the belief that no people can be called great unless it possessed and had available a great literature. They felt that this literature, the common heritage, must be widely disseminated, if that people is to maintain its identity. Particularly is this true of the Jews who are a minority people and must struggle against overwhelming odds to avoid being engulfed in their non-Jewish surroundings.

How effectively the Society has been the medium for the wider dissemination of our sacred heritage the list of the one hundred and four books published and the number of copies distributed testify. That thousands of Jewish homes are being

supplied by us with shelves of Jewish books is a fact well known. This year alone we have printed and reprinted about 180,000 books, bringing the total copies distributed by the Society to about 1,200,000. While we are far from our goal, it is noteworthy that our ratio of membership to Jewish population would represent in one of the dominant churches fully 100,000 to 125,000 members. What publishing house, sectarian or secular, has such an assured distribution of its output? That thousands of sets of Graetz's "History of the Jews," and thousands of copies of the writings of such men as Schechter, Lazarus, Ginzberg, Ahad ha-'Am, Abrahams, Karpeles, Perez, and Zangwill form the permanent collections of Jewish books in Jewish households testify that the wished-for consummation has been at least partially realized.

Statistics at best are annoying, but may not one refer with a modest and justifiable pride to a membership of 15,000, about 3500 of whom were enrolled during the year; to sales of books amounting to $46,000; to two editions of the Bible consisting of 40,000 copies, most of which have been distributed and sold; to 60,000 copies of Prayer Books and Bibles intended especially for the use of Jewish Soldiers and Sailors in the service of their country? Comparison with figures of previous years reveals a continued and progressive growth. In fact, when one watches the growth of Jewish intellectual movements in America, one is justified in agreeing with Mr. Jacob H. Schiff, who expressed the belief that on American soil the world will yet behold a Judaism rivalling the glorious spiritual and intellectual splendor of the Spanish period. Our Society is doing its share, in co-operation with the several institutions of Jewish learning, to hasten the realization of this desire. But to do this we require the help and good will of our people. If thirty

years ago we could aspire to a membership of ten thousand, we ought to have at least fifty thousand members now. A community which numbers scores of national organizations with constituent memberships running into hundreds of thousands ought to be a fertile enough field for one large educational organization. We seek a larger membership because we desire to be of greater service.

Our joy on this occasion is marred by the loss which our people and our Society have sustained in the passing away of two of our distinguished colleagues. Mr. Morris Newburger, our first President, did pioneer work during the first ten years of the Society's existence, rendering inestimable service, and his co-operation as a trustee in the twenty years following was of an equally valuable character. His memory will always be a blessing. Dr. Henry M. Leipziger was first Vice-President of the Society since its organization and a member of the Publication Committee for over seventeen years. He was a man of varied accomplishments and unremitting industry. His earnest labors in the cause of popular instruction made him a marked figure in the educational life of New York, and gave him a national reputation. Though feeble in health, he journeyed to Philadelphia to take part in our meetings and do his share in the work. His death is a loss to the Society and to the whole community.

All the books sent to members of the Society last year have been favorably received by them and by the press. In *The Story of Bible Translations* Professor Max L. Margolis traces the history of the most important translations and the influence they exerted. He tells us how the translations spread throughout the world, how some were epoch-making, and how new reforms of thought resulted from them. The author's mastery

enabled him to treat the subject with authority and in a style at once attractive and popular. Following within a few weeks after the publication of the monumental new translation of the Bible, this volume served well to explain to Jew and non-Jew the importance of our version and the influence it would exert upon Jewish life in English-speaking countries.

The American Jewish Year Book for 5678 was generally acclaimed the most successful issue since the first one appeared in September, 1899. This issue was edited by the accomplished Director of the Bureau of Jewish Statistics and Research, Dr. Samson D. Oppenheim. It contained, in addition to the store-house of timely Jewish statistics and other information, an important article by Mr. H. O. Sandberg, introducing the Jews of Latin America to us and bringing their history and present interests nearer to us. Mr. Max J. Kohler's able article on Jewish Rights at International Congresses is of special value at this time.

Miss Emily Solis-Cohen's translation of Judah Steinberg's collection of tales, issued under the title *The Breakfast of the Birds and Other Stories,* was the third book sent to our members. These delightful tales of Steinberg are fanciful, allegorical, and some satirical, but all of them are possessed of literary quality well worth rendering into any tongue. The make-up of the book as to format and type, particularly the four charming illustrations in color, prepared especially for the book by a girl fourteen years of age, and the attractive cover design, make this volume as fine a juvenile as could be desired.

The second volume of Dubnow, bringing the record of the history of the Jews of Russia and Poland up to the time of Nicholas II, will appear shortly.

It will be followed by a volume from the pen of Dr. Joseph Jacobs, dealing with the contributions the Jews have made to civilization. The work, the Publication Committee feels, is in many ways one of the most important which Dr. Jacobs wrote. It is a justification and explanation of the Jew's position in history, and is an answer to the insidious assumption of the higher anti-Semites of modern times. Its appearance at this time will be most opportune, and the Society is indeed privileged in being able to announce the publication of so important a work.

The American Jewish Year Book for 5679 will maintain the high standard of previous issues. Among other special features, it will contain an essay on the Jewish population of the United States accompanied by a number of interesting tables. Dr. Alcalay, chief rabbi of Serbia, will give an intimate account of the inner life of our Serbian coreligionists. There will also be articles on the Jewish Welfare Board, Jewish War Statistics, and on the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies in New York City.

To meet the demand for books of special interest to the young, the Society will issue a volume by Professor A. S. Isaacs entitled *Under the Sabbath Lamp.* This will be followed by the third volume of Dubnow's *History of the Jews in Russia and Poland,* bringing this work up to recent date.

The Society has among its assets a dozen manuscripts awaiting future publication. Among these manuscripts are N. Slousch's *Travels in Northern Africa;* Professor Malter's volume dealing with Saadia; Dr. Halper's *Post-Biblical Literature: an Anthology;* Dr. Israel Abrahams' *By-Paths in Hebraic Bookland;* Ginzberg's *Legends of the Jews,* volume V; Bentwich's *Hellenism;* and, last but not least, a collection of

essays by Professor Schechter which will form the third of the series of *Studies in Judaism*. In addition to these books there are many distinguished scholars in Europe and America working on assignments, some of which the war has, of course, delayed; but they are in the course of completion, and will be delivered to our Society.

It is now a year since the new translation of the Bible has been published, and the Society has thus far printed two editions of 20,000 copies each, 40,000 copies in all, and most of these have been distributed or sold. It is, of course, too early to estimate the importance the new Jewish version will have on the spiritual life of Israel or to indicate to what extent this rendition will effect Bible scholarship. Suffice it for the present to state that the reviews in leading biblical, religious, and literary periodicals have invariably spoken in the highest praises of the new translation. Various Christian Bible Societies in America and England have welcomed its appearance. There remains but one thing for Jews to do—distribute it. In this way we may follow the example of our Christian neighbors. We must create or constitute ourselves a Jewish Bible Society. The American Bible Society was organized in 1816. In 1916 over eight million Bibles were distributed, bringing the total issued since its organization to more than 125,000,000 volumes. The British and Foreign Bible Society in 1916 issued over 12,000,000 copies. Other Bible Societies and commercial firms issued 27,000,000 copies, totalling over 47,000,000 copies in all. These were published in over 500 languages. This is equivalent to more than one volume of the Scriptures for each second of the day and night of the 365 days of the year. What are we to do? There are more than 3,000,000 Jews in America. There are about 500,000

Jewish families in the land. Our aim should be that at least one copy of the Bible is placed in every Jewish home in America. To realize this we require the help of every rabbi and of every public-spirited Jew.

Now that the Society has been relieved from the detailed labor which the revision of the Bible required, we are turning our attention to the publication of the commentaries of the Bible which will explain the Bible in the light of Jewish interpretation, thought, and tradition. The Society has definitely committed itself to the undertaking of the publication of a series of popular commentaries to the books of the Bible. The details are being worked out by a committee, and will be announced soon. It is the intention of the Committee that the commentary should represent the results of sound scholarship without encumbering the reader with minute technicalities. It is to be a popular commentary.

The work of the Jewish Classics is proceeding. No meetings of the Committee were held during the past year, it having been possible to consult by correspondence. Most of the volumes have been assigned, and the writers are in all cases at work on the books assigned them. The war is delaying the project, because, as was pointed out last year, the proper editing of texts is in a great measure dependent upon the photographing of manuscripts abroad. All of the photographs of manuscripts required from England have now reached us, but some are lacking from Italy, and communication with Germany and Austria is of necessity closed. The manuscript of one volume of the Classics has already been completed, and is now in the hands of the members of the Sub-Committee for examination: it is hoped that others will soon follow. Experiments with regard to the best form of Hebrew type to be used are being

made, and a general scheme for Hebrew type has been submitted and is under consideration.

When the United States entered the war, the Publication Society offered its services to furnish for free distribution to Jewish soldiers and sailors the books which they may require and would be helpful to them. In April, 1917, The Central Conference of American Rabbis, The Union of American Hebrew Congregations, The Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations, The Council of Young Men's Hebrew and Kindred Associations, the Agudath ha-Rabbonim, the United Synagogue of America, together with the Jewish Publication Society of America, offered to publish an Abridged Prayer Book for these men, if agreement as to the text could be reached. A committee of three was formed, consisting of Dr. Cyrus Adler, representing the United Synagogue of America, Dr. William Rosenau, representing the Central Conference of American Rabbis, and Dr. Bernard Drachman, representing the Union of Orthodox Congregations. This Committee prepared the volume which was issued under the title of *Abridged Prayer Book for Jews in the Army and Navy of the United States.* Of this Prayer Book 40,000 copies have been published and distributed. Subsequently, it was realized that the soldiers would need a handy Bible, and it was seen that the Society's regular edition would be too bulky for practical use. Accordingly, a selection from nearly all the books of the Bible was made, and a little book of 276 pages, weighing but two ounces, has been issued. There has been a great demand for these books, and the Society will rush through the press as many editions as may be required. It is thought that at least 100,000 copies each of the Prayer Book and Bible will be wanted to supply the present demand.

The Society takes this opportunity to thank its many members and friends who have contributed generously to the fund for the publication and distribution of the soldiers' books. In connection with this, mention ought to be made of the fact that we have co-operated with our English brethren in welfare work, and have given permission to the chief rabbi of England to reprint, for the use of the soldiers, the book of Psalms from our new translation. The Society is also arranging to give Dr. Hertz permission to reprint the Society's translation of the Pentateuch and the Haftarot to be used in connection with the Weekly Readings, in Hebrew and English. We have also appointed committees to consider the details connected with the establishing of a Hebrew press in America. A Hebrew press is wanted for the Society's use, so that it may publish the Classics as well as many other Hebrew books. It will also afford facilities for the publishing of Hebrew Bibles and the Weekly Readings. Such a press is also wanted for the publication of Hebrew text-books of interest to the general Jewish public.

The Society has also developed a new selling policy, so that the general trade may handle our books and in this way reach those whom we cannot ordinarily reach in the regular course.

We have concluded the most successful year in our history. May the thirty-first year bring still further gains to our cause.

Report of the Board of Trustees

The Board of Trustees elected the following officers: Treasurer, Henry Fernberger, of Philadelphia; Secretary, Benjamin Alexander, of Philadelphia; Assistant Secretary, I. George Dobsevage, of Philadelphia, who also is Secretary to the Board of Trustees and the Publication Committee; Editor, Dr. B. Halper, of Philadelphia.

The following were chosen members of the Publication Committee: Mayer Sulzberger, of Philadelphia; Cyrus Adler, of Philadelphia; Henry Berkowitz, of Philadelphia; Solomon Solis Cohen, of Philadelphia; Hyman G. Enelow, of New York; Herbert Friedenwald, of Denver; Israel Friedlaender, of New York; Felix N. Gerson, of Philadelphia; Max Heller, of New Orleans; Jacob H. Hollander, of Baltimore; Jacob Kohn, of New York; J. L. Magnes, of New York; Max L. Margolis, of Philadelphia; Alexander Marx, of New York; Leon S. Moisseiff, of New York; David Philipson, of Cincinnati; Samuel Schulman, of New York; Oscar S. Straus, of New York; Samuel Strauss, of New York; Henrietta Szold, of New York. Mayer Sulzberger was elected by the Committee as its Chairman.

Publications

The publications issued during 1917-1918 were as follows:

1. The Story of Bible Translations, by Max L. Margolis.
2. The American Jewish Year Book for 5678.
3. The Breakfast of the Birds and Other Stories, by Judah Steinberg. Translated by Emily Solis-Cohen.
4. History of the Jews in Russia and Poland, by S. M. Dubnow, Vol. II. This volume was unavoidably delayed in publication, and will be issued in July.

The publications to be issued in 1918-1919 are as follows:

1. The American Jewish Year Book 5679.
2. Jewish Influence: An Estimate, by Joseph Jacobs.
3. History of the Jews in Russia and Poland, by S. M. Dubnow, Vol. III.
4. Under the Sabbath Lamp, by A. S. Isaacs.

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AS OF FEBRUARY 28, 1918

Cash in Bank	$294.85	
Cash on Hand	100.00	
		$394.85
Dues Receivable	$2,302.94	
Sales Receivable	42,084.50	
Income Receivable	909.01	
		$45,296.45
Inventories		24,953.03
Gross Working Capital		$70,644.33
Debts		12,388.40
Net Working Capital		$58,255.93
Fixed Assets (Invested)		71,736.67
Advanced Payments		870.76
Total		$130,863.36

Funds

Loeb Fund	$11,266.08
Life Membership	8,575.80
Bible Fund	14,984.53
Classic Fund	57,148.87

STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS FOR YEAR ENDING FEBRUARY 28, 1918

Balance on Hand March 1, 1918		$3,667.56
Receipts:		
Members Dues	$43,559.11	
Sales of Books	28,609.19	
Income from Investments	3,540.78	
		$75,709.08
Soldiers and Sailors' Fund	$8,701.47	
Sales of Bibles	5,164.63	
Sales of Investment and Securities	28,373.91	
Miscellaneous	20.00	
		$42,260.01
		$121,636.65
Disbursements:		
Salesmen's Commissions and Expenses	$17,718.88	
Publications	48,075.95	
Donation Expenditures (Bible)	25,305.43	
Donation Expenditures (Classic)	978.04	
Soldiers and Sailors' Fund	7,759.15	
Salaries	7,980.64	
General Expenditures	13,423.71	
		$121,241.80
CASH BALANCE FEBRUARY 28, 1918		$394.85

STATEMENT OF MEMBERSHIP AS OF FEBRUARY 28, 1918

Alabama	43	North Dakota	11
Alaska	1	Ohio	971
Arizona	35	Oklahoma	96
Arkansas	45	Oregon	32
California	315	Pennsylvania	2467
Colorado	133	Rhode Island	83
Connecticut	275	South Carolina	88
Delaware	61	South Dakota	2
District of Columbia	112	Tennessee	80
Florida	55	Texas	290
Georgia	141	Utah	37
Idaho	2	Vermont	10
Illinois	1044	Virginia	229
Indiana	170	Washington	53
Iowa	67	West Virginia	83
Kansas	13	Wisconsin	73
Kentucky	113	Wyoming	2
Louisiana	96	Australia	37
Maine	16	British West Indies	3
Maryland	774	Canada	487
Massachusetts	563	Cuba	12
Michigan	305	Denmark	1
Minnesota	118	Egypt	2
Mississippi	49	England	31
Missouri	303	France	2
Montana	1	Germany	1
Nebraska	27	India	2
Nevada	1	New Zealand	1
New Hampshire	8	Philippine Islands	2
New Jersey	838	Portugal	1
New Mexico	30	Scotland	1
New York	3717	South Africa	73
North Carolina	46	Vancouver Island	1

Total Membership	14,781
Annual Members ($3 a year)	12,976
Special Members ($5 " ")	1,522
Library Members ($10 " ")	198
Patron Members ($20 " ")	31
Friends	3
Life Members	51
TOTAL MEMBERSHIP	14,781

INVESTMENT AS OF FEBRUARY 28, 1918

Bonds:	Par value	Cost value
9 Electric & Peoples Traction Co. 4%.....	$9,000.00	$8,972.50
1 Lehigh Valley Cons. Mort. Loan 4½%.....	1,000.00	1,000.00
1 " " " Annuity Bond 4½%..	1,000.00	1,030.00
15 City of Phila. Coupon 4%, due 1939.....	15,000.00	15,037.50
2 " " " " " " 1939.....	2,000.00	2,005.00
2 " " " " " " 1939.....	2,000.00	2,007.50
1½ " " " Registered " " 1942.....	1,500.00	1,505.62

Notes	Par value	Cost value
Coupons 15M Brooklyn Rapid Transit 5% Notes due 1918.....	$15,000.00	$15,018.75
Notes due 1918.....	10,000.00	10,008.75
Coupons 11M Long Island R. R. Refund 4%	11,000.00	9,971.20
Coupons 10M Brooklyn Rapid Transit 5%		
Coupons 5M Canadian Pacific 6% Notes due 1924	5,000.00	5,104.38

PHILADELPHIA, MARCH 22, 1918.

Your Committee has examined the securities of the Society and find them to agree with the above list. All coupons attached.

EDWARD LOEB, *Chairman,*
ADOLPH EICHHOLZ.

Elections

The Committee on Nominations presented the following report:

President (for one year): Simon Miller, of Philadelphia.

First Vice-President: Abram I. Elkus, of New York.

Second Vice-President: Horace Stern, of Philadelphia.

Trustees (for three years): Henry Fernberger, of Philadelphia; Joseph Hagedorn, of Philadelphia; S. Charles Lamport, of New York; Horace Stern, of Philadelphia; Samuel Strauss, of New York; Seligman J. Strauss, of Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; Cyrus L. Sulzberger, of New York.

Trustee (for two years): Abram I. Elkus, of New York.

Honorary Vice-Presidents (for three years): Isaac W. Bernheim, of Louisville; S. W. Jacobs, of Montreal; Louis E. Kirstein, of Boston; Julian W. Mack, of Chicago; Simon Wolf, of Washington.

The Secretary was instructed to cast a unanimous ballot for the nominees, and the Chairman declared them duly elected.

The portrait of Dr. Cyrus Adler, a member of the Board of Trustees, and of the publication Committee of the Jewish Publication Society of America, was presented to the Society by Mr. Simon Miller, on behalf of the Board of Trustees.

The President introduced Mr. Chester Jacob Teller, the Executive Director of the Jewish Welfare Board, who delivered an address on the work of the Jewish Welfare Board.

At 4.40 p. m. the meeting was adjourned.

Frank J. Rubenstein,
Acting Secretary.

MEMBERS

ALABAMA

Andalusia

Berman, I.

Bessemer

Barr, Martin
Erlick, Sam, 1701 Clarendon Av.
Green, Morris
Heinberg, J., 1805 6th Av.

Birmingham

Abelson, I., 1111 S. 13th
Abramson, H.
Adler, Ike, 116½ N. 21st
Baker, Sam, 928 S. 14th
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Roos, A. W., 1406 Louisiana Av.
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Weil, H. M., 519 Fannin

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Friedman, Max, 125 Colvin
Friedman, Saml., 645 W. Lexington
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Gillman, Miss Rebecca, 2200 E. Monument
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Goldberg, D., 339 Forrest
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Goldberg, Wm., 2 S. Hanover
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Goldman, E., 2206 Callow Av.
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Goldsmith, Jos., 111 Dolphin
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Greenberg, Louis, 212 Dolphin
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Guardian Club, 1504 Madison Av.
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Oppenheimer, Wm., 3819 Clifton Av.
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Poland, Saul, 120 S. Eden
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Proser, S., 2045 Fleet
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Pushkin, Dr. Benj., 1503 E. Baltimore
Pushkin I., 2300 Druid Hill Av.
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Quitt, Dr. Wm., 2512 Madison Av.
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Ribakow, E. I., 629 N. Patterson Pk. Av.
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Rivkin, Rabbi R., 16 W. Hill
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Robinson, M., 1602 Ruxton Av.
Robinson, M. R., 1603 Ruxton Av.
Robinson, Maurice, 2025 McCulloh
Robinson, Paul, 2518 Madison Av.
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Rogers, S., 114 N. Pine
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Rombro, Jacob, 106 S. Patterson Pk. Av.
Rombro, Morris, 24 S. Patterson Pk. Av.
Rombro, Herman, 1251 E. Fayette
Rome, M. A., 2225 Linden Av.
Romm, M., Balto Av. & Frederick
Rosen, F., 2021 E. Baltimore
Rosen, M. L., 1043 Ridgely
Rosen, Raphael, 2026 Madison Av.
Rosen, Dr. S., 1510 E. Baltimore
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Silberstein, Abraham, 315 Central Park, W.
Silberstein, E., 320 Convent Av.
Stern, Leopold, 68 Nassau
Strauss, Samuel, 21 E. 82d
Stroock, Louis S., 525 West End Av.
Unger, Henry W., 1239 Madison Av.
Unterberg, D. W., 11 W. 86th
Unterberg, I., 90 Franklin
Vogelstein, L., 36 W. 59th
Weinstock, Joseph, 31-32 Pk. Row
Wertheim, M., 30 E. 42d
Wise, Geo., 130 5th Av.
Y. M. H. A., 148 E. 92d

SPECIAL MEMBERS New York

Aaronson, J., 75 Leonard
Abrahamson, Moses, 15 W. 26th
Adler, Dr. F., 33 Central Pk., W.
Adler, I. J., 725 Riverside Dr.
Alexander, B., 51 Chambers
Allmayer, E., 83 Crosby
Amdur, J. M., 1028 Prospect Av.
Amdur, M., 1028 Prospect Av.
Apfel, Chas., 35 Nassau
Arkrush, Reuben, 159 W. 77th
Arnstein Bros. & Co., 170 Broadway
Aronin, M., 118 W. 26th
Aronstein, Jacob, 870 Riverside Dr.
Ascheim, M. J., 61 E. 86th
Atlas, Harry, 556 W. 140th
Balinsky, A., 60 Wall
Banner, E., 33 Spruce
Barnett, B. A., 54 White
Barnett, I. M., 66 Gold
Baskin, David, 185 6th Av.
Baskin, Harris, 185 6th Av.
Baskind, Louis, 200 W. 113th
Bass, Joseph, 412 W. 148th
Baum, Harry, 304 E., 23d
Bayer, Sam, 1047 Morris Av.
Beiley, I., 105 W. 112th
Bendheim, A. D., 42 W. 89th
Bendheim, S., 29 Broadway
Benjamin, J., 861 Macey Pl.
Benyunes, J. De. A., 106 W. 69th
Berger, Martin, 336 Washington
Berkowitz, Goldsmith & Spiegel, 35 Spruce
Berliner, S., 333 Central Pk.
Bernstein, Saul, 149 Broadway
Berolzheimer, Emil, 21 W. 75th
Bers, Jos. L., 107 W. 122d
Bijur, Hon. Nathan, 160 W. 75th
Bilgore, David, 46 Harrison
Bing, Alexander M., 1155 Park Av.
Black, M. J., 15 E. 26th
Blauner, I., 272 W. 90th
Blechman, Oscar, 59 Canal
Block, Herman W., 575 West End Av.
Bloom, Abraham, 566 Beck, Bronx
Blum, H., 362 Riverside Dr.
Blumberg, S., 1801 7th Av.
Blumgart, L., 325 West End Av.
Booth, R., 129 W. 27th
Borg, Sidney C., 20 Nassau
Borgenicht, L., 1475 52d
Bralower, Louis & Sons, 50 Orchard
Brambie, Chas., 1025 Faile
Brand, C. S., 512 W. 122d
Brandon, I., 17 Battery Pl.
Brauman, J., 764 E. 175th
Bregman, D., 129 W. 27th
Brightman, J. W., 1617 Bway.
Brill, Max, 26 W. 17th

New York Brinberg, Selig, 467 Broadway
Brodman, Dr. H., 186 Suffolk
Brody, Nathan, 725 Riverside Dr.
Bruckman, A., 605 W. 113th
Brunner, H., 251 4th Av.
Buckner, M., 310 W 86th.
Bussel, I., 1063 Morris Av.
Butler, Max. H., 945 Aldus
Butler, I. L., 56 E. 87th
Cantor, J. A., 9 W. 70th
Cardoza, Hon. B. N., 16 W. 75th
Chuck, R. H., 248 Audubon Av.
Clemons, Miss Julia, 104 W. 70th
Cohen, Dr. A. B., 347 5th Av.
Cohen, Abraham, 255 W. 90th, Apt. 7-B
Cohen, Chas., 90 Franklin
Cohen, E. G., 1377 Franklin Av.
Cohen, Frank, 32 W. 25th
Cohen, H. & Sons, 38 W. 21st
Cohen, Jacob, 230 5th Av.
Cohen, L., 36 E. 31st
Cohen, S., 1228 Hoe Av.
Cohen, S., 590 West End Av.
Cohn, I. D., 1049 Grand Concourse, Bronx
Corn, J., 319 W. 98th
Curiel, H., 545 W. 111th
Dabe, Newman, 657 Broadway
Danziger, Mrs. Max, 11 E. 79th
Dauber, J., 524 Broadway
Davidson, M. P., 261 Broadway
Dittenhoefer, I. M., 32 Broadway
Dobsevage, I. G., 2146 Vyse Av.
Dolmatz, Samuel, 978 Aldus
Doniger Bros., 663 Broadway
Dorf, Saml., 266 Grand
Douglas, Charles, 825 Broadway
Dretzin, B., 102 W. 119th
Dreyfuss, Alphonse, 71 W. 23d
Druskin, Dr. Louis, 107 W. 118th
Duberstein, S. C., 63 Park Row
Dubliner, S., 31 W. 84th
Dukas, Julius J., 335 Broadway
Durlach, H. I., 181 Water
Einstein, Monroe, 11 Spruce
Einstein, S. E., 20 Broad
Eisemann, Emil, 48 W. 4th
Eisen, J. M., 577 Broadway
Eisendrath, B. D., 130 N. 5th Av.
Eisler, I., 18 E. 17th
Eisner, Dr. Saml., 235 E. 4th
Endel, J. W., 91 Ft. Washington Av.
Epstein, D., 509 W. 110th
Epstein, G., 106 W. 114th
Epstein, H., 884 Riverside Dr.
Epstein, Jos., 47 Maiden Lane
Epstein, S., 655 W. 160th
Erlanger, Hon. A. L., 214 W. 42d
Ernst, I. L., 151 W. 86th
Erstein, L., 345 4th Av.
Farer, Isidor, 870 Macy
Feder, H., 315 4th Av.
Federman, M. J., 801 W. End Av.
Feiner, B. F., 155 Riverside Drive
Ferber, Jacob, 870 Riverside Drive
Finkelstein, N. B., 51 Chambers
Finkelstone, Ed., 1356 Madison Av.
Fisch, Dr. G. G., 1298 Madison Av.
Fischer, Julius, 45 Pinehurst Av.
Fishel, Max, 545 W. 111th
Fishman, Mrs. A., 239 E. 18th
Fleischman, S., 303 W. 107th
Florin, Ph., 465 Broome
Fluegelman, N., 260 Riverside Drive
Frank, Alfred, 152 W. 22d
Frank, Julius J., 52 Wm.
Frank, Louis J., 70 Jefferson
Freundlich, I., 286 Ft. Washington Av.
Fried, H. W., 960 Prospect Av.
Friedenberg, Saml., 2282 Andrews Av.
Friedlander, M., 1312 Manhattan Av.
Friedman, Chas., 945 Hoe Av.
Friedman, E. M., 14 Wall
Friedman, H., 134 W. 29th
Friedman, Saml., 255 W. 98th
Galinko, Philip, 883 E. 176th
Gainsburg, I., 258 Broadway
Gimble, Mrs. I., 771 Madison Av.
Glass, Henry, 161 W. 86th
Glass, Mrs. Henry, 161 W. 86th
Glass, M. L., 57 W. 26th
Glasser, Herman, 931 Fox
Glick, B., 454 Riverside Dr.
Goldberg, I., 2 W. 115th
Goldberg, M., 320 Central Pk.
Goldenberg, S. L., 109 5th Av.
Goldfogle, H. M., 271 Bway.
Golding, S., 32 Walker
Goldsmith, Abr., 35 Nassau
Goldsmith, C. R., 885 West End Av.
Goldsmith, S. J., 151 Central Pk., W.
Goldstein, J. M., 44 W. 114th
Goodfriend, Jacob, 305 W. 100th
Goodman, E. W., 24 W. 23d
Gottfried, Joseph, 524 Bway.
Gottschall, S., 15 Claremont Av.
Greenbaum, L. S., 2 Rector
Greenbaum, Hon. Saml., Supreme Ct., Cty. Ct. House
Greenberg, Ed., 600 W. 165th
Greenfeld, H., 49 E. 21st
Greenwald, I., 317 E. 57th
Gross, Leopold, 601 W. 162d
Grossman, M. H., 210 Riverside Drive
Grossman, Saml., 24 W. 25th
Grossman, Wm., 229 W. 97th
Guggenheim, Murry, 120 Broadway
Guggenheim, Sol. R., 120 Broadway

Guggenheimer, Mrs. J. C., 308 W. 94th
Hano, Philip, 574 West End Av.
Harris, M. L., 447 Broadway
Harris, Mark, 501 W. 110th
Harris, Sol., 44-60 E. 23d
Hecht, Chas., 35 Wall
Hecht, Meyer, 6 Jacob
Held, Adolph, 262 E. Broadway
Heller, Isidor P., 866 Manida
Heller, Saml., 318 W. 100th
Heller, Zachery, care of Lamport, 507 Broadway
Hendricks, Mrs. Chas., 325 West End Av.
Hendricks, Henry S., 271 Central Pk., W.
Herman, S., 40 E. 22d
Hermann, Robt., 1 W. 93d
Hernsheim, J., 307 W. 106th
Hershfield, Isidore, 99 Nassau
Hershon, Karl, 43 E. 20th
Herzog, Jos., 314 W. 99th
Hirsch, Herman, 890 Broadway
Hirsch, Dr. Sol., 574 E. 141st
Hoexter, J., 257 4th Av.
Hoffman, Herman B., 736 E. 163d
Hoffman, S. L., 138 W. 25th
Holoschutz, Ike, 237 W. 111th
Holzman, M., 327 Church
Horowitz, M. B., 160 W. 120th
Horowitz, S. S., 900 Riverside Drive
Hurewitz, Marks, 2 W. 88th
Hutkoff, I., 80 Greene
Hyman, Saml. I., 52 E. 10th
Isaacs, Bendet, 200 Broadway
Isaacson, H. B., 930 Fox
Ittelson, Henry, 61 Broadway
Jacobs, N., 132 W. 26th
Jalkut, Benj., 783 Beck
Javis, J. D., 420 West End Av.
Josephson, I. Z., 2132 Daly Av.
Kahn, J. M., 200 W. 113th
Kahn, Louis, 10 W. 75th
Kahn, O. H., 54 William
Kalich, Bertha, 601 W. 110th
Kaplan, Dr. Ira L., 103 E. 86th
Kaplan, S. M., 40 E. 83d
Karash, S., 577 Broadway
Kastor, Adolph, 14 W. 70th
Kaufman, E., 19 E. 26th
Kaufman, Edwin, 981 Park Av.
Kaufman, Edw., 115 Broadway
Kaufman, H., 53 Battle Av. & McKinley Av.
Keller, W., 1474 Bryant Av.
Kesselman, H., 213 W. 111th
Klein, D. E., 2 W. 86th
Klepper, Sam. J., 855 Whitlock Av.
Koch, Jonas, 37 Maiden Lane
Koenig, Hon. Saml. S., 27 Cedar
Kohnstamm, Ed., 175 W. 72d
Kohnstamm, Jos., 320 Central Pk., New York W.
Kohnstamm, E. V., Hotel Majestic
Kommel, A., 1331 Madison Av.
Kommel, N. A., 664 W. 161st
Koplik, Chas. M., 600 W. 116th
Kopolsky, H., 156 2d Av.
Krebs, Samuel, 561 Broadway
Kresh, Robert, 458 Broadway
Krohn, Saml., 197 Duane
Kruskal, Miriam, 485 C. P. West
Kursheedt, M. A., 302 Broadway
Lachman, Samson, 35 Nassau
Ladin, Abraham, 116 E. 29th
Ladin, Isidore, 116 E. 27th
Lamport, A., 405 Bway.
Lamport, J. H., 76 W. 86th
Lamport, Sol, 2 W. 88th
Lasner, Isidore, 4706 14th Av.
Last, Dr. Baruch, 619 5th
Lehman, Arthur, 31 W. 56th
Leibowitz, J., 30 W. 26th
Leppert, Louis S., 149 Av. C.
Lerner, Leo, 80 Second Av.
Levenson, Jos., 243 Canal
Leventritt, Hon. David, 34 W. 77th
Levi, Jos. C., 216 W. 100th
Levi, Michael, 224 E. 68th
Levy, A. A., 771 West End Av.
Levy, Oscar, 488 Bway
Levy, Elias, 56 Lenox Av.
Levy, Eugene, 21-23 Waverly Pl.
Levy, L., 121 Bay, 28th
Levy, L. Napoleon, 18 W. 72d
Levy, S. N., 105 W. 114th
Levy, Willy, 333 Central Pk., West
Lewis, S., 1538 55th
Le Witter, Dr. Arnold, 309 E. 4th
Lichtenstein, M., 26 E. 22d
Lichten, M. C., 590 Broadway
Liebowitz, A., 75 Leonard
Liebovitz, E. J., 645 West End Av.
Liebowitz, H. H., 782 West End Av.
Lindner, Walter, 924 West End Av.
Lippit, M., 388 Broadway
Lipschitz, Moses H., 445 W. 153d
Loeb, J. F., 100 Broadway
Loewenthal, H. S., 123 Maiden Lane
London, N., Hotel Theresa, 7th Av. & 125th
London, Sol., 263 Front
Louis, Abe, Room 1010 N. Y. Life Bldg.
Lowenstein, Wm., 71 W. 23d
Lubell, A. D., 158 E. 179th
Lubell, A. P., 1851 7th Av.
Lubell, J. J., 1115 Broadway
Lubell, J. J., 1229 Park Av.
Lubell, J. L., 850 E. 161st
Lubell, Morris M., 502 Bway.
Lunitz, Harry, 47 Ft. Wash. Av.
Lunitz, Michael, 162 Greene

New York Lustig, Louis, 281 Edgemont Av.
Mack, Reuben, 1801 7th Av.
Margolin, Jacob, 567 W. 149th
Margulies, M., 127 W. 11th
Markel, Max, 1326 Madison Av.
Markewich, Saml., 366 Broadway
Marrow, I. L., 55 White
Marrus, B., 937 Hoe Av.
Masliansky, P., 601 W. 160th
Mayer, B., 5 Beekman
Mayper, A. A., 135 Broadway
Meadow, Jacob, 303 5th Av.
Meadow, Meyer, 50 E. 119th
Meisler, L., 206 Wooster
Meltsner, Chas. N., 218 W. 112th
Meltzer, Dr. S. J., 13 W. 121st
Mendelsohn, M., 43 Leonard
Mendoza, I., 17 Ann
Merthmann, A., 90 Franklin
Messing, Dr. L., 14 Lewis
Meyer, H. D., 161 W. 86th
Miller, Eli, 235 W. 110th
Miller, Dr. L., 76 Rivington
Miller, Simon, 176 W. 87th
Mirsky, Michael D., 116 W. 23d
Mittelman, Dr. J. H., 116 Columbia
Moisseiff, Leon S., 3 E. 106th
Morell, I., 917 Whitlock Av.
Morell, N., 717 Kelley
Morgenstern, David, 26 W. 17th
Morgenthau, Henry, 30 W. 72d
Morrison, I. S., 45 Maiden Lane
Moskowitz, Leo, 225 4th Av.
Munk, Otto, 575 Riverside Drive
Mutterperl, Sol., 473 Broadway
Naschkes & Grossbard, 36 E. 22d
Nathan, Clarence S., 46 W. 83d
Natkin, Harold, 1022 Hoe Av.
Nelson, L. E., 772 St. Nicholas Av.
Neudstadt, S., 927 5th Av.
Neuman, E., 904 West End Av.
Neuman, S., 302 W. 87th
Neumark, Hans, 635 W. 170th
Newberger, Lester M., 140 W. 71st
Newburger, Afred H., 100 Broadway
Newburger, I., 225 4th Av.
Newburger, S. M., The Belnord, 86th & Bway.
Norden, J., 260 Riverside Drive
Oettinger, B. J., 777 West End Av
Orently, A., 7 W. 22d
Ottinger, Marx, 31 Nassau
Palestine, Jacob, 305 S. 3d
Pasinsky, Harry, Hotel Theresa, 125th & 7th Av.
Paskus, Martin, 2 Rector
Pasner, Jacob D., 194 Lee Av.
Pederman, M. J., 801 West End Av.
Pell, L., 2120 Vyse Av.
Perkis, Meyer, 223 E. 21st
Perlo, M., 60 Lispenard
Pfiantzer, Dr. A., 249 E. Houston
Phillips, N. T., 114 W. 74th
Plaut, Leopold, 993 Park Av.
Polack, I., 249 Pearl
Pollack, J., 114 W. 26th
Popper, W. C., 106 Central Pk., W
Portugal, I., 80 4th Av.
Potter, S. A., 60 W. 129th
Prenowitz, S. L., 520 W. 183d
Prince, Theodore, Majestic Hotel
Raisler, Saml., 202 Riverside Drive
Rappaport, B., 153 Madison Av.
Reuttinger, Jonas, 127 W. 111th
Riglander, J. W., 47 Maiden Lane
Ringer, Dr. A. I., 141 W. 78th
Robert, Saml., 906 Park Av.
Robinson, Dr. M. R., 1261 Madison Av.
Robinson, Mrs. S., 414 W. 120th
Robison, I., 20 W. 22d
Robison, Louis, 26 W. 22d
Robison, S. G., 524 Riverside Drive
Roeder, S. M., 174 E. 95th
Rosalsky, Hon. Otto A., 2370 Broadway
Rose, Alexander, 237 W. 113th
Rose, Wm. R., 309 W. 81st
Rosen, A. W., 701 W. 177th
Rosen, J. A., Croton-on-Hudson
Rosen, Leon, 485 Central Pk., W.
Rosenbaum, L. N., 135 Bway.
Rosenberg, Louis, 568 W. 149th
Rosenberg, M. H., 41 Convent Av.
Rosenberger, Carl, Belnord Apts., 86th & Bdway.
Rosenstaam, S. S., 345 W. 84th
Rosenstein, W. J., 115 Broadway
Rosenthal, Louis, 101 Gold
Rosenzweig, Jos., 135 W. 123d
Rothenberg, H., 162 Front
Rothenstein, A. E., 87 University Pl.
Rothschild, David, 8 W. 91st
Rubin, Martin H., 345 W. 88th
Runsheim, Joseph, 54 W. 40th
Sachs, E., 40 W. 20th
Sachs, J. D., 930 Fox
Sachs, Louis, 44 W. 21st
Sack, Morris, 259 Front
Saks, I., 135 Central Pk., W.
Saks, W. A., Bway. & 34th
Saltzman, G. S., 181 Denman
Samich, Albert, 213 W. 111th
Samuelson, J., 20 E. 123d
Sanders, Leon, 225 W. 86th
Saperstone, P. P., 782 Prospect Av.
Sapira, H., 85 Bleecker
Saque, M., 892 Broadway
Schechter Mrs. M., 268 W. 94th
Schiller, H., 119 W. 24th
Schiller, M., 119 W. 24th
Schneiderman, H., 31 Union Sq.
Schorr, A., 15 Maiden Lane
Schnur, B. H., 43 E. 12th

Schneider, Aaron, 1103 Vyse Av.
Schwartz, A., 20 W. 33d
Schwartz, Chas., 123 E. 94th
Schwartz, Mrs. M. M., 207 E. 22d
Schwarzschild, S. M., 305 Canal
Selikowitz, A., 304 E. 23d
Semel, Bernard, 38-40 Greene
Seutner, Richard, 255 West End Av.
Shaff, Carl, 134 W. 37th
Shalita, Pincus, 787 E. 176th
Sheldon, J. S., 1455 Lexington Av.
Shongut, Jacob, 1146 Tenton Av.
Silberblatt, S., 120 W. 119th
Silberman, Morris, 125 E. 95th
Silberstein, Meyer, 78 W. 113th
Silver, M. H., 29 E. 124th
Silverstein, Elias, 320 Convent Av.
Simmons, H. L., 340 W. 86th
Simmons, Sol., c/o Rubin Bros., 19 W. 34th
Sivin, I., 601 W. 113th
Slater, J. P., 750 Beck
Smigrod, S., 930 Fox
Sobel, Jacob, 30 W. 22d
Sobel, Samuel, 840 Eastern Park way
Solomon, Rev. Elias L., 631 E. 168th
Soman, N., 600 W. 169th
Sondheim, P., 236 W. 70th
Spicehandler, Abe, 17 W. 18th
Spicehandler, Chas., 15 W. 18th
Spiegelberg, I. N., 1017 Madison
Spiegelberg, Wm. I., 135 Central Pk., W.
Stander, I. J., 1488 Bryant Av.
Steckler, D., 241 W. 101st
Steiner, J., 115 W. 30th
Stern, A., 52 E. 61st
Stern, M., 325 E. 50th
Stiefel, Herman, 229 W. 78th
Strasburger, Saml., 541 W. 113th
Straus, Hon. A. D., 45 E. 82d
Straus, Nathan, 27 W. 72d
Strauss, Mrs. M., 401 W. End Av.
Stroock, Mark E., 1000 Park Av.
Stroock, Sol. M., 30 Broad
Stoll, Harry, 46 W. 96th
Stoller, F., 1000 Fox
Sugerman, M., 1736 Filmore
Sundelson, Mrs. R. W., 1873 Madison Av.
Swartzman, B., 444 Alders
Tanenhaus & Olian, 315 4th Av.
Teschner, Dr. Jacob, 134 E. 61st
Tropp, Dr. H., 1703 Madison Av.
Turkeltaub, Nathan, 306 W. 100th
Vorhaus, Louis J., 115 Broadway
Wachman, J. M., 889 St. Nicholas Av.
Wallach, M., 53 E. 80th
Waller, Jerome, 162 Water
Warburg, Paul M., 52 William New York
Weil, David L., 601 W. 115th
Weil, M. H., 1715 Grand Av.
Weil, Saml., 196 Franklin
Weiner, J., 243 W. 17th
Weinstein, L., 600 W. 140th
Weinstein, S. J., 46 Produce Exch.
Weisman, J. J., 110 Bleecker
Weissman, S., 1062 Faile
Weissman, Z., 270 Ft. Wash. Av.
Widman, Benj. F., 603 Broadway
Wiernick, P., 249 E. Bway.
Wilhelm, Mrs. S., 981 Park Av.
Wimpfheimer, C. A., 450 4th Av.
Wisansky, L., 318 Greenwich
Wise, E. E., 550 Park Av.
Wise, Mrs. L. H., 28 E. 63d
Wolf, A., 2 W. 86th
Wolf, Frank, 600 West End Av.
Wolfe, Arthur, 225 W. 39th
Wolfenstein, S. C., 39 Spruce
Woolf, M. L., 135 Central Pk., W.
Yochelson, M. S., 320 Broadway
Younker, H., 303 5th Av.
Zagor, H. I., 740 West End Av.
Zinke, A. U., 290 Broadway
Zodek, Max, 51 Maiden Lane
Zucker, Peter, 1 W. 70th
Zuckerman, Emma, 108 W. 113th

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Aaron, Gustav, 260 Convent Av.
Aaronson, M., 187 E. Broadway
Abbend, Max, 379 Greenwich
Abel, Dr. S., 1525 Madison Av.
Abelson, G., 531 W. 123d
Aber, Dr. S. S., 1789 Fulton Av.
Abert, Isaac, 860 E. 161st
Abrahams, H., 856 Elsmere Pl.
Abrahams, Dr. R., 336 W. 88th
Abrahams, S., 408 W. 150th
Abramson, Anna, 124 W. 112th
Abramson, Moses, 15 W. 26th
Abramson, N. M., 35 Nassau
Abramson, Wm., 978 Union Av.
Ackerman, Emil, 1350 Madison Av.
Ackerman, Dr. Leon, 1277 Franklin Av.
Addelston, W. M., 73 E. 92d
Adelson, Abr., 836 Whittlock Av.
Adelson, J., 59 W. 19th
Adelson, Philip, 1350 Madison Av.
Ader, Dr. Jos., 314 E. 3d
Adler, Jos., 299 Broadway
Adler, S., 1378 Prospect
Adlerblum, I. S., 11 East 24th
Ahrend, D. H., 52 Duane
Albowich, Harold, 501 W. 110th
Alcott, D. B., 1174 West Farms Rd.
Alderman, Israel J., 1018 E. 163d
Alexander, J., 220 W. 110th

New York Alexander, Dr. S., 463 E. 149th
Alkan, Milton, 600 W. 174th
Allen, Isaac, 132 Nassau
Allman, M., 560 W. 165th
Alpert, I., 960 St. John Av.
Alsberg, H. G., 56 W. 95th
Altman, Dr. M., 122 E. 115th
American Jewish Congress, 1 Madison Av.
Amster, Henry, 746 St. Nicholas Av.
Ancholowitz, Wm., 204 6th
Andron, J. L., 952 Whitlock Av.
Anspach, Mrs. I. M., 260 W. 70th
Antin, B., 549 W. 144th
Apfelbaum, E. E., 2055 Prospect Av.
Apfelbaum, H., 115 W. 27th
Applebaum, Dr. Julius, 818 Fox
Appleton, Wolf, 1343 5th Av.
Aptheker, Alex., 552 Broadway
Arens, M., 271 Bway.
Armstrong, Paul, 97 Ft. Washington Av.
Arnold, Abraham S., 165 Broadway
Arnstein, A., 1125 Madison Av.
Arnstein, E., 600 W. End Av.
Arnstein, Simon, 170 Broadway
Aronovitz, Henry, 1581 1st Av.
Arons, A., 909 Broadway
Aronson, D., 11 W. 118th
Aronson, M., 31 Maiden Lane
Aronson, M. M., 112 Spring
Aronson, Saml., 51 E. 75th
Aronstam, S., 359 E. 156th
Ascheim, Jules, 149 W. 36th
Ash, Mark, 92 William
Asher, H., 242 W. 104th
Axelrod, Dr. J., 816 E. 180th
Axelrod, Dr. M., 152 2d Av.
Axelrodd, H., 356 W. 145th
Bach, Dr. Kaufman, 860 Cauldwell Av.
Bachrach, H., 894 Bway.
Baden, Maximilian, 2 E. 113th
Baegel, Dr. Max, 24 Montgomery
Baer, Gustav, 1046 3d Av.
Baer, Morris B., 40 W. 87th
Bakst, Dr. Jos., 1107 Hoe Av.
Banker, J., 697 Dawson
Banner, M. S., 1977 Prospect Av.
Barish, Meyer, 545 Broadway
Barish, Philip, 296 Church
Barkin, Mrs. Saml., 459 W. 141st
Barnett, H. I., 132 Nassau
Barnett, M. L., 883 E. 176th
Baron, D., 1331 Madison Av.
Baron, Jos. L., 140 Henry
Barondess, Benj., 601 W. 164th
Barondess, Jos., 29 Liberty
Bassman, Morris, 783 Beck
Baum, P., 61 Hamilton Pl.
Baumgart, I., 928 Broadway
Bayer, M., 1893 7th Av.
Bayer, S., 2 W. 94th
Bearman, S., 514 Bway.
Becher, Morris M., 538 W. 143d
Beder, Dr. M. W., 58 E. 118th
Beer, Geo. L., 329 W. 71st
Bein, M., 27 William
Beinberg, J., 607 Snediker Av.
Belais, H., 102 W. 75th
Belford, J. M., 24 Rutgers Pl.
Beline, Elie, 1452 Bryant Av.
Benaim, J. F., 449 W. 123d
Benedict, A., 468 Riverside Drive
Benedek, M. H., 224 H. Tremont Av.
Benjamin, M. W., 43 W. 88th
Bennett, J., 507 E. 139th
Benowitz, S., 212 E. Bway.
Benyunes, J. de A., 23-25 Beaver
Berck, V., 594 E. 138th
Bereano, Dr. P. L., 1316 Fulton Av.
Berg, Miss Gertrude, 250 W. 93d
Berg, Max, 949 Broadway
Berger, Dr. I. S., 870 E. 170th
Berger, Max A., 320 Wyona
Berger, Max A., 105 E. 29th
Berger, Morris, 671 E. 158th
Berger, S., 2228 Valentine Av.
Berger, Sophie, 561 W. 140th
Bergman, Arthur, 1505 Bryant Av.
Berkowitz, Sam, 115 W. 30th
Berkson, H., 26 Greenwich
Berliner, Ephraim, 66 W. 118th
Berlow, C. M., 126 W. Broadway
Berlow, Elias, 118 Broadway
Berman, Jos. G., 366 2d Av.
Berman, L. E., 540 W. 144th
Berman, Louis, 127 Columbus Av.
Bernard, H., 233 Bway.
Bernbaum, B., 320 Broadway
Bernhardt, J., 418 E. 84th
Bernhardt, J. I., 236 E. 112th
Bernstein, A., 108 5th Av.
Bernstein, B., 960 Prospect Av.
Bernstein, B. B., 127 Bleecker
Bernstein, Chas., 601 W. 162d
Bernstein, E., 715 2d Av.
Bernstein, Dr. I. I., 780 E. 169th
Bernstein, J., 125 W. 115th
Bernstein, J. E., 30 W. 15th
Bernstein, L., 241 E. Broadway
Bernstein, M., 61 Broadway
Bernstein, M. J., 458 Broadway
Bernstein, P., 521 W. 175th
Bernstein, S., 101 W. 118th
Bernstein, Saml., 3875 Bway.
Bero, Stanley, 51 Chambers
Berwick, Bernard, 79 Chambers
Beth El Sabbath School, 5th Av. & 76th
Biel, Leonard, 885 West End Av.
Bienenfeld, Rabbi Jesse, 1382 College Av.
Bijur, Moses, Ansonia Hotel
Binder, Abe W., 1267 5th Av.

Binkerd, Robert S., 61 Bway.
Birkahn, Dr. A. M., 296 Central Pk. West
Birnbaum, Alfred, 23 E. 111th
Birnbaum, B. H., 61 W. 115th
Biscow, Charles, 1347 Findlay Av.
Blankfort, Henry, 1815 7th Av.
Blatt, Rudolph O., 37 Maiden Lane
Blau, William, 40 Av. C
Blauner, Is., 272 W. 90th
Blaustein, Joseph, 720 W. 181st
Blechman, Rabbi Nathan, 56 E. 122d
Bleiberg, Julius, 186 Suffolk
Blitzer, Anna, 24 Av., D.
Bloch, Arthur, 944 Park Av.
Bloch, B., 1439 5th Av.
Bloch, Harry, 214 Audubon Av.
Bloch, I., 241 W. 83d
Bloch, M. E., 854 Intervale Av.
Bloch Publishing Co., 40 E. 14th
Block, Abraham S., 265 Madison
Block, Dr. Isaac, 26 E. 117th
Block, Morris, 930 Fox
Block, Simon, 49 E. 88th
Bloom, Frank, 2021 5th Av.
Bloom, Frieda, 214 E. 13th
Bloom, Dr. J., 940 Fox
Bluberg, Paul, 215 4th Av, Rm. 5
Blum, Harry, 120 Sheriff
Blum, J. 120 W. 115th
Blum, Dr. Jos., 312 W. 93d
Blum, Dr. Zachary, 359 Grand
Blumenkranz, Dr. I. J., 234 Rivington
Blumenthal, M. B., 35 Nassau
Blumenthal, S., 305 W. 90th
Bober, I. W., 122 W. 114th
Bodian, Herman, 511 W. 172d
Bogart, Bernard, 92 St. Nicholas Av.
Bogart, John, 61 Park Row
Bondy, E. L., 317 W. 99th
Bonime, A., 475 Broadway
Boochever, Geo., 135 Broadway
Booth, Ralph, 129 W. 27th
Borowsky, Samuel, 206 Clinton
Boskey, M., 55 William
Bosniak, M., 132 E. 112th
Boudin, J. B., 299 Bway.
Bourgin, H., 1325 Franklin Av.
Boyem, J., 269 E. 10th
Brainin, Reuben, 1639 Monroe Av.
Brand, Herman, 404 E. 48th
Branower, Dr. Wm., 1815 7th Av.
Braslau, A., 135 W. 118th.
Brauman, J., 764 E. 175th
Braun, Dr. J., 625 W. 127th
Braunstein, Dr. C., 1057 Hoe Av.
Breakstone, I., 1483 Hoe Av.
Bregman, David, 129 W. 27th
Breier, Benj., 481 Broadway
Breithart, B., 100 W. 119th
Brenner, A. B., 748 E. 5th
Brentano, Lowell, 5th Av. & 27th New York
Breslau, H., 664 Lenox Av.
Breslaw, Harry, 26 E. 21st
Bressler, D. M., 84 William
Bressler, M. L., 833 E. 167th
Brick, S. Chas., 870 E. 175th
Brill, A. H., 825 W. 178th
Brill, I. L., 187 E. Broadway
Brilliant, I. N., 21 W. 111th
Brinberg, S., 458 Bway.
Brinn, S., 650 W. 172d
Brisk, Sarah, 36 E. 31st
Broder, N. E., 321 6th
Brodsky, Jos. R., 51 E. 7th
Brody, Dr. Henry W., 266 E. Broadway
Brody, I., 2 W. 120th
Bromberg, A. J., 516 W. 174th
Bromberg, Dr. B. B., 133 E. 34th
Brooke, M. M., 149 Broadway
Brower, Dr. J. L., 53 St Marks Pl
Brown, Dr. A., 119 2d Av.
Brown, Dave, 38 E. Broadway
Brown, L. M., 5 W. 111th
Brown, M., 106 Irving Av.
Brownold, Mrs. C., 361 W. 122d
Brucar, Dr. D., 251 E. 10th
Bruck, Sol, 2114 5th Av.
Brun, Jos., 973 Fox
Bruner, S., 64 Fulton
Buchdahl, M. G., 560 W. 163d
Buchenholz, Dr. S. A., 201 W. 112th
Buchsbaum, J., 234 E. 5th
Budinoff, I., 16 E. 7th
Bullowa, A. M., 280 Madison Av.
Bulova, J., 2 John
Bunin, Dr. Alv. L., 943 St. Johns Av.
Burger, Dr. J., 702 5th
Burger, Dr. J., 702 5th Av.
Burnstine, A. A., 308 W. 100th
Burnstein, Dr. S. H., 343 E. 142d
Butensky, J. L., 32 Union Square
Butler, Bernhard, 404 4th Av.
Cahen, I. J., 689 West End Av.
Cahn, Arthur L., 80 Broadway
Cahn, D. B., 116 E. 61st
Calm, Edward,, 132 Nassau
Canick, Benj., 771 E. 185th
Cantor, Dr. Irving, 617 Morris Pk. Av.
Caplin, Harry, 771 W. End Av.
Carity, David, 604 W. 162d
Carlinger, J., 106 2d Av.
Cash, Marks M., 529 W. 151st
Caspe, Dr. A., 210 E. Broadway
Caspe, Dr. M., 73 W. 119th
Ceaser, Dr. A. L., 220 W. 137th
Central Jewish Institute, 125 E. 85th
Chalmers, T. M., 2654 Marion Av.
Chanania, I. Ph., 1430 University Av.

York Charnas, H., 126 W. 117th
Chasan, Dr. J., 1384 Prospect Av.
Chasan, Nathan, 3 E. 116th
Chavin, Jacob, 141 E. 34th
Chertoff, Rabbi Paul, 101 W. 112th
Cherurg, Dr. L., 911 Tiffany
Chesling, Lewis, 11 Broadway
Chipkin, I. S., 126 W. 115th
Chopak, Paul, 600 W. 116th
Cinberg, Dr. M., 146 Stanton
Cisin, Dr. M., 755 Beck
Citron, Dr. G. B., 66 E. 111th
Civic, Maxwell, 21 W. 115th
Climenko, Dr. H., 252 E. Broadway
Clurman, Dr. S. M., 1502 Crotona Park
Cohen, A., 20 E. 97th
Cohen, Abr., 51 E. 96th
Cohen, Benno, 308 W. 94th
Cohen, Bernard, 932 Kelly
Cohen, David B., 64½ Hester
Cohen, Dr. David H., 865 Fox
Cohen, David M., 3 E. 117th
Cohen, E. A., 206 Broadway
Cohen, Miss E. H., 620 W. 152d
Cohen, Miss Flora, 86 W. 119th
Cohen, Dr. H., 109 W. 111th
Cohen, Dr. H. E., 27 Montgomery
Cohen, Dr. Harry, 64 E. 3d
Cohen, Herman, 1465 46th
Cohen, I., 16 E. 96th
Cohen, J. E., 666 E. 164th
Cohen, J. G., 409 W. 129th
Cohen, Jos., 36 E. 31st
Cohen, L., 853 St. Nicholas Av.
Cohen, Moses, 170 Bway.
Cohen, Moses I., 846 Kelly
Cohen, M. S., 64 Wall
Cohen, Samuel, 165 W. 26th
Cohen, Saul, Rabbinical College
Cohen, Simon H., R. 901, 302 Bway.
Cohen, Solomon, 188 Henry
Cohn, Dr. A. E., 315 Central Pk., W.
Cohn, E. G., 1377 Franklin Av.
Cohn, Dr. I., 102 W. 119th
Cohn, M. S., 875 W. 181st
Cohn, Dr. Sidney, 2018 Belmont Av.
Cohn, Sol. A., 302 Broadway
Colish, N. H., 253 Madison
Comenetz, Dr. M., 911 E. 176th
Comins, Mrs. C. B., 665 W. 160th
Conheim, Herman, 265 W. 90th
Cooper, I. L., 9 Montgomery
Cooperman, Sam B., 1461 1st Av.
Corn, S., 104 W. 27th
Cortis, Mrs. Harold J., 14 E. 60th
Cowen, Chas. A., 44 E. 23d
Cowen, H., 119 Av. D
Cranin, Dr. L. A., 173 Henry
Crystal, Hyman, 336 W. 71st
Cullman, H. S., 161 Front
Currick, S. F., 552 Riverside Dr.
Cypres, Mrs. A., 501 W. 145th
Daft, Max, 104 W. 123d
Dalidansky, L., 187 E. Bway.
Danis, Theo., 1264 Amsterdam Av.
Danzig, H., 1350 Stebbins Av.
Danziger, I. J., 242 E. 58th
Danziger, Mrs. Ida, 120 W. 114th
Darwin, J., 15 E. 109th
Daub, Wm., 810 Fox
David Wolfson Zion Club, 239 E. Broadway
Davidow, L. H., 202 Riverside Drive
Davidson, G., 601 W. 177th
Davidson, H. N., 1634 Park Av.
Davidson, Dr. Israel, 531 W. 123d
Davidson, Jos. E., 108 W. 111th
Davidson, Philip, 80 Maiden Lane
Davis, A. M., 152 W. 118th
Davis, Morton I., 949 Broadway
Davis, Moses, 13-19 University Pl.
Dazian, Henry, 144 W. 44th
Deitz, Bros., 826 Broadway
Denis, S. H., 1310 Prospect Av.
Derow, Dr. David, 153 Suffolk
Deutsch, Anna, 1358 Lyman Pl.
Deutsch, B. S., 1800 Crotona Av.
Deutch, Miss H., 356 2d Av.
Deutschman, Dr. D., 1801 Crotona Av.
Diamond, H. M., 241 W. 113th
Diamond, Henry, 11 E. Eldridge
Diamond, J. L., 130 Fulton
Diamond, Milton, 41 Park Row
Diamondstein, Dr. Julius, 56 E. 122d
Dickheiser, S. J., 137 W. 110th
Diehl, Miss Miriam, 611 6th
Dillon, Joseph, 1385 Clay Av.
Dist. I. O. B. B., 2307 Broadway
Dittenheim, W., 1131 Forest Av.
Dix, Henry A., 116 W. 14th
Dobsevage, A. Bernard, 2146 Vyse Av.
Dobsevage, S. A., 110 W. 40th
Dolowit, Maurice A., D. D. D., 61 W. 114th
Dolowitz, A., 18 W. 107th
Donchi, Dr. M., 465 Manhattan Av.
Doniger, S., 1425 Concourse
Doorkin, J., 1223 Union Av.
Dorb, Abraham, 552 Riverside Dr.
Dorfan, M. I., 717 E. 175th
Dorfman, L., 115 Bway.
Dorfman, R., 120 Delancey
Dorfmann, Dr. S. A., 45 E. 3d
Doskow, Dr. S., Knox Bldg.
Down Town Talmud Torah, 394 E. Houston
Drechsler, David, 140 Nassau
Dreifus, Emanuel, Belnord Apts.

Dretzin, B., 40 W. 25th
Dreyfuss, J., 527 W. 110th
Drosin, Dr. L., 1666 Lexington Av.
Drourr, T., 957 Hoe Av.
Drucker, Abraham, 173 Fountain Av.
Drucker, M. A., 2311 Trebout Av.
Druckerman, Simon, 50 Canal
Duberstein, F.
Ducker, Dr. H. H., 2 Willett
Dulberg, Solomon, 133 Av., C.
Dushkin, A. M., 201 W. 118th
Dvorkin, N., 22 W. 21st
Dworetzky, M., 559 W. 141st
Dymond, Nathan, 90 Franklin
Ecker, Dr. M., 237 E. 12th
Ecker, Sam, 1379 Lexington Av.
Eckert, Dr. M. M., 1130 Union Av.
Eckman, Wm., 554 Grand
Edelhertz, B., 302 Bway.
Edelman, S., 132 Nassau
Edelman, S. A., 1400 5th Av., Room 6
Edelson, J. D., 305 Henry
Edlin, Wm., 1841 Marmion Av.
Edison, Max., 545 W. 111th
Efremoff, Dr. Jos. S.
Ehrlich, L., 44 E. 23d
Ehrlich, Dr. Moses L., 233 E. 7th
Ehrman, Isidor, 41 Park Row
Eichberg, Mrs. S., 65 Nassau
Eichborn, Dr. Herman, 46 W. 83d
Eichel, A., 327 Grand
Eiseman, Rev. A., 611 W. 156th
Eisen, I. W., 577 Broadway
Eisenberg, I., 115 E. Broadway
Eisenbud, Dr. K., 21 E. 108th
Eisenstein, Isaac, 86 W. 119th
Eifenbein, S., 21 Park Row
Eliassof, H. N., 9-13 Maiden Lane
Eliscu, E., 516 W. 140th
Elitzak, L., 73 Av. C
Ellenbogen, Saul, 1507 Bryant Av.
Ellmann, Saml. H., 104 Rivington
Elsohn, Mrs. E., 934 E. 181st
Emanuel Temple, School Committee, 43d & 5th Av.
Endel, Chas. W., 251 W. 98th
Enelow, Rev. Dr. H. G., 895 West End Av.
Engel, Wm., M., 115 W. 27th
Engelman, Morris, 1837 Madison
Englander, O., 302 Broadway
Eno, Mrs. Esther H., 1046 Morris Av.
Enselman, I., 652 W. 160th
Enteen, Joel, 34 W. 112th
Entmacher, C., 68 1st
Epstein, A., 748 Beck
Epstein, B., 725 Riverside Drive
Epstein, C. J., 1229 Park Av.
Epstein, E., 461 Produce Exchg.
Epstein, Henry, 204 W. 110th New York
Epstein, I., 954 Jenning
Epstein, M. V., 562 W. 34th
Epstein, M. W., 314 W. 100th
Epstein, N. B., 1323 College Av.
Erb, Newman, 42 Broadway
Erlanger, S. B., 219 W 81st
Eron, Jos. Ell, 187 E. Broadway
Etkes, Perez W., B. S. C. E., 305 E. 10th
Ettenson, A., 13 W. 30th
Ettinger, D. A., 56 Norfolk
Ettlinger, M., 124 W. 120th
Ewen, I., 394 E. Houston
Fabricant, L., 53 E. 97th
Fairstein, Ned, 656 Morris Pk. Av.
Falk, Saml., 338 W. 51st
Falumenbaum, B., 561 Hendrix
Farkash, S., 318 E. 165th
Fein, M., 1370 Lyman Pl.
Feinberg, Benj. G., 515 W. 187th
Feinberg, Jos., 968 Fox
Feinberg, M. A., 259 E. Bway.
Feinberg, Mrs. S. S., 701 W. 177th
Feinberg, Sol, 51 Chambers
Feingold, Wm., 127 Bleecker
Feinman, J., 50 Eldridge
Feinman, Sol., 65 E. 7th
Feinstein, A. L., 305 W. 15th
Feinstein, T., 1747 Madison Av.
Feist, Max, 245 W. 139th
Feit, J. G., 33 E. 20th
Feitelson, Dr. J., 55 Delancey
Feldman, S., 160 W. 98th
Feldstein, M. M., 856 E. 178th
Felsenstein, J., 55 W. 38th
Felsenthal, J., 235 E. 57th
Felstein, David, 1840 Lexington
Fensterstock, Mrs. A., 100 St. Nicholas Av.
Fertig, M. M., 120 Broadway
Feuerlicht, James, 83 Av. C
Fialla, Gustav, 803 W. 180th
Field, Mrs. Pauline C., 330 W. 87th
Fierst, Harry P., 610 W. 191st
Fine, S., 200 W. 111th
Finelite, A., 856 Broadway
Finkelstein, A. A., 12 Jefferson
Finkelstein, Gertrude, 16 Morningside Av.
Finkelstein, H., 1044 Forest Av.
Finkelstein, Herman, 696 Bway.
Finkelstein, Jacob, 93 Prince
Finkelstein, Dr. M., 755 Dawson
Finkelstein, Paul, 215 W. 98th
Finkelstone, M., 850 E. 161st
Firstenberg, L., 125 Av. D.
Fischer, Jos., 115 Broadway
Fischer, Julius, 35 Nassau, R. 1303

New York Fishbein, M., 1800 7th Av.
Fishman, A., 645 Willoughby Av.
Fishman, Dr. J., 51 E. 117th
Flaumenbaum, Benj., 115 St. Marks Pl.
Flaumenbaum, J., 330 Church
Flegenheimer, A., 267 8th Av.
Fleischman, Saml., 706 Riverside Drive
Florea, M., 103 E. 123d
Fodor, M., 141-43 W. 36th
Fohs, F. J., 103 E. 84th
Forim, Morris, 68 Cannon
Fortgang, A., 352 Stuyvesant Av.
Fortgang, G., 756 Trinity Av.
Fortgang, M., 756 Trinity Av.
Foster, M. C., 815 West End Av.
Fox, Benj., 72 8th Av.
Frank, James, 151 W. 42d
Frank, Jos. R., 24 W. 113th
Frank, M., 850 E. 161st
Frank, M., 603 Broadway
Frank, N., 236 E. 5th
Frankel, Dr. Julius, 218 E. 15th
Frankel, Dr. Lee K., 1 Madison Av.
Frankel, M., 42 Bway.
Frankel, M. M., 121 Canal
Frankel, Philip, 2045 S. Boulevard
Frankel, W. B., 612 W. 188th
Frankfurt, B., 1123 Broadway
Frankfurter, P., 4 W. 93d
Franklin, Dr. Fabian, 527 W. 110th
Frauenthal, Dr. H. W., 160 W. 59th
Frauenthal, Mrs. Dr. H. W., 160 W. 59th
Frechie, S. M., 430 E. 59th
Freedman, Mrs. B. L., 57 W. 55th
Freedman, D. M., 7 E. 118th
Freedman, Jos. H., 2150 Crotona Pkwy.
Freedman, Morris, 27 E. 95th
Freedman, R., 1382 Prospect Av.
Freeman, P., 68 Lenox
Freiberger, D., 32 Bway.
Freid, H. S., 17 W. 115th
Freidin, Sydney J., 120 W. 119th
Freiman, L., 309 Broadway
Frenkel, Emil, 8 E. 81st
Freudenheim, H. W., 410 Riverside Drive
Frey, Dr. D. I., 1590 Washington Av.
Frey, S. S., 2 Rector
Friedenberg, C., 2147 Honeywell Av.
Friedkin, Israel, Hotel Majestic
Friedlaender, Prof. I., 531 W. 123d
Friedland, Dr. E. J., 205 W. 101st
Friedland, Dr. H., 1563 Vyse Av.
Friedland, I., 3140 Bway.
Friedlandler, S., 201 W. 112th
Friedman, Arthur, 600 W. 178th
Friedman, C., 894 Riverside Dr.
Friedman, D. L., Union Sq. Hotel
Friedman, Dr. E. D., 74 E. 91st
Friedman, Elisha, 102 E. 96th
Friedman, Frieda, 800 Caldwell Av.
Friedman, H. G., 509 W. 122d
Friedman, Jacob H., 132 Nassau
Friedman, L., 200 W. 111th
Friedman, Dr. L. M., 318 E. 4th
Friedman, Louis, 547 W. 147th
Friedman, M., 136 W. 111th
Friedman, Dr. M., 205 Henry
Friedman, Max, 55 Liberty
Friedman, Ruth, 715 Jackson Av.
Friedman, S., 36 E. 31st
Friedman, S. A., 132 Nassau
Frisch, Rabbi E., 400 W. 118th
Fromberg, H., 288 E. Bway.
Fromberg, H. G., 320 Bway
Frost, J. M., 174 Rivington
Frost, S., 236 E. 5th
Fuchs, Max, 284 E. 2d
Fuchs, Moses, 404 4th Av.
Fuerst, Isidor, 810 Suburban Pl.
Fuerst, W. F., 87 Nassau
Fuerth, J. M., 621 Broadway
Furgatch, J., 501 E. 75th
Furgatch, S., 915 Prospect Av.
Furman, M., 622 Broadway
Gabriel, S., 74 5th Av.
Galembe, L., 1453 Madison Av.
Gallewski, I., 18 W. 27th
Galpeer, M., 1563 49th
Gans, Jos., 230 W. 99th
Gans, L., 309 W. 99th
Garber, S., 120 Broadway
Gardner, Harry, 2204 3d Av.
Garfiel, Chas., 20 E. 90th
Garfinkle, M., 67 W. 113th
Garfunkel, A., 145 W. 119th
Gass, S. S., 638 Faile
Geduld, C., 926 Southern Blvd.
Geiger, Chas., 602 W. 157th
Geisman, J. L., 30 E. 9th
Geisman, Leo, 30 E. 9th
Gellert, James E., 748 E. 6th
Gerber, Dr. J., 346 E. 10th
Gerstein, Harry, 1138 Vyse Av.
Gerstein, L., 15 E. 16th
Gerstman, B. B., 346 Broadway
Getz, Rabbi Louis, 973 Oldus
Getz, M., 140 W. 44th
Gewirtzman, A., 41 First Av.
Gherther, Dr. M., 50 St. Marks Pl.
Gibbs, Hon. L. D., 1057 Hoe Av.
Gilbert, A., 811 Cauldwell Av.
Gilbert, Alex., 1827 Washington Av.
Gilbert Underwear Co., 73 Houston
Ginsberg, A., 36 E. Broadway
Ginsborg, Jacob, 222 Rivington

Ginsburg, Dr. A. R., 826 E. 180th
Ginsburg, M., 1890 Crotona Parkway
Ginsburg, Max, 803 W. 180th
Ginsburg, S., 857 Elsmere Pl.
Ginzberg, Dr. L., 568 W. 149th
Gisnet, Morris, 1482 Broadway
Gitelson, H., 970 E. 177th
Gitelson, M. L., 1532 Minford Pl.
Gitterman, J. L., 600 W. 116th
Gittler, Mrs. A., 260 Riverside Drive
Gladstone, D. I., 61 W. 114th
Gladstone, S., 793 Home
Gladstone, J., 857 Forest Av.
Glantz, Louis R., 224 E. 11th
Glaser, Mrs. Edith, 67 St. Nicholas Av.
Glass, Dr. J., 67 2d Av.
Glassman, H., 1502 Brook Av.
Gluckman, Max, 54 W. 117th
Glucksman, H. L., 19 W. 44th
Glucksman, J., 55 W. 86th
Glucksman, Dr. L., 89 Av. B.
Gold, E., 843 Myrtle Av.
Gold, Herman, 304 E. 4th
Gold, M., 470 Convent Av.
Goldberg, A., 134 W. 26th
Goldberg, Dr. H., 171 Broome
Goldberg, Dr. H. A., 2 W. 86th
Goldberg, H. M., 509 W. 110th
Goldberg, I., 2385 Grand Concourse
Goldberg, J., 1211 Washington Av.
Goldberg, P., 108 8th Av.
Goldberg, S. W., 310 W. 99th
Goldberg, Wm., 134 W. 26th
Goldberger, Fannie T., 985 Fox
Goldburg, G. Burton, 10-12 E. 23d
Golde, Morris, 35 W. 87th
Goldenberg, P., 576 E. 137th
Goldenthal, Irving, 452 Riverside Drive
Goldfarb, A. J., College City of N. Y.
Goldfarb, D. E., 35 Nassau
Goldfarb, H., 2100 Mapes Av.
Goldfarb, P., 302 Broadway
Goldfarb, S. E., 75 Av. D
Goldhagen, K., 1876 Belmont Av.
Goldin, Rev. L. Z., 18 E. 120th
Goldin, Dr. M. J., 72 2d Av.
Golding, J., 720 Riverside Drive
Goldman, Dr. A., 1446 Prospect Av.
Goldman, B., 702 Broadway
Goldman, H. J., 208 Washington
Goldman, S., 709 Lafayette Av.
Goldman, L. K., 58 E. 11th
Goldman, Wm., 58 E. 83d
Goldschmidt, H. E., 2 Pinehurst Av.
Goldsmith, A., 33 Gold
Goldsmith, M., 353 W. 85th
Goldsmith, S. A., 230 E. 173d
Goldsmith, S. W., 302 Convent Av.
Goldstein, B., 51 Hamilton Pl.
Goldstein, C., 900 Fox New York
Goldstein, E., 345 E. 3d
Goldstein, H. S., 1893 7th
Goldstein, J., 23 Great Jones
Goldstein, J., 654 W. 161st
Goldstein, L. E., 134 Cannon
Goldstein, M., 18 Orchard
Goldstein, Max, 48 W. 25th
Goldstein, R., 59 E. 9th
Goldstein, Mrs. S., 931 Fox
Goldstein, Samuel, 43 E. 3d
Goldstein, Saul, 940 Simpson
Goldstein, Wm., 2516 Equitable Bldg.
Goldstein, Dr. Wm., 2146 Hughes Av.
Goldwasser, J. E., 220 W. 98th
Goldwater, Dr. A. L., 141 W. 121st
Goldwater, Dr. S. S., Mt. Sinai Hospital
Goldzier, Morris, 63 W. 38th
Gollubier, M., 855 Whitlock Av.
Golobe, H. B., 1869 Bathgate Av.
Gomoran, E., 219 W. 120th
Gonikman, C., 153 E. Bway.
Goodman, A., 65 Lenox Av.
Goodman, A., & Son, 640 E. 17th
Goodman, Alfred, 69 E. 7th
Goodman, G. I., 849 Beck
Goodman, H., 1330 Briston, Bronx
Goodman, Isidor, 1048 Kelly
Goodman, Max, 1432 E. Crotona Pk., E.
Goodman, Wm., 215 4th Av.
Gordon, Bernard, 545 W. 111th
Gordon, C., 20 Ludlow
Gordon, D., 19 St. Nicholas Av.
Gordon, David, 132 Nassau
Gordon, G. S., 204 W. 141st
Gordon, H., 214 Rivington
Gordon, J., 1123 Broadway
Gordon, Maurice, 957 Simpson
Gordon, Dr. N., 1720 Madison Av.
Gordon, Phineas, 53 St Marks Pl.
Goslar, E., 41 W. 89th
Gottfried, Felix, 749 Jennings
Gottheil, Dr. R., 417 Riverside Drive
Gotthelf, P., 140 W. 79th
Gottlieb, Dr. I., 1536 Minford Pl.
Gottschall, Louis, 251 W. 89th
Gouled, Felix, 780 W. End Av.
Grabenheimer, N., 2643 Broadway
Graef, A., 143 W. 111th
Granet, Dr. Adolph, 65 2d
Grant, Dorothy I., 126a W. 127th
Gredinger, F. B., 1018 E. 163d
Green, Jos., 484 Grand
Green, M., 227 E. 10th
Greenbaum, Sig., 954 Leggett Av.
Greenberg, Dr. D., 863 Whitlock Av.
Greenberg, Dr. Geza, 120 E. 34th
Greenberg, H., 43 Suffolk

New York Greenberg, Harry, 286 Broome
Greenberg, J., 1658 Weeks Av.
Greenberg, L., 1143 Vyse Av.
Greenberg, L., 965 Whitlock
Greenberg, Louis E., 51 Chambers
Greenberg, M., 104 2d Av.
Greenberg, M., 974 St. Nicholas Av.
Greenberger, J., 155 Audubon Av.
Greene, P., 849 Stebbins Av.
Greenebaum, S., 746 St. Nicholas Av.
Greenfield, Miss Caroline, 120 W. 57th
Greenfield, H., 785 Tremont Av.
Greenfield, N. C., 684 Broadway
Greenfogel, W. L., 8 Av. C
Greenhut, J. B., 325 West End
Greenstone, B., 599 Broadway
Greenwald, Dr. L., 750 E. 6th
Greenwald, Samuel, 476 E. Houston
Gresser, Jos., 1185 Lexington Av.
Gribbin, Angel, 262 E. Broadway
Grimberg, Dr. L., 952 Fox
Grober, S., 901 Fox
Grollman, H., 3875 Bway.
Gronich, Anton, 470 Convent Av.
Gross, Anthony, 41 Park Row
Gross, Dr. S., 746 E. 5th
Gross, Dr. S. S., 143 E. 3d
Grossman, Fredk., 460 E. 141st
Grossman, Rabbi J. B., 197 E. Broadway
Grossman, M., 1080 Findlay Av.
Grossman, Rev. Dr. R., 1347 Lexington Av.
Grossman, Dr. W., 262 E. 7th
Grunauer, Reuben, 323 Edgecombe Av.
Guelman, Dr. H., 245 E. 24th
Guggenheimer, Mrs. R., 923 5th Av.
Guinzburg, Rev. T., 50 W. 77th
Gurewitch, M., 202 E. Bway.
Gutfreund, Hugo, 406 W. 43d
Gutman, Ben, 36-44 W. 24th
Gutman, David, 1990 7th Av.
Gutman, Isaac, 35 W. 110th
Gutman, Louis, 1186 Madison Av.
Guttman, M. M., 385 Edgecombe Av.
Guttman, Nathan, 131 W. 110th
Haas, Beatrice, 723 E. 160th
Haas, Dr. J., 55 St. Marks Pl.
Haber, Louis I., 508 W. Broadway
Haberman, J., 132 Nassau
Hahn, Julius, 124 Rivington
Hain, S., 636 E. 170th
Halle, I., 1013 Bryant Av.
Halperin, Louis, 1406 Lincoln Pl.
Hamburger, H., 17 W. 31st
Hamburger, M., 256 Bway.
Hammer, J. W., 1479 Washington Av.
Hand, Sol S., 124 W. 114th
Handler, Miss B., 472 Grand
Handler, Harry, 133 Henry
Handelman, Dr. H. J., 1295 Fulton Av.
Hano, A. R., Ansonia Hotel
Harbater, Jos., 125 W. 115th
Harring, Paul, 600 W. 161st
Harris, Abraham, 18 E. 106th
Harris, David B., 229 Bowery
Harris, Harry, 1018 E. 163d
Harris, Jacob M., 965 Grant Av.
Harris, L., 412 E. 79th
Harris, M., 53 Hamilton Ter.
Harris, Rev. Dr. M. H., 254 W. 103d
Harris, Sol., 905 West End Av.
Hart, Mrs. Julius, 35 W. 81st
Hartman, Chas., 24 New Chamber
Hartman, L., 73 W. 89th
Haskel, Henry, 115 Eldridge
Haskell, A. H., 27 E. 124th
Hassman, Louis, 1387 Clay Av.
Hauswirth, Dr. L., 120 W. 86th
Hayim, M. A., 106 Convent Av.
Hazay, Dr. M. H., 152 E. 35th
Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Soc., 470 W. 145th
Hecht, Frank, 12 Spruce
Hecht, Jacob, 166 E. 95th
Heilbrum, H., 34 Spruce
Heiligman, S., 1985 Bway.
Heiman, Dr. Mark, 601 W. 160th
Heimlich, Dr. M. M.
Hein, Mrs. H., 2 W. 88th
Held, I. W., 3 E. 84th
Helfat, J. N., 66 Ft. Washington Av.
Helfgott, A. M., 351 Wadsworth Av.
Helfman, Dr. S., 616 W. 207th
Heller, A. A., 9 W. 68th
Heller, Mrs. E., 524 W. 151st
Heller, M., 105 Hudson
Heller, M. G., 512 W. 47th
Heller, Philip, 27 E. 21st
Heller, W. I., 1530 Webster Av.
Hemley, Fredk., 115 Broadway
Henigson, S., 75 Division
Henschel, H. D., 65 W. 127th
Herbert, J., 110 W. 40th
Herbert, L. N., 213 E. Bway.
Herbst, E. I., 826 Hewitt Pl.
Herbst, Dr. Louis, 323 E. 4th
Herman, D., 66 Ft. Washington Av.
Herman, S. H., 54 E. 80th
Hermes, Esther E., 72 W. 118th
Herold, Jacob, 256 W. 97th
Hershberg, Dr. D., 711 Eagle Av.
Hershfield, Levi, Hotel Ansonia
Hershkowitz, S. T., Bay Side, L. I.
Hertz, Emanuel, 400 W. 150th
Herz, Henry, 224 W. 122d
Herzog, S. A., 64 E. 86th
Hess, Ferd., 65 Duane

Hess, H. M., 129 W. 20th
Heymsfeld, N. A., 1477 Wash. Av.
Hilkowich, Dr. A. M., 1057 Hoe Av.
Hill, Dr. I. J., 72 Rivington
Hillkowitz, Miss Ella, 804 W. 180th
Hillson, M. S., 16 E. Broadway
Hillquit, M., 30 Church
Himmelstein, Dr. U., 51 E. 100th
Himwich, Dr. A. A., 1913 Madison Av.
Himowich, M. M., 233 Bway.
Himowich, Nathan, 35 W. 110th
Hirsch, Dr. Al, 407 E. 138th
Hirsch, I., 847 Hunts Point Av.
Hirsch, Dr. L. S., 11 East 68th
Hirsch, M. J., 160 Broadway
Hirsch, Paul, 15 Whitehall
Hirschborn, A., 12 W. 27th
Hirschson, H., 277 Broadway
Hirsh, Adolph, 320 W. 84th
Hochstadter, Mrs. A. F., 313 W. 71st
Hochstadter, S., 227 Front
Hofheimer, H., 306 W. 94th
Hollander, M. L., 37 7th
Holtz, A. L., 112 E. Broadway
Holtzman, Jacob, 134 W. 29th
Holtzoff, Alex., 160 W. 127th
Holzman, Benj. M., 26 Exchange Pl.
Honor, Leo L., 54 E. 122d St.
Hoodes, Nathan, 977 Simpson
Hoppenfeld, Harry, 907 S. Boulevard
Horowitz, L., 40 Av. C
Horowitz, M., 868 Whitlock Av.
Horowitz, M. M., 46 Ft. Washington Av.
Horowitz, S. I., 371 E. 4th
Horwitz, A., 944 Tiffany
Horwitz, B., 5 Pinehurst Av.
Horwitz, Mrs. J., 1902 7th Av.
Horwitz, Jos., 1333 Broadway
Horwitz, Jennie, 1764 Madison Av.
Horwitz, S., 133 W. 113th
Houdini, Mr. & Mrs. H., 278 W. 113th
Housman, C. J., 20 Broad
Hühner, Leon, 320 Central Pk., W
Hulnick, H., 1602 Madison Av.
Hurwitz, W., 24-26 Bowery
Hyman, Dr. A., 715 Madison Av.
Hyman, J., 52 E. 10th
Hyman, J. S., 296 Central Pk., W.
Hyman, Jos., 699 Eagle Av.
Hyman, M., 2055 Prospect Av.
Hyman, N. E., 410 W. 148th
Illoway, Dr. H., 1113 Madison Av.
Isaacs, Lewis M., 52 William
Isaacs, Meir, 210 Mt. Hope Pl.
Isaacs, R., 250 W. 88th
Isaacs, Stanley M., 1100 Park Av.
Isaacson, H. B., 930 Fox
Ish, Kishov J., 44 E. 23d

Isman, Felix, 501 5th Av. New York
Israel, J. C., 299 Broadway
Israel Orphan Asylum, 274 2d
Itzkowitz, J., 30 W. 21st
Jablow, M., 3 W. 108th
Jaches, Rev. P., 200 W. 111th
Jacob, Benjamin, 175 E. Broadway
Jacobowitz, A. D., 519 W. 159th
Jacobs, C., 3915 Broadway
Jacobs, I., 920 St. John Av.
Jacobs, Dr. Jonas, 226 W. 82d
Jacobs, L. Dusenberg, 1 W. 93d
Jacobs, M. L., 645 W. 171st
Jacobs, Ralph J., 37 W. 70th
Jacobs, Samuel, 140 W. 44th
Jacobs, Dr. S. M., 1187 Boston Rd.
Jacobson, H. L., 935 St. Nicholas Av.
Jacobson, Hyman, 907 Whitlock Av.
Jacobson, Jacob, 652 Broadway
Jacobson, John N., 212 Broadway
Jacobson, Rev. E.
Jacobson, J. G., 57 Worth
Jacobson, Max, 240 E. 21st
Jacobson, Dr. N. B., 320 E. 166th
Jacobson, R., 616 Broadway
Jacobson, Rev. S., 510 W. 123d
Jacobson, Samuel J., 51 Chambers
Jacoby, Hyman, 600 W. 165th
Jacoby, M., 285 Central Park W.
Jaffe, Carl, 126 Henry
Jaffe, I., 35 Maiden Lane
Jaffe, Isidore, 207 Clinton
Jaffe, Joshua L., 19 W. 115th
Jaffe, Moses, 299 Broadway
Jaffin, Miss G., 1893 Vyse Av.
Jalien, John J., 365 W. 118th
Jarcho, Bertha, 88 E. 108th
Jarcho, Dr. J., 53 W. 110th
Jarcho, M., 50 W. 111th
Jarmulowsky, L., 160 W. 87th
Jasper, H., 2 W. 29th
Jedeikin, I., 224 W. 141st
Jeshurun, Dr. Geo., 221 E. Bway.
Jewish Agricultural & Aid Society, 174 2d Av.
Jewish Theological Seminary, 531 W. 123d
Joachim, H., 946 Hoe Av.
Joffe, Prof. Joshua A., 530 W. 123d
Jonas, Max, 112 E. 19th
Joseph, D. H., 601 W. 149th
Joseph, I. J., 135 Broadway
Joseph, L., 15 W. 107th
Joseph, Rupert L., 32 E. 74th
Josephson, Dr. I., 789 Dawson
Josephson, Dr. Joseph, 250 E. 57th
Joyce, Isaac, 587 2d Av.
Judenfreund, S., 911 S. Boulevard
Julich, Josef, 210 E. 70th
Junior League of Cong. Ansche Chesed, 114th & 7th Av.

New York Juster, Jos. A., 30 W. 21st
Kahan, M. J., 2 Av. A
Kahanovitz, C., 236 4th Av.
Kahn, Dr. A., 609 E. 170th
Kahn, Alex, 320 Broadway
Kahn, H., 2112 Honeywell Av.
Kahn, J., 203 W. 117th
Kahn, Dr. Max, 395 Washington Av.
Kahn, S. L., 51 W. 113th
Kaiden, Dr. M. H., 1200 Hoe Av.
Kaiser, I., 48 W. 21st
Kaiser, J. S., 2314 Valentine Av.
Kalb, Fred, 134 Duane
Kalika, P., 987 Union Av.
Kalisky, Abr., 256 Broadway
Kanrich, Saml., 200 W. 111th
Kantrowitz, J., 791 Lexington Av.
Kantrowitz, Dr. B. D., 111 E. Broadway
Kaplan, Dr. A. P., 49 E. 7th
Kaplan, David, 627 Broadway
Kaplan, H., 829 E. 167th
Kaplan, I., 35 E. 10th
Kaplan, M., 1001 Findlay Av.
Kaplan, Rev. M. M., 120 E. 93d
Kaplan, Rabbi M. A., 52 W. 117th
Kaplan, Samuel, 1417 Grand Concourse
Kapolsky, I., 214 E. 11th
Karp, Benj., 466 E. 172d, Bronx
Karp, D., 30 W. 29th
Kasdan, Meyer, 2103 Vyse Av.
Kasdan, Solomon, 34 W. 115th
Kasorich, Israel, 174 Second Av.
Kass, M. W., 640 Riverside Drive
Kassner, Moses, 17 Clinton
Kastor, Sigmund, 109 Duane
Katz, Bessie, 125 W. 116th
Katz, Dr. David, 200 W. 113th
Katz, Jos. P., 181 E. Broadway
Katz, Rev. M., 107 W. 114th
Katz, Mark J., 249 E. 68th
Katz, Rose, 236 E. 71st
Katz, Simon H., 303 E. 34th
Katzell, L. J., 706 Fairmount Pl.
Katzenelenbogen, J., 50 Eldridge
Katzup, Pauline, 106 Goerch
Kaufman, Benj., 1015 E. 167th
Kaufman, H. M., 316 W. 101st
Kaufman, Dr. I. E., 406 W. 145th
Kaufman, J., 1800 7th Av.
Kaufman, J., 59 W. 19th
Kaufman, Dr. John L., 100 St. Nicholas Av.
Kaufman, L., 123 Roosevelt
Kaufman, M., 229 Bway.
Kaufman, Max, 133 Division
Kaufman, Samuel, 935 E. 163d
Kaufman, Wm., 615 W. 143d
Kavaler, Dr. M., 587 Fox
Kehlman, H., 954 Hoe Av.
Kehlman, Leopold, 330 E. 43d
Kehlman, M., 1061 Hall Pl.
Keibel, Erich, 47 Ft. Washington Av.
Keller, Dr. H., 207 W. 110th
Keller, Dr. M. D., 27 W. 114th
Kendall, H., 1364 Madison Av.
Kerskowitz, L., 945 E. 181st
Kessler, S. D., 1230 Boston Rd.
Keys, Boris, 22 St. Marks Pl.
Kirschberg, Joseph, 55 W. 110th
Kirschenbaum, J., 74 Broadway
Kirschner, A. M., 57 W. 27th
Kirschstein, J., 52 Elizabeth
Kleban, L. E., 1714 Crotona Pk., E.
Klein, Dr. Abr. W., 184½ E. 7th
Klein, Arthur, 49 Lafayette
Klein, Dr. David, c/o College of City of N. Y.
Klein, E. L., Hotel Endicott
Klein, Miss Flora, 72 E. 105th
Klein, H. H., 850 E. 161st
Klien, Dr. J. A., 286 Ft. Wash. Av.
Klein, J. L., 414 W. 120th
Klein, J. S., 1545 Broadway
Klein, Jacob, 654 W. 161st
Klein, Nathan, 208 Center
Klein, Dr. W., 1413 Prospect Av.
Kleinberg, I., 601 W. 151st
Kleinman, Sol., 65 W. Houston
Klewan, Henrietta, 6 E. 112th
Kliatshko, Dr. H. G., 232 Henry
Kligler, I., 824 E. 165th
Kling, Dr. Jebiel, 924 E. 181st
Klinger, Leopold, Av. D, College Pt.
Klipper, H. S., 941 Faile
Klipper, M., 656 W. 162d
Klipstein, N., 52 Harrison
Klugman, Julius, 328 E. 50th
Knafel, M. B., 166 W. 120th
Knapp, H., 1884 7th Av.
Knobel, M., 940 Simpson
Knopf, Saml., 220 W. 42d
Koch, Abr., 70 Lenox Av.
Koefler, Saml., 5 Northern Av.
Koenigsberg, Nathan, 1010 E. Parkway Bk.
Kohler, Max J., 574 West End Av.
Kohn, J., 736 Riverside Dr.
Kohn, Rabbi J., 235 W. 110th
Kohn, Sol., 203 Broadway
Kohut, Rev. G. A., 302 W. 87th
Konovitz, Leah M., 749 Jennings
Kopald, S., 700 Morris Pk. Av.
Kopelman, B. E., 1018 E. 163d
Kopeloff, I., 2416 Webb Av.
Kopolsky, A., 110 Delancey
Kopolsky, Wm., 3881 3d Av.
Koppel, Dr. J., 954 9d Av.

Koppelman, H., 144 Rivington
Korn, I. S., 31 Nassau
Korn, R. H., 1451 Broadway
Korn, Rabbi J., 147 E. 117th
Kornfeld, A. E., 114 E. 71st
Kornfield, A., 511 E. 156th
Kornheim, Jerome, 935 St. Nicholas Av.
Kosiver, A. H., 1479 Washington Av.
Kowarsky, S. L., 68 E. 86th
Kraft, Louis, 1261 Franklin Av.
Krakower, Dr. T. B., 111 W. 119th
Krakowski, Dr. M., 1665 Washington Av.
Kramer, E., 1137 3d Av.
Kramer, I., 628 Broadway
Kramer, Dr. J., 1695 Bathgate Av.
Kramer, M., 1544 President
Kraushaar, Meyer, 51 Chambers
Kretchmer, H. G., 1491 Vyse Av.
Krinsky, Jacob, 26 E. Broadway
Kronenberg, W., 218 Centre
Krown, Joseph, 562 W. 34th
Krug, Max, 356 Greenwich
Kruger, Albert, 302 E. Broadway
Kruger, H. B., 440 Bway.
Krulewitch, Harry, 416 W. 122d
Krulewitz, I. A., 277 Broadway
Krumbein, A., 457 Broadway
Kruskal, Dr. N., 2638 Marion Av.
Kugel, H. J., Riverdale-on-Hudson
Kuhn, August, 141 Broadway
Kunstler, H. L., 149 Rivington
Kunstlich, J., 6 E. 112th
Kupfer, Joseph, 1973 Vyse Av.
Kurmitsky, S. P., 220 Henry
Kurshan, I., 30 W. 22d
Kurshan, S. L., 37 E. 12th
Kurzman, Chas., 514 W. 114th
Kutz, A., 320 Broadway
Laemmle, Carl, 378 W. End Av.
Lager, Wm., 68 E. 86th
Laiker, Leon, 185 Henry
Landa, Dr. M. G., 281 E. Broadway
Landau, Adolph B., 611 W. 141st
Landau, M., 507 Broadway
Lande, Louis, 299 Broadway
Lande, M. B., 1200 Madison Av.
Landres, S., 1200 Hoe Av.
Landsberg, Alex., 97 Reade
Landsberg, J., 419 W. 129th
Landsman, S., 1380 Prospect Av.
Landsman, Dr. S. M., 220 E. 19th
Langer, Hajnalka, 16 E. 120th
Langh, P. A., 1470 Fifth Av.
Langsam, Jacob, 261 Broadway
Lasdon, S. D., 650 W. 139th
Laski, L., 315 W. 115th
Lavine, E., 937 E. 181st
Lazarus, I., 227 Audubon Av.
Lazarus, M. H., 978 3d Av.
Leavin, B., 640 W. 171st
Le Bayer, M. J., 839 Kelly
Lebedinsky, Hyman, 1018 E. 163d
Lees, Dr. David S., 310 E. 4th
Lefkowitz, J. L., 309 Broadway
Lehr, I. A., 151 E. Broadway
Lehrfeld, H., 9 Montgomery
Leibowich, Dr. C. H., 73 W. 116th
Leibowitz, John L., 45 W. 25th
Leichter, A., 312 Haven Av.
Leichtman, Max, 305 St. Ann's Av.
Leifer, E., 881 Intervale Av.
Leiserson, L., 740 Riverside Dr.
Leitman, Samuel, 116 W. 117th
Lenitz, Herman, 27 Cedar
Leonson, Lillian, 10 E. 97th
Lerman, Charles, 55 W. 110th
Lerner, Hanna, 21 E. 108th
Lesser, Henry, 100 W. 121st
Lessin, J., 107 Greene
Levene, Dr. S. A., 56 W. 112th
Levensohn, Lotta, 435 W. 119th
Levey, Isaac, 3573 Broadway
Levi, Edw., 1845 7th Av.
Levin, Harry, 167 E. Broadway
Levin, Isaac, 30 Church
Levin, Philip, 500 E. 85th
Levine, D. W., 2 W. 123d
Levine, H., 916 Stelbins Av.
Levine, J., 1982 Honeywell Av.
Levine, Jacob B., 3440 Bway.
Levine, Jos. M., 832 Manida
Levine, Rabbi M., 1915 Daly Av.
Levine, Dr. S., 44 E. 23d
Levensohn, Louis, 965 Tiffany
Levinson, Chas., Ansonia Hotel
Levinson, Max, 134 Bowery
Levinson, Morris, 98 Canal
Levison, Isaac, 299 Broadway
Levow, Benj., 971 Kelly
Levy, Aaron Wm., 60 Wall
Levy, B. M., 55 Liberty
Levy, Benj., W., 414 Central Park W.
Levy, D., 1884 7th Av.
Levy, David N., 1101 Fox
Levy, Frank, 9 E. Bway.
Levy, H., 129 E. 80th
Levy, Isaac B., 930 Fox
Levy, J., 504 W. 122d
Levy, Jacob, 35 Mt. Morris Pk. W.
Levy, Julius, 256 Broadway
Levy, Louis J., 127 W. 120th
Levy, Max, 120 Broadway
Levy, Meyer, 1221 Tinton
Levy, S. L., 30 University Pl.
Levy, S. M., 201 W. 112th
Levy, Saml., 128 Bway.
Levy, Saml. D., 120 W. 112th
Lewi, Isidor, N. Y. Tribune
Lewin, Leo, 605 W. 144th
Lewin, Leon, 600 W. 116th

New York

New York Lewin-Epstein, E. W., 1036 Trinity Av.
Lewine, F., 150 E. 72d
Lewinson, Benno, 2880 Broadway
Lewis, C. M., 262 W. 83d
Lewis, L., 100 Cathedral Pkway.
Lewis, S. Jr., 417 E. 85th
Lewisohn, Adolph, 61 Broadway
Lhowe, Harold R., 526 W. 113th
Liben, Jos., 24 W. 111th
Liberman, M., 1814 Clinton Av.
Liberman, Saml., 45 W. 27th
Libman, F., 180 E. 64th
Lichblan, N., 54 St. Marks
Lichtenstein, L., 241 W. 101st
Lichtenstein, I. L., 398 5th Av.
Lichtenstein, Moses, 601 W. 160th
Lieberman, Dr. Leo, 120 W. 117th
Lieberman, N., 1 E. 119th
Liff, Dr. J., 837 Beck
Lifshitz, A. J., 299 Broadway
Lilienthal, H., 242 4th Av.
Liman, L., 17 W. 17th
Limon, Rev. Joel, 1571 Fulton Av.
Lind, Alfred D., 71 E. 96th
Lindenberg, E., 127 W. 116th
Linder, D., 19 W. 112th
Linker, G., 735 E. 179th
Linker, John, 175 E. 79th
Lipkind, Rabbi G., 112 Cathedral Pkway.
Lipman, H. J., 220 Wadsworth Av.
Lippe, Chas., 3 W. 128th
Lippman, M. G., 2366 Grand Concourse
Lipshitz, I., 869 Macy Pl.
Lipshitz, Moses, 509 Broadway
Lissman, Rev. Dr. Edw., 1887 7th Av.
Littenberg, Dr. S. T., 957 Kelly
Littman, H., 243 W. 46th
Litvin, D., 300 E. 125th
Litvin, G., 300 E. 125th
Litwin, S. G., 111 2d
Liverman, H., 21 W. 38th
Livingston, Geo. L., 120 W. 112th
Livingston, Wm., 738 Kelly
Loeb, Dr. M., 1410 Wilkins Av.
Loeb, Milton B., 170 W. 72d
Loewy, Benno, 22 W. 88th
London, B., 450 Audubon Av.
London, J., 432 E. 140th
London, Hon. Meyer, 275 E. Bway.
London, Monte, 55 Liberty
Long, Bernhard, 171 W. 71st
Lonschein, H., 226 W. Bway.
Lorsch, Fannie, 266 Lenox Av.
Louchheim, W. C., 71 Broadway
Louis, Mrs. M. D., 9 Livingston Pl.
Louschein, Harry, 859 Hunts Pt. Av.
Lovejoy, M., 1261 Bway.
Lovin, I. D., 49 Lafayette
Lowenfeld, I., 106 E. 64th
Lowenfeld, J., 1039 Kelly
Lowenkopf, Samuel, 945 Tiffany
Lowenstein, S., 1560 Amsterdam Av
Lowenthal, Bernard, 214 Audubon Av.
Lowinson, Oscar, 5 W. 91st
Lubarsky, A. E., 452 Riverside Dr.
Lubell, S. L., 789 West End Av.
Lubetkin, Louis, 22 Mt. Morris Park, W.
Lubin, Dr. S. S., 207 E. Broadway
Lukashok, S., 317 Canal
Luria, J. H., 35 Montgomery
Lurie, I. J., 209 E. Green
Lurie, Mrs. M., 1186 Madison Av.
Maas, H. H., 272 W. 90th
Mack, Harry, 981 Park Av.
Maderik, Wm., 628 E. 5th
Magida, Abraham S., 1336 Washington Av.
Magnes, Rev. Dr. J. L., 356 2d Av.
Maislish, M., 466 Brook Av.
Malakoff, S., 448 W. 163d
Malkan, H., 524 Riverside Drive
Malmud, N., 103 W. 24th
Malsin, A., 21 W. 38th
Malsman, A., 40 E. 19th
Mandel, Mrs. John, 546 W. 146th
Mandel, Max, 574 West End Av.
Mandell, K., 90 West
Mandlekern, I., 892 Prospect Av.
Manheim, L., 90 Morningside Drive
Manithow, S. M., 64 E. Tremont Av.
Manheimer, Seligman, 212 E. 60th
Mann, Saml., 1121 Forest Av.
Mannheimer, Jennie, 226 W. 70th
Marcus, Ben., 780 Prospect Av.
Margaretten, Dr. I., 744 5th
Margolies, Rabbi M. S., 1225 Madison Av.
Margolin, H., 1355 Clay Av.
Margolis, Louis, 25 W. 112th
Margolish, Dr. M. L., 1387 Clay
Margoshes, S., 1223 Union Av.
Margolies, M., 127 W. 111th
Margulies, Morris, 236 E. 165th
Margulis, A., 226 Broome
Marion, Saml., 52 Broadway
Markowitz, B., 300 Water
Markowitz, Rabbi M., 57 E. 96th
Marks, Dr. D., 50 E. 119th
Marks, M., 819 Elsmere Pl.
Marks, M., 203 W. 107th
Marks, Mark, 159 E. 102d
Marks, N. J., 75 Ft. Washington Av.
Marrow, I. L., 86 Franklin
Marrus, Philip, 923 Barretto
Martin, Simon, 460 W. 147th
Marx, Dr. A., 100 Morningside Drive
Marx, Henry, 127 W. 112th

Masia, Max, 96 E. Broadway
Massel, Jacob, 84 Bowery
Masur, J., 239 Mt. Hope Pl.
Matthews, M., 870 Kelly
Matthews, Saml. D., 1482 Broadway
Mayer, Hon. J. M., 25 E. 30th
Mayper, Samuel, 98 2d Av.
Mayers, Jacob, 25 E. 93d
Meadow, S., 16 E. 96th
Medalie, Geo., 51 E. 129th
Mehler, Aron, 356 Greenwich
Mehlman, Dr. I. D., 81 Clinton
Meirowitz, Phil., 530 Manhattan Av
Meisler, Emanuel, 864 Fox
Meckler, D. L., 153 E. Broadway
Melamed, Dr. S. M., 21 Claremont Av.
Meltsner, Jos., 21 Waverly Pl.
Meltsner, O., 268 E. Houston
Meltzer, Dr. M. I., 28 St. Marks Pl.
Mendelssohn, J., 158 W. 123d
Mendelsohn, M., 43 Leonard
Mendelson, Julius, 2-16 W. 33d
Mendes, Rev. Dr. F. de Sola, 154 W. 82d
Mendes, Rev. Dr. H. P., 99 Central Park, West
Menline, E., 200 W. 112th
Menschel, A., 44 E. 23d
Meshel, Harry, 39 E. 12th
Metzger, H. J., 12 W. 32d
Meyer, Mrs. L., Central Pk., W., & 89th St.
Meyer, N., 1312 Madison Av.
Meyer, Saml., 502 W. 149th
Meyers, M., 1879 Prospect Av.
Meyers, M., 870 Riverside Drive
Meyers, M., 302 Convent Av.
Meyers & Son, A., 66 E. 122d
Meyrich, Eli, 30 University Pl.
Michaelson, Ben. S., 200 5th Av.
Michels, Solomon, 494 E. 141st
Mikol, M., 1662 2d Av.
Milberg, Leon, 457 Broadway
Milberg, Samuel, 38 W. 21st
Miller, C. A., 734 E. 160th
Miller, H., 14 E. 120th
Miller, H., 59 White
Miller, Dr. I., 901 E. 172d
Miller, Dr. Jos. W., 213 Henry
Miller, N., 29 W. 30th
Miller, S., 1815 7th Av.
Milman, B. S., 465 Broome
Mindlin, H., 122 Bowery
Minkin, Rabbi Jacob S., 5 W. 104th
Minowitz, Sol. B., 23 Beekman
Mintz, Abraham, 208 Delancey
Mintz, Mrs. Sadie, 160 W. 95th
Mitchell, L., 543 Bway
Mitchell, S., 35 Mt. Morris Pk.
Monash, S., 386 W. 125th
Monfried, Max, 1057 Hoe Av. New York
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Morrison, I. D., 216 W. 89th
Morrison, M., 5 Le Roy
Mosesson, Dr. S., 1744 Anthony
Moshkovitz, Dr. Z., 296 E. 3d
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Moskowitz, I., 1098 Jackson Av.
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Moss, E. J., 120 W. 116th
Mossinsohn, Dr. B., 44 E. 23d
Munnez, Dr. M. J., 1040 Simpson
Nacht, F., 51 E. 97th
Nacht, M., 745 Trinity Av.
Nadell, J. J., 235 E. 50th
Nadler, S., 237 W. 111th
Nagelberg, Miss F., 1530 Minford Pl.
Nahemow, Louis, 299 Broadway
Nahon, A., 21 W. 97th
Nash, J., 893 Stebbins Av.
Nash, S., 19 Lispenard
Nashly, L., 46 Ft. Washington Av.
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Nathanson, Adolph, 506 Bway.
Nelson, L. B., 772 St. Nicholas Av.
Nemkin, J., 127 Bleecker
Nesin, A., 95 Chrystei
Nesin, Geo., 95 Chrystie
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Nusbaum, Myer, 36 W. 59th
Nussbaum, John D., 84 Rivington
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Oppenheimer, L., 314 W. 101st
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Palitz, Geo. J., 302 Stanton
Pallant, H., 719 9th Av.
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Pariser, S. L., 817 E. 181st
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Perla, Morris, 22 Lenox Av.
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Perlman, Max, 55 Liberty
Perlstein, H. I., 327 Edgecombe Av.
Perlstein, P., 287 Edgecombe Av.
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Phillips, E., 309 Bway.
Phillips, H. M., 3671 Broadway
Phillips, Max, 346 Broadway
Phillips, R. Z., 927 Fox
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Pinna, de Geo. S., 3657 Bway.
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Piza, Rebecca, 311 W. 136th
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Podolsky, D., 193 2d Av.
Podrushnik, J., 153 E. Bway.
Pollack, H. C., 51 Chambers
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Pollak, Chas. N., 1000 Park Av.
Pollak, S. B., 63 Park Row
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Prager, Wm., 37 Liberty
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Rabinowitz, Dr. Chas., 532 Jamaica Av.
Rabinowitz, H. G., 47 Norfolk
Rabinowitz, H. R., 140 Henry
Rabinowitz, M., 1426 Clinton Av.
Rabinowitz, M., 1493 5th Av.
Raden, Morris, 385 Ft. Washington Av.
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Radin, Dr. Maurice L., 155 W. 117th
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Reis, B., 2147 Washington Av.
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Richards, B. G., 1 Madison Av.
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Riegelman, I., 166 W. 87th
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Ritter, Louis, 1801 7th Av.
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Robbins, B., 849 St. Nicholas Av
Robbins, B. R., 1 W. 101st
Robbins, L., 1229 Park Av.
Robinsohn, Dr. D., 245 E. Bway.
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Rogers, Mrs. H.
Rogers, M. H., 790 Riverside Drive
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Roggen, I., 2100 5th Av.
Roggen, L. A., 1306 Madison Av.
Rongy, Dr. A. J., 154 Henry
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Rose, L. S., 50 E. 96th
Rose, Mrs. S. W., 1 W. 94th
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Rosenbaum, Irving I., 1044 Forest Av.
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Rosenbaum, S. G., 207 W. 24th
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Rosenberg, A. M., 2564 E. 50th
Rosenberg, Albert V., 15 W. 24th
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Rosenberg, H. L., 15 W. 24th
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Rosenberg, Louis Chas., 56 E. 87th
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Rothenberg, Morris, 906 E., 173d
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Rouse, Calmann, Est. of, 265 6th Av.
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Rutstein, Max, 116 W. 111th
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Saalberg, J., 416 W. 45th
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Sachs, Sig. H., 280 Ft. Washington Av.
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Sack, I., 1061 Morris Av.
Sack, Solomón, 133 Roosevelt
Sackheim, M., 673 E. 176th
Sackinsky, Gussie, 519 Bway.
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Salzberg, M., 57 Warren
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Samovitz, Flora, 27 Av. D
Sampter, Morris, 322 W. 76th
Samson, J., 940 Simpson
Samuels, H., 33 W. 34th
Sanberg, Bennett, 231-33 Bowery
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Sanders, M. E., 42 Broadway
Sanders, Maurice, 838 7th Av.
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Saruya, Abr. L., 140 E. 92d
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Satz, Frank C., 611 W. 111th
Savitzky, I., 105 Eldridge
Schaap, Michael, 1855 7th Av.
Scaison, Mrs. H., 4817 White Plains Av.
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Schaffer, B., 1068 Simpson
Schander, Miss J., 236 E. 6th
Schapira, M., 17 Vandewater
Schapiro, J., 3414 3d Av.
Schapiro, Samuel, 1072 Simpson
Scharfstein, Zeni, 356 2d Av.
Schechter, M., 100 Hanin Av.
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Scheff, J. S., 71 E. 96th
Scheiber, I. B., 51 Chambers
Scheim, Dr. Chas. S., 26 E. 116th
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Schindler, S., 128 W. 117th
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Schoenberg, N., 47 W. 34th
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Schonbar, A., 31 Bennett Av.
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Schumer, Dr. H., 770 Hewitt Pl.
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Sena, Harry, 61 Pitt
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Shaine, J., 204 W. 138th
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Shulman, Sam, 9 W. 4th New York
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Silverman, M. R., 151 W. 26th
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Smith, B. I., 960 Prospect Av.
Smith, D. T., 106 Northern Av.
Smith, J., 386 Grand
Smith, Moe D., 999 Simpson
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Sobel, Mrs. J., 140 W. 122d
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Sohon, B., 109 N. 27th
Sokolsky, George E., 953 Fox

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Spiro, Jacob, 301 Rivington
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Steibel, Dr. Geo. J., 562 W. 164th
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Stein, Mrs. Leo, 37 W. 90th
Stein, Morton, 514 W. 122d
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Steinberg, Dr. Henry, 226 E. 10th
Steiner, Tillie, 28 W. 127th
Steinhardt, J. H., 310 W. 103d
Sterman, Sol., 26 W. 113th
Stern, A., 25 W. 26th
Stern, Benj., 24 W. 30th
Stern, H., 677 W. 204th
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Stern, I., 327 Edgecombe Av.
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Stern, Louis, 464 Riverside Drive
Stern, Rev. Dr. N., 201 W. 79th
Stern, N. B., 50 W. 54th
Sternberg, A., 785 E. 181st
Sternberg, I., 151 W. 25th
Stettiner, L., 311 W. 101st
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Stimmel, S., 88 Bedford
Stitzel, H. W., 969 Faile
Stitzel, Louis, 396 Broadway
Stone, J., 42 W. 114th
Stone, Jessie, 241 W. 108th
Stone, N. H., 3089 Broadway
Stone, Mrs. W. I., 241 W. 108th
Strasser, L. G., 316 W. 106th
Straus, Ben., 562 W. 113th
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Straus, R. A., 65 Nassau
Straus, Simon W., 150 Broadway
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Strauss, Nathan, 128 E. 80th
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Sulzberger, Sol., 83 E. 90th
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Aarons, G. P., 1909 N. Park Av.
Abraham, Benj., 5826 Spruce
Abrahamson, Dr. P., 1341 S. 6th
Abrams, H. S., 1720 Marlton Av.
Acron, Dr. Jno., 421 S. 8th
Adath Jeshurun Library
Agronsky, Gershon, 731 Jackson
Aisenstein, S., 5902 Walnut

Albert, Jos., 2507 Ridge Av.
Albus, M.
Alexander, C., 890 N. 23d
Alkus, M., 2018 N. 22d
Allman, J. P., 1508 Oxford
Altschuler, M., 8th & Morris
Amram, D. W., 4000 Pine
Amster, Ignatz, 2859 N. 5th
Ankin, Nathan, 2537 S. 9th
Apt, M., 3147 Diamond
Apt, Max, 6729 N. 13th
Aronowitz, Louis, 1331 S. 6th
Armon, A., 4056 Parkside Av.
Arnold, Corinne B., 1419 Master
Arnold, I., 5414 Addison
Arnold, Mrs. M., Majestic Hotel
Arnold, P., 11th & Wood
Aron, Max, 941 N. 8th
Aronson, Dr. J. D.
Arronson, H., Commercial Trust Bldg.
Ash, Alex., 1304 Arch
Ash, Isaac, 1511 N. 33d
Asher, Dr. J. M., 1335 N. Broad
Asher, S. S., 1858 N. 16th
Auerbach, Dr. S., 702 Snyder Av.
Austin, Jacob, 200 N. 61st
Axe, B., 3205 Oxford
Axelrad, Dr. B. M., 511 N. 6th
Axelrod, M., 721 S. 12th
Bachman, F. H., 1512 Chestnut
Backman, H., 1951 S. 4th
Baerncopf, J., 1618 N. 30th
Baird, P., 826 Arch
Ballen, B., 6300 Woodland Av.
Ballen, J., 2144 N. Front
Bamberger, A. J., 12th & Cherry
Bamberger, L., 3222 N. Carlisle
Barenbaum, Sol., 2416 N. 32d
Barlow, Dr. A., 1431 N. Franklin
Barnett, Jacob, 902 N. 16th
Barnett, Michael, 1822 Erie Av.
Barol, A., 3226 Ridge Av.
Barol, H., 1417 S. 4th
Barrist, I., 214 N. 8th
Bashman, Herman J., 502 S. 20th
Bauer, Mrs. Benj., 1841 Erie Av.
Bauer, G., 1817 Venango
Bauer, Jacob, 330-48 N. 12th
Baum, L. S., 3216 Diamond
Baum, N., 2125 Gratz Av.
Baylson, I., 4906 Woodland Av.
Becker, D., 4032 Parkside Av.
Behrend, J., 419 Locust Av., Gtn.
Behrend, Dr. M., 1427 N. Broad
Belber, A. S., 1641 N. Hancock
Belber, H. S., 1300 Hunting Park Av.
Belber, Dr. M. Y., 6th & Pine
Belimow, Jos., 1415 Point Breeze Av. Pennsylvania
Bell, L., 5th & Jackson
Bell, S., 2021 E. Moyamensing Av.
Bellak, M., 1737 S. 8th
Belmont, Leo, 1905 N. 32d
Benamy, Leon J., 3118 W. York
Benamy, M. J., 3042 York
Bender, Joe, 2528 Ridge Av.
Bender, O. G., 508 Bailey Bldg.
Bendiner, H., 1818 W. Erie Av.
Benn, Marcus A., 5820 Springfield Av.
Benoliel, S. D., 4508 Locust
Berg, Abram, 887 N. 23d
Berg, D., 1715 Jefferson
Berg, J. M., 3115 N. 16th
Berg, N., 141 Apsley
Berkman, A., 6623 Green
Berkowitz, A., 2034 S. 6th
Berkowitz, Minnie H., 44th & Parkside Av.
Berman, Aaron, 6019 Market
Berman, L., 6019 Market
Berman, N.
Bernheim, Dr. A., 1225 Spruce
Bernheimer, L. G., 4535 Pulaski Av.
Bernstein, B.
Bernstein, C., 2020 N. 32d
Bernstein, R. M., 1851 E. Cambria
Bernstein, S., 1707 S. 18th
Bernstein, Sig., 4338 Germantown Av.
Bers, A. M., 7400 Old York Rd.
Beth El Rel. School, 802 S. 60th
Biberman, J. M., 321 Carpenter Lane, Gtn.
Biberman, Jos., 607 W. Apsel, Gtn.
Biberman, L., 530 Lincoln Lane, Gtn.
Bichowsky, B., 310 S. 5th
Bien, Morris, 3838 N. 16th
Biernbaum, M. H., Stephen Girard Bldg.
Biker, L., 527 S. 3d
Binder, H. J., 2023 S. 4th
Binder, Dr. I., 833 S. 3d
Binswanger, B., 1619 N. 16th
Birnbaum, E., 2750 N. Dover
Blanc, Saml., 5178 Parkside Av.
Blatt, F., 4101 Lancaster Av.
Blauner, H., 4603 N. Broad
Blieden, G. L., Stephen Girard Bldg.
Blieden, Dr. M. S., 1318 S. 5th
Bloch, Mrs. M. L., 1633 N. 33d
Block, Alfred, 2759 Kensington
Block, H., 2759 Kensington Av.
Bloom, Louis, 988 N. 5th
Bloom, S. S., 1915 N. 33d
Bloomberg, L. M., 111 N. Hobart
Bluestein, S., 4949 Chestnut

Pennsylvania

Blumenthal, Wm., 1023-27 Race
Bochroch, Dr. M. H., 1539 Pine
Bodder, S., 5843 Germantown Av.
Bodek, W., 1601 N. 33d
Borowsky, A. G., 1935 W. Erie Av.
Borowsky, G., 430 South
Bortin, David, 1218 Chestnut
Borton, H., 3237 Arlington
Brachman, S. M., 17 Bank
Bram, Dr. Israel, 1714 N. 7th
Brash, Mrs. E. M., 6642 Lincoln Dr.
Braslawsky, H., 519 S. 4th
Braude, H. W., 1001 Chestnut
Brav, Dr. A., 917 Spruce
Brav, Dr. H. A., 1933 N. Broad
Brav, Victor, 1514 Lindley Av.
Brecher, Chas., 3037 Diamond
Brenner, H. N., 515 Pine
Brenner, M., 5025 Walnut
Briskin, Osher, 8th & Dickinson
Brod, H., 406 Race
Brod, Jos., 6203 Christian
Brodsky, Albert, 4815 N. 11th
Brodsky, B. H., 464 N. 3d
Brody, Mrs. Louis, 122 N. 2d
Bronenberg, A., 219 Vine
Bronner, Mrs. H., 1535 Girard Av.
Brooks, Chas., 6928 Market
Brown, B., 3250 Huntingdon
Brown, C., 637 Market
Brown, Simon, 1019 Emily
Brown, Wm. A., 804 S. 60th
Browndorf, Benj., 1311 N. Marshall
Bruskin, Samuel, 2546 Corlies
Brylawski, Mrs. E., 626 W. Cliveden Av.
Buchsbaum, B. H., 4727 N. Camac
Buchsbaum, S., 1827 N. 33d
Bucks, W., 2448 N. Broad
Budlicker, Phillip, 3236 Arlington
Burak, Morris, 1907 N. 33d
Burd, A. M., 1719 N. Franklin
Burnstine, J., 127 N. 10th
Burnstine, J. I., 1936 N. 7th
Burstein, H., 709 Filbert
Buseck, Otto, 116 S. 16th
Buten, Joshua, 1834 South
Cahan, L. H., 128 E. Walnut Lane
Cahan, S., 1500 S. 8th
Cantor, A., 5162 Parkside Av.
Cantor, David S., 2010 N. 21st
Cantor, H. L., 2943 Frankford Av.
Cantor, M. H., 5140 Parkside Av.
Cantor, S., 1029 South
Caplan, J. L., 208 N. 50th
Caplan, Jos., 2244 Parkside Av.
Caplan, M., 535 Pine
Cassel, L. S., 838 N. Marshall
Cassett, L. N., 515 Heed Bldg.
Chabrow, D. P., 3221 W. Turner
Chaiken, Dr. J. B., 1338 N. Franklin
Chodowski, Ethel, 1811 N. 7th
Citron, H., 2608 Columbia Av.
Clyman, Dr. J. H., 1363 Germantown Av.
Cohan, M., 1928 E. Moyamensing Av.
Cohen, A., 4120 Leidy Av.
Cohen, Dr. A. J., 723 Pine
Cohen, Albert, 5725 Cedar Av.
Cohen, C. J., 510 Ludlow
Cohen, Charity Solis, 1537 N. 8th
Cohen, E. J., 503 S. 2d
Cohen, H., 2826 N. 27th
Cohen, H., 3229 W. Norris
Cohen, Harry, 5908 N. Hutchinson
Cohen, Ike, 2524 South
Cohen, L., 706 Pine
Cohen, L., 3802 N. 18th
Cohen, Max, 617 Snyder Av.
Cohen, Max & Co., 57 N. 3d
Cohen, Max B., 231 W. Haines
Cohen, Dr. Myer S., Bell Claire Apts., 40th & Parkside
Cohen, Ralph, 332 Reed
Cohen, S., 1522 N. Newkirk
Cohlberg, J., 1330 Lycoming
Cohn, Dr. A., 937 N. 8th
Cohn, A. S., 1419 Diamond
Cohn, B. R., Land Title Bldg.
Cohn, G., 5518 N. Lawrence
Cohn, H. J., 68th Av. & 13th
Cohn, J., 1208 Race
Cohn, Meyer, 628 Spruce
Coplin, S. H., 408 Cross
Cournos, G. W., 2d & Jefferson
Cowan, Dr. A., 1118 Chestnut
Coyne, M. A., 2821 N. Broad
Cravis, M., 1817 N. 32d
Crown, Abe, 1240 South
Crown, M., 403 Moore
Dalsimer, L., Lorraine Hotel
Dannenbaum, M., 930 Market
Dannenberg, G., 1747 N. 33d
Davidow, Morris, 2429 S. Front
Davidowitz, Rabbi Harry S., 2202 Natrona
De Ford, Dr. Frances Allen, 1919 Greene
Degenstein, D., 2840 Diamond
Deutsch, Saml., 2314 N. Park Av.
Diamond, Dr. H. N., 2136 S. 5th
Dilsheimer, F., 3021 Diamond
Dintenfass, B., 524 W. Hortter
Dintenfass, Dr. Henry, 415 Pine
Dorenblum, J., 940 Fairmount
Dreifus, M., 1529 Diamond
Drucker, A. B., 427 S. 20th
Dvorkin, S. B., 603 N. Marshall
Eckstein, Wm., 1809 N. 11th
Edelson, Louis, 1019 Mifflin

Edelstein, J., 1648 S. 4th
Ehrenreich, A., 1740 South
Ehrenreich, F., 2326 N. Front
Ehrlich, Irwin, 1910 W. Erie Av.
Einfeld, Wm., 1629 Diamond
Einhorn, B., 2907 Oxford
Einsohn, A., 944 N. 4th
Eiseman, F. F., 816 N. 5th
Eisenberg, M., 3227 Susquehanna Av.
Eisner, M., 629 N. 2d
Eliel, Mrs. L. S., St. James Annex, 1218 Walnut
Elikofsky, L., 3201 Montgomery Av.
Ellis, Rain, 329 Pine
Elmaleh, Rev. L. H., 2322 N. Broad
Englander, D., 314 Catherine
Englander, J. B., 525 S. 8th
Englander, S., Crozer Bldg.
Entine, L., 3101 N. 24th
Epstein, A., 1542 Race
Epstein, H., 1734 N. Franklin
Epstein, L., 722 South
Epstein, O., 5943 Pine
Espen, Hannah, 1020 Chestnut
Estis, W., 727 Sansom
Ettelson, H. J., 6024 Wash. Av.
Ezrickson, S. D., 2242 N. Front
Falkove, I., 1754 N. 8th
Farber, Mrs. R., 10th & Spring Garden
Farbish, S. A., 2236 N. Park Av.
Fastman, A., 505 South
Fastman, Jos., 3840 Girard Av.
Fayer, A., 118 S. 2d Mkt.
Fayer, J. A., 202 N. 61st
Feigenbaum, B., 2442 N. 19th
Feinberg, Rabbi Louis, 1628 N. Marshall
Feingold, M., 2439 N. 33d
Feinstein, Dr. A., 867 N. 7th
Feinstein, H., 3935 Pennsgrove
Feinstein, Ithamar, 3922 Cambridge
Feinstein, M. A., 10th & Poplar
Feldman, Dr. D., 1334 S. 4th
Feldman, H., 3205 Ridge Av.
Feldman, M., 51st & Walnut
Feldscher, Wm. J., 1345 Girard Av.
Felt, Samuel, 6043 B. Catherine
Fendrich, Michael, 627 Ritner
Fernberger, H. W., 1825 N. 17th
Finberg, Emanuel, 2201 N. 33d
Finberg, R. H., 2211 N. 33d
Fineman, H., 2813 N. Broad
Fineman, Dr. H. E., 1324 S. 5th
Fineman, S. S., 4036 Parkside Av.
Fingles, Dr. A. A., 2229 Vine
Finkel, M., 5315 Baltimore Av.
Finkel, S., 1619 N. 7th
Fischer, J. J., 112 N. 62d
Fishbein, L., 5122 Parkside Av.
Fisher, Dr. F. A., 827 N. 6th
Fisher, H., 909 Arch
Fisher, Joseph, 1901 N. 33d
Fisher, Wm., 137 S. 8th
Fishman, S., 2416 S. Mildred
Fitelson, H., 3127 Morse
Flamm, Mrs. R., 2232 Ridge
Flax, Abram, 618 S. 18th
Fleisher, Mrs. A., 2030 Spring Garden
Fleisher, A. W., 1514 N. 17th
Fleisher, Nathan, 411 S. 5th
Fleisher, W., 1829 N. 17th
Folz, L. H., Real Estate Trust Bldg.
Forman, I., 2016 N. 21st
Forman, Mrs. Katie, 1252 S. 17th
Forst, H. S., 831-35 Cherry
Fox, Chas. E., Drexel Bldg.
Fox, William, 2735 W. Somerset
Frank, A., 3227 Berks
Frank, M., 718 Arch
Frank, Robt., 104 N. 50th
Frank, Wm. R., 5123 Viola
Frankel, L., 2219 N. 33d
Frankel, P., 1925 N. 33d
Frechie, J. M., 3828 N. 16th
Frechie, M. S., 2109 Ontario
Fredman, Rabbi S., 802 S. 60th
Free Library, 13th & Locust
Freedman, J., 532 N. 2d
Freedman, Maxwell A., 5727 Rodman
Freedman, R. W., 6206 Washington Av.
Freedman, S., 2637 Kensington Av
Freeland, C., 5160 Viola
Freeman, S., 5160 Parkside Av.
Freides, Dr. R., 1333 S. 6th
Freudenheim, A., 252 N. 61st
Freudenheim, J., 24 Strawberry
Freund, H., 2220 N. Van Pelt
Friedman, B. C., 624 S. 7th
Friedman, H., 2119 N. 21st
Friedman, I. J., 419 Locust
Friedman, M., 8334 Eastwick
Friedman, S. G., 1422 N. 16th
Friedmann, Dr. O. F., 2124 N. 12th
Friends of Zion Assn., Zion Inst., 1514 S. 6th
Frimmel, E., 2263 N. 18th
Fruchbom, E., 5650 Pine
Frumkin, A., 5262 Delancey
Gaber, D., 3204 Clifford
Gabin, David, 2646 Corlies
Gable, Benj., 7th and Snyder Av.
Gamson, H, 3014 Berks
Gans, Aaron, 2020 Green
Garber, J. D., 5810a Lansdowne Av.
Gartman, J., 4100 Lancaster Av.
Geffen, Jos., 1429 S. 5th
Gelberg, A., 2934 Richmond

Pennsylvania

Gerber, F., 1301 N. 15th
Gerson, F. N., 2131 Green
Gerson, M. L., 443 Green
Gerstley, Mrs. H., Majestic Hotel
Gerstley, Isaac, 1707 Jefferson
Gevov, E., 244 W. Girard Av.
Gimbel, Mrs. E., 1830 S. Rittenhouse Sq.
Ginns, Dr. R. S., 7222 Gtn. Av.
Ginsburg, A., 3044 Berks
Ginsburg, Mrs. Dora, Majestic Hotel
Ginsburg, Jacob, 1903 N. 18th
Ginsburg, Jos., 1021 N. 2d
Ginsburg, Jos., 2222 Natrona
Ginsburg, L. S., Commonwealth Bldg.
Ginsburg, Dr. S. A., 1901 S. Broad
Ginsburg, Wm., 812 Snyder Av.
Gittleson, Dr. S. J., 1017 Spruce
Glass, L., Real Est. Tr. Bldg.
Glatstein, Harry, 627 Tasker
Glück, L., 238 N. 10th
Goepp, Judith, 1628 Willington
Gold, J. N., 5946 Christian
Gold, Wm., 5429 Chancellor
Goldbaum, Dr. Jacob S., 4636 Walnut
Goldberg, D., 932 N. Franklin
Goldberg, Edwin, 5717 Rodman
Goldberg, H. R., 2518 N. 30th
Goldberg, H. Wm., 3815 N. 17th
Goldberg, Dr. J. F., 1425 N. 7th
Goldberg, Louis A., N. E. cor. 5th & Pine
Goldberg, M., 5152 Parkside Av.
Goldberg, M., 539 N. 5th
Goldberg, Dr. M., 1408 S. 6th
Goldberg, M., 1915 N. 7th
Goldberg, Dr. S., 1623 N. 7th
Goldblum, Jacob, 621 Lombard
Golden, Dr. M. H., 1611 E. Moyamensing Av.
Goldenberg, A. B., 1011 Chestnut
Goldensky, E., 2321 Tioga
Goldfarb, J., 822 S. 5th
Goldich, M. S., 31 S. 50th
Goldich, Max, 4618 N. 13th
Goldfeder, Dr. C. B., 856 N. 8th
Goldhaber, J., 5th & Wharton
Golding, Dr. E. J., 1722 N. 8th
Goldman, Herman, 6163 Walnut
Goldman, J. B., 229 South
Goldman, Jno., 1624 Erie Av.
Goldman, Louis, 1849 N. 33d
Goldman, N. I. S., 260 S. 54th
Goldner, A., 416 N. 2d
Goldring, Dr. C., 7th & Moyamensing Av.
Goldsmith, E. M., 2308 N. Broad
Goldsmith, Katherine, 1311 Columbia Av.
Goldstein, H., 3925 Pennsgrove
Goldstein, J., 1013 N. 40th
Goldstein, Leopold, 703 W. Girard Av.
Goldstein, M.
Goldstein, R., 4148 Leidy Av.
Goldstein, S., 1828 S. 5th
Goodfriend, L., 1823 Mt. Vernon
Goodfriend, S., 3213 Susquehanna Av.
Goodman, J. H., 908 N. Broad
Goodman, Manyon, 2436 N. Hollywood
Goodman, Dr. R., 221 Fitzwater
Goodstein, H. L., 348 S. 4th
Gorchov, Chas. J., 1822 Cadwalder
Gorchov, M., 1946 N. 21st
Gordon, Dr. B. L., 1842 S. Broad
Gordon, Max, 2013 S. 17th
Gordon, Samuel, 4344-46 Gtn. Av.
Gorson, H., 206 N. Broad
Gorson, S., 3218 N. Broad
Gosch, M. H., La Blanche Apt., 51st & Walnut
Gottlieb, H., 2209 N. Natrona
Gottlieb, M., 2310 E. Allegheny Av.
Gottlieb, Morris, 6219 Carpenter
Gottlieb, N. J., 1802 Erie Av.
Gottlieb, P., 1839 W. Huntington
Goward, Geo., 1616 N. Marshall
Grabosky, H., 6017 Catherine
Grabosky, S., 21 N. 2d
Gradess, Dr. M., 2932 N. 6th
Gradess, S., 2145 N. 9th
Gradess, S., 2417 N. Cleveland Av.
Grass, Jacob, 1301 N. 54th
Grass, M., 5701 Woodland Av.
Gratz College, Broad & York
Green, M. B., 3316 Hagert
Green, Dr. Max, 2007 S. 4th
Green, Saml., 2139 S. 8th
Greenbarg, Ben., 3804 Girard Av.
Greenbaum, Mrs. M., 1850 N. 19th
Greenbaum, S., 2327 W. Park Av.
Greenberg, Bernard, 605 Arch
Greenberg, J., 1347 S. 6th
Greenberg, N. N., 2912 Columbia Av.
Greenblatt, I., 430 Market
Greenfeld, Carl, 1210 W. 52d
Greenfield, A. M., 2401 S. Broad
Greenfield, Paul, 4725 N. 12th
Greenfield, S., 3227 Montgomery Av.
Greenhouse, M. E., 1507 N. 16th
Greenspan, Leon J., 1520 N. Franklin
Greenstein, Dr. I., 1939 N. 31st
Greenstein, M. A., 538 Tasker
Greenstone, Dr. J. H., 1926 N. 13th
Gribbel, Jno., 1513 Race
Grosner, Abe, 529 Moore
Gross, Harry, 331 S. 5th

Gross, Jos., 1824 Franklin
Gross, Morris, 1223 Market
Gross, Saml., 5911 Lotona Av.
Grossman, Chas., 1818 N. 28th
Grossman, D., 211 Market
Grossman, D., 3229 Berks
Grossman, I. S., 1915 E. Dauphin
Grossman, Rabbi J., 503 Tasker
Grossman, Louis, 1008 N. 2d
Grossman, Martin, 2007 South
Grossman, Mordecai, 3207 Diamond
Grossman, S., 719 N. 5th
Gurvitz, A. I., 1800 S. 2d
Gusdorff, A., 615 Market
Haber, Morris, 1627 N. 33d
Hahn, Mrs. F. E., 1511 Oxford
Hahn, Henry, 2103 W. Ontario
Halberstadt, Wm., 3447 Woodland Av.
Halper, Dr. B., 1903 N. 33d
Halpern, D., 2640 N. 33d
Halpert, N., 714 Sansom
Halpert, S. N., 725 Sansom
Halpren, Jacob, 4946 Walnut
Halprin, L., 6025 Catherine
Hammerschlag, P., 2006 Diamond
Haney, Geo. W., 6231 Washington
Hano, H., 1830 S. Rittenhouse Sq.
Hark, Benj. W., 1842 N. 32d
Harris, A., 337 S. 5th
Harris, B., 2031 W. Tioga
Harris, Rev. H., 5th & Carpenter
Harrison, B. M., 250 S. Itham
Hart, George, 5921 Pulaski Av.
Harzenstein, S., 7052 Woodland Av.
Hassan, Miss Eva, 3003 N. 22d
Hassler, I., 2261 N. 21st
Heb. Sunday School Society, 10th & Carpenter
Heb. Sunday School Society, 1527 N. 7th
Hecht, Herman L., 442 Land Title Bldg.
Heidelberger & Co., 219 S. 2d
Heiklen, Eva, 2654 Kensington Av.
Heine, Jacob, 1029 Wyoming Av.
Heineberg, Dr. Alfred, 1642 Pine
Helbein, Jacob, 2516 N. 33d
Helbein, I., 1407 E. Moyamensing Av.
Helfand, David, 318 S. 2d
Heller, Rabbi James G., Royal Apts.
Heller, Max, 528 N. 4th
Henkin, S. H., 1313 N. 12th
Henly, Elkan, 1725 Memorial Av.
Henly, Jacob, 831 Arch
Herback, Jos., 1819 Newkirk
Herback, Sam., 3115 Clifford
Herbst, S., 1605 Susquehanna Av.
Herman, C. L., 231 S. 49th
Herman, M. E., 1106 Lincoln Bldg.
Herman, Max, 5825 Hazel Av.
Herold, Milton, 2039 N. Broad
Hershkowitz, A., 1646 S. 4th
Herson, M., 500 N. 6th
Herzberg, G., 1531 N. 8th
Herzberg, Herbert I., Wyneva Apt.,
Herzberg, Jacob, 2903 N. 5th
Hess, Mrs. L. E., 1725 N. 33d, Apt. 3
Hilborn, D. L., 1636 Erie Av.
Hillerson, David, 709 Sansom
Hillerson, Dr. M. S., 422 Green
Hinitch, D., 2805 N. 22d
Hirsh, Mrs. A., Hotel Majestic
Hirsh, Dr. A. B., 22 S. 21st
Hirsh, Gabriel, 2311 Green
Hirsh, R. B., 3652 N. Broad
Hoffman, Jacob, 1622 S. 4th
Horn, Charles, 328 N. Salford
Horn, P., 621 Cherry
Horowitz, Frank, 1137 S. 8th
Horwitz, H., 3605 Market
Horwitz, M., 305 Montrose
Horwitz, S. I., 1326 Bainbridge
Hulitt, J. S., 1907 N. Franklin
Hurewitz, M., 831 N. 6th
Hurewitz, S. Max, 821 W. Columbia
Hurshman, A. E., Lincoln Bldg.
Hurwitz, Boris Leon, 1303 S. Reese
Husik, Isaac, 408 S. 9th
Hyman, Mrs. C., 5912 Walnut
Hyman, L., 6201 Reedland
Illoway, B. A., 6638 Greene, Gtn.
Imber, Harry J., 613 S. 6th
Ingber, D., 5842 Rodman
Ingber, D. A., 1215 Market
Isaacs, J. L., 5824 Cedar
Isaacs, Morris, 1511 N. 21st
Isaacs, Phil., 4901 Walnut
Isaacson, Jos. I., 2007 N. 33d
Isreal, J., 1050 N. 2d
Itsynson, B. A., 5804 Rodman
Jacobs, Dr. Louis, 517 S. 8th
Jacobs, Dr. M., 1316 S. 5th
Jacobson, B., 1601 S. 8th
Jacobson, H. M., 2230 N. Park Av.
Jacobson, Joseph E., 295 W. Haines
Jacobson, P. D., 335 W. Girard Av.
Jaffe, Louis, 4112 Parkside Av.
Jaffe, S., 816 Snyder Av.
Jaspan, Jos., 226 S. 2d
Jastrow, The Misses, 2106 Spring Garden
Jastrow, Dr. M., Jr., 248 S. 23d
Jeitles, Saml., Majestic Hotel
Jewish World, The, 233 S. 5th
Jonas, Leo C., 2003 N. 13th
Josephs, Morris
Josephson, Jos., 1114 S. 5th
Kadime Club, The, 1637 N. 61st
Kahn, E., 1235 N. Frazier

Pennsylvania

Pennsylvania
Kahn, H., 3235 N. 17th
Kaiser, Alex. A., 727 Morris
Kalish, Dr. M. E., 1930 N. Franklin
Kalman, D., 1231 Locust
Kamen, J. W., 708 N. Franklin
Kamens, Isaac, 1542 N. Franklin
Kan, Jos., 4040 Parkside Av.
Kandell, Geo., 478 N. 3d
Kantz, Maurice, 2453 N. Myrtlewood
Kaplan, Chas. M., 2313 Tioga
Kaplan, Isadore J., 1038 S. 5th
Kaplan, Nathan, 621 Tasker
Kaplan, S., 2117 N. Camac
Kaplan, W., 3980 Pennsgrove
Karmel, S. H., 1629 N. 30th
Karstaedt, L., 5863 Chestnut
Kates, Louis, 1429 S 2d
Katz, Arnold, 2444 N. 19th
Katz, B., 605 Mifflin
Katz, H. P., Lincoln Bldg.
Katz, L., 214 E. Mt. Airy
Katz, Simon, 431 Walnut
Kauffman, Benj., 2209 Somerset
Kauffman, L., 1520 N. 8th
Kauffman, M., 2619 Germantown Av.
Kaufman, Dr. A. S., 1912 Erie Av.
Kaufman, N., 8th & Fairmount Av.
Kaufman, Wm., 530 W. Girard Av.
Kebanoff, D., 16th and Cumberland
Keiser, M. S., 1900 S. 5th
Kempler, Adolph, 810 S. 6th
Kempler, David M., 2931 Oxford
Kerstine, H. E., 3813 N. 17th
Kersun, M. L., Ridge & Midvale Av.
Kessler, H., 5539 Walnut
Kimmelman, N., 503 Fairmount Av.
Kimmelman, Dr. S., 8th & Snyder Av.
Kimmelsman, Morris, 2561 N. 32d
Kind, Frank, 1110 Chestnut
Kirschbaum, Mrs. A., 1315 N. Broad
Kirschenstein, H. D., 329 Snyder Av.
Klebansky, Wolf, 246 S. 3d
Klein, A. M., 1921 Girard
Klein, B., 3626 York Rd.
Klein, E., 246 S. 54th
Klein, Eugene, 53 N. 62d
Klein, Jos. A., 3715 N. Gratz
Klein, Louis, 4535 N. 12th
Kline, E., 1114 S. 5th
Kline, I., 1424 W. Allegheny Av.
Klinghoffer, Is.
Klonin, Oscar S., 5170 Columbia Av.
Koch, Dr. I. M., 4422 Walnut
Koffman, B., 1805 S. 6th
Kohn, A. M., 1847 N. 17th
Kohn, Dr. Bernard, 1516 N. 15th
Kohn, Isidore, 1517 N. 16th
Kohn, Israel, 1610 S. 4th
Kohn, Jos., 2204 Natrona
Kohn, Saml. B., 2826 N. 24th
Koppelman, I., 5247 Cedar Av.
Koppelman, L., 640 Diamond
Kopperman, S., 307 Florist
Kopperman, Wm., 1908 N. 7th
Korn, M., Brighton Apts., 51st & Locust
Kornberg, Aaron, 4824 Woodland Av.
Kotzen, R., 611 Gerritt
Kraftsow, M., 1806 N. Franklin
Krakovitz, A., 1921 E. Moyamensing Av.
Kramer, David, 4856 Parkside Av.
Kramer, L. A., Powelton Apts, H6
Kramer, Nathan, 3001 N. 22d
Kramer, Simon, 2124 N. Natrona
Kraus, Herman, 5539 Media
Kraus, S. C., 2001 N. 33d
Kraus, S. L., 3250 N. Broad
Kraus, S. K., 5539 Media
Krausen, A. M., 3039 W. Berks
Krauskopf, Rev. Dr. J., 4715 Pulaski Av.
Krauskopf, L., 1545 N. Franklin
Kravitzov, S., 4213 Leidy Av.
Krieger, S., 1824 N. 18th
Krischer, Morris, 5852 Hazel Av.
Kuhn, Carrie Teller, 1439 N. 15th
Kun, Joseph L., 507 Lincoln Bldg.
Kurtz, J., 1719 N. Creighton
Kurtz, Robt., 1840 N. 32d
Kurtz, Saml., 719 N. 3d
Laison, F., 4215 Viola
Laison, M., 325 Market
Lamdin, P., c/o Jewish World
Lande, Saml., 5002 N. Mervine
Landsburg, J. M., Drexel Bldg.
Lang, G. H., 319 Winona Av.
Lang, Isaac M., 1324 Jefferson
Lang, L. M., 5806 Cedar Av.
Langbord, Dr. J. A., 1037 S. 5th
Langfeld, M. F., 1512 N. 17th
Langman, Joseph, 19 N. 60th
Lapayowker, A., 425 S. 8th
Lauer, I. M., 5250 Market
Lauter, Abe, 41 N. 6th
Laveson, Samuel, 1011 Wyoming Av.
Lavine, Lawrence S., McCall Schools, 7th & De Lancey
Leaf, M., 3 Strawberry
Leberman, Jos. W., 2411 N. Broad
Leblang, Isaac, 3644 N. Broad
Lederer, Ephraim, Mutual Life Bldg.
Lederhandler, L., 505 Market
Lehman, Morris A., 253 S. 6th
Leinweber, Harry, 326 Reed
Lemisch, Mrs. H., 1228 South
Leof, P. V., 1109 Columbia Av.
Leopold, Mrs. I., 1428 N. Broad
Leopold, Dr. S., 1632 Franklin
Lessey, Michael, 1931 N. 33d

Lessner, Saml., 1905 N. 33d
Levensohn, Sol. I., 20 N. 3d
Leventhal, N., 3122 Clifford
Levi, I. D., 943 N. 8th
Levi, Julius C., 3016 Diamond
Levin, Aron, 1622 Point Breeze
Levin, Don, 234 S. 9th
Levin, M., 1634 N. Franklin
Levin, Saml. H., 1631 S. 5th
Levine, Abraham, 321 S. Front
Levine, Edw., 264 S. 4th
Levine, H., 1114 N. 40th
Levine, M., 3219 Monument Av.
Levine, M. B., 876 N. 6th
Levinson, H. D., 3141 Euclid
Levinthal, Rev. B. L., 716 Pine
Levinthal, Louis Edward, 728 Pine
Levis, A. L., 507 S. 6th
Levitan, Saml., 4500 Wallace
Levy, Isaac, 2120 Natrona
Levy, Dr. Jacob, 1920 S. 5th
Levy, Louis, 1623 S. 5th
Levy, Martin, 512 S. 5th
Levy, P., 133 N. Edgewood
Levy, Raphael, 2265 N. Park Av.
Lewis, Arthur L., 2938 N. 24th
Lewis, Mark, 3001 Page
Lewis, Wm. M., 1914 N. 32d
Lewitzky, J. B., 1905 N. 33d
Lichtenstein, M., 11th & Arch
Liebeman, Chas., 4118 Cambridge
Lieber, Leo, 854 N. 8th
Lieber, Max, 4531 N. 16th
Lieberman, A., 5th & Wharton
Lieberman, Harry C., 1327 Spruce
Lieberman, M., 2331 N. 31st
Lieberman, S., 1913 N. 33d
Liesner, Louis, 237 Richmond
Light, A. O., 234 S. 5th
Lincoln, F. W., 600 Heed Bldg.
Lindauer, Dr. E., 2018 N. 32d
Linse, A. S., 4108 N. Broad
Lipkin, Wm., 4947 Chestnut
Lipkis, Philip, 2017 S. 17th
Lipschitz, Abraham L., 2416 N. Front
Lipschutz, B., 11th & Wharton
Lipschutz, I. L., 2019 N. 33d
Lisan, M. F., 7034 Woodland Av.
Liveright, Miss Bessie F., Hotel Majestic
Loeb, Adolph, 301-7 N. 3d
Loeb, Arthur, 1510 Oxford
Loeb, Edw., 4260 Parkside Av.
Loeb, H. A., 431 Chestnut
Loeb, Dr. Ludwig, 1421 N. 15th
Loeb, Oscar, 6704 N. 12th
Loewenberg, Dr. S. A., 1528 S. 5th
Loewenstein, Rose, 3117 Diamond
Louchheim, S. K., 1919 Green
Lowengrund, E., Land Title Bldg.
Lowenstein, Sidney, 1849 N. 17th
Lubin, Dr. Cecelia, N. E. cor. 84th & Eastwick
Ludwig, S., 143 N. 62d
Lupin, Dr. E. J., 2221 N. 33d
Luria, W. S., 519 Siegel
Lush, S. B., 2918 N. 27th
Lynch, M., 2531 Douglass N.
Lyons, L. E., 1941 Erie Av.
Lyons, Wm., 119 S. 18th
Machles, S., 2015 W. Columbia Av.
Magil, Myer, 3215 Diamond
Magill, D. N., 3228 Fontain
Malmon, S., 43 S. 3d
Malickson, L., 5928 Washington Av.
Malmed, A. T., 4929 Warnock
Manasses, Dr. J. L., 3110 Diamond
Mandel, David, Jr., 3218 Diamond
Mandel, J., 2129 S. 4th
Mann, Dr. Bernard, 6033 Chestnut
Mann, David I., 2241 N. 33d
Mann, Jacob, Hotel Majestic
March, Max, 2423 Natrona
Margolies, H. S., 2229 N. 33d
Margolis, Dr. M., 6501 Wayne Av.
Margulies, M., 1517 N. 8th
Marion, Morris A., 900 Chestnut
Markmann, J. M., 3651 N. 21st
Markmann, M., 1716 Edgley
Markowitz Bros., 321 Market
Markowitz, Jack, 1727 Federal
Marks, A. A., 3619 Germantown Av.
Marks, Barney, 139 S. 49th
Marks, Dr. M., 607 N. 6th
Marsh, J., 1647 N. Marshall
Masel, Isaac, 1632 N. Marshall
Mastbaum, J. E., 2307 N. Broad
Master, Harris, 1845 N. 31st
Matrick, Myer, 1039 N. 3d
Matusow, Harry, 3236 W. Norris
Maybaum, Philip, 1918 Erie Av.
Mayer, Alfred, 903 N. 8th
Mayer, C. O., 907 N. 16th
Mayer, G. H., 728 Sansom
Mayer, I., 1620 N. Broad
Mazer, Dr. Chas., 1603 S. 6th
Medoff, Harry, Cor. 2d & Race
Medoff, Dr. Jos., 2135 N. 13th
Medway, Charles, 307 Fitzwater
Meier, David, 2945 Memphis
Meisach, S., 1224 Snyder Av.
Melamed, Rabbi R. H., 502 Oak Lane
Melmed, Nathan, 428 Moore
Melnicoff, Dr. J., 939 N. 4th
Meltzer, R. H., 1636 N. Franklin
Menkus, J., Hotel Majestic
Meranze, D. R., 1814 S. 9th
Mesirov, H. S., Real Est. Trust Bldg
Mesirow, Isaac, 5151 Cedar Av.
Michaelson, B., 1904 Arch

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Michaelson, I., 1803 Arch
Mickve Israel Congr. School, Broad & York
Middleling, M. L., 3850 Girard Av.
Milgram, L., 1628 S. 4th
Milgrim, Abe, 4535 York Rd.
Miller, A., 1535 S. 6th
Miller, A. E., 1827 N. 17th
Miller, D., 523 Fairmount Av.
Miller, Harry I., 516 Tasker
Miller, Mrs. L., 818 N. 7th
Miller, Morris L., 911 N. 8th
Miller, M. L., 5856 Pine
Milstein, Chas., 1009 S. 8th
Minsky, I., 515 S. Randolph
Minsky, Louis, 3017 Euclid Av.
Mitosky, Jos., 3050 Berks
Morais School, 4115 Lancaster Av.
Mosco, Dr. S. F., 1733 N. Franklin
Moses, Dr. Albert, 7th & Market
Moskowitz, Jeanette, 1210 N. 42d
Moskowitz, M., 530 Tasker
Moss, Jos., 1835 Erie Av.
Myers, A. C., 3049 W. Susquehanna Av.
Myers, Max, 6506 Elmwood Av.
Myers, Paul M., 1914 N. 7th
Nabelotsky, H., 309 Arch
Nabut, Maurice, 1946 N. 32d
Nathan, Rev. M., 2213 N. Natrona
Needleman, A., 1026 Chestnut
Nathans, Mrs. H. A., 6124 Greene
Neff, Philip, 1638 S. 5th
Nemcof, Chas., 38 S. 3d
Neuman, Rev. Dr. Abraham, 3331 N. 16th
Neuman, H., 905 N. 8th
Newburger, Dr. G. M., 1823 Diamond
Newhouse, Florence, 36th & Powelton Av.
Nusbaum, Lee, 141 W. Sharpnack
Nusbaum, Louis, 137 W. Sharpnack
Obermayer, L. J., 1916 W. Erie Av.
Oliver, Dr. B. O., 1528 Morris
Orloff, Dr. H. S., 1421 S. 4th
Orsher, Dr. I. A., 7th & Mifflin
Ost, Edward, 3235 W. Norris
Ostroff, N., 11th & Poplar
Ovsovitz, Rabbi A. I., 1332 N. 7th
Oxenfeld, Eli, 3942 Poplar
Parris, M., 1535 N. 6th
Parris, M. B., 1045 S. 5th
Perchick, Leon S., 2137 N. 32d
Pereyra, Aimee, 2109 Ontario
Perlstein, H., 519 S. 6th
Perla, Bernard, 49 N. 58th
Perlberg, N., 721 Arch
Perloff, Max, 2646 N. Corlies
Perlowitz, Joseph, 1841 E. Monmouth
Perlstein, Harry, 12th & Arch
Perskie, J. H., 3924 Poplar
Peterzell, A., Commonwealth Bldg.
Peterzell, H. L., 5104 Parkside Av.
Petrosky, H., 418 S. 62d
Pfaelzer, F. A., 1522 N. 17th
Phillips, David, 2230 S. Broad
Picker, Abraham, 3119 Clifford
Pintzuk, Sol., 36 N. 9th
Platt, S., 17th & Mifflin
Pockrass, B., Drexel Bldg.
Podolnick, Louis, 322 South
Pogach, A., 2400 S. 10th
Polin, D. H., 8117 Eastwick
Portner, Wm., 1826 N. Natrona
Potomkin, Harry A., 1724 S. 7th
Poulshock, J., 4132 Lancaster Av.
Powell, Dr. Louis, 2026 S. 5th
Pransky, David L., 245 Pine
Prayer, Jos., 5913 Walnut
Preis, Adolph, 2216 South
Preis, David, 2137 South
Pressman, H. H., 630 N. Marshall
Printz, Leopold, 1807 W. Erie Av.
Prizant, H., 1328 W. Columbia Av.
Prizant, S., 1816 Sedgely Av.
Prussel, Max, 1912 S. 9th
Psaki, Jules, 632 Jackson
Rabinovitch, D., 1609 N. 33d
Rabinowitz, A., 1821 N. 33d
Rabinowitz, I., 1852 N. 7th
Rabinowitz, R., 5114 Parkside Av.
Radovensky, Harris, 637 Snyder Av.
Rains, S., 2249 N. 17th
Ralph, J. J., 1714 N. 24th
Rapaport, J., Front & Christian
Rappaport, Benj., 3222 W. Huntington
Rathsmill, M. A., 611 S. 57th
Reichlin, S., 3233 Montgomery Av.
Reichlin, S., 711 Berks
Reichman, Dr. Jos. H., 2109 S. 6th
Reinish, J. C., 1813 N. Natrona
Reinish, Joseph, 1929 N. 32d
Resnick, Chas., 2247 N. 29th
Rice, J. J., 1721 N. 15th
Rice, Wm., 3312 Cumberland
Richman, Dr. M., 1822 S. 5th
Riechman, H., 2634 N. 30th
Rieder, Dr. Joseph, 128 Market
Riesman, Dr. David, 1715 Spruce
Riff, Jos., Drexel Bldg.
Rittenberg, H., 156 N. Broad
Ritter, Max, 1801 S. 18th
Rivkind, Jacob, 4109 Leidy Av.
Robinson, A., 3223 Monument Av.
Robinson, M. M., 809 Washington Av.
Root, M. J., 763 S. 5th
Rose, Abraham, 5932 Pine
Rose, Goodman A., 916 S. 5th
Rosen, Abr., 2207 N. 10th

Rosenau, C. I., The Brantwood
Rosenbaum, Dr. Geo., 2529 N. 33d
Rosenbaum, M., 1821 Diamond
Rosenbaum, O., 2320 E. Cambria
Rosenberg, David, 2008 South
Rosenberg, H., 3108 Euclid Av.
Rosenberg, Jacob, 614 S. American
Rosenberg, M., 1934 N. 32d
Rosenberg, Mrs. M., 2009 N. Broad
Rosenberg, Sarah A., 609 Wharton
Rosenblatt, S., 2605 Germantown Av.
Rosenblum, Adolph, 1940 S. 10th
Rosenblum, Jacob, 335 Christian
Rosenfeld, H., 2918 N. 5th
Rosenfeldt, D., 1110 N. 4th
Rosenowitz, Adolph, 3002 Berks
Rosenstein, A. A., 1201 Chestnut
Rosenstein, Jacob A., 3042 N. Stillman
Rosenthal, Harry, 2631 Kensington Av.
Rosin, Sig. M., 611 Sansom
Rosskam, Wm. B., 2300 N. Broad
Roth, Albert A., 215 South
Rothschild, Mrs. H., 2222 Green
Rothschild, S., 12th St. & 70th Av.
Rothschild, Wm., 415 South
Rovno, Dr. Philip, 423 Pine
Rubenstone, Dr. A. I., 1704 E. Moyamensing
Ruberg, Kohn, 523 S. 3d
Ruberg, Lewis, 621 Green
Ruberg, Morris, 323 S. 5th
Rubin, A., 1909 N. 32d
Rubin, Alex. N., Drexel Bldg.
Rubin, Isaac, 147 N. 10th
Rubin, Jos. H., St. James Hotel
Rubin, M. J., 147 N. 10th
Rubin, Dr. N. L., 941 N. 5th
Rubin, Samuel, 1630 N. Natrona
Rubinsohn, Dr. L. S., 517 N. 4th
Ruche, Abraham, 2320 Columbia Av.
Ruche, B., 2451 Ridge Av.
Rudofker & Son, S., 238 S. 3d
Rutberg, Dr. J. James, 621 Spruce
Sacks, B. H., 4934 N. Warnock
Sacks, Saml. I., 1755 N. 31st
Sacks, Harry, 1228 Cherry
Saeta, Morris, 509 Tasker
Sagorsky, I. S., 5932 Walnut
Sager, Isaac, 5946 Ellsworth
Salus, Herbert W., 614 S. 11th
Sandman, Dr. Myer, 4825 Kingsessing Av.
Satinsky, B., 227 Pine
Savitz, M. B., 1538 S. 9th
Savitz, Dr. Saml. A., 1825 Tasker
Sax, Harry, 6937 Ridge Av.
Sax, Percival M., 6429 Drexel Rd., Overbrook
Schachman, Dr. M., 6200 Christian
Schaefer, Maurice, 212 Monroe
Schaeffer, Saml. H., 1631 N. Corlies Av.
Pennsylvania
Schamber, Jesse J., St. James Hotel
Schatz, J., 2838 Richmond
Schechter, Dr. Isaac, 505 Pine
Schlesinger, Abe, 1846 N. 16th
Schneyer, H. A., 1725 N. Creighton
Schneyer, Louis A., 1719 N. 52d
Schneyer, M. L., 608 Chestnut
Schoenfeld, Morris, 1604 Ridge Av.
Schor, Hyman, 7th & Brown
Schorr, Henry W., 1118 Real Estate Trust Bldg.
Schreibman, I., 3018 Oxford
Schultz, D., 757 Passyunk Av.
Schupack, Dr. Chas., 408 S. 9th
Schwab, Max B., 2213 N. 21st
Schwab, N., 2003 N. 33d
Schwartz, Dr. B., 1020 Snyder Av.
Schwartz, Benj.
Schwartz, E. M., 2514 N. Marston
Schwartz, Joseph, 2147 N. 5th
Schwartz, Dr. Louis, 139 S. 49th
Schwartz, Dr. M., 202 Ritner
Schwartz, S. G., Widener Bldg.
Schwartz, S. W., 2222 N. Natrona
Schwarz, J. A., 2038 N. Park Av.
Schwarzman, Wm., 63d & Vine
Segal, D., 1356 South
Segal, Herman, 2310 N. Natrona
Segal, K., 3914 Girard Av.
Seideman, M., 2213 N. 33d
Seidler, O., 732 S. 60th
Seideman, Henry, 210 South
Seitchik, L., 1027 Race
Seitchik, Morris, 1027 Race
Selig, B., 6501 N. 13th, Oak Lane
Selig, E. K., 1428 W. Girard Av.
Selis, Morris J., 204 Federal
Sellers, Jos., 406 Burd Bldg.
Seltzer, Dr. N., 2310 Margaret
Serber, Moses, 1111 N. 41st
Serody, Jennie M., 651 N. 45th
Shaham, Dr. S., 9th & Snyder Av.
Shane, H., 1410 Ridge Av.
Shapiro, B. R., Land Title Bldg.
Shapiro, H., 1742 Natrona
Shapiro, Joseph, 719 S. 60th
Shapiro, Mrs. M., 606 W. Columbia
Shapiro, Morris, 127 N. 9th
Shaw, Max, 5072 Parkside Av.
Sheer, Philip L., 1717 N. 8th
Sheinman, Max, 4130 N. Broad
Shenker, Morris, 1824 South
Shiller, Wm., 1728 N. 51st
Shindler, Benj., 2121 S. 4th
Shmookler, Dr. Henry B., 1320 S. 5th
Shmukler, N., 424 S. 5th
Shochet, Rabbi M., 2132 S. 4th
Shore, Herman I., 3215 Arlington

Pennsylvania

Shoyer, Louis, 412 Arch
Shoyer, Saml., 3024 Berks
Shultz, Isaac, 1011 N. 40th
Shuman, Saml., N. W. cor. 11th & Diamond
Shute, M., 1542 Susquehanna
Shwartz & Noble, 4834 N. 10th
Sickel, H., S. 811 Preston
Sickles, A., Hotel Lorraine
Sickles, Edw., 726 Chestnut
Sickles, Louis, 3220 Diamond
Sickles, Mrs. M., 1910 N. 11th
Sickles, Sol, 2214 Tioga
Siedenbach, Mrs. A., 1327 Spruce
Siegel, Alvin, 1717 Pine
Sigmund, B. J., 3847 N. 17th
Silverberg, B. S., 1105 N. 41st
Silverman, Chas., 525 Pine
Silverman, I. H., Land Title Bldg.
Silverman, Wm., 6th & South
Simkins, Dr. Daniel, 1637 S. 5th
Simon, Dr. B. R., 1102 Walnut
Simon, D. E., 1516 Diamond
Simon, David, 65 N. Yewdell
Simon, Nathan, 1723 N. Creighton
Simsohn, Dr. J. S., 909 N. Franklin
Singer, Jos., 3134 Columbia Av.
Sklar, Saml., 6007 Osage
Sklar, Dr. W., 1007 S. 3d
Sklaroff & Sons, S., 714 S. 2d
Slipakoff, Isadore, 2001 N. 17th
Slobodin, Israel, 609 New Market
Slonimsky, N. N., Lafayette Bldg.
Slonimsky, Solomon, 311 Reed
Smallock, Wm. H., 1938 N. Franklin
Smarr, J. B., 5108 Parkside Av.
Smellow, I., 522 Market
Smith, S., 1046 N. 2d
Smulowitz, Saml., 3212 Arizona
Snyder, William, 274 S. 3d
Snyderman, Dr. H. P., 1920 N. 7th
Sobol, William, 242 N. Broad
Sochis, M. S., 4055 Girard Av.
Sokolove, Geo., 1039 Wolf
Sollott, H., 5950 Westminster Av.
Solot, S., 2114 N. 31st
Sondheimer, Benj., 1839 W. Erie Av.
Sonnenfeld, A., 287 S. 63d
Souzon, Dr. P. N., 216 E. Price
Spector, S., 5143 Locust
Speiser, M. J., 521 Tasker
Spiegelman, I., 3800 N. 10th
Spivak, J. H., 1330 N. Franklin
Staller, Dr. Max, 1310 S. 5th
Stecher, Louis, 2317 N. Broad
Stein, Louis, 1541 N. 33d
Stein, Morris, 18th & Ritner
Steinberg, A., Marshall & Fairmount Av.
Steinberg, D. L., 1528 N. Marshall
Steinberg, Mrs. P., 214 S. Front
Steinberg, Wm., 5844 Chestnut
Steinbrook, H., 632 W. Girard Av.
Steinman, D., 2455 N. 31st
Steppacher, W. M., 1804 Spring Garden
Sterling, L., 5150 Parkside Av.
Stern, Bernard, 726 Market
Stern, E. M., 2109 Spring Garden
Stern, I, & Sons, 1935 N. 12th
Stern, Isadore, 536 Spruce
Stern, Julius, 1905 N. 18th
Stern, Lafayette, 36th & Powelton Av.
Stern, Rev. Dr. L. J., 12th & Green Lane
Stern, Louis, 1901 N. 18th
Stern, M. H., 1609 Diamond
Stern, Morris, 907 N. 8th
Stern, Saml., Commonwealth Bldg.
Stern, Sidney M., 1613 Poplar
Stern, Mrs. W. A., Hotel Majestic
Stiffelman, H., 2612 N. 30th
Stone, Irvin L., 2221 N. Park Av.
Stone, Louis, 2208 Natrona
Stoumen, Mrs. A., 3218 Dauphin
Stratt, Paul L., 5929 Cobbs Creek Pk.
Strauss, Sigmund, c/o N. Snellenberg & Co.
Strat, Mrs. M., 4546 Parkside Av.
Straussman, S., 1533 Poplar
Strouse, Mrs. A., 213 N. 3d
Strouse, H., Real Est. Trust Bldg.
Strousse, Morris, 3415 Race
Strumpf, David, 6003 N. 11th
Stumacher, M. A., 821 Arch
Sundheim, H. I., St. James Hotel
Sunheim, Jos. H., 303 Earlham Terrace
Susskind, Jos., 1210 Race
Sussman, A., 3322 N. 16th
Swaab, S. M., 2251 N. 17th
Switt, Herman, 5920 Walnut
Switzky, Israel, 870 N. 6th
Tartan, J. J., 2414 S. 2d
Tatem, F. J., Stephen Girard Bldg.
Teitelbaum, H., 1749 N. 29th
Teitelbaum, M. J., 5745 Chestnut
Teller, Jacob, Hotel Lorraine
Teller, Louis A., 927 N. 19th
Teller, Dr. Wm. H., 1713 Green
Tepper, J., 2026 N. Broad
Tierkel, David, 332 S. 5th
Titleman, A., 4601 N. 13th
Toll, William, 2521 N. 33d
Tonsky, Dr. Bernard, 1011 S. 4th
Trattner, Victor I., 6022 Market
Tuckerman, Theo., 3227 Arlington
Tunick, Abraham, 716 S. 11th
Tunick, Jacob, 716 S. 11th
Tutelman, Harry, 5230 N. Broad
Uchin, H., 2010 South
Uditsky, Harry, 1325 N. Franklin

Vendig, Chas. H., Hotel Vendig
Verbit, Harry, 321 N. 8th
Waber, Hattie S., 5843 Cedar Av.
Waber, Louis, 5928 Pine
Wachs, A., 4021 Girard Av.
Waitsman, Maxwell, 3818 W. Girard
Wald, Dr., 2d and Girard Av.
Waldman, H., 258 N. 5th
Waldman, Isadore, 916 N. 2d
Wallen, Louis, 447 S. 61st
Wallerstein, David, Land Title Bldg.
Warshawsky, J., 1634 S. Orkney
Wasman, L., 728 Master
Watson, Dr. M. S., 104 N. 10th
Wax, Morris, 1726 Marlton Av.
Waxman, A., 115 S. 58th
Waxman, S., 2013 S. 7th
Weber, David, 4042 Parkside Av.
Weber, Jos. R., 1726 N. 60th
Weber, Herman, 3852 Girard Av.
Weil, A. M., 3549 N. 21st
Weiman, Dr. M. N., 1512 S. 6th
Weinberg, Chas., 4114 Viola
Weinberg, D., 2218 E. Cambria
Weinberg, H., 5524 Spruce
Weinberg, Maurice G., 404 Green
Weinberg, Myer, 616 Pine
Weinberg, S., 3232 Berks
Weingarten, J., 5948 Irving
Weinrach, A., 1008 Wyoming Av.
Weinroch, Morris, 675 N. 52d
Weinrott, Leo, 3126 Euclid Av.
Weinstein, A., 3109 Clifford
Weinstein, Chas., 1939 S. 5th
Weinstein, J. I., Penna. Bldg., 15th & Chestnut
Weinstein, Joseph, 9 N. 3d
Weinstein, Dr. M. A., 615 Pine
Weintraub, B.
Weintraub, Leo I., 333 S. 5th
Weiser, David, 1035 Wyoming Av.
Weiss, Chas. J., 1437 N. 60th
Weiss, Dr. M. H., 2311 Germantown Av.
Weiss, Saml., 2513 N. 33d
Wellenbach, A.
Wenger, M., 1229 Walnut
Wernick, A., 240 Fairmount Av.
Wertheimer, L., 2107 W. Venango
Westheimer, Mrs. M., 1629 N. 33d
Wexelblot, Elias, 3219 Page
White, Abe, 400 South
Whitehill, Edw., 1509 N. 17th
Wiener, J., 866 N. 7th
Wiener & Poline, 416 Market
Wiernick, M., 1931 N. 12th
Wilderman, H., 6th and Dickinson
Wildstein, M., 631 N. 2d
William, L. W., 2421 N. Natrona
Winestein, Norman, 2121 N. 13th
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The said Corporation is formed for the support of a benevolent educational undertaking, namely, for the publication and dissemination of literary, scientific, and religious works, giving instruction in the principles of the Jewish religion and in Jewish history and literature.

The business of said corporation is to be transacted in the city and county of Philadelphia.

The corporation is to exist perpetually.

There is no capital stock, and there are no shares of stock.

The corporation is to be managed by a Board of Trustees, consisting of fifteen members, and by the following officers: President, Vice-President, Secretary, and Treasurer, and such other officers as may from time to time be necessary.

BY-LAWS

ARTICLE I

Membership

SECTION I.—The Society shall be composed of Annual Members, Special Members, Library Members, Patrons, Friends, and Life Members. Any person of the Jewish faith may become a Member by paying annually the sum of three dollars ($3), or a Special Member by the annual payment of five dollars ($5), or a Library Member by the annual payment of ten dollars ($10), or a Patron by the annual payment of twenty dollars ($20), or a Friend by the annual payment of fifty dollars ($50), or a Life Member by one payment of one hundred dollars ($100).

SEC. II.—Any Jewish Society may become a Member by the annual payment of ten dollars ($10).

SEC. III.—Any person may become a Subscriber by the annual payment of three dollars ($3), which entitles him or her to all the publications of the Society to which members are entitled.

ARTICLE II

Meetings

SECTION I.—The annual meeting of this Society shall be held in the month of March, the day of such meeting to be fixed by the Directors at their meeting in the previous January.

SEC. II.—Special meetings may be held at any time at the call of the President, or by a vote of a majority of the Board of Directors, or at the written request of fifty members of the Society.

ARTICLE III

Officers and Their Duties

SECTION I.—There shall be twenty-one Directors, to be elected by the Society by ballot.

At the annual meeting to be held in May, 1908, there shall be elected eleven directors, seven to serve for one year, two to serve for two years, and two to serve for three years; and at every subsequent annual meeting, seven directors shall be elected for three years.

SEC. II.—Out of the said twenty-one, the Society shall annually elect a President, Vice-President, and Second Vice-President, who shall hold their offices for one year.

SEC. III.—The Society shall also elect fifteen Honorary Vice-Presidents, in the same manner and for the same terms of office as the Directors are chosen.

SEC. IV.—The Board of Directors shall elect a Treasurer, a Secretary, and such other officers as they may from time to time find necessary or expedient for the transaction of the Society's business.

SEC. V.—The Board of Directors shall appoint its own committees, including a Publication Committee, which committee may consist in whole or in part of members of the Board.

The Publication Committee shall serve for one year.

ARTICLE IV

Quorum

SECTION I.—Forty members of the Society shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business

ARTICLE V

Vacancies

SECTION I.—The Board of Directors shall have power to fill all vacancies for unexpired terms.

ARTICLE VI

Benefits

SECTION I.—Every member of the Society shall receive a copy of each of its publications approved by the Board of Directors for distribution among the members.

ARTICLE VII

Free Distribution

SECTION I.—The Board of Directors is authorized to distribute copies of the Society's publications among such institutions as may be deemed proper, and wherever such distribution may be deemed productive of good for the cause of Israel.

ARTICLE VIII

Auxiliaries

SECTION I.—Other associations for a similar object may be made auxiliary to this Society, by such names and in such manner as may be directed by the Board of Directors, and shall have the privilege of representation at meetings. Agencies for the sale and distribution of the Society's publications shall be established by the Board of Directors in different sections of the country. The Society shall have the right to establish branches.

ARTICLE IX

Finances

SECTION I.—Moneys received for life memberships, and donations and bequests for such purpose, together with such other moneys as the Board of Directors may deem proper, shall constitute a permanent fund, but the interest of such fund may be used for the purposes of the Society.

ARTICLE X

Amendments

These By-Laws may be altered or amended by a vote of two-thirds of those entitled to vote at any meeting of the Society; *provided* that thirty days' notice be given by the Board of Directors, by publication, to the members of the Society.

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